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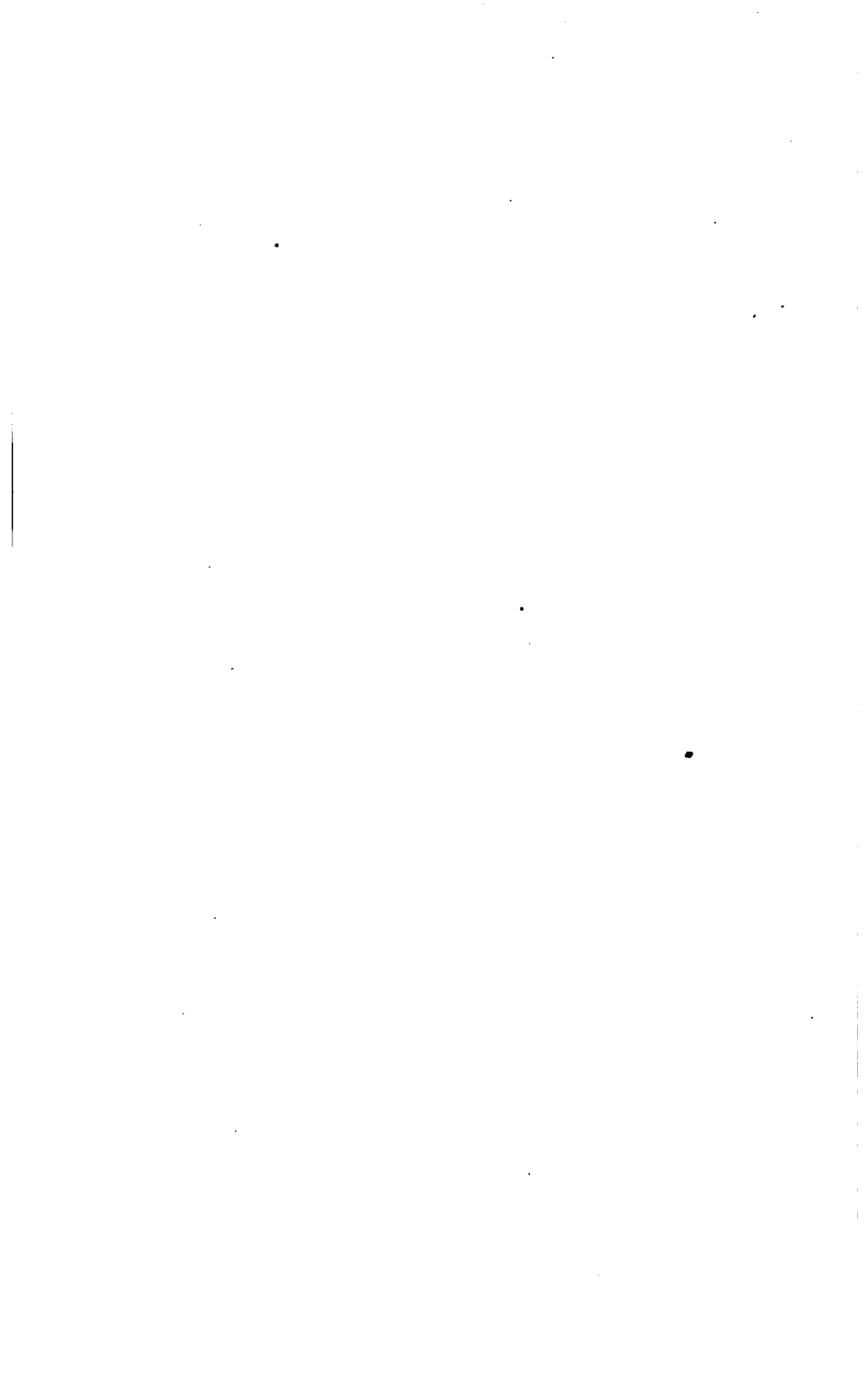
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WAR DEPARTMENT : OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

BULLETIN No. 10

DECEMBER, 1916



**OFFICERS OF THE
MEDICAL RESERVE CORPS
UNITED STATES ARMY, INACTIVE LIST
WITH
POST OFFICE ADDRESSES OF EACH**

Compiled under direction of
THE SURGEON GENERAL.



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1916

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WAR DEPARTMENT: WASHINGTON GENERAL'S OFFICE.

- *No. 1. Photomicrographs of Spirocheles, Entamoebae, Plasmodia, Trichomonads, Leishmania, Negri Bodies, and Papanicola Hematoma. January, 1913.
- No. 2. Papers by Officers of the Medical Corps, United States Army, read before the Fifteenth International Congress of Hygiene and Demography. January, 1913.
- No. 3. Studies of Syphilis, by Charles F. Craig, Captain, Medical Corps, and Henry J. Nichols, Captain, Medical Corps, United States Army, with Introduction by Maj. Frederick P. Russell, Medical Corps, United States Army, June, 1913.
- No. 4. Disease-Bearing Mosquitoes of North and Central America, the West Indies, and the Philippine Islands, by O. H. Ludlow, Ph. D., Anatomist, Army Medical Museum, November, 1913.
- *No. 5. Mental Disease and Defect in United States Troops, by Capt. Edgar King, Medical Corps, United States Army, March, 1914.
- No. 6. The Prophylaxis of Malaria, with Special Reference to the Military Service, by Capt. Charles F. Criss, Medical Corps, United States Army, August, 1914.
- No. 7. Studies in Rosenhan-Ray Diagnosis, by Capt. A. C. Christie, Medical Corps, United States Army, September, 1914.
- No. 8. The Prevalence of Syphilis in the Army, by Capt. Edward H. Vetter, Medical Corps, United States Army, June, 1915.
- No. 9. Gunshot Docuimantography, by Maj. Clyde A. Ford, Medical Corps, United States Army, December, 1915.

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**PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE ACT OF CON-
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INFORMATION OF MEDICAL OFFICERS**



**WASHINGTON
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PREFACE.

The information is so frequently requested as to the names of the officers in the Medical Reserve Corps, and the possession of such a list in the hands of officers of the Army is a matter of such convenience and, at times, even necessity, that this list of names is therefore published in this manner, it having been decided by the War Department authorities to be impracticable to include it in the Army List and Directory published monthly.

This list is corrected to date, January 17, 1916.

This list does not include the names of officers of the Medical Reserve Corps who are on the active list, as their names appear in the Army List and Directory.

As names are being added from time to time, this list is only up to date of issue.

21-69
2-13

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WAR DEPARTMENT :: OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

BULLETIN No. 11

MARCH, 1913

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION
of
THE FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS:
METHODS AND RESULTS

Compiled under direction of
THE SURGEON GENERAL



WASHINGTON
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1913

LIST OF BULLETINS.

WAR DEPARTMENT: SURGEON GENERAL'S OFFICE.

- No. 1.—Photomicrographs of Spirochetes, Entamoebae, Plasmodia, Trypanosomes, Leishmanian, Negri Bodies, and Parasitic Helminths, January, 1913.¹
- No. 2. Papers by officers of the Medical Corps, United States Army, read before the Fifteenth International Congress of Hygiene and Demography, January, 1913.
- No. 3. Studies of Syphilis, by Charles F. Craig, captain, Medical Corps, and Henry J. Nichols, captain, Medical Corps, United States Army, with Introduction by Maj. Frederick F. Russell, Medical Corps, United States Army, June, 1913.
- No. 4. Disease-Bearing Mosquitoes of North and Central America, the West Indies, and the Philippine Islands, by C. S. Ludlow, Ph. D., anatomist, Army Medical Museum, November, 1913.
- No. 5. Mental Disease and Defect in United States Troops, by Capt. Edgar King, Medical Corps, United States Army, March, 1914.²
- No. 6. The Prophylaxis of Malaria, with Special Reference to the Military Service, by Capt. Charles F. Craig, Medical Corps, United States Army, August, 1914.
- No. 7. Studies in Roentgen-Ray Diagnosis, by Capt. A. C. Christie, Medical Corps, United States Army, September, 1914.
- No. 8. The Prevalence of Syphilis in the Army, by Capt. Edward B. Vedder, Medical Corps, United States Army, June, 1915.
- No. 9. Gunshot Roentgenograms, by Maj. Clyde S. Ford, Medical Corps, United States Army, December, 1915.
- No. 10. Officers of the Medical Reserve Corps, United States Army, Inactive List with Post-Office Addresses of Each, December, 1915.

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1919



U. S. Surgeon General

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	Page.
Introduction.....	15
I. General conditions of the selection.....	21
II. Classification of registrants.....	22
III. The examining boards.....	25
IV. The physical examination standards (P. E. S.):	
1. P. E. S. No. 0.....	26
2. P. E. S. No. 1.....	26
3. P. E. S. No. 2.....	28
4. P. E. S. No. 3.....	30
5. P. E. S. No. 4.....	31
6. P. E. S. No. 5.....	34
7. Summary of severity of standards.....	40
V. The methods of obtaining and tabulating the statistical results of the physical examinations at mobilization camps.....	41
VI. Grounds of reference to medical advisory boards.....	46
1. Tuberculosis.....	49
2. Epilepsy.....	51
3. Dementia praecox.....	52
4. Conjunctivitis, granula (trachoma).....	52
5. Chronic alcoholism.....	53
6. Exophthalmic goiter.....	53
7. Mental deficiency.....	55
8. Otitis media.....	56
9. Underweight.....	58
10. Overweight.....	60
VII. The numbers and the classification of recruits examined at camps.....	61
VIII. Defects found in recruits at mobilization camps, by their frequency and their distribution.....	68
1. Flat foot.....	68
2. Hernia, etc.....	72
3. Venereal diseases.....	77
4. Diseases of the throat.....	82
5. Heart.....	83
6. Eye.....	88
7. Varicose veins, etc.....	92
8. Otitis media.....	95
9. Mental deficiency.....	97
10. Foot defects, other.....	97
11. Ankylosis, bony and fibrous (stiff joint).....	102
12. Malunion of fracture.....	103
13. Underweight.....	103
14. Imperfect sex development.....	106
15. Defective physical development and defective chest measure- ment.....	108
16. Goiter, simple and exophthalmic.....	110
17. Dementia praecox.....	111

VIII. Defects found in recruits at mobilization camps, by their frequency and their distribution—Continued.

	Page.
18. Psychoneuroses, psychasthenia.....	112
19. Pulmonary diseases.....	114
20. Defective hearing.....	117
IX. A comparison of the incidence of defects in urban and rural districts....	121
1. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	122
2. Defective vision.....	122
3. Otitis media.....	123
4. Mitral insufficiency.....	124
5. Defective or deficient teeth.....	125
6. Hernia.....	125
7. Pes planus.....	126
8. Underweight.....	127
9. Chronic alcoholism.....	128
10. Drug addiction.....	128
11. Myopia.....	129
12. Varicose veins.....	129
13. Arthritis.....	129
14. Epilepsy.....	130
15. Conjunctivitis, granular (trachoma).....	130
16. Endocarditis.....	130
17. Asthma.....	131
18. Skin diseases.....	131
19. Pronated feet.....	131
20. Malunion of fracture.....	130
21. Summary of the comparison of defects found in recruits from urban and rural districts at mobilization camps.....	131
22. Comparison of four large cities with each other and with the urban and rural population.....	132
23. Comparison of the four large cities with other urban and rural districts.....	138
X. Summary of conclusions.....	140

TEXT TABLES.

1. Numbers of men inducted into the Army under the selective-service law....	21
2. Severity of standards for rejection in the various physical examination standards, Nos. 1 to 5.....	41
3. Shows for tuberculosis, pulmonary, the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board only; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for tuberculosis that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	48
4. Shows for epilepsy the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board only; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for epilepsy that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	50
5. Shows for dementia praecox the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board only; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for dementia praecox that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	52
6. Shows for trachoma the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board only; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for trachoma that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	53

	Page.
7. Shows for chronic alcoholism the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board only; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for chronic alcoholism that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	54
8. Shows for exophthalmic goiter the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board only; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for exophthalmic goiter that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	55
9. Shows for mental deficiency the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board only; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for mental deficiency that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	56
10. Shows for otitis media the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board only; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for otitis media that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	57
11. Shows for underweight the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board only; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for underweight that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	59
12. Shows for overweight the number and percentage of men examined at camps seen by local board; by medical advisory board also; and the per cent of those rejected at mobilization camp for overweight that had been referred to the medical advisory board.....	60
13. In approximately the first million recruits examined at mobilization camps the number seen by local boards only and by advisory boards also, June, 1917, to May, 1918	61
14. Classification of recruits examined at mobilization camps, by months.....	62
15. Percentage of men from each State rejected at mobilization camps.....	64
16. Number of men accepted as qualified for general military service by local boards from June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive, and number and percentage of same men rejected at mobilization camps.....	66
17. Giving for each camp the number (based on the data available for its tributary States), of recruits examined, and the number and proportion rejected—approximate only.....	67
18. Number of cases of pes planus found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	74
19. Number of cases of hernia found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	77
20. Number of cases of enlarged inguinal rings found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	78
21. Number of cases of venereal disease found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	79
22. Number of cases of syphilis and general paralysis of the insane found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	80
23. Number of cases of gonococcus infection found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	80

	Page.
24. Number of cases of chancroid found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	81
25. Number of cases of diseases of the throat found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	82
26. Number of cases of valvular diseases of the heart and endocarditis found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	85
27. Number of cases of myocarditis found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	86
28. Number of cases of cardiac hypertrophy and cardiac dilatation found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State; 28-a. Ditto cardiac arrhythmia and tachycardia.....	86, 87
29. Number of cases of defective vision (cause not stated) found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	90
30. Number of cases of refractive errors of the eye found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	91
31. Number of cases of trachoma found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	92
32. Number of cases of varicose veins found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	93
33. Number of cases of hemorrhoids found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	94
34. Number of cases of varicocele found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	95
35. Number of cases of otitis media found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	96
36. Number of cases of mental deficiency found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	98
37. Number of cases of hammertoe, pes cavus, deformities of foot, pronated foot, ingrowing nail found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	99
38. Number of cases of ankylosis, bony and fibrous, found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	101
39. Number of cases of arthritis found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	101
40. Number of cases of malunion of fracture found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	104

	Page.
41. Number of cases of underweight found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	105
42. Number of cases of anorchism, monorchism, cryptorchism, and hypospadias found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State....	106
43. Number of cases of defective physical development found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	108
44. Number of cases of simple goiter found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	109
45. Number of cases of exophthalmic goiter found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	110
46. Number of cases of psychoses and dementia praecox found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	112
47. Number of cases of psychoneuroses, psychasthenia, hysteria, and neurasthenia found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	113
48. Number of cases of constitutional psychopathic states found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	113
49. Number of cases of drug addiction found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	114
50. Number of cases of tuberculosis, pulmonary, found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	116
51. Number of cases of asthma found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	117
52. Number of cases of defective hearing found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	118
53. Number of cases of diseases of the nose found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State	119
54. Number of cases of diseases of the skin found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	119
55. Number of cases of defective or deficient teeth and dental caries found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	120
56. Number of cases of curvature of the spine and scoliosis found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.....	120

LIST OF TABLES IN APPENDIX.

- I. Total number of men examined from each State at mobilization camps and disposition of same men; covering approximately first million men sent to camp after examination in period from June, 1917, to May, 1918.
- II. Table showing number of men accepted with defects for general military service and those rejected at mobilization camps; giving for each disease or defect the number found and the percentage of men accepted and rejected; covering approximately the first million men sent to camp, period from June, 1917, to May, 1918.
- III. Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Absolute numbers.)
- IV. Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering 1,000,000 men sent to camp. (Ratios.)
- V. Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Absolute numbers.)
- VI. Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)
- VII. Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Absolute numbers.)
- VIII. Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Ratios per 1,000 men.)
- IX. The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Absolute numbers.) (Not including men accepted with defect for operation and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.)
- X. The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Percentages.)
- XI. The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Absolute numbers.)
- XII. The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Percentages.)
- XIII. The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camps. (Absolute numbers.)

- XIV. The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Percentages).
- XV. The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Absolute numbers.)
- XVI. The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Percentages).
- XVII. Defects found in men from urban and rural districts at mobilization camps and ratios per thousand men examined and relation between rural and urban ratios, covering approximately the first million men examined at camps in the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918.
- XVIII. Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camps, showing men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp, covering the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive. (Absolute numbers.)
- XIX. Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camps, showing men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive. (Ratios.)
- XX. Men rejected at mobilization camps, showing men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Absolute numbers.)
- XXI. Men rejected at mobilization camps, showing men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp. (Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)
- XXII. Summary of defects found at mobilization camps (in accepted and rejected men) for urban and rural districts and for four selected cities. (Percentages.)

LIST OF TEXT' FIGURES.

	Page.
1. Graph representing the various degrees of rigidity of the physical examination standards at different months from July, 1917, to March, 1918	42
2. Statistical card.....	44
3. Key punch machine.....	44
4. Sorting machine.....	46
5. Tabulating machine.....	47
6. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Devens the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Devens, by months.....	68
7. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Dix the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Dix, by months; (N. B.: Only part of the recruits from New York State were examined at Camp Dix).....	68
8. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Meade the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Meade, by months.....	68

	Page.
9. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Lee the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Lee, by months.....	69
10. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Sherman the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Sherman, by months.....	69
11. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Custer the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Custer, by months.....	69
12. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Taylor the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Taylor, by months.....	69
13. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Funston the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Funston, by months.....	70
14. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Lewis the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Lewis, by months.....	70
15. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Jackson the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Jackson, by months.....	71
16. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Gordon the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Gordon, by months.....	71
17. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Pike the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Pike, by months.....	71
18. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Travis the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Travis, by months.....	71
19. Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Dodge the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Dodge, by months.....	73
20. Graphs showing for all camps the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect, by months.....	75
21. Graph showing the comparative percentages of rejections for cardiovascular disease at various Army camps, October, 1918.....	76

LIST OF PLATES.

Based on the physical examination at mobilization camps of approximately the first million men.

Plate.

- I. Showing for *pulmonary tuberculosis, asthma, goiter, simple, and goiter, exophthalmic*, the ratio of men in which the given defect was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- II. Showing for *gonorrhea, syphilis (all), chancroid and venereal diseases (all)*, the ratio of men in which the given defect was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- III. Showing for *mental deficiency, nervous disorders, (functional), psychopaths (constitutional), and psychoses*, the ratio of men in which the given defect was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.

Plate.

- IV. Showing for *vision, defective, teeth, deficient or defective; eyes, refractive errors and trachoma*, the ratio of men in which the given defect was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- V. Showing for *diseases of the throat, otitis media, diseases of the nose, and defective hearing*, the ratio of men in which the given defect was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- VI. Showing for *heart diseases (valvular), heart diseases (functional), cardiac hypertrophy and dilatation and myocarditis*, the ratio of men in which the given defect was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- VII. Showing for *diseases of the skin, hemorrhoids, varicocele and varicose veins*, the ratio of men in which the given defect was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- VIII. Showing for *hernia, inguinal rings (enlarged), testes (congenital defects), and scoliosis*, the ratio of men in which the given defect was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XI. Showing for *ankylosis, malunion of fracture, arthritis and drug addicts*, the ratio of men in which the given defect was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- X. Showing for *pes planus, feet, congenital defects, underweight, and physical development, defective*, the ratio of men in which the given defects was observed per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XI. Outlines of territory tributary to each of the National Army Camps, 1917. Distribution of ratios of men found with venereal disease (all) per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XII. Distribution of ratios of men found with gonorrhea per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with syphilis per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with chancroid per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XIII. Distribution of ratios of men found with tuberculosis, pulmonary, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with asthma, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with goiter, simple, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XIV. Distribution of ratios of men found with goiter, exophthalmic, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with nervous disorders, functional, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by State of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with heart diseases, functional, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XV. Distribution of ratios of men found with heart disease, valvular, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with cardiac hypertrophy and dilatation, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with myocarditis per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XVI. Distribution of ratios of men found with hemorrhoids, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with varicose veins per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with varicocele per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.

Plate.

- XVII. Distribution of ratios of men found with psychopathic states, constitutional, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with psychoses per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with mental deficiency per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XVIII. Distribution of ratios of men found with vision defective per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with eye, refractive errors, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with trachoma per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XIX. Distribution of ratios of men found with diseases of the throat per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with otitis media per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with hearing defective per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XX. Distribution of ratios of men found with hernia per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with inguinal rings, enlarged, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with testes, congenital defects, per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XXI. Distribution of ratios of men found with teeth deficient or defective per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with scoliosis per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with underweight per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XXII. Distribution of ratios of men found with pes planus per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with feet, congenital defects per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with physical development, defective per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XXIII. Distribution of ratios of men found with drug addiction per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with diseases of the nose per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with diseases of the skin per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XXIV. Distribution of ratios of men found with ankylosis per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with fracture, malunion per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin. Distribution of ratios of men found with arthritis per 1,000 men examined at camp, by state of origin.
- XXV. Ratios per 1,000 men of total cases of various diseases and defects found in first million men examined at camps.
- XXVI. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Alabama. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Arizona. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Arkansas.
- XXVII. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from California. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Colorado. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Connecticut.

Plate.

- XXVIII. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Delaware. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Florida. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Georgia.
- XXIX. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Idaho. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Illinois. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Indiana.
- XXX. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Iowa. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Kansas. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Kentucky.
- XXXI. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Louisiana. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Maine. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Maryland.
- XXXII. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Massachusetts. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Michigan. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Minnesota.
- XXXIII. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Mississippi. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Missouri. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Montana.
- XXXIV. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Nebraska. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Nevada. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from New Hampshire.
- XXXV. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from New Jersey. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from New Mexico. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from New York.
- XXXVI. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from North Carolina. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from North Dakota. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Ohio.
- XXXVII. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Oklahoma. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Oregon. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Pennsylvania.
- XXXVIII. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Rhode Island. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from South Carolina. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from South Dakota.

Plate.

- XXXIX. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Tennessee. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Texas. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Utah.
- XL. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Vermont. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Virginia. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Washington.
- XLI. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from West Virginia. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Wisconsin. Ratios per 1,000 men of cases of various diseases and defects found in recruits from Wyoming.
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ERRATA.

Page 78, line 11 from bottom, for February, 1917, read: February, 1918.

Page 131, paragraph 6 (21), line 2, for Table 18, read Table XVII. Also the plus and minus signs referred to were omitted by printer from table.

Page 133, paragraph 3, line 3, for Table XV, read Table 17; paragraph 4, line 6, for Table XX, read Table XXII. The plus and minus signs referred to were omitted by printer from table.

INTRODUCTION.

The initial selective draft of 1917 upon the male population of military age to meet the emergencies of the world war, gave the first opportunity in half a century to make a census of the physical constitution of the people of the United States. Out of approximately 10,000,000 males registered, ages 21 to 30 years, there were measured and examined physically at local boards about 2,510,000 men, of whom 730,000, or 29.1 per cent, were rejected on physical grounds. After Dec. 15, 3,208,446 were examined physically by local boards up to September 11, 1918. Out of these two groups during the period down to May, 1918, approximately a million men were sent to mobilization camps and any physical defects found in them were recorded. The defects thus recorded, distributed by States and by rural and urban districts, have been made the subject of analysis in the Medical Records Section of the Surgeon General's Office. The results of this examination of the first million men are given in the accompanying report.

The data are only a fraction of all that have been accumulated in the Section of Medical Records. The pressure for information renders a report desirable now. It is expected that later a report will be published combining all information gathered concerning 2,000,000 men accepted and sent to camp, about half a million men who were rejected by local boards, and several scores of thousands who were discharged from the Army for disability. In the final treatment it is proposed to take up many matters that are considered only provisionally here.

An attempt has been made to discuss the tables. Attention is drawn to the fact that conclusions based on such partial facts are not to be regarded as final. The fuller statistics may require some modification of them. The discussion merely serves to point out certain conclusions that may not be drawn and in general to suggest the need of extreme caution in interpreting statistics.

Some of the conclusions of this study, even though provisional, may be succinctly stated. The severity of the physical examination standards varied during the period under consideration. Beginning with a rigor comparable to that of the recruiting standards of the pre-war days, the standards became more liberal, for the local boards, from July, 1917, to February, 1918. After that time three groups of

accepted recruits appear, of which that destined for general military service was selected with something of a return to the original strictness; the bars were let down for the groups of men admitted to limited or special service, while for others induction was deferred awaiting remediable treatment.

Toward the end of December, 1917, there were organized medical advisory boards to which doubtful cases found by the local boards should be referred for advice. It appears that the utilization of the medical advisory boards was the more complete in accordance with the more perfect organization of the respective States or the accessibility of the medical advisory boards. For example, the medical advisory boards were less used in Texas, where there were only 15 to the whole State, than in Connecticut, where there were 17, or in Massachusetts, where there were 58.

A study of the percentage of rejections at mobilization camps shows a great fluctuation at the different camps. This is due largely to a variation in ideals of the physical examining board. Thus, of two camps receiving recruits from the northeastern part of the country Camp Meade rejected only about 0.82 per cent of them, whereas, Camp Devens rejected 8.65 per cent of its recruits. Of two camps receiving men from the southeast, Camp Lee rejected 2.04 per cent and Camp Jackson rejected 8.88 per cent. Of two camps drawing from the great West, Camp Funston rejected 3.75 per cent and Camp Lewis 7.39 per cent. Despite this large fluctuation in the percentage of rejections at the different camps it is possible to show that the incidence of particular defects and diseases in different sections of the country is very different. A large number of such facts are pointed out of which one of the most striking is the large occurrence of goiter in the region of the Great Lakes and the Northwest.

The relative frequency of the different causes of rejection is a matter of perennial interest. From fairly complete returns as to rejections at local boards, at mobilization camps, and of discharges on account of disability in camps, the Provost Marshal General¹ concludes that during the first four months of mobilization about one-third of the men who were physically examined were rejected on physical grounds, and during the following eight months about one-fourth of such men were rejected. The Provost Marshal General's figures indicate that about 22 per cent of the rejections were caused by some mechanical defect in the organism, or rather some defect or disease that would interfere with its mechanical performance, such as defects in the bones and joints, flat-foot, and hernia. An additional 15 per cent were rejected because of imperfections of the sense organs and about 13 per cent for defects in the cardio-vascular system. About 12 per cent were rejected on account of nervous and

¹ Second report of the Provost Marshal General to the Secretary of War, 1919, p. 165, 166.

mental troubles, in part due to abnormal thyroid secretions. About 10 per cent were rejected on account of the two communicable disease groups—tuberculosis and severe cases of venereal diseases. About $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent were rejected because of developmental defects in physique; about 6 per cent on account of troubles in skin and teeth, and about $13\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for other defects.

The rejections at camps following the physical examination of the first million men reveal a different order. Thus, imperfections in the sense organs are the principal defects in this group, amounting to 21 per cent, and the mechanical defects take second place, being 20 per cent of all the rejections. Circulatory defects and diseases come next at 15.7 per cent. The two great disease groups of tuberculosis and venereal follow at 15 per cent. Then come the skin and teeth (10 per cent); nervous and mental troubles (9 per cent); developmental defects (6 per cent), and "others," at 4 per cent, account for the remainder.

The differences in percentage of rejections in the different groups at camp and in the figures of the Provost Marshal General are largely due to the circumstance that certain groups of defects or diseases were more readily detected and thoroughly eliminated by the local boards than were others. Consequently, those conditions that were more difficult of detection appear in relatively greater frequency as causes of rejection at mobilization camps.

These facts about the amount and nature of disability have their importance in considering the military power of the United States. Their significance for civil life is less. Because one-third or even one-fourth of males 20 to 30 years of age are physically unfit to fight, it does not follow that so large a proportion are handicapped in appreciable degree for civil life. Combatant forces have to move on their feet often great distances each day and carry a load of 40 pounds or more on the back. A man who weighs only 100 pounds, however healthy and however strong he may be for his size, can rarely do this. But his small size may be even an advantage in civil life.

Again, many a man with tendency toward flat-foot or hernia may do his work in civil life well and always enjoy excellent health and be really unaware of any weakness, but his presence may handicap combatant troops. Defects in sense organs again are less important in civil life than in warfare, and the stress of struggle, work, and excitement on the battlefield requires a degree of perfection in heart action and innervation that is rarely demanded in civil life. On the other hand, nearly all the disabilities found in the nervous and mental group, and also tuberculosis and symptoms of venereal disease, are a handicap in civil life. These considerations reduce to possibly 15 per cent the proportion of males 20 to 30 years old who

carry a serious physical handicap against normal activity in civil occupations; that is, about half of the men rejected for general military service were without important physical handicap for activity in civil affairs.

A further study of the defects found at induction in relation to subsequent causes of discharge for disability gives us a means of judging of the suitability of the physical examination standards. It appears at once that, in the early months of mobilization, these standards, or at least the interpretations of them made by the examiners, were too lenient in the matters of flat-foot and of hernia; in consequence of which developmental battalions quickly became filled with these defects, and numerous operations at camp were made necessary.

Another result of a study of the grounds of rejection brings out the variability in rejectability of different diseases and defects. Thus, of the cases of nervous and mental diseases found, 94 per cent were rejected; of the cases of tuberculosis, 90 per cent; of the cases of organic disease of the circulatory system, 70 per cent; of cases of functional heart disease, less than 50 per cent.

A comparison is made of the defects found at mobilization camps of men coming from rural and from urban communities, and, in detail, from four large cities—New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, and Boston. It appears from the second report of the Provost Marshal General (p. 159) that local boards rejected from certain selected urban regions, 21.68 per cent, and from rural regions, 16.89 per cent. The total defects found in such urban recruits were 38.3 in a hundred, and in rural recruits 33.3 per hundred. Probably only a part of the excess of rejections found by local boards in urban regions is due to an inferior physique of city men; it is doubtless in large part due to the more critical examinations made by the medical examiners of the cities.

A few words may be added concerning the events which led up to the assignment of the present task to the Surgeon General's Office. The offices of the Surgeon General and the Provost Marshal General, realizing how important it was that the statistical material contained in the physical examinations of drafted men should be gathered and discussed, united in a joint communication (Dec. 27, 1917) to The Adjutant General, requesting that the reports of the physical examinations at the camps be loaned to the Medical Records Section of the Surgeon General's Office for the purpose. This request was approved.

Acknowledgment should be made of the cooperation in securing this result furnished by the Provost Marshal General and by Col. John H. Wigmore, Col. James Easby-Smith, and Col. Frank R. Keefer.

Grateful acknowledgment should also be made of the cooperation of Lieut. John P. Sharpe, Medical Corps, for his excellent work in supervising the coding of the data on the statistical cards and whose description of the work is freely quoted from on pages 41 to 46; to Second Lieut. Glendon H. Armstrong, Sanitary Corps, for his conscientious and painstaking work in tabulating the material by the electrical sorting and tabulating machines; to Hospital Sergt. Philip L. Repetto and Mr. John W. Beath for their careful and earnest work in the preparation of the statistical tables, and to the entire clerical force of the Medical Records Section, Surgeon General's Office, without whose patriotic and conscientious work this and similar works would be impossible.



PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF THE FIRST 1,000,000 DRAFT RECRUITS.

I. GENERAL CONDITIONS OF THE SELECTION.

On April 6, 1917, Congress declared war against Germany and, on May 17 there was approved by the President a selective-service law providing for the registration of all males between the ages of 21 and 30 years (both inclusive). On June 5 nearly 10,000,000 males were registered, about one-fifth of the male population of the country. Out of this number two million and a half were called and examined. Of the first draft 1,057,363 were certified for military service.¹ By September 1, 180,000 selected men were ready to be sent to the national cantonments. By December 20, 527,100 (or 76.72 per cent of the number, 687,000, requisitioned in the entire first draft) had been called to the colors for duty at mobilization camps or coast-defense cantonments.²

About December 15, 1917, all registrants not yet called to the colors were required to file questionnaires giving detailed information in regard to industrial and agricultural status; and they were placed in five classes; of which Class I included those liable to immediate military service. The second draft was made on the men of this Class I. It was from these two drafts that those men considered in this report were drawn.³

The following table shows the numbers of men inducted into the Army under the Selective-Service Law, by months:

Table 1.⁴

Month.	Men inducted.	Month.	Men inducted.
1917.		1918.	
September.....	296,678	May.....	373,063
October.....	163,064	June.....	301,941
November.....	35,721	July.....	401,147
December.....	20,320	August.....	282,699
Total.....	516,363	September.....	250,000
1918.		October.....	10,000
January.....	23,288	November.....	
February.....	53,779	Total.....	1,871,344
March.....	132,494	Grand total.....	2,801,635
April.....	174,577		
Total.....	413,928		

¹ Report Provost Marshal General on the First Draft, p. 44.

² *Ibid.*, p. 27.

³ For the sake of completeness it may be added that the third draft consisted of men who had attained the age of 21 since June 5, 1917. These were registered on June 5, 1918 and Aug. 24, 1918. As Class I was practically depleted by midsummer, a law was passed by Congress, Aug. 31, providing for the registration of all male persons between the ages of 18 and 45, both inclusive, and about 13,000,000 additional men were registered under this law. Altogether under the three registrations, totalling 24,234,000 males, slightly over 2,800,000 were inducted into military service, 2,526,700 through calls issued to Local Boards, including 145,000 in the Students Army Training Corps, and 283,500 through voluntary inductions (Second Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1919, pp. 4, 31, 223, 235).

⁴ From Table 5, Report of Secretary of War, 1918, p. 14.

The present study is concerned with the physical examination of nearly the first million of these men sent to camp, i. e., from September, 1917 to May, 1918.

To understand the results of the selection it is necessary to inquire more particularly into the organization of the selective-service machinery. To that topic we now turn.

The selective-service law of May 18, 1917, provided that there should be raised by draft an army of something over 1,000,000 men and additional recruits to maintain this army at maximum strength. To arrange for the draft the governor of each State was made responsible for dividing his State into districts, one to each county, except in cities of over 30,000 population, which latter were divided into a district for each 30,000 population, as nearly as possible. Accordingly, 4,557 local boards were formed. (Report of Provost Marshal General on the First Draft, 1918, pp. 11-15.)

The selection for the first draft under the selective-service law was made by means of a local board for each registration unit of the country. The local board consisted of three members, of whom at least one was to be a physician, "in whom the governor feels that he can repose implicit confidence." This physician usually made the physical examinations, though doubtless in some cases he received assistance.

In the physical examination of the first draft of over 527,000 men the findings of the medical officer of the Local Board was final, there was practically no appeal, since the district board of five members, one of whom was a physician (Report of Provost Marshal General, p. 13) could only pass formally on the results of the physical examination. As stated, about 527,100 men were inducted under these conditions.

On November 8, 1917, there were promulgated new Selective Service Regulations, which became effective December 15, 1917. The local boards were permitted (sec. 42) to appoint additional examining physicians to assist in the physical examinations. Also, medical advisory boards to the number of 1,319 were provided for appeal from the decisions of the local boards based on physical examination. Section 29 of the Selective Service Regulations reads:

Each State shall be carefully distributed with due regard to communication and hospital facilities for the erection of a number of medical advisory boards computed with a view to the equitable and practical distribution of the work of reexamination as provided herein and to the convenience of registrants and economy to the Government in sending registrants before such boards.

II. CLASSIFICATION OF REGISTRANTS.

After December 15, 1917, all previously granted exemptions and discharges were annulled and all drafted men were required to fill

questionnaires concerning their industrial status and claims for exemption. The Selective Service Regulations (P. M. G. O., Form 999) provided that registrants should be placed in five classes, "in the inverse order of their importance to the economic interests of the Nation, which includes the maintenance of necessary industry and agriculture and the support of dependents." (Sec. 70.)

Class I included unmarried men without dependents and married men whose wife or children are not dependent upon their earnings. Classes II and III include various economic groups. Class IV included "any married registrant whose wife or children are mainly dependent on his labor for support," also mariners in actual employment in the sea service. Class V included various officers, clergymen, criminals, and pilots, also (Class V g) "a person found * * * to be totally and permanently physically or mentally unfit for military service." (Sec. 79 g.)

The regulations concerning the physical examination at local boards are as follows (Sec. 122):

Upon appearance of the registrant he shall be examined as provided in Part VIII hereof, and the date of his examination shall be entered in column 20 of the classification list. The examining physician shall immediately enter his report and recommendation in triplicate on the report of physical examination (Form 1010), shall then and there inform the registrant of his conclusion as to whether the registrant is qualified or disqualified for general military service in some specified capacity, and shall forthwith submit his report to the local board.

If the registrant is not satisfied with such conclusion he shall then and there record in the place provided on Form 1010, a request to be sent before a medical advisory board. Failure to make this request on the day the registrant is examined and informed of the examining physician's conclusion shall foreclose the right of the registrant to appeal the finding of the local board on the physical qualification of the registrant.

The same procedure as to physical examination provided in these regulations for registrants in Class I shall also apply to all registrants who have been placed in a class more deferred than Class I, so soon as the immediately preceding or earlier class has been exhausted by calls into the military service and not before, except as provided in sections 128, 149, and 150.

NOTE.—Whether the examining physician of the local board is in doubt or not as to the physical qualification of a registrant for military service he shall nevertheless definitely report the registrant either as qualified or disqualified, and if he is in doubt as to such qualification or disqualification he may request to have the registrant sent before a medical advisory board as prescribed in section 123.

It will be thus seen that by these regulations a registrant who had been placed in Class I on economic and social grounds could be found either: ¹

Physically qualified for general military service.

Physically qualified for special or limited military service as ———.

Physically deficient and not physically qualified for military service by reason of ———.

¹ Form 1010, Provost Marshall General's Office.

Section 124 prescribes:

If the finding of the local board is not in accord with the recommendation of the medical advisory board, the local board shall make a special report to the district board of its reason for rejecting the recommendation of the medical advisory board.

Section 126 prescribes:

In considering a case appealed on the ground of physical qualification, the district board shall neither conduct any new physical examination nor shall it receive or consider any evidence which was not considered by the local board, but shall, upon consideration of the record sent to it as prescribed in section 125, either affirm, modify, or reverse the decision of the local board and promptly enter its finding on all three copies of Form 1010, and immediately return the same to the local board.

NOTE.—Attention of district boards is invited to the fact that registrants appealing the result of their physical examination have already been twice examined, one of which examinations was the most thorough that could reasonably be provided in the community, and that before induction into military service they will again be exhaustively examined at a mobilization camp.

Section 124 prescribes:

While men found disqualified for general military service but qualified for special and limited military service are not placed in Class V, they are subject to induction into military service only when a special or specific call for men disqualified for general military service and qualified for special military service only is made.

On arrival at one of the 16 mobilization camps of the National Army, recruits underwent a second (or third) physical examination in consequence of which they were again classified in one of the three groups just enumerated. If the recruits were accepted, they entered forthwith into military service. If found qualified for special or limited service they returned to their respective local boards until a special call was made for them, or, in some cases, they were retained at camp if there was need of men with their special qualifications. The regulations, section 188, prescribed:

In each case in which the registrant is found to be physically disqualified for general military service, the examining physician will ascertain the nature of the grades, professions, or other civil occupation of the registrant, and will report to the local board in the proper place on form for physical examination, whether in his judgment the registrant is physically capable of rendering special or limited military service in any such trade, profession, or occupation, or in a similar capacity. This information is desired in order that, if the exigencies of the war so require, the War Department may call upon such men for service other than active military service in the field. In deciding upon the registrant's qualifications for such service, the examining physician shall consider that the service here contemplated is not active military duty on the firing line, or any other class of duty necessitating greater physical development or endurance or more perfect vision or hearing than is necessary in the same class of work in civil life.

The regulations, section 187, provided for still another group at local boards and even at the mobilization camps:

Temporary effects of acute disease or of an injury are not to be regarded as justifying a finding that the person so affected is physically deficient and not physically qualified for military service, but such conditions justify a reasonable delay in completing the physical examination in order that an opportunity for recovery may be afforded.

Finally, the recruit might be rejected, or "discharged from draft." In the latter case the disposition of the man was determined in accordance with section 177:

When any selected man is rejected or discharged at a mobilization camp, the commanding officer thereof will promptly notify his local board of the fact, cause, and date of rejection or discharge, using Form 1029.

If the rejection or discharge is on account of the fact that the registrant is an alien or an alien enemy, or that he is physically disqualified for general military service, the local board shall place the registrant forthwith in Class V. If the discharge or rejection is on account of dependency or any other cause for deferred classification prescribed by these regulations, the local board shall proceed to reclassify the registrant in accordance with his status as determined by the action of the military authorities in discharging him.

III. THE EXAMINING BOARDS.

The local board consisted, as stated, of three men resident of the county or division of the city, of whom one was a physician. In many cases the physician of the local board did all of the physical examining; in other cases, as directed in rules and regulations prescribed by the President, June 30, 1917, and in Selective Service Regulations, section 42, a special medical examiner or additional examining physicians were appointed. The quality of the examination at any local board depended chiefly upon the skill and experience of the examiner and in part upon the conditions under which he had to do his work. The quality of the work done by local boards varied greatly, as was to have been expected. As might have been anticipated, also, there developed something of a tendency among some examiners at certain camps to criticize harshly the work done by the local boards. On the other hand, there were not a few cases where men were rejected at camps and upon return to local boards were carefully reexamined by the local and medical advisory boards and no defect found. Such unfortunate mistakes were, however, not very common and were accounted for by the emergency which led to the all too hurried selection of examining officers and of examinations made by them when selected.

The medical advisory boards were composed of groups of specialists who examined doubtful cases more critically than physicians of the local boards and gave the local boards the benefit of their greater medical experience.

The medical examiners at camps were officers of the Medical Department of the Army. The work of examiners at mobilization camps was under the charge of the division (or camp) surgeon. He selected the routine (or preliminary) examiners. In part these were obtained by drawing upon regimental surgeons; in part by drawing upon base hospital personnel. Moreover, there were specialists selected by the various special sections of the Surgeon General's Office and detailed to camps for the purpose of the "final"

physical examination and examination for discharge. In most camps routine and special examinations were held together. Only in the latter part of 1918 had some camps secured a permanent examining personnel. The examining team was under the general control of a "chief medical examiner" (as he was called at some camps), who was responsible for the details of the examination rooms, who requisitioned the camp surgeon for medical officers and enlisted personnel, who certified in the name of the camp surgeon to the physical record, and who exercised through his final review of rejected cases a great influence upon the ideals of the examining team and upon the interpretation of the "standards" of the physical examination. There is evidence that the variation in the ideals of the chief medical examiners was in some cases more important in accounting for variations in the incidence of a particular defect than variations in social constitution or other peculiarities of distribution of the population tributary to a camp.

IV. THE PHYSICAL EXAMINATION STANDARDS (P.E.S.).

The rules to be found in the classification of a man on physical grounds were embodied in pamphlets which bore different names at various times but may be spoken of generally as physical examination standards.

Of these standards six were effective during the period of the examination with which this paper is concerned. Three were intended primarily for local boards, one for medical advisory boards, and two for use at mobilization camps. These will be designated by the abbreviations P.E.S.; as P.E.S. No. 1, No. 2, etc.

1. P.E.S. No. 0.

One of these standards had been in effect for the Regular Army since April 18, 1910. It is entitled "Rules for the Examination of Recruits." (General Orders, No. 66, War Department.) It is included in our series since it was the only standard available for some examining officers at the beginning of the first draft. Because it belongs to the pre-war period it may be designated briefly as "P.E.S. No. 0." Its prescriptions will be referred to from time to time. In brief, it may be said that they are much more rigid than the earlier standards for men of the selective draft, 1917-18. For example, before the war all venereal diseases were causes for rejection; they were not among drafted men.

The remaining standards may now be considered in order.

2. P.E.S. No. 1.

On July 2, 1917, Regulations Governing Physical Examinations Under the Selective Service Act of May 18, 1917, prepared by the

Surgeon General of the Army (Form 11, P.M.G.O.) and prescribed by the President of the United States, were published. Although clearly intended primarily for the guidance of local boards they applied also to examiners at mobilization camps.

The following defects are given as causes for rejection:

Mental.—Lack of normal understanding.

Skin.—Chronic, contagious, and parasitic diseases, when severe and extensive; chronic ulcers, deep or extensive.

Head.—Abrupt depression in skull, the consequence of old fracture.

Spine.—Curvatures, caries, abscess. Lateral curvature is cause for rejection when it exceeds 1 inch to either side of the line of spinous processes, especially when it throws the shoulders out of symmetry.

Ears.—All catarrhal and purulent forms of otitis media; perforation of tympanum.

Eyes.—Acuity of vision below the requirements of paragraph 2 (j); conjunctival affections, including trachoma and entropion; strabismus, diseases of the lachrymal apparatus, exophthalmos, ptosis, asthenopia, nystagmus.

Mouth, nose and fauces.—Deformities interfering with mastication or speech, chronic ulcerations, fissures or perforations of the hard palate, hypertrophy of the tonsils sufficient to interfere with respiration or phonation, loss of voice or manifest alteration of it. The person must have at least four serviceable molar teeth, two above and two below on one side and two above and two below on the other side, and so opposed as to serve the purpose of mastication. A good fitting bridge or plate where not more than one-half of the teeth are involved is not disqualifying.

Obstruction of nostrils, or foul discharge indicative of ozena.

Simple atrophic rhinitis is readily curable. Nasal polypi often means chronic sinusitis, but are not a bar to acceptance for military service. Sunken or scarred nose is often indicative of syphilis, while a red bulbous nose suggests alcoholism or indigestion.

Neck.—Pronounced goiter, great enlargement or ulcerations of the cervical glands.

Chest.—Disease of lungs and heart, especially in flat or narrow or malformed chest. In examining the heart care must be taken not to ascribe to disease the hurried, sharply accentuated action sometimes due to nervousness, fright, or embarrassment, or the irregular action caused by the excessive use of tobacco. Nor should the examiner attach undue importance to the soft systolic murmurs often heard in growing athletic youths, functional and temporary in their nature.

Abdomen.—Chronic inflammations of the gastrointestinal tract, including chronic diarrhea and dysentery and other diseases of the contained organs; great care should be exercised before exempting for these conditions; hernia in all situations.

Anus.—Hemorrhoids of a pronounced type, prolapsus, fistula and fissures.

Genito-urinary organs.—Syphilis when discernible by inspection and physical examination; tight urethral stricture, undescended testicle, chronic orchitis, marked hydrocele; chronic disease of the bladder and kidneys. Varicocele does not constitute a cause for rejection unless it is so large as to interfere with locomotion; it frequently occurs among the most robust men and often without their being aware of its existence. Gonorrhea, acute and chronic, is not disqualifying, but individuals so affected should be advised immediately to secure appropriate medical treatment pending receipt of orders to report for duty.

Affections common to both extremities.—Chronic rheumatism and diseases of the joints of disabling type, irreducible dislocation or false joints, old dislocations if attended with impairment of motion or distortion of the joint, severe sprains, chronic synovitis, badly united fractures, caries, necrosis, atrophy or paralysis, extensive or adherent scars, permanent contraction of muscles.

Hands.—Webbed fingers, permanent flexion, extension or loss of motion of one or more fingers; loss or serious mutilation of either thumb, total loss of index finger of the right hand, total loss of any two fingers of the same hand, or loss of the second and third phalanges of all the fingers of either hand.

Lower extremities.—Pronounced varicose veins, especially when attended with edema or marks of ulceration, pronounced knock-knees, club feet, flat feet, webbed toes, bunions, overriding or marked displacement or deformity of any of the toes, hammertoes.

The shin bone, if rough, nodulated and tender, suggests syphilis.

A broad, flat sole is common in laboring classes, particularly among negroes, and is in no way disabling. In the flat foot which renders a man unfit for service, the arch is so far gone that the entire border rests upon the ground, with the inner ankle lowered and very prominent and the foot apparently pushed outward. Flat feet are not infrequently the result of tuberculosis process.

These regulations prescribed that weight, height, and chest measurements should be taken and a minimum height of 61 inches, weight of 118 pounds and chest circumference of 31 inches accepted. Also, a maximum height of 78 inches, weight of 211 pounds and chest circumference at expansion of 38½ inches (mobility of 4 inches). The minimum requirement for hearing was set at 10/20 or half of normal hearing. Examinations by local boards under these regulations began on July 20, 1917. They seem to have been the sole authorized complete set of standards for examiners at mobilization camps throughout the period covered by this report.

3. P. E. S. No. 2.

Examinations of drafted men at cantonments began about September 6, 1917. Under date of August 25, 1917, the Surgeon General issued Instructions for the Physical Examination of Drafted Men at National Army Cantonments. This pamphlet deals primarily with the technique of examination; but it also prescribed standards. In memorandum No. 3, August 22, 1917, of this pamphlet it is stated (p. 3, footnote) that—

The physical standards for this examination are contained in Form No. 11, Provost Marshal General's Office (copy inclosed) and in special memoranda and circulars inclosed.

The circulars and memoranda referred to are printed with memorandum No. 3 as memoranda Nos. 4 (Aug. 22), 5 (Aug. 22), 6 (Aug. 23), 7 (Aug. 23), 8 (Aug. 23); and circulars 20 (June 13), 21 (July 14), 22 (Aug. 1), 23 (Aug. 13). It may be noted in passing that the standards of P. E. S. Nos. 1 and 2, thus prescribed simultaneously for guidance of medical examiners at mobilization camps, were in some cases in disagreement. For example: P. E. S. No. 1 states:

The following defects are causes for rejection: flat feet, bunions, overriding or marked displacement or deformity of any of the toes (hallux valgus), hammertoes.

P. E. S. No. 2 states:

Hallux valgus, per se, is not disqualifying unless excessive. . . . Bunion, if slight, is not disqualifying. . . . Hammertoes: One of these on a foot is not disqualifying.

It was prescribed that the reexamination of drafted men should be made with the least practicable delay after their arrival at the cantonment, as follows: (a) The preliminary examination; (b) the final examination.

The preliminary examination.—The preliminary examination should be conducted at regimental infirmaries (if practicable) by regimental medical officers, and such other medical examiners as may be detailed by proper authority. As a result of this examination medical officers are authorized to accept for service all men who are mentally and physically qualified. All cases recommended for rejection and doubtful cases of every sort will be reported by name to the division surgeon for further examination.

The final examination.—At each cantonment specialists have been detailed to conduct the final examination, as follows: examiners for visual defects and diseases of the eye; for defects of hearing and diseases of the ear, nose and throat; for diseases of the lungs; for diseases of the heart and vascular system; for mental and nervous diseases; for diseases of the bones and joints, including the feet; for dental defects; and for general disqualifying conditions not covered by these specialities.

Drafted men whose physical condition has been reported to the division surgeon as in doubt, or deserving of discharge, at the preliminary examination, will be referred to the medical examiner of the speciality concerned. The special examiner will make such tests and examinations as he may deem necessary. In all cases where there is agreement between the specialist and the regimental surgeon the latter should accept or reject as the case may be; in case of disagreement, the matter should be referred to the division surgeon.

The following were the principal grounds of rejection: Vision, as in P. E. S. No. 1; acuity of hearing, as in P. E. S. No. 1, also any aural discharge. But, in contradistinction to P. E. S. No. 1, the tympanic membrane may be perforated or practically absent, and the registrant accepted, if only hearing is standard.

The standard requires the exclusion from active service in the Army of any man affected with disease of the heart or blood vessels which impairs his ability to undergo severe bodily exertion. Specifically:

Impulse to the left of the nipple line or below the sixth rib and of heaving character is cause for rejection.

Of valvular diseases:

Loud systolic murmurs, audible at the apex and in the left back, if associated with any enlargement of the heart, with snapping first sound or accentuation of the pulmonary second sound shall be cause for rejection. If unassociated with these other signs and the response to exercise be normal, the recruit may be accepted for special service.

Systolic murmurs at the base, except as specified above especially those heard in the second right intercostal space, require more careful scrutiny. They may be due to disease of the aortic valves. In this case they should be harsh, conveyed

well into the neck, associated with an aortic diastolic murmur, with thrill, or with a marked enfeeblement of the aortic second sound. Any of these combinations shall disqualify.

Aneurism, wherever situated, shall disqualify. A constant pulse rate of 100 or more (tachycardia) should disqualify.

A persistent rate of 50 or under (bradycardia) suggests heart block and this should be excluded by tracings. Heart block should disqualify.

Complete irregularity of the pulse (arrhythmia) indicates auricular fibrillation and shall disqualify.

A systolic pressure persistently above 160 mm. or a diastolic above 100 mm. shall disqualify for active service, but if this be the only impairment, the recruit may be accepted for special service.

On the mental side it was prescribed that idiots, inebriates, and morons should be discharged; also that epilepsy, drug addiction, and alcoholism showing degeneration should be ground for rejection. Organic nervous disease is also a ground for rejection. Also, hyperthyroidism, *dementia præcox*, manic-depressive insanity, psychoneuroses, and psychopathic character.

In the orthopedic examination it was prescribed that:

Major orthopedic conditions, due to structural changes, such as would impair the functions of joints, deformities from previous disease, extreme mal-postures, with accompanying deformities, etc., should be regarded as disqualifying.

Minor abnormalities are frequently remediable. Among these are some forms of flat foot; hammer toes; callosities; corns, hard and soft; claw toes (contractures in dorsal flexion); over-riding toes; "Morton's toe"; ingrowing nails; irregularities of the nails; bunions; and hallux valgus.

Certain forms of flat foot are disqualifying. Disease in the ankle joint is a cause for rejection. Pronation of foot beyond a certain degree, and rigid ankle joint may be grounds of rejection. Additional causes of rejection are: Flaccid foot, flat foot combined with "(a) loss of dorsal flexion, (b) rigid metatarsal and subastragaloid joints, (c) rigid and deformed toes, (d) excessive hallux valgus, (e) hallux rigidus, (f) pronation, (g) pain and tenderness and very prominent scaphoid," and obliteration of the transverse arch associated with certain painful or rigid symptoms. The rigid great toe is disqualifying; also, arthritis in toes unless very slight and localized. In the back, evidence of old arthritis resulting in rigidity, or of tuberculosis with deformity ever so slight, must be considered as distinctly disabling.

4. P. E. S. No. 3.

On November 8, 1917, there were issued Selective Service Regulations, of which Part VIII dealt with "physical examinations." These were instructions for local boards. The minimum stature still stood at 61 inches. Dry perforated tympanic membrane was made not disqualifying. The list of eye defects which permitted acceptance was drawn rather more liberally. Hypertrophy of the tonsils was made no longer disqualifying, but local boards were to

advise registrants to have them removed immediately. Exophthalmic goiter became a ground for rejection. Disease of lungs remained a ground of absolute rejection. The grounds of disqualification on account of heart troubles were defined essentially as in the Instructions for cantonments. "Hernia in any location disqualifies."

In the genito-urinary group there were removed from causes of rejection syphilis (except when permanently incapacitating) and undescended testicle (unless located in the inguinal canal).

The definitions of dental requirements were changed to the following:

The person must have at least eight serviceable natural masticating teeth, either bicuspid or molars, four above and four below opposing, and six serviceable natural incisors or canines, three above and three below opposing. These teeth must be so opposed as to serve the purposes of incision and mastication. There must be one molar above and one below on one side which occlude; the remaining six opposing masticating teeth may be either bicuspid or molars.

Teeth restored by crown or fixed bridge work, when such work is well placed and thoroughly serviceable, are to be considered as serviceable natural teeth within the meaning of the above paragraph.

Form 1010 became now the standard report form for physical examinations.¹

5. P. E. S. No. 4.

On January 28, 1918, a revision of the physical examination requirements of the Selective Service Regulations (C. S. S. R. No. 3) was issued. This provided that all doubtful cases found by local boards must be referred by the local board to the medical advisory board for further examination and classification. Physicians on the local boards were not required to make a complete examination of every registrant; as soon as an unconditional disqualifying defect was found the registrant was rejected; similarly, as soon as a doubtful symptom was discovered the registrant was to be referred to the medical advisory board.

Standards were now formulated (in C. S. S. R. No. 3) for "Special examinations and standards for unconditional rejection, unconditional acceptance, with or without remedial defects, and reference to the medical advisory boards."

In the nervous group chronic alcoholism was defined in extenso, and it was provided:

Accept all registrants with apparent normal understanding and whose speech can be understood and who have no definite signs of organic disease of the brain, spinal cord, and peripheral nerves. Refer all other registrants to the medical advisory board.

¹ Form 1010 (like its predecessor Form No. 14 P. M. G. O.) had its limitations as a fundamental form. It did not provide for notations as to race or color, nationality, age, occupation, or marital condition of the registrant.

Of the skin it was prescribed to reject disfiguring skin diseases; to accept those of a trivial or temporary sort, and to refer to the medical advisory board remedial ulcers, and other skin diseases not accepted or rejected. Registrants with skin diseases of a temporary character were advised to accept treatment pending receipt of orders to report for duty.

Head.—Depressions and other abnormalities of the bones of the skull were now to be accepted unless accompanied by serious mental or nervous defects. All doubtful cases to be referred to the medical advisory board.

Spine.—Slight curvatures not interfering with function to be accepted, but reject all with symptoms of disease of vertebrae; refer all others.

Ears.—To be referred were all below the standard hearing of 10/20 in one or both ears and complete deafness in one ear; also, all registrants with chronic discharge from middle ear.

Eyes.—Strabismus (if vision is up to standard); ptosis (if not interfering with vision); and color blindness to be accepted; also a vision of 20/100 in one eye and 20/40 in the other, without glasses, or 20/100 in each eye without glasses if correctable with glasses to 20/40 in either eye.

Mouth, nose, and throat.—Deformities interfering with speech to be rejected only when speech is unintelligible. All registrants who have not complete obstruction to nasal breathing to be accepted.

Neck.—Unless exophthalmic goiter is fully developed with thyroid enlargement, pulse over 120 and exophthalmus, the case is to be referred to the medical advisory board.

Lungs.—All cases with moist sounds during cough or during respiration and with marked dullness on percussion to be referred. Also men who are underweight or who have sunken and deformed chests.

Cardio-vascular.—The local board rejects all men with definite symptoms of circulatory failure, viz, a combination of breathlessness, marked cyanosis and edema; and refers all others except obviously normal cases.

Abdomen.—It was now ordered that registrants with small or medium reducible inguinal, femoral, umbilical, and post-operative hernia should be unconditionally accepted; all very large hernias to be referred to the medical advisory board.

Anus.—No lesion in this area to be rejected; all but small external and internal hemorrhoids, fissures, and condylomata to be referred.

Genito-urinary organs and venereal disease.—The new regulations prescribed acceptance of all acute and chronic cases of gonorrhea and syphilis, who have no complications permanently incapacitating. Also accept varicocele, hydrocele, undescended testicle and regis-

trants with but one testicle if the removed testicle was not the seat of malignant disease. To be rejected are: Extraversion of the bladder, distinct hermaphrodites and cases where the penis has been destroyed by operation or disease.

Affections common to both extremities.—All registrants with one good arm and one good lower extremity, and other doubtful cases to be referred to medical advisory board. Also the new standards called for rejection of all registrants with an extensive disease of one joint, associated with sinuses of long duration.

Lower extremities.—The new specifications require acceptance of registrants with varicose veins, when not associated with edema and leg ulcer. All cases of hammer toe, hallux valgus, bunion, callosities, the different types of flat feet, club feet, and claw feet are to be accepted, if they do not interfere with the wearing of an ordinary shoe, and with walking and weight-bearing power. Local boards were permitted to reject no foot cases.

Height, weight, and chest measurements.—Registrants whose chest measurements do not come within the limits of the table, and who have no disqualifying defect, are to be referred to the medical advisory board. Accept the registrants above 78 inches in height, when exceptionally well-proportioned. Also reject registrants less than 58 inches tall.

Registrants whose weight is below the minimum, and whose underweight can easily be explained, and who are otherwise physically fit are to be accepted. Registrants with overweight are to be accepted unless the obesity interferes with normal physical activity. The minimum height in the table of standard measurements is given as 60 inches, and the minimum weight 120 pounds.

In general, to be referred to the medical advisory board are all registrants with possible tuberculosis, with marked anemia, with extreme debility, and with a history of malignant tumor.

Teeth.—The new specifications reduce the number of serviceable natural masticating teeth to three above and three below, opposing, and the same number of incisors. Crowns and bridge-work were accepted as serviceable natural teeth, but teeth with pyorrhea pockets are not serviceable. Local boards can reject no registrants on account of teeth. Doubtful cases must be referred to the medical advisory board.

In general, to disqualify a registrant the local board must vote unanimously to do so, and the disqualification must be so obvious as to leave no room for reasonable doubt.

Thus it will be seen that, by the new regulations, the authority of the local board for registrants has vastly diminished, and authority of the medical advisory board correspondingly increased. Also, it appears, the restrictions limiting acceptance were greatly diminished.

At this period of mobilization the idea held before the physical examiner was that of securing the greatest number of men for the Army.

6. P.E.S. No. 5.

Up to this time no detailed instructions had been given to the medical advisory boards, partly because great reliance was placed on the judgment of the experienced physicians constituting those boards; however, it soon became obvious that further definition of methods of classifying registrants referred to the medical advisory boards was necessary. Consequently there was published, February 14, 1918, A Manual of Instruction for Medical Advisory Boards. This became effective in March, 1918 (Form 64, P.M.G.O.). This manual was "prepared by a board of qualified specialists, including military surgeons appointed by the Surgeon General, and the rules and standards" therein set forth were "based upon the same rules and standards that are to be followed by the military examining surgeons at cantonments or recruiting stations. In this manner it is expected that no registrants found by the boards to be qualified for military service will be rejected upon their subsequent examination by the examining surgeons at the camps" (p. 3). This expectation proved to be, as the sequel will show, unjustified.

For the first time also a manual of instructions recognized clearly four general groups, which had by this time become formulated and published as section 128½ of the Selective Service Regulations, reading as follows:

The regulations (Part VIII) governing physical examinations by local boards prescribe a standard of unconditional acceptance and a standard of unconditional rejection. All cases found, upon physical examination by a local board, falling between these two standards shall be referred by the local board to the medical advisory board, in the same manner as other cases that are required by these regulations so to be referred. Cases so referred as falling between these two standards, and cases referred to medical advisory boards under other provisions of these regulations, shall be examined by the medical advisory boards, who, after examination in accordance with the Manual of Instructions for Medical Advisory Boards (Form 64, P.M.G.O.), shall: (a) Accept the registrant as physically qualified for general military service; or, (b) Accept the registrant as physically qualified for general military service when cured of—(naming a remediable defect for which acceptance is authorized in the Manual of Instructions for Medical Advisory Boards, Form 64, P.M.G.O.); or, (c) Accept the registrant as physically qualified for special or limited military service in a named occupation or capacity; or, (d) Reject the registrant; and shall record their finding in the proper spaces provided on Form 1010.

Medical advisory boards shall find a registrant physically qualified for general military service (rule a above) only when he falls within the standard of unconditional acceptance as prescribed in sections 182 to 188, inclusive, as further explained and amplified by the Manual of Instructions for Medical Advisory Boards (Form 64, P. M. G. O.), including cases of slight remediable defects not included under foregoing rule b.

Medical advisory boards shall find a registrant physically qualified for general military service when cured of a remediable defect (rule *b* above) only in those cases when such acceptance is specifically authorized in the Manual of Instructions for Medical Advisory Boards (Form 64, P.M.G.O.); namely, when a registrant is found to fall within the "deferred remediable group."

The object of the new regulation is stated to be:

To secure great efficiency in the selective service. The members of medical advisory boards should consider the regulations as a guide to their discretion. Therefore the regulations are not to be construed too arbitrarily. The object of the regulations is to procure men who are physically fit, or who can be made so, for the rigors of field service, and the determination of this question is left to the judgment and discretion of local and district boards as advised by local examining physicians and by the medical advisory boards (pp. 9, 10).

The changes in the standards introduced by the manual are as follows:

(a) *Mental and nervous*.—This article remains essentially the same in its specifications as in P. E. S. No. 4, except that it has ordered that—

Registrants with history or symptoms of drug addiction, if otherwise mentally and physically fit for military service, shall be accepted for general military service in the deferred remediable group (Group B), and be so indicated by the medical advisory board.

The manual also provides that any registrant who shows the majority of the catalogued symptoms of chronic alcoholism shall be rejected.

(b) *Skin*.—Medical advisory boards are directed to reject as physically deficient and not physically qualified for military service persons suffering from the following diseases: Actinomycosis, dermatitis herpetiformis of long duration, epidermolysis bullosa, forms of universal dermatitis of long duration, glanders, idiopathic multiple hemorrhagic sarcoma of skin, mycosis fungoides, pemphigus chronicus of long duration, pemphigus foliaceus, and pemphigus vegetans.

Medical advisory boards are also instructed to classify in Group B registrants with large remediable ulcers, and registrants with a lesion of the skin distinctly malignant, but apparently curable. Registrants who have been operated upon for a malignant tumor of the skin that has not recurred and shows little likelihood of recurrence, are to be classed in Group A.

(c) *Head*.—The following skull defects in registrants are causes for rejection from Group A, if larger than a 25-cent piece and not beneath temporal or occipital muscles. If the skull defect is smaller than a 25-cent piece, and there is no bulging or pulsation, the registrant may be placed in Group A.

(d) *Spine*.—Registrants who have the following defects shall be rejected: Definite signs of abscess or sinus and definite signs of

fixation of the vertebral column, nontuberculous diseases of the vertebral column which have produced limitation of motion in any portion thereof, fractures of the sacrum and pelvic bone, fracture of vertebrae, and lateral deviation of the spine from normal mid line, if more than 3 inches. If less than 3 inches and more than 2 inches, the registrant will be placed in Group C. If the deviation is 2 inches or less, the registrant shall be placed in Group A. A cause of rejection also is objective symptoms of disease in sacro-iliac and lumbo-sacral joints.

The standards admit of acceptance to Group A of all registrants presenting prominent scapulae when due to other cause than paralysis, in which case they go to Group C.

(e) *Ears and hearing.*—Place in Group A registrants whose hearing in both ears is 10/20 or above only.

Registrants who have lost one or both external ears or in whom either is deformed or mutilated, but whose hearing is within the standard of Group A, are to be accepted. Also registrants with any lesion of the external auditory canal except a definite malignant tumor, provided hearing is acceptable.

Registrants whose hearing in one or both ears is less than 10/20 but more than 5/20 shall be accepted for Group C, provided there is no discharge from the middle ear. When hearing in one or both ears is less than 5/20, place in Group D.

(f) *Eyes and vision.*—Eyes correctable with glasses to 20/40 in either eye are to be put into Group C. Into Group B are placed registrants with trachoma, who are otherwise physically fit; also ptosis interfering with vision, and corneal ulcers.

To be rejected are all registrants whose vision is below 20/200 in each eye without glasses. Also those with the following defects: Disfiguring cicatrices; lagophthalmos (inability to close the lids); pronounced exophthalmos (pathologic); chronic keratitis; chronic recurrent inflammatory diseases of the globe; deep ulcers of the cornea; opacities of the lens, or its capsule, sufficient to reduce the vision below the standard, and progressive cataract of any degree; any organic disease of the retina, choroid, or optic nerve; detachment of the retina; marked nystagmus; loss or disorganization of either eye; glaucoma; all eye signs associated with toxic goiter; malignant tumors of the lids or globe (if operation has been performed for malignant growth and proof furnished, it is cause for rejection); and diplopia, if associated with paralysis of the extrinsic ocular muscles.

(g) *Mouth, nose, pharynx, larynx, trachea, and esophagus.*—Medical advisory boards were directed to reject stricture of esophagus when made known by objective indications, and to accept benign growth of any kind, nasal polypi, hypertrophy of the mucous

membrane, benign superficial ulcerations, deviation of the septum, nasal obstruction or discharge from the nose, acute and chronic laryngitis, also paralysis of one vocal cord due to operation. Syphilitic laryngitis disqualifies only when it has led to permanent loss of speech.

(h) *Neck*.—Medical advisory boards are directed to accept in Group A, "registrants with symmetrical enlargement of the thyroid (simple goiter) and a symmetrical enlargement of lobes or isthmus (benign thyroid tumors)," if there is no evidence of toxic symptoms; however, if the enlargement of the thyroid interferes with the wearing of a uniform, place in Group B.

To be accepted also are registrants who have had tuberculous glands removed from the neck, and in whom the scar is healed, even if a few smaller glands can be felt. Similarly if, in unoperated registrants, there are small palpable neck glands. Even a single sinus in the neck with a history of suppuration as its cause shall not prevent the registrant from being placed in Group A, but multiple sinuses of the neck of long duration cause rejection. Neck cyst or benign tumors of the neck and mixed tumor of the parotid shall not prevent placing the registrant in Group A. Slight nonspastic contraction of the muscles of the neck does not prevent the registrant from being placed in Group A, but if the torticollis is marked, the registrant is put in Group B, unless defect is irremediable by operation, so as to make rejection necessary. Spastic torticollis causes rejection (Group D). To be rejected are registrants with definite signs of myxœdema, leukaemia, Hodgkin's disease or lympho-sarcoma. Evidence of toxic symptoms in exophthalmic goiter is cause of rejection.

(i) *Lungs*.—Medical advisory boards are directed to exclude cases of manifest tuberculosis, but the presence of tuberculosis must be definitely ascertained.

To be accepted are: Registrants with acute bronchitis, chronic bronchitis (unless well marked) and hay fever; with a history of operation for empyema if a year has elapsed since the healing of the wound, and there are no other symptoms; with fracture of the ribs if breathing is not interfered with; syphilitic periostitis of rib, sternum or clavicle; or with small palpable glands of the axilla.

To be placed in Group C are registrants with chronic sinuses of the thorax, following operations for empyema, well marked chronic bronchitis, and pneumo-coniosis.

Reject registrants with tuberculosis of the ribs or sternum or with cancer of the breast.

(k) *Heart and blood vessels*.—Medical advisory boards were advised that "any murmur that is heard should be considered accidental and insignificant, unless it can be positively demonstrated that it is a

mitral or aortic diastolic murmur." Registrants with the objective signs of Raynaud's disease shall be rejected. Thrombophlebitis of one extremity less than a year old and showing no swelling or loss of function to be placed in Group A, and otherwise in Group C.

1. *Abdomen*.—Medical advisory boards are instructed to study carefully all types and degrees of hernia not mentioned in the regulations of the local boards. If, after this examination, it is the opinion of the medical advisory board, that the hernia is remediable by operation, and the registrant is otherwise physically fit, he shall be placed in Group B, but if an operation for hernia will certainly or probably not be successful, he will be placed in Group C. A hernia so large as to show every evidence of permanently incapacitating the registrant shall be ground for classifying him in Group D.

Scar pain following operation from hernia or appendicitis shall not prevent the registrant from being placed in Group A. Gall bladder disease with or without jaundice whether subsiding or past, with or without history of operation, may not prevent acceptance in Group A. If there is a history of definite recurring attacks of cholecystitis, medical advisory boards may, if they think best, place the registrant in Group B. Registrants who show signs of jaundice are to be placed in Group B and reexamined after symptoms have disappeared.

Registrants who complain of indigestion, dyspepsia, weak stomach, constipation, abdominal pain, belching of gas, or other subjective symptoms shall, if no organic disease be found, be accepted in Group A.

Findings of operable gastric succorhea and achylia gastrica are to be placed in Group B.

Pellagra, if incipient, will not exclude from Group A, but in later stages place the registrant in Group B. Gastric and duodenal ulcers place in Group B. Claims of intestinal stasis do not prevent the registrant being classified in Group A, unless there has been operation for this trouble.

A huge enlargement of the liver or spleen places the registrant in Group D, or, if the enlargement is moderate, it does not disqualify. Fistula in the abdominal wall prevents the registrant from going into class A, but he may be placed in Group B or C, as the case may warrant.

(m) *Anus*.—Registrants with internal hemorrhoids which show bleeding or prolapse, also those with simple fistula in ano, are to be placed in Group B, but if the prolapse of the rectum be extreme, if there be paralysis of the sphincter ani or stricture in the lower rectum, or cancer in the lower rectum or anus, the registrant is rejected.

(n) *Genito-urinary organs and venereal diseases*.—Medical advisory boards are instructed to place into Group B registrants temporarily incapacitated with the complications of venereal diseases. Registrants with benign warts and tumors of the glans penis and prepuce

shall be accepted, but malignant tumors shall be held for operation, upon the outcome of which shall depend the classification of the registrant in Group A or D. Large hydroceles are to be placed in Group B pending operation. Epididymitis does not in itself disqualify but, if due to tuberculosis, the registrant is put in Group D. Benign or malignant tumors of the bladder are causes for rejection, unless the benign tumor has been removed without evidence of recurrence. Pyelitis of the kidney without other disease places the registrant in Group B, but more severe infections of the kidney place him in Group D. Albuminuria which does not disappear when the patient is at rest and on restricted diet is ground for rejection.

(o) *Affections common to both extremities.*—Accept for limited and special military service, Group C, registrants with only one good arm and one good leg, provided their condition does not prevent some useful occupation. If it does, reject.

Proven active tuberculosis of bone or joint shall reject the registrant from any military service, but bone tumors that do not interfere with function or have been removed, shall be accepted, Group A. Remediable benign tumors go into Group B. If the operation for benign bone tumor has resulted in interference with function, place in Group C. If a malignant bone tumor is or has been present, place in Group D.

(p) *Upper extremities.*—Accept for general military service, Group A, registrants with ganglion and other benign tumors of the hand and fingers. The following defects place the registrant in Group C: Loss of thumb and index finger; loss of two fingers on one hand; webbed fingers; one or more partially stiff fingers, with or without contractures; total loss of fingers of one hand; deformities or defects from injury or disease.

Reject no registrant with disabling deformities of the hand or fingers, when in his present civil occupation he is able to pursue any occupation which would be useful in special or limited military service (Group C).

(q) *Lower extremities.*—Medical advisory boards are instructed to accept registrants for general military service with such deformities as slight coxavara, knock-knee, bow leg, and deformity of the ankle after Pott's fracture, provided there is no interference to function. Into Group B are to be placed registrants with internal derangements of the knee joint, or with benign tumors, extra articular, unless not disabling. Unless the restriction of motion of a joint is more than 25 per cent of the normal, the registrant is placed in Group A; otherwise in Group C.

(r) *Foot.*—If the registrant has a lesion of the foot or toes which, in the opinion of the medical advisory board, is remediable by treatment or operation, place in Group B; otherwise in Group C or D, as

the case may warrant. If a leg is shortened less than 1 inch, the registrant may nevertheless be placed in Group A, but if more than 1 inch, he is placed in Group C.

(s) *Height, weight, and chest measurements.*—Registrants under 60 inches tall may not be put in Group A, but if otherwise fit, they may be put in Group C. Registrants weighing less than 114 pounds shall not be classified in Group A, unless the defect is remediable. Registrants who weigh more than 120 pounds but less than the prescribed weight for height indicated in the standard table, may be placed in Group A if the defects is deemed remediable by camp life; otherwise in Group C.

If the registrant, after proper instruction, appears to be unable to expand the chest as prescribed, he should be placed in Group C, unless the defect is probably remediable by camp life.

A registrant whose height is 78 inches or more and is well proportioned and not over or under weight and without signs of gigantism or acromeglia is placed in Group A.

7. SUMMARY OF SEVERITY OF STANDARDS.

An attempt has been made to compare the rigidity of the sets of physical examination standards. It is obvious that these are not exactly comparable owing to the circumstance that they are drawn up for different classes of examinations. However, allowance may be made for this fact in summarizing the comparison.

The comparison made is shown in Table 2. This table is drawn up in the following way. To each of 23 groups of definitions there is assigned an arbitrary number ranging from nine, indicating the greatest severity of this series, to zero, the least severity. Since the definitions are not usually quantitative the number assigned is usually a relative one that would be in some cases difficult to justify, and yet that seems on the whole the fairest to apply. In the case of P. E. S. No. 1, the definitions were often very brief and loosely given, so as to permit the appearance of great laxity in the standards. Actually great liberty of decision was allowed to the examiners.

Also in P. E. S. No. 4 there is a broad range of acceptance combined with the instructions to refer doubtful cases to the medical advisory board. The definitions for the medical advisory board are naturally somewhat stricter than those of the local board. The medical advisory board, however, was instructed to accept men who would otherwise be rejected for the deferred-remedial or the limited-service groups. For the latter two groups the definitions were, from strictly military standards, extremely lax. Summarizing the table it appears that starting with an average severity in the pre-war specifications of about 9 the first regulations for the local boards and camps were much less strict, reaching 7.3. P. E. S. No. 2 for use at camps

increased this severity slightly, but the following two standards intended for local board use placed the standard for strictness at 7.4 and then 6.5.

The standard for acceptance for general military service issued to the medical advisory board was increased somewhat, namely, to 6.8, but for the remedial or special or limited group it was diminished to 4.4. Thus it is seen that during the latter half of 1917 the standard of severity was rapidly diminished in order to permit the acceptance of the greatest possible number of men. (Fig. 1.)

TABLE 2. *Severity of standards for rejection (or classification as A, B, C, D) in the various physical examination standards, Nos. 1 to 5.*

	P. E. S. No. 1, local boards and camps, July, 1917.	P. E. S. No. 2, mobil- ization camps, August, 1917.	P. E. S. No. 3, local boards, Novem- ber, 1917.	P. E. S. No. 4, local boards, Febru- ary, 1918.	P. E. S. No. 5, medical advisory boards, March, 1918.		
					A.	B.	C.
Mental.....	3	9	7	8	8		
Skin.....	4	4	4	3	4	1	
Head.....	2	2	2	1	1		
Spine.....	7	9	6	6	5		4
Earr.....	8	7	7	6	5		3
Eyes.....	7	7	6	5	7		4
Mouth and naso-pharynx.....	8	8	7				
Teeth.....	6	8	8	7	7		
Neck.....	7	7	8		7	5	
Chest.....	7	7			9		5
Lungs.....	9	9	9	8	9		8
Cardio-vascular.....	8	9	9	8	8		7
Abdomen.....	9	9	9	7	8	6	4
Anus.....	9	8	8	7	6	6	
Genito-urinary.....	7	9	0	7	6		
Venereal disease.....	7	7	4	2	4	2	
Extremities.....	9	9	9	8	8		5
Hands.....	9	9	9	8	8		5
Legs.....	9	9	9	8	8	4	
Feet.....	9	9	8	7	7		3
Height.....	8	8	8	7	7		6
Weight.....	8	8	8	7			
Chest.....	8	8	8	8	7		6
Average.....	7.3	7.8	7.4	6.5	6.8	4.0	5.0
						4.4	

V. THE METHODS OF OBTAINING AND TABULATING THE STATISTICAL RESULTS OF THE PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS AT MOBILIZATION CAMPS.

The physical examination of drafted men was first made by local boards, and a report thereof was made upon Form 14, P. M. G. O., during the earliest months of the draft. But after about the middle of November, 1917, this was replaced by Form 1010, P. M. G. O.

Unfortunately the original framers of P. M. G. O., Form 14, and later of P. M. G. O., Form 1010, failed to make provision for certain essential data. No space was provided for a record of nativity, occupation, age, and color of the man examined. It is true that these data were recorded on the registry card. However, it has not been possible

up to the present time to bring together the data from the physical examinations and those from the registry cards. It is also a source of regret that many of the terms used in recording the physical defects by the medical examiners both at the camps and at local boards were extremely vague. It was consequently necessary in the preparation of this work to include a number of terms which, on account of indefiniteness, are ordinarily not acceptable to the medical profession. It was not at all uncommon to find such terms recorded as: *Malunion of fracture*, no location given; *deformity of hand*; *deformity of legs*; *deformity of chest*, etc. It was considered, nevertheless, better to use on the statistical cards terms actually recorded than to attempt to guess what the actual condition or the cause might have been.

The report of the physical examination was made out in triplicate, one copy was retained by the local board, and two copies were sent with the drafted men to the mobilization camp. Here the report of the physical examination was made in duplicate upon the two copies received from the local boards. One copy was sent to The Adjutant



FIG. 1.—Graph representing the various degrees of rigidity of the physical-examination standards at different months from July, 1917, to March, 1918. Full line refers to standards for the local boards; dash line to the standard of August, 1917, for mobilization camps; the dotted line refers to the three groups of men accepted, classed on their physical examination, as A, B, and C.

General of the Army and the other copy was retained at the mobilization camp.

In the case of men rejected by their local boards and placed in Class V (G) the triplicate report was retained by the local board. Subsequently it was ordered by the Provost Marshal General that one copy should be sent to the draft executive of the State, who should transmit it to the Surgeon General of the Army. Thus the Office of the Surgeon General of the Army became the repository of a set of reports of the physical examination of men rejected by local boards. The reports of the men examined at mobilization camps which had been forwarded to The Adjutant General were borrowed by the Office of Medical Records of the Surgeon General of the Army, where the physical data were taken off on statistical cards and the measurements and defects found were eventually tabulated.

A copy of the statistical card used is shown in figure 2. Holes were punched in the statistical card corresponding to the coded numbers of defects, etc., by means of a key-punch machine, shown in figure 3. The different defects found were then sorted by machine (fig. 4) and the number falling into each class was counted by the tabulating machine (fig. 5).

The following are the details concerning the methods of coding physical data from Forms 17 and 1010, P. M. G. O.:

In height, weight, and chest measurements where the fraction is less than one-half inch or pound only the whole number is coded; when the fraction is one-half or more the next whole number is used.

In recording physical defects the major or most important defect or disease said to exist by the mobilization board is taken; if the man is not examined by the mobilization board the major defect or disease that is said to exist by the advisory board is taken. If the man is examined only by the local board, then the data are taken from their examination.

In order to show on the punch card whether the man has been accepted or rejected by the local, advisory, and mobilization boards, the following classification is used, each having a single code number: Accepted with defect for operation; recommend acceptance with defect for operation; man not examined; physically qualified with one defect; physically qualified with two defects; physically qualified for special or limited service with one defect; physically qualified for special or limited service with two defects; physically qualified for special or limited service with three defects; physically disqualified with one defect; physically disqualified with two defects; physically disqualified with three defects.

When a man is accepted for service with no defect, "X" is used in the physical defect space. If he has a disease or defect, the code number corresponding to that disease or defect is used in place of the "X." *When more than one defect is present, all are counted, but only the major or more important one is coded.* The defects and diseases most commonly found in the physical examination of the men have been arranged in their order of importance from a military standpoint.¹ Hernia, which is considered an absolute cause for rejection, or for "acceptance with defect for opera-

¹ The order of military importance here given is that adopted in coding the defects of the first million men. The statement above has an historical value; it is not cited as the present belief of the authors. Experience indicates that functional cardiac disorders were ranked too low in order of military importance; to-day their grave significance in recruits is better recognized.

44 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

tion," has been placed at the top of the list. Next in order of importance have been placed syphilis, gonorrhea, valvular heart disease, tuberculosis, all degrees of flatfoot, defective vision, defective hearing, defective teeth, overweight, underweight, malunion of fracture, loss of one or more fingers, etc. The foregoing list, however, is used not as an absolute standard in all cases, but only as a general working outline.

FIG. 2a.—Statistical card: Code numbers corresponding to diseases and physical defects are written in the blank spaces at the top and left border. Each space has a corresponding column or group of columns of figures from 0 to 9, which are punched out according to the code numbers, so that the card may be used in the sorting and tabulating machine.

When determining the major defect, among defects stated, their severity and the effect military service would have on them are taken into consideration. In the case of a man with first degree flatfoot with no symptoms and marked defective vision, the preference would be given to the defect of vision; but if he had third degree flatfoot, with or without symptoms, and vision of 20/40 or 20/70, then the flatfoot would be considered the major defect.

FIG. 2b.—Interpretation of the statistical card: The man is from Boston, board 3. His name is Clyde M. Stetson, his serial number 2794, and his identification number 1685529. Boston is in (21) Massachusetts and is (1) a city. His weight is 138 pounds, height 68 inches, chest inspiration 35 inches, and chest expiration 32. The local board (1) "accepted him for military service with no defect;" he was (0) "not examined" by the advisory board, while the mobilization board (8) "rejected him with two defects," the major one being defective teeth. He was examined in March, 1918. His physical examination report was coded by clerk 11. The numbers given above are punched in the columns which form the body of the card.

In the general examination of the body, scars of the head and face are coded as a defect only when "extensive," "painful," or "with marked cicatricial contraction." A man giving a "history of a fractured skull" would not be considered as having a defect unless it was stated on the examination report to be a "depressed fracture" or one with symptoms of "convulsions," "mental deteriorations," etc.

Goiter, except exophthalmic goiter, is considered a minor defect.

The various deformities of the chest, as "funnel," "asymmetrical," "pigeon," "flat," or similar terms, are not coded as defects unless the degree of deformity is stated to be "marked," "severe," or of such degree as to interfere with standing erect, drilling, etc.

Relaxed inguinal rings are considered a defect; but when associated with such defects as syphilis, flatfoot, tuberculosis, gonorrhea, or valvular heart disease, the preference is given to the latter defects; when associated with hypertrophied tonsils, varicose veins, various deformities of the hand or foot, etc., then the preference is given to the relaxed rings.

Scars of the abdomen and extremities from operations or burns are not coded unless "extensive," "painful," or "with marked cicatricial contraction." If an abdominal scar is associated with a "weak abdominal wall," then it is considered a defect. Curvature of the spine is considered only when "marked" or "severe." Ankylosis of the joints, either fibrous or bony, is always coded as a defect. Old fractures of the

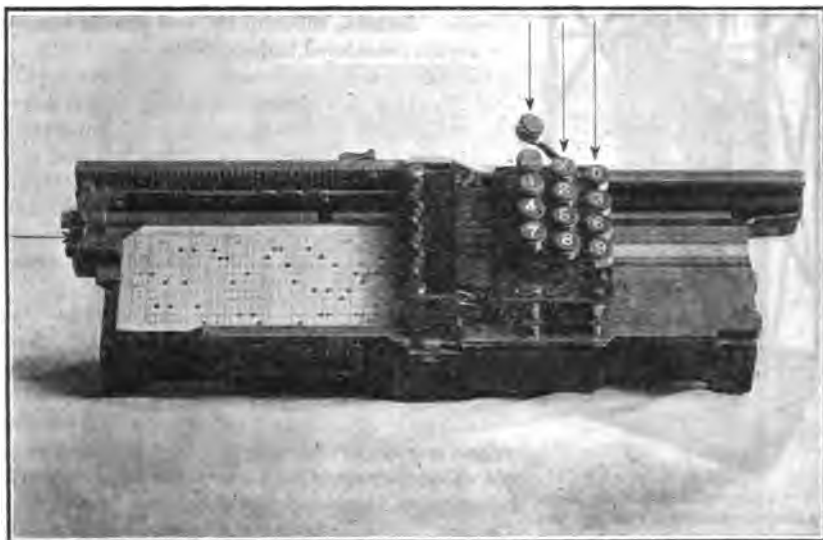


FIG. 3.—Key punch machine: The card is inserted into the carrying arm of the machine (indicated by arrow at left). The punch operator uses the keyboard (indicated by arrows at top), reading the code numbers from the left border and top of the card while she punches. As each figure is punched, the machine automatically carries the card to the left and in position for punching the succeeding figures.

extremities are not coded unless a "deformity" is present from malunion, or "ankylosis," or "loss of motion" is said to exist. A finger amputated at the distal phalanx is not considered a defect. If amputated at the second phalanx or proximally, it is as coded the loss of the whole finger. Varicose veins are considered only when "marked" or "painful," or "with symptoms."

The common deformities of the nose, as a deviated septum, nasal spurs, or hypertrophied turbinates, being common defects and ones that can in all probability be corrected, if necessary, are not considered for the statistics. Hypertrophied tonsils, because they play such an important part as a source of various infections of the body, are considered defects; but when associated with other defects as varicocele, venereal disease, or flatfoot, the latter are given the preference.

In coding defects of the heart, "functional," "systolic," "accidental," or "cardio-respiratory murmurs" are not considered as matters of great importance. When a definite disease of the heart is said to exist, as mitral stenosis or regurgitation, aortic

stenosis, or regurgitation, or stated as "organic murmurs," it is coded as a defect and ranks next to hernia and venereal disease in order of importance. Cardiac hypertrophy or dilatation, whether slight or marked, is always considered a defect. Tachycardia is considered only when characterized as "constant," "persistent," or by any other term that shows it to be of a permanent character and not from nervousness as a result of the physical examination.

In considering defects of the lungs, "râles," "dullness over lungs," "bronchial breathing," "rough breathing," etc., are not taken as defects. If the man is rejected or discharged from the Army for any of these physical signs, it is considered a defect.

If any of the physical signs are found to fit in with any previous illness with other parts of the examination, such as underweight, poor physical development, persistent cough, hemotysis, etc., then the symptoms for which the man was rejected or discharged are coded as near as possible as a definite disease. Asthma, tuberculosis, and similar diseases are always considered major defects.

Diseases of the genito-urinary organs, like syphilis and gonorrhea, are always considered major defects and rank next to hernia in order of importance. Varicocele is not coded a defect unless it is said to be "marked," "large," or "with symptoms." Hydrocele is always coded as a defect. Atrophy of the testicle is not considered, but defects such as monorchism, cryptorchidism, or hypospadias are always coded.

Hemorrhoids are considered only when "external," "large," "bleeding," or "painful." Small epithelial or skin tabs are not coded. Fistula in ano is always a defect.

All degrees of flatfoot are coded as defects. Hallux valgus is considered a defect, but overriding toes are not unless they are of such severity as to be a cause for rejection, and pronated feet only when "marked" or "severe." Weak, flaccid and spastic feet or similar conditions of the feet whose function can be restored by treatment are not considered.

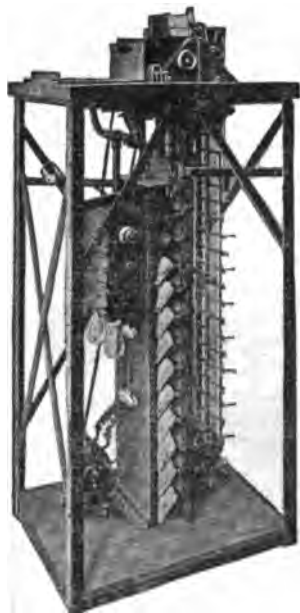


FIG. 4.—Sorting machine: Cards are set on the metal platform (A); the motor (B) causes the cards to be automatically fed into the machine by a "feeder" (C). As the punch holes of a single column of figures come in contact with an electric needle, the cards are sorted and carried by a card-conveying belt (D) into the collecting boxes (E). Each box is numbered to correspond with the series of figures that appear on the punch card.

VI. GROUNDS OF REFERENCE TO MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARDS.

The medical advisory boards were devised as a result of the experience of the first selective draft and became effective

with the second draft after the induction of about 527,100 men.

The organization of the medical advisory boards is indicated by the following extracts from the Selective Service Regulations of November 8, 1917. In these Regulations section 29 reads:

Each State shall be carefully districted with due regard to communication and hospital facilities for the erection of a number of medical advisory boards computed with a view to the equitable and practical distribution of the work of reexamination as provided herein and to the convenience of registrants and economy to the Government in sending registrants before such boards.

Also, section 44 reads:

There have been provided in the various counties, cities, and other localities throughout the United States, medical advisory boards, who will examine registrants sent to them by local boards or State adjutants general for examination and will advise such local boards or State adjutants general concerning the physical condition of such registrants. Upon the advice so obtained, local boards may proceed to a final determination concerning the physical qualification of such registrants.

Also, section 123 reads:

If the examining physician is in doubt as to whether the registrant is to be held for military service, or if the examining physician finds the registrant to be qualified for military service and either the Government appeal agent, the registrant, or two members of the local board, are dissatisfied with such finding, such examining physician, Government appeal agent, members of the local board, or registrant may apply to the local board to have the registrant sent before the nearest medical advisory board

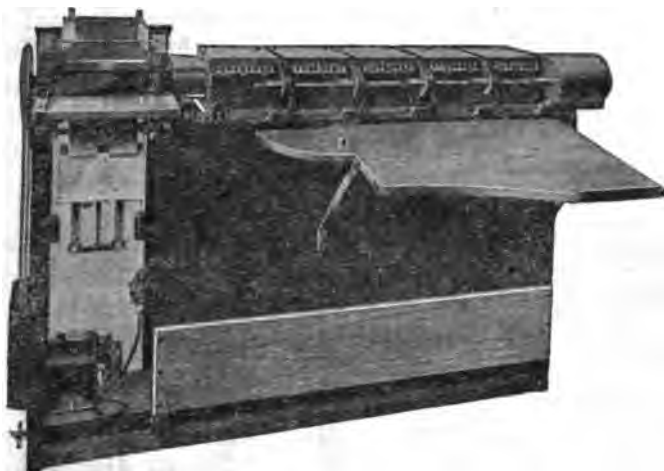


FIG. 5.—Tabulating machine: Cards are placed on the metal platform (A); the motor (B) causes the cards to be automatically fed into the machine by a "feeder." As the punch holes come in contact with numerous electric needles (C), the number depending on the amount of information desired, the items or set of items are counted. The cards are collected in a "stacker" (D) under the machine. The dials (indicated by vertical arrows) show the desired totals.

(provided in sections 29 and 44 hereof) for an exhaustive reexamination. Such application shall be made by entering it in the place provided in Form 1010. Thereupon the local board shall, unless it decides by unanimous vote that the case is one in which there is no room for reasonable doubt, immediately send the registrant before such medical advisory board, forwarding to the medical advisory board the examining physician's report (Form 1010) in triplicate, and, where necessary, and when the registrant is not sent at his own request, furnishing the registrant with transportation.

Section 124 gives the following instructions:

While men found disqualified for general military service but qualified for special and limited military service are not placed in Class V, they are subject to induction into military service only when a special or specific call for men disqualified for general military service and qualified for special military service only is made.

If the finding of the local board is not in accord with the recommendation of the medical advisory board, the local board shall make a special report to the district board of its reason for rejecting the recommendation of the medical advisory board.

From the foregoing extracts it will be seen that the function of the medical advisory board was, as its name indicated, purely advisory. Also it will be specifically noted that the medical advisory board functioned only during the induction of the last 400,000 men considered in this report, or about two-fifth of all. Nevertheless, it will be interesting to consider the principal grounds of reference to medical advisory boards and the varying extent to which the same diseases were referred by local boards to the medical advisory boards in the different States. In the following sections will be considered primarily those diseases for which the local board during a part or the whole of the period under consideration was required to reject.

TABLE 3.—*Tuberculosis, pulmonary.*

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men examined.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined at medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for tuberculosis that had been referred to medical advisory board.
Tennessee.....	8	0.58	10	11.49	55.56
Wisconsin.....	28	1.64	11	7.12	28.20
Kansas.....	47	5.09	17	23.29	26.56
District of Columbia.....	3	.69	1	6.41	25.00
Colorado.....	47	7.44	13	28.20	21.67
Missouri.....	180	7.68	43	24.86	19.28
New Hampshire.....	9	4.32	2	9.66	18.18
Oregon.....	9	2.52	2	6.21	18.18
New York.....	189	2.27	40	6.47	17.47
New Jersey.....	52	1.84	11	4.98	17.46
South Dakota.....	16	4.26	3	11.63	15.79
Vermont.....	11	5.98	2	8.30	15.38
Illinois.....	149	2.26	25	5.50	14.37
Rhode Island.....	24	6.66	4	11.36	14.29
Michigan.....	111	2.81	17	6.13	13.28
Georgia.....	107	5.45	16	12.40	13.01
Oklahoma.....	53	2.80	7	7.24	11.67
Arizona.....	31	8.84	4	22.73	11.43
Indiana.....	64	2.80	8	6.13	11.11
Nebraska.....	40	3.85	5	9.40	11.11
Utah.....	17	3.78	2	12.66	10.53
Connecticut.....	62	4.62	7	8.89	10.15
Minnesota.....	31	1.20	3	1.82	8.82
Kentucky.....	110	7.21	10	16.16	8.33
Maine.....	24	7.75	2	8.09	7.69
Pennsylvania.....	88	1.16	7	2.27	7.37
Virginia.....	61	2.82	4	7.42	7.27
Massachusetts.....	156	5.47	12	7.31	7.14
Ohio.....	84	1.64	6	2.86	6.67
West Virginia.....	29	2.40	2	3.84	6.45
Washington.....	59	4.73	4	3.88	6.35
New Mexico.....	30	10.92	2	21.96	6.25
Louisiana.....	106	8.57	7	18.23	6.19
Mississippi.....	97	11.46	6	16.48	5.83
Iowa.....	86	4.47	5	3.68	5.49
Texas.....	158	4.52	7	7.82	4.24
Alabama.....	94	8.72	4	5.87	4.06
South Carolina.....	33	2.66	3	18.63	3.37
Montana.....	218	22.00	1	1.61	2.94
Arkansas.....	243	6.97	4	10.53	1.80
California.....	161	10.93	2	4.67	1.62
North Carolina.....	44	7.58	.....	.....	1.23
Florida.....	11	6.25	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	18	4.61	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	6	3.40	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	2	1.16	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	7	3.32	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	3	8.72	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	874	.....	8	4.83	.91
State not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	4,166	4.41	333	7.15	7.81

1. *Tuberculosis*.—Before the organization of the medical advisory boards, local boards were required to reject all cases of lung diseases. After February, 1918, they were required to refer to the medical advisory boards all cases of lung diseases except men with tuberculosis who were confined to their beds. This regulation was effective during about three months of the period under consideration.

Of the cases that were rejected at camp for pulmonary tuberculosis, after having been accepted by local and medical advisory boards, there were from Tennessee 8 who had not been referred to the medical advisory boards and 10 who had. Thus the proportion referred was 55.5 per cent of all. Similar facts are shown for all of the States in Table 3.

From Table 3 it appears that in the State of Wisconsin 28 per cent of those rejected at mobilization camps for tuberculosis had been referred to the medical advisory board, while on the other hand of the 163 rejections at mobilization camps for tuberculosis of men from North Carolina only 1.2 per cent had been referred to the medical advisory board. This difference indicates that the examiners at the local boards in Wisconsin were careful about following instructions that required them to send doubtful cases to the medical advisory boards; whereas it would appear that in North Carolina the physicians of the local boards made little use of the medical advisory boards to advise in regard to just these cases which had ultimately to be rejected.

It remains to be considered if there is any difference between the proportion of men rejected at camp for tuberculosis from Wisconsin and from North Carolina. It appears from Table VI that while only 2.10 of the men from Wisconsin were rejected at mobilization camps on account of tuberculosis, 10.74 of the men from North Carolina were rejected at mobilization camps for the same cause. The medical advisory boards clearly did save sending many a potential reject to camp.

On account of this conscientious reference of doubtful cases by Wisconsin boards there were only 43 cases of tuberculosis, pulmonary, found at mobilization camps in the first million men, or 2.32 of all examined, while from North Carolina there were found 165 cases, or 10.87 of the men examined from that State. Indeed, if one compares the entire list in Table 3 with Table 50, giving the number of cases of tuberculosis found in the first million men examined at mobilization camps, arranged in descending ratio of cases found per thousand men examined, then the arrangement of the States in the two tables is in nearly inverse order. For example, Tennessee, Wisconsin, District of Columbia, Oregon, New York, New Jersey,

South Dakota, Illinois, Oklahoma, States which are in the upper part of Table No. 3, are distinctly in the lower half of Table 24, while, on the other hand, North Carolina, California, Arizona, South Carolina, Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana, States which are near the bottom of Table 3, appear in the upper half of Table 50. At the same time it must not be forgotten that one reason why so large a number of recruits from particular States were found at mobilization camps with tuberculosis is because of the relative high frequency of the disease in certain States.

TABLE 4.—*Epilepsy.*

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men examined.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined at medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for epilepsy that had been referred to medical advisory board.
North Dakota.....	4	0.66	1	1.73	20.00
Colorado.....	5	.79	1	2.17	16.67
Kansas.....	5	.54	1	1.87	16.67
Nebraska.....	5	.48	1	1.88	16.67
Missouri.....	17	.73	3	1.73	15.00
Georgia.....	12	.61	2	1.55	14.29
Virginia.....	7	.39	1	1.86	12.50
Michigan.....	26	.66	3	1.08	10.34
Illinois.....	40	.61	4	.86	8.00
North Carolina.....	22	1.49	2	4.57	8.33
Wisconsin.....	11	.64	1	.65	8.33
Ohio.....	30	.53	2	.79	6.25
Louisiana.....	65	5.25	5	13.02	7.14
Alabama.....	13	.83	1	1.47	7.14
New York.....	79	.95	6	1.97	7.06
California.....	20	.57	1	1.00	4.76
Pennsylvania.....	20	.26	1	.32	4.76
Arkansas.....	32	3.23	1	2.63	3.03
Massachusetts.....	51	1.79	1	.61	1.92
New Hampshire.....	5	2.40			
Maine.....	7	2.26			
Connecticut.....	28	2.18			
Mississippi.....	17	2.01			
South Carolina.....	19	1.93			
Florida.....	10	1.72			
Delaware.....	2	1.13			
Oregon.....	4	1.12			
New Mexico.....	3	1.09			
Vermont.....	2	1.09			
Iowa.....	20	1.04			
New Jersey.....	28	.99			
Rhode Island.....	3	.83			
Nevada.....	1	.72			
Kentucky.....	11	.72			
Indiana.....	15	.68			
Arizona.....	2	.54			
Tennessee.....	7	.51			
Idaho.....	2	.51			
Texas.....	17	.49			
Oklahoma.....	9	.48			
Montana.....	4	.36			
Minnesota.....	9	.35			
West Virginia.....	4	.33			
Washington.....	3	.34			
District of Columbia.....	1	.23			
Maryland.....	1	.11			
State not specified.....	291	2.90	1	.60	.34
Total.....	989	1.05	39	.79	3.79

Consequently, one can conclude, in general, that where the most use is made by local boards of the medical advisory board in selecting for tuberculosis, from those States there was the smallest proportion of rejections for tuberculosis at the mobilization camp.

2. *Epilepsy*.—The first physical examination standards which became effective after the organization of the medical advisory boards provided that local boards should reject epilepsy without referring to the medical advisory board, provided, "verified histories establish the disease as of long duration, and of the type of grand mal."

Table 4 shows the percentage of men rejected at mobilization camps for epilepsy that had been referred by their local boards to medical advisory boards. As will be seen, the numbers of men involved in the statistics are not great. It is plain, however, that there was a real difference in the procedure of local boards in Missouri, where, out of 20 cases found, 15 per cent had been referred to the medical advisory boards; and in New Jersey and Connecticut, where, out of 28 epileptics each, none had been sent to the medical advisory board for advice.

Indeed, reference to medical advisory boards of epileptics suggests a lack of familiarity on the part of the local board physicians with the disease, since they were authorized to reject without reference provided they were satisfied of the presence of the disease. The fact that local boards referred no cases in Connecticut, New Jersey, Iowa, and very few cases in Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, California, indicates the greater experience of the physicians of the local board with the diseases than in the case of those States that referred a large proportion to the medical advisory boards. On the other hand, it must be said that in just these States a large number of cases of epilepsy altogether escaped the observation of the local boards (Table VII).

3. *Dementia praecox*.—The first Physical Examination Standard published after the organization of the medical advisory boards directed local boards to reject cases of insanity, and defined insanity to include:

All registrants who are committed or who have been committed to a licensed institution for insane, or licensed private institution, who bring proof from verified records of institution or State boards.

Examiners at camps were, however, under no such limitations, and tried to make the determination of insanity from the behavior of the registrant at examination. They rejected a total of 338 registrants as cases of dementia praecox.

As was, perhaps, to be anticipated, very few of the cases of dementia praecox detected at camps had been referred for observation by their local boards to the medical advisory boards (15 altogether, Table 5).

TABLE 5.—*Dementia praecox.*

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men examined.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined at medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for dementia praecox that had been referred to medical advisory board.
Delaware.....			1	6.94	100.00
Wisconsin.....	2	0.12	2	1.29	50.00
Missouri.....	3	.13	2	1.16	40.00
Minnesota.....	7	.27	2	1.22	22.22
North Carolina.....	5	.34	1	2.28	16.67
New York.....	16	.19	3	.48	15.79
Oklahoma.....	6	.32	1	1.03	14.29
Texas.....	7	.20	1	1.12	12.50
Pennsylvania.....	13	.17	1	.32	7.14
Georgia.....	15	.76			
South Carolina.....	7	.71			
Alabama.....	10	.64			
Arkansas.....	6	.61			
Mississippi.....	5	.59			
Iowa.....	11	.57			
Arizona.....	2	.54			
New Hampshire.....	1	.48			
Massachusetts.....	12	.42			
Michigan.....	14	.35			
Louisiana.....	4	.32			
Connecticut.....	4	.31			
Nebraska.....	3	.29			
Idaho.....	1	.26			
Washington.....	3	.24			
Virginia.....	4	.22			
Utah.....	1	.22			
Ohio.....	10	.19			
California.....	6	.17			
West Virginia.....	2	.17			
Florida.....	1	.17			
North Dakota.....	1	.17			
Colorado.....	1	.16			
Illinois.....	10	.15			
Indiana.....	3	.14			
Tennessee.....	2	.14			
Kansas.....	1	.11			
Maryland.....	1	.11			
New Jersey.....	1	.04			
State not specified.....	122	1.22	1	.60	.81
Total.....	323	.34	15	.30	4.44

4. *Conjunctivitis, granular (trachoma).*—During the period under consideration local boards had not been instructed in regard to disposition of cases of trachoma. But in March, 1918, the medical advisory boards were warned with emphasis that registrants with trachoma should be placed only in Group B, the deferred remedial group. Such men would not be sent to camp until cured of the disease.

We find, indeed, that very few of the recruits rejected at camps for trachoma had been sent by their medical advisory boards—only 15 out of the 386 rejected for trachoma (Table 6). The distribution of trachoma as found at the physical examination at the mobilization camps is probably a fair indication of its incidence in the respective States.

5. *Chronic alcoholism*.—The first standards issued after organization of the medical advisory boards required local boards to reject proved chronic alcoholism, and added:

The history or evidence that the registrant has been frequently and grossly intoxicated is not of itself sufficient for a diagnosis of chronic alcoholism and rejection.

TABLE 6.—*Conjunctivitis, granular (trachoma).*

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men examined.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined at medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for conjunctivitis, granular, that had been referred to medical advisory board.
Louisiana			1	2.60	100.00
New Mexico	3	1.09	1	10.99	25.00
Illinois	57	.86	7	1.54	10.94
New York	20	.24	2	1.32	9.09
California	11	.32	1	1.00	8.23
Indiana	32	1.45	1	.77	2.08
Kentucky	76	4.98	2	3.23	2.56
North Carolina	16	1.09			
Missouri	23	.98			
Nevada	1	.79			
Oklahoma	12	.63			
South Carolina	6	.61			
Rhode Island	2	.55			
Arizona	2	.54			
Idaho	2	.51			
North Dakota	3	.50			
Texas	16	.46			
Florida	2	.34			
Kansas	3	.32			
Montana	3	.27			
Washington	3	.24			
Utah	1	.23			
Tennessee	3	.22			
Arkansas	2	.20			
West Virginia	2	.17			
Michigan	6	.15			
New Jersey	3	.11			
Ohio	4	.08			
Massachusetts	2	.07			
Wisconsin	1	.06			
Alabama	1	.06			
Iowa	1	.05			
State not specified	52	.52			
Total	371	.39	15	.30	3.89

Registrants about whom there was doubt were to be referred to the medical advisory board.

Out of 70 cases of chronic alcoholism rejected at mobilization camps only 7 had been seen by the medical advisory boards, as indicated in Table 7. This suggests that local boards were so familiar with the symptoms of chronic alcoholism that they did not ordinarily have to refer such cases to the medical advisory board. Indeed, very few of these cases came to the camps.

6. *Exophthalmic goiter*.—From the period of organization of the medical advisory boards, local boards were instructed to reject

registrants with "fully developed exophthalmic goiter, when there is present thyroid enlargement, pulse above 120 and exophthalmos." Doubtful cases were to be referred to the medical advisory board.

TABLE 7.—*Alcoholism, chronic.*

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men aminated.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined by medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for chronic alcoholism that had been referred to medical advisory board.
Mississippi.....			1	2.75	100.00
Maine.....	1	0.32	1	4.05	50.00
New York.....	4	.05	2	.32	33.33
Ohio.....	2	.04	1	.39	33.33
Illinois.....	5	.08	2	.44	28.57
Massachusetts.....	18	.63			
Delaware.....	1	.57			
Rhode Island.....	2	.55			
Vermont.....	1	.54			
Connecticut.....	5	.39			
District of Columbia.....	1	.23			
New Jersey.....	3	.11			
Missouri.....	2	.09			
Michigan.....	3	.08			
North Carolina.....	1	.07			
Indiana.....	1	.05			
Texas.....	1	.03			
Pennsylvania.....	1	.01			
State not specified.....	11	.11			
Total.....	63	.07	7	.14	10.00

There were discovered at and rejected from camps 409 cases of exophthalmic goiter. Of these, 37 had been seen by the medical advisory boards and, for the most part, accepted by them as qualified for general military service. The number of cases so referred in any State was never large. Of the registrants found with exophthalmic goiter from the State of Illinois 20 per cent had been referred to medical advisory boards, and from Michigan 17 per cent. In the majority of States, however, there had been no reference to the medical advisory board of registrants in whom exophthalmic goiter was eventually found in camps. Thus, from the State of Washington there came to Camp Lewis 23 men who were rejected for exophthalmic goiter so fully developed that they were unqualified for any military service (Table 8). Yet in no case had these rejected men been referred to the medical advisory board for advice. The local boards had apparently altogether overlooked the presence of thyroid enlargement. A somewhat similar condition is shown by North Carolina and California. On the other hand, the examiners in the States of Illinois and Michigan had apparently made considerable use of the medical advisory boards to assist them in their diagnosis of exophthalmic goiter, and the cases rejected at camps who had come from these States were the residuum of the cases which had passed local and

medical advisory boards, but which, nevertheless, were regarded by the examiners at camps as unfit for any military service.

TABLE 8.—*Exophthalmic goiter.*

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men examined.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined at medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for exophthalmic goiter that had been referred to medical advisory board.
Delaware.....			1	6.94	100.00
Tennessee.....	1	0.07	2	2.30	66.66
Colorado.....	3	.49	2	4.35	40.00
Montana.....	6	.64	3	4.82	33.33
Indiana.....	7	.52	2	1.53	23.22
Illinois.....	19	.23	5	1.10	20.83
Idaho.....	4	1.03	1	5.08	20.00
Michigan.....	34	.86	7	2.52	17.07
Missouri.....	10	.42	2	1.16	16.66
Georgia.....	5	.25	1	.78	16.66
Wisconsin.....	12	.70	2	1.29	14.29
Kansas.....	8	.87	1	1.37	11.11
Ohio.....	22	.43	3	1.13	12.00
Iowa.....	10	.52	1	.74	9.09
Pennsylvania.....	11	.15	1	.32	8.33
New York.....	24	.20	2	.32	7.99
Washington.....	23	1.84			
Oregon.....	3	.84			
North Carolina.....	12	.81			
Arizona.....	3	.81			
Nevada.....	1	.72			
Utah.....	3	.67			
North Dakota.....	4	.66			
Wyoming.....	1	.57			
South Dakota.....	2	.53			
California.....	14	.40			
Kentucky.....	6	.39			
New Mexico.....	1	.36			
South Carolina.....	3	.30			
Nebraska.....	3	.29			
New Jersey.....	7	.25			
West Virginia.....	3	.25			
Mississippi.....	2	.24			
Minnesota.....	5	.19			
Florida.....	1	.17			
Louisiana.....	2	.16			
Connecticut.....	1	.08			
Massachusetts.....	2	.07			
Texas.....	2	.06			
Virginia.....	1	.06			
State not specified.....	91	.91	1	.60	1.09
Total.....	372	.40	37	.75	9.05

7. *Mental deficiency.*—After the establishment of medical advisory boards, local boards were instructed to reject all idiots and imbeciles. An idiot was defined as:

A registrant so deeply defective in mind from birth or from early age that he is unable to guard himself against common physical danger.

An imbecile was defined as:

A registrant so deeply defective in mind from birth or from early age as to be incapable of earning a livelihood, but able to guard himself against common physical danger.

Despite these provisions mobilization camps received 2,333 recruits so mentally defective as to warrant rejection. There were, moreover, 98 cases of mental deficiency of less degree which were accepted. Of

the cases rejected at mobilization camps relatively few had been seen by the medical advisory boards. The largest proportion of cases referred to medical advisory boards came from the States of Kansas, Missouri, and Ohio.¹ As reference of such cases by local boards to medical advisory boards was not prescribed, this large proportion does not indicate either a greater or less degree of conscientiousness on the part of the local board examiners. It does, however, suggest that the custom of referring registrants to medical advisory boards was better established in these States than some others, like New Mexico, Idaho, Montana, California, Washington, and Oregon, in which there was no reference of any cases of mental deficiency (Table 9).

TABLE 9.—*Mental deficiency.*

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men examined.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined at medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for mental deficiency that had been referred to medical advisory board.
Vermont.....	1	0.54	1	4.15	50.00
Kansas.....	12	1.30	5	6.85	29.41
Missouri.....	65	2.77	16	9.25	19.75
West Virginia.....	9	.74	2	3.84	18.18
Ohio.....	50	.97	10	3.94	16.67
South Dakota.....	7	1.86	1	3.88	12.50
Colorado.....	7	1.11	1	2.17	12.50
Georgia.....	21	1.07	3	2.33	12.50
North Dakota.....	16	2.65	2	3.45	11.11
Rhode Island.....	19	5.27	2	5.68	9.53
Illinois.....	58	.88	6	1.32	9.38
Massachusetts.....	53	1.86	5	3.05	8.62
Connecticut.....	34	2.64	3	3.81	8.11
Arkansas.....	36	3.63	3	7.89	7.69
Virginia.....	12	.66	1	1.86	7.69
Wisconsin.....	64	3.75	5	3.24	7.25
Maine.....	13	4.20	1	4.05	7.14
Pennsylvania.....	41	.54	3	.97	6.82
Alabama.....	97	6.21	7	10.26	6.73
Minnesota.....	28	1.06	2	1.22	6.67
New York.....	103	1.24	7	1.13	6.36
Mississippi.....	59	6.97	4	10.99	6.35
Indiana.....	15	.68	1	.77	6.25
Louisiana.....	56	4.53	3	7.81	5.08
Nebraska.....	20	1.92	1	1.88	4.76
Texas.....	21	.60	1	1.12	4.55
Tennessee.....	29	2.10	1	1.15	3.33
Kentucky.....	29	1.90	1	1.62	3.33
Michigan.....	180	3.80	5	1.80	3.23
Oklahoma.....	33	1.75	1	1.03	2.94
New Jersey.....	40	1.41	1	.45	2.44
North Carolina.....	161	10.93	4	9.13	2.42
Iowa.....	82	4.27	1	.74	1.20
South Carolina.....	90	9.12	1	6.21	1.10
Florida.....	35	6.03			
New Hampshire.....	10	4.81			
New Mexico.....	11	4.00			
Idaho.....	7	1.79			
Montana.....	18	1.61			
California.....	52	1.49			
Washington.....	11	.88			
Oregon.....	3	.84			
Delaware.....	1	.57			
Arizona.....	2	.54			
Utah.....	2	.44			
Maryland.....	4	.42			
State not specified.....	533	5.32	2	1.20	.37
Total.....	2,220	2.35	113	2.29	4.84

¹ Excepting States with only a few cases.

8. *Otitis media*.—Physical Examination Standards No. 4, February, 1918, for local boards, prescribed as follows:

Refer to the medical advisory board all registrants with chronic discharge from the middle ear, and all doubtful cases.

All earlier standards required rejection by local boards of registrants with such discharge. Nevertheless, this disease, together with perforated ear drum, was detected in 2,589 recruits at mobilization camps, and of these, 1,832 were rejected for otitis media. From the nature of the disease it is probable that all of these men had discharge from the middle ear at the time of their examination by local boards. In the great majority of cases the condition was merely overlooked, but in 96 cases the recruit had been seen by the medical advisory board and probably accepted by that board as fit for general military service (Table 10).

TABLE 10.—*Otitis media*.

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men examined.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined by medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for otitis media that had been referred to medical advisory board.
Tennessee.....	3	0.22	2	2.30	40.00
New Hampshire.....	2	.96	1	4.83	33.33
Louisiana.....	8	.65	4	10.42	33.33
Kansas.....	9	.97	4	5.48	30.77
Alabama.....	12	.83	5	7.33	29.41
Rhode Island.....	3	.83	1	2.84	25.00
Delaware.....	3	1.70	1	6.94	25.00
West Virginia.....	8	.66	2	3.84	20.00
Oregon.....	4	1.12	1	3.11	20.00
Mississippi.....	22	2.60	5	13.74	18.52
Georgia.....	9	.46	2	1.55	18.18
Maryland.....	5	.53	1	2.59	16.67
Connecticut.....	26	1.94	5	6.26	16.67
Arkansas.....	5	.50	1	2.63	16.67
Nebraska.....	12	1.15	2	3.76	14.28
Ohio.....	60	1.17	9	3.55	13.04
Colorado.....	7	1.11	1	2.17	12.50
Indiana.....	23	1.04	3	2.30	11.54
Kentucky.....	26	1.64	3	4.86	10.71
Missouri.....	35	1.49	3	1.73	7.89
Washington.....	27	2.16	2	1.92	6.90
Montana.....	26	2.51	2	3.22	6.67
Oklahoma.....	28	1.48	2	2.07	6.67
Michigan.....	118	2.99	8	2.88	6.35
Illinois.....	126	1.90	7	1.54	5.80
Pennsylvania.....	38	.50	2	.65	5.00
Wisconsin.....	21	1.23	1	.65	4.55
Massachusetts.....	47	1.65	2	1.22	4.08
New York.....	315	3.79	10	1.62	3.06
New Jersey.....	77	2.72	2	.91	2.53
California.....	132	3.79	2	2.00	1.49
Utah.....	18	4.01	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	5	3.68	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	15	2.58	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	9	2.31	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	7	2.26	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	8	2.15	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	3	1.71	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	26	1.86	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	8	1.32	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	17	1.16	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	26	1.06	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	2	.73	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	25	.72	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	1	.64	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	2	.53	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	5	.51	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	2	.11	.....	.....	.....
State not specified.....	319	3.18	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	1,736	1.84	96	1.94	5.24

Since local boards were, during only the last two-fifths of the period of examination of recruits covered by this paper, required to refer to the medical advisory board all registrants with chronic discharge from the middle ear, and all doubtful cases, for the shorter period an average of more than 5.2 per cent of those found with otitis media at camp had been so referred. Of course, a still additional number was referred to the medical advisory board and rejected by it. Our statistics state only that of men rejected at camps for otitis media 5.2 per cent had on the average been referred to medical advisory boards. In some States the proportion of such men who had been referred to medical advisory boards was much larger, 30 per cent or more; in other cases it was much less, down to none at all. This variation in the percentage of rejects who had been previously examined by medical advisory boards may be due either to a variation in the effectiveness of the medical advisory boards or to a variation in the conscientiousness of the local boards, such that in some States a large proportion of registrants were sent to medical advisory boards and in others a small proportion or none at all. If the States in which were found the largest percentage of cases that had been referred to medical advisory boards were those in which the greatest number of registrants were affected with otitis media, then the sequence of States in Table 10 should run parallel with the sequence of States in Table 35. As a matter of fact there is no correspondence in the sequence. Thus, the five States that stand at the head of the list in Table 10 occupy a mediocre position in Table 35. It seems probable, therefore, that the variation in percentage of recruits with otitis media that had been seen by medical advisory boards depends rather upon the carefulness and thoroughness of the examiners at the local boards and the conscientiousness with which they referred cases of otitis media to medical advisory boards. Perhaps the facility with which medical advisory boards could be reached played a part in determining this proportion. Thus, the large ratios of cases referred to the medical advisory boards are found in the smaller and better organized States, like Rhode Island, Delaware, Alabama, Maryland, Connecticut, and those in which the proportion referred was small or zero include many of the larger, less densely populated States, like South Dakota, Texas, New Mexico, Minnesota, North Dakota, Arizona, Idaho, and Nevada.

9. *Underweight*.—Physical Examination Standards No. 4, February, 1918, prescribed that:

All registrants underweight in proportion to their height, unless it is plainly due to some temporary cause, are referred to the medical advisory board.

Local boards were, however, authorized to accept registrants in whom the underweight can reasonably be explained and who are otherwise physically fit.

In mobilization camps during the period under consideration 2,586 recruits were observed to be underweight, and of these 1,660 were rejected for general military service. In view of the strong prescription that registrants underweight should be referred to the medical advisory board (with certain exceptions), it is rather surprising that only 173 registrants were so referred (Table 11).

TABLE 11.—Underweight.

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men examined.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined by medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for underweight that had been referred to medical advisory board.
Ohio.....	29	0.57	20	7.88	40.82
Missouri.....	3	.13	2	1.16	40.00
Oklahoma.....	4	.21	2	2.07	33.33
Georgia.....	186	9.47	76	58.91	29.01
Tennessee.....	34	2.46	11	12.64	24.44
Alabama.....	53	3.40	17	24.93	24.29
Florida.....	4	.69	1	5.65	20.00
New Hampshire.....	4	1.92	1	4.83	20.00
Illinois.....	49	.74	12	2.64	19.67
Pennsylvania.....	13	.17	3	.97	18.75
Rhode Island.....	9	2.50	2	5.68	18.18
Indiana.....	6	.27	1	.77	14.29
Louisiana.....	30	2.43	4	2.60	11.76
New Jersey.....	23	1.16	3	1.36	8.33
Arkansas.....	14	1.41	1	2.63	6.67
Connecticut.....	14	1.09	1	1.27	6.67
Texas.....	20	.57	1	1.12	4.76
New York.....	121	1.46	5	.81	3.97
Michigan.....	26	.66	1	.36	3.70
Massachusetts.....	31	1.09	1	.61	3.12
Washington.....	69	5.53	1	.96	1.43
California.....	372	10.68	3	3.01	.80
Nevada.....	11	7.89			
Idaho.....	20	5.13			
Montana.....	54	4.84			
Utah.....	20	4.45			
Oregon.....	12	3.35			
Wyoming.....	3	1.71			
Delaware.....	3	1.70			
Vermont.....	3	1.63			
Maine.....	1	1.29			
District of Columbia.....	5	1.15			
Mississippi.....	9	1.06			
Kentucky.....	14	.92			
New Mexico.....	2	.73			
Wisconsin.....	12	.70			
North Carolina.....	7	.48			
Nebraska.....	3	.29			
Arizona.....	1	.27			
Iowa.....	5	.26			
South Carolina.....	2	.20			
Minnesota.....	5	.19			
North Dakota.....	1	.17			
Colorado.....	1	.16			
Maryland.....	1	.11			
West Virginia.....	1	.08			
State not specified.....	167	1.67	4	2.41	2.34
Total.....	1,487	1.57	173	3.50	10.42

Since we find little relation between the number of underweight registrants discovered at camp who had been seen also by medical advisory boards and the total number of cases of underweight found at mobilization camps, it seems probable that the difference in the proportion of such men in the different States varies with the care exercised at local boards. In this respect, then, Ohio, Georgia, Tennessee, and Alabama lie near the head of the list. Other States, especially in the West, like the Dakotas, Minnesota, Arizona, Texas, probably found it difficult to refer doubtful registrants on account of inaccessibility of medical advisory boards.

10. *Overweight.*—Local boards were instructed (February, 1918):

Registrants with overweight are to be accepted unless the obesity interferes with normal physical activity. Refer all doubtful cases to the medical advisory board.

Ninety-one cases of overweight were rejected at mobilization camps (Table 12). Of these, 17 had been seen and accepted by medical advisory boards. The small numbers from the different States make the variation in the percentage of such men seen by the medical advisory boards to be without significance.

TABLE 12.—*Overweight.*

State.	Rejected men seen by local board only.	Per 1,000 of men examined.	Rejected men seen by medical advisory board also.	Per 1,000 of men examined by medical advisory board.	Per cent rejected at mobilization camp for overweight that had been referred to medical advisory board.
Alabama.....			1	1.47	100.00
New Jersey.....			1	.45	100.00
Vermont.....			1	4.15	100.00
Virginia.....			1	1.86	100.00
Illinois.....	1	0.02	2	.44	66.67
Kentucky.....	1	.07	1	1.62	50.00
Rhode Island.....	1	.28	1	2.84	50.00
Tennessee.....	2	.14	1	1.15	33.33
Massachusetts.....	3	.11	1	.61	25.00
New York.....	8	.10	2	.32	20.00
Georgia.....	17	.87	4	3.10	19.05
Maine.....	3	.97			
Idaho.....	1	.26			
North Dakota.....	1	.17			
Connecticut.....	2	.16			
Michigan.....	6	.15			
North Carolina.....	2	.14			
Texas.....	5	.14			
Ohio.....	6	.12			
California.....	4	.11			
South Carolina.....	1	.10			
West Virginia.....	1	.08			
Indiana.....	1	.05			
Minnesota.....	1	.04			
Missouri.....	1	.04			
Pennsylvania.....	1	.01			
State not specified.....	5	.05	1	.60	16.67
Total.....	74	.08	17	.34	18.68

TABLE 13.—*In approximately first million men examined at mobilization camps, number seen by local boards only, and number seen by advisory boards, also, in period from June, 1917, to May, 1918.*

State.	Number of men seen by local boards only.	Number sent to medical advisory boards.	Total.
Alabama.....	15,609	682	16,291
Arizona.....	3,718	176	3,894
Arkansas.....	9,907	380	10,287
California.....	34,841	998	35,839
Colorado.....	6,314	469	6,774
Connecticut.....	12,866	787	13,653
Delaware.....	1,765	144	1,909
District of Columbia.....	4,348	156	4,504
Florida.....	5,805	177	5,982
Georgia.....	19,646	1,290	20,936
Idaho.....	3,902	176	4,078
Illinois.....	65,918	4,641	70,559
Indiana.....	22,138	1,306	23,444
Iowa.....	19,224	1,860	20,584
Kansas.....	9,240	730	9,970
Kentucky.....	15,256	619	15,875
Louisiana.....	12,368	384	12,752
Maine.....	3,097	247	3,344
Maryland.....	9,511	386	9,897
Massachusetts.....	28,540	1,641	30,181
Michigan.....	39,437	2,775	42,212
Minnesota.....	25,916	1,644	27,560
Mississippi.....	8,463	364	8,827
Missouri.....	23,442	1,730	25,172
Montana.....	11,158	622	11,780
Nebraska.....	10,398	532	10,930
Nevada.....	1,395	48	1,443
New Hampshire.....	2,081	207	2,288
New Jersey.....	28,324	2,207	30,531
New Mexico.....	2,747	91	2,838
New York.....	83,154	6,185	89,339
North Carolina.....	14,732	438	15,170
North Dakota.....	6,042	579	6,621
Ohio.....	51,279	2,588	53,817
Oklahoma.....	18,897	967	19,864
Oregon.....	3,578	322	3,900
Pennsylvania.....	75,628	3,078	78,706
Rhode Island.....	3,606	352	3,958
South Carolina.....	9,864	161	10,025
South Dakota.....	3,755	258	4,013
Tennessee.....	13,821	870	14,691
Texas.....	34,957	895	35,852
Utah.....	4,494	158	4,652
Vermont.....	1,838	241	2,079
Virginia.....	18,061	539	18,600
Washington.....	12,479	1,044	13,523
West Virginia.....	12,092	521	12,613
Wisconsin.....	17,065	1,545	18,610
Wyoming.....	1,759	178	1,932
States not specified.....	100,240	1,661	101,901
Total.....	944,715	49,385	1 994,100

1 Not including Alaska.

VII. THE NUMBER AND CLASSIFICATION OF MEN EXAMINED AT CAMPS.

The selective-service act of May 17, 1917, soon led to the organization of local boards throughout the United States, and the work of physical examinations began at the end of July, 1917.

It has already been shown how standards for the physical examinations varied from time to time during the period under consideration. It is worth while, then, to examine the variation from month to month in the ideals of the medical examiners at local boards, as shown by

the variations in the disposition of men received from the local boards as qualified and examined at the mobilization camps.

The results of these examinations are shown in tabular form in Tables VII to XIV.

From these tables it appears that the number of men accepted at the local boards as qualified without defects and examined at the camps varied in the different months as follows:

June-August, 1917.....	380,026
September, 1917.....	42,642
October, 1917.....	21,779
November, 1917.....	11,591
December, 1917.....	21,455
January, 1918.....	47,488
February, 1918.....	148,193
March, 1918.....	49,121
April, May, 1918.....	20,236
Total from June, 1917, to May, 1918.....	742,531

TABLE 14.—*Classification of part of the first million recruits at mobilization camps.*

[Excluding men accepted with remediable defects and those for whom there is no record of the classification at camp.]

Months.	Total.	No. 1. ¹	Ra- tios.	No. 2. ²	Ra- tios.	No. 3. ³	Ra- tios.	No. 4. ⁴	Ra- tios.	Oth- ers, No. 5.	Ra- tios.
June-August, 1917.....	430,019	298,430	688.99	102,568	238.52	157	0.37	23,279	54.13	5,585	12.99
September, 1917.....	49,173	32,648	663.94	13,061	265.61	13	.26	2,562	52.10	889	18.06
October, 1917.....	26,703	15,405	576.90	9,282	346.85	16	.60	1,460	54.68	560	20.97
November, 1917.....	16,204	7,311	451.18	8,143	502.53	3	.19	437	26.97	310	19.13
December, 1917.....	31,513	16,709	530.22	14,250	452.19	16	.51	324	10.28	214	6.79
January, 1918.....	61,382	38,293	623.85	20,137	328.06	310	5.05	1,961	32.28	661	10.77
February, 1918.....	198,157	121,574	613.52	66,378	334.97	916	4.62	7,231	36.49	2,058	10.35
March, 1918.....	66,014	38,070	576.70	24,369	369.14	423	6.41	2,338	35.42	814	12.33
April-May, 1918.....	28,981	14,804	510.82	12,852	443.46	144	4.97	844	29.12	337	11.63
December, 1917- May, 1918.....	908,146	583,244	642.24	271,020	298.44	1,998	2.20	40,456	44.55	11,428	12.58

¹ Accepted as qualified without defect.

² Accepted as qualified with one or more defects.

³ Accepted for limited service.

⁴ Rejected.

Table 14 gives the variation in the disposition of the total number of men examined at mobilization camps in the successive months. Qualification with one or more defects was admitted from the beginning. During the period June-August, 1917, only 23.85 per cent were so classified. In September the ratio rises to 26.56 and continues to rise to November, when it reaches 50.5 per cent of all men examined. This was the month when fewest men were inducted without any defect being found. This month represents either the period of most liberal ideals of the local boards, or else that of most critical examination at the mobilization camps, or else a change of classification of ideals at camps, or two or more of these together. Certain it is that in December, 1917, and January, 1918, fewer defects, again, were found at camps. Were the local boards, from that time assisted by medical advisory boards, now selecting more critically or

the camps (possibly due to some of the most experienced examiners going overseas) examining less critically? Or were both explanations true?

How far this fluctuation was accompanied by or due to a change in the proportion of men rejected appears by inspection of the table. Thus, in June–August, 1917, the percentage of men rejected (as shown in Table 14) was 5.4. This rose to 5.47 per cent by October and fell abruptly to 1.03 in December, rose again to 3.65 in February, and then declined to 2.91 in April–May. We see, then, that December was characterized by nearly the greatest proportion of men accepted despite defects and the smallest number rejected. This month marks the acme of our purpose of securing an army even at the expense of making use of more or less defective men. We gradually worked up to this acme from the preceding summer and, in consequence of an experience which indicated the futility of trying to increase the Army in this way, the proportion of men accepted with defects diminished for a time while the number of men rejected increased proportionately.

Table 14, like Tables VII–XIV, gives the disposition of all of the men, with the indicated exceptions, examined at mobilization camps throughout the country from June, 1917, to May, 1918, including 908, 146 men. Of these men there were: 583,244 accepted as qualified without defect, or 64.22 per cent; 271,020 accepted as qualified with defects, or 29.84 per cent; 1,998 accepted for limited service, or 0.22 per cent; 40,456 rejected, or 4.46 per cent.

The preceding statement shows that 65 per cent, or about two-thirds, of the recruits who had been already examined by local boards and accepted by them as meeting the standards of physical requirements were found to be without noteworthy defect by the medical examiners at mobilization camps. On the other hand, approximately 4.5 per cent were rejected for any military service. The remaining 30 per cent were accepted at mobilization camps, for the most part, for general military service despite the presence of certain defects which in the eyes of the examiner did not disqualify them for that service. Only 0.24 of 1 per cent were during the period under consideration at the camps accepted for limited service or for remediable treatment.

The small number of acceptances with defects, either remediable or for limited service, is due to the fact that it was not until the last month or two of the period under consideration that the regulations called for making this classification. The men who, during the latter part of this period, were accepted in these two classes were, in the earlier part of the period, either rejected or more probably simply accepted as qualified, despite certain minor defects. For the moment

we may consequently exclude these two classes and attend especially to the three groups of accepted without defects, accepted as qualified despite defects, and rejected. Of these three classes there were altogether 991,590.

TABLE 15.—*Percentage of men from each State rejected at mobilization camps.*

	Per cent.		Per cent.
Maine.....	9.66	New Jersey.....	4.63
California.....	9.31	New Mexico.....	4.44
Connecticut.....	8.93	Missouri.....	4.30
Florida.....	8.93	Arizona.....	4.06
South Carolina.....	8.85	Iowa.....	4.05
North Carolina.....	8.83	Kansas.....	3.89
Rhode Island.....	8.84	Oregon.....	3.85
New Hampshire.....	8.70	Indiana.....	3.57
Massachusetts.....	8.42	Ohio.....	3.54
Vermont.....	8.23	Illinois.....	3.43
Michigan.....	8.08	Oklahoma.....	3.40
Mississippi.....	7.85	Colorado.....	3.31
Nevada.....	7.83	Nebraska.....	3.14
Utah.....	7.59	North Dakota.....	3.11
Montana.....	7.53	Texas.....	2.98
Arkansas.....	7.22	Tennessee.....	2.84
Washington.....	6.95	Minnesota.....	2.75
Idaho.....	6.94	South Dakota.....	2.24
Georgia.....	6.65	West Virginia.....	2.06
Louisiana.....	6.60	Virginia.....	2.03
Alabama.....	6.53	Pennsylvania.....	1.70
Wyoming.....	6.11	District of Columbia.....	1.04
Kentucky.....	5.59	Maryland.....	0.73
New York.....	5.29	State not specified.....	9.18
Wisconsin.....	4.97		
Delaware.....	4.92	Average percentage.....	5.32

The first striking fact in considering the number of men rejected is the great variation in the ratio in the different States. This ratio is given for each State in Table 15. In this table also the States are arranged in order of the proportion of men rejected from each. The significance of this variation in proportion of rejected men is in doubt because of the number of factors that determine the percentage rejected. Among these factors are:

1. The variations in the ideal of the examining board as to latitude or restriction in the acceptance of defects. Though there were many medical examiners to pass upon each recruit, and these varied in their personal ideals and in care of examining, still the ideals of the chief medical examiner were apt to be impressed upon the entire examining team.

2. Variations in the constitution of the population of the various States leading to a variation in the proportion of particular defects

in them. The States varied in density of population. For example, District of Columbia, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Massachusetts, are densely populated units, while on the other hand Nevada, Montana, Kansas, and the Dakotas are sparsely populated States. Also, while Mississippi contains more than 50 per cent negroes in its population, the Dakotas contain only about 1 per cent and the other States occupy various intermediate positions.

3. Even among the whites there is racial distinction between the different States. Thus, in Arkansas the whites are prevailingly of native stock, whereas in the Dakotas and in Rhode Island a small proportion is of native stock.

4. Variations in health conditions in different States. For example, malaria, hookworm, pellagra, are commoner in the Gulf States and those of the South Atlantic than elsewhere, while tuberculosis is characteristic of Arizona and California because of the emigration of tuberculous persons to those States.

Though clean-cut results are not to be anticipated in view of the numerous unknown factors entering into the equation, we can arrive at some interesting conclusions by making use of approximations.

To get some idea of the variations in the ideals of the examining team at different National Army camps all of the entire States tributary to a given camp have been tabulated, the total number of men examined from these States found, also the total number rejected coming from this group of States, and the ratio of the latter to the former obtained. The results are given in Table 17. This table indicates that the variations associated with the different States are due more to the variation of the ideals of the examiners at mobilization camps than to variations in the constitution of the population of the States concerned. The large proportion of men rejected from Rhode Island, Maine, Massachusetts, and Connecticut is not due exclusively to some inherent defect in the people of New England, but is due mainly to the high ideals of the examiners at Camp Devens. Nor does the low percentage of men rejected from Maryland, Pennsylvania, and the District of Columbia indicate simply an exceptional soundness in the population of these sections, but rather mainly the generous ideals of the examiners at Camp Meade during the period under consideration.

It will be instructive to examine month by month the fluctuations in the number of the men found with defects from the New England States and from the States tributary to Camp Meade. Thus, of men from Rhode Island, examined by local boards during June-August 1917, 62 per cent were found at camp without serious defect. Of September recruits, 67 per cent were found without defects, but this proportion thereupon rapidly fell. Of October examinees 57 per cent

were found without defects; of December men less than 20 per cent (but the number examined was very small). Thereafter the proportion remained at about 75 per cent. In the case of men from Massachusetts the proportion found without defect started at 71 per cent, fell to 40 per cent (November to December men), then rose to nearly 67 per cent in March, 1918, after which it fell slightly (fig. 6, p. 68).

TABLE 16.—Number of men accepted as qualified for general military service by local boards only (and not sent to medical advisory boards) from June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive, and number and percentage of same men rejected at mobilization camp.

State.	Number of men accepted as qualified by local boards.	Number of men rejected at mobilization camps who were accepted as qualified by local boards.	Percentage of men rejected at mobilization camps to number accepted as qualified by local boards.
Maine.....	3,041	298	9.80
Rhode Island.....	3,880	334	8.61
New Hampshire.....	2,066	183	8.90
Connecticut.....	12,522	1,118	8.97
Massachusetts.....	27,276	2,331	8.55
California.....	33,496	2,898	8.63
Michigan.....	38,314	2,962	7.73
Nevada.....	1,859	102	5.51
Montana.....	10,974	797	7.26
Vermont.....	1,806	121	6.70
Mississippi.....	7,941	532	6.70
Utah.....	4,383	308	7.02
Idaho.....	3,841	264	6.87
Washington.....	12,144	831	6.84
Florida.....	5,459	364	6.67
South Carolina.....	8,406	558	6.64
Wyoming.....	1,700	106	6.23
Louisiana.....	11,738	664	5.65
Kentucky.....	15,012	801	5.34
Alabama.....	15,085	793	5.27
Georgia.....	18,125	943	5.20
New York.....	80,869	4,153	5.17
Delaware.....	1,640	82	5.00
New Jersey.....	27,005	1,336	4.94
Arkansas.....	9,241	435	4.71
Wisconsin.....	16,751	777	4.64
Oregon.....	3,532	130	3.68
Indiana.....	21,858	739	3.38
Illinois.....	61,588	1,961	3.19
Missouri.....	22,678	681	3.02
North Dakota.....	5,918	177	2.99
North Carolina.....	18,290	532	2.87
New Mexico.....	2,621	74	2.82
Ohio.....	47,402	1,253	2.64
Kansas.....	8,060	228	2.82
Texas.....	32,907	829	2.57
Arizona.....	3,567	90	2.52
Minnesota.....	25,412	636	2.50
Nebraska.....	10,222	256	2.50
Oklahoma.....	18,067	415	2.30
Colorado.....	6,140	136	2.22
Iowa.....	18,306	380	2.08
West Virginia.....	11,354	232	2.04
Virginia.....	18,264	310	1.70
South Dakota.....	3,626	61	1.68
Tennessee.....	13,264	198	1.49
Pennsylvania.....	70,588	980	1.39
District of Columbia.....	2,440	21	0.87
Maryland.....	8,981	55	.61
Alaska.....	88		
State not specified.....	65,478	3,583	5.47
Total.....	867,877	37,969	4.37
Seen by medical advisory board, also not from local boards.....	126,329		
Grand total.....	994,206		

TABLE 17.—*Approximate estimate of rejection record of the different National Army camps (see Plate XI.)*

Camps.	Tributary States.	Total number examined.	Rejected.	Per cent rejected.
Devens.....	Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York in part.	55,808	4,802	8.65
Upton.....	New York in part.			
Dix.....	New Jersey, Delaware, and New York in part.	22,440	1,505	6.71
Meade.....	District of Columbia, Maryland, and part of Pennsylvania.	14,401	119	.82
Lee.....	Virginia, West Virginia, and part of Pennsylvania.	31,210	688	2.04
Sherman.....	Ohio and part of Pennsylvania.	53,817	1,904	3.53
Custer.....	Michigan and part of Wisconsin.	42,212	3,410	8.07
Taylor.....	Kentucky, Indiana, and part of Illinois.	30,319	1,723	5.68
Grant.....	Wisconsin in part, Illinois in part.			
Dodge.....	Iowa, Minnesota, and North Dakota.	54,785	1,796	3.27
Funston.....	Arizona, Colorado, Kansas, New Mexico, Nebraska, Missouri, and South Dakota.	68,891	2,391	3.47
Lewis.....	California, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.	86,684	6,410	7.39
Jackson.....	Florida, North Carolina, and South Carolina.	31,177	2,770	8.88
Gordon.....	Georgia, Tennessee, and part of Alabama.	38,627	1,812	4.69
Pike.....	Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, and part of Alabama.	31,806	2,278	7.16
Travis.....	Oklahoma and Texas.	55,716	1,744	3.13

On the other hand, in the case of Maryland (fig. 8) the percentage of men found without defect was at first 63; in September recruits it fell to 58; rose in the next month to 65; in November fell to 64; rose in December to 80, and in the subsequent months fluctuated between 70 and 75 per cent until the end of the period, when it fell to 59.

Comparing the results of the examinations of men from Massachusetts and of men from Maryland, we find that the proportion of men found without defects was somewhat greater in Massachusetts at the beginning, then fell rapidly toward the end of the period under examination when the two rates approached each other.

This indicates that the examiners of the Massachusetts men, who at the beginning were fairly liberal in their interpretation of the standards, rapidly became more strict, and at the end of the year reached a maximum in this respect. Thereafter the standards were interpreted somewhat more liberally. In case of the examiners of men from Maryland the ideals were at first rather strict, became more liberal toward the end of the year, and then gradually became more strict up to the end of the period under consideration.

The variations in ideals of examiners at the different camps which appear so strikingly in the case of Camps Devens and Meade are illustrated graphically for a number of camps in figures 6 to 20.

These charts lend strength to the conclusion that the diversity in the ideals of the chief medical examiner at the different camps frequently completely overshadows defects in the population tributary to the respective camps.

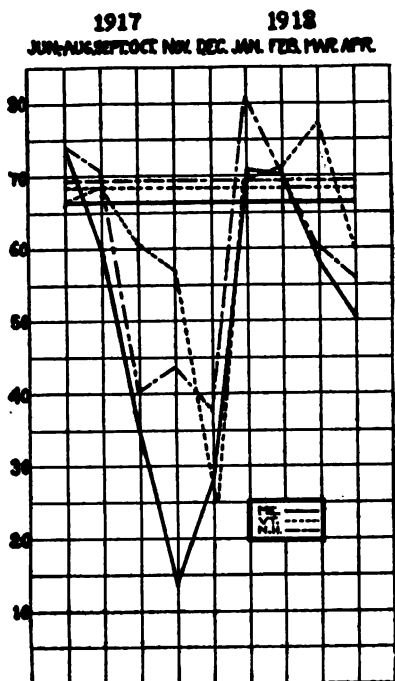


FIG. 6.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Devens the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Devens, by months.

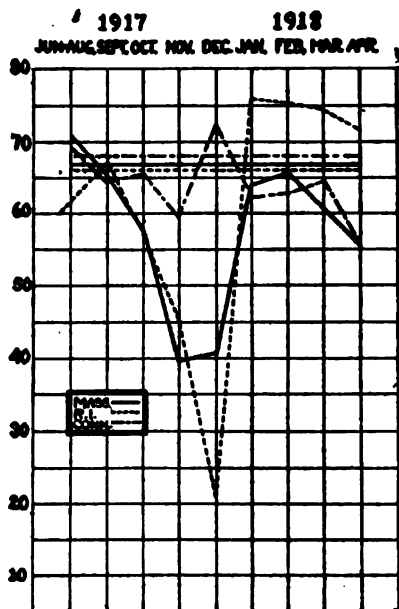


FIG. 7.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Meade the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Meade, by months.

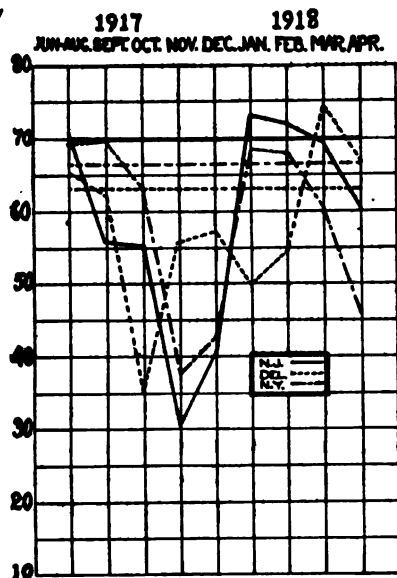


FIG. 8.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Dix the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Dix, by months. (N. B.—Only part of the recruits from New York State were examined at Camp Dix.)

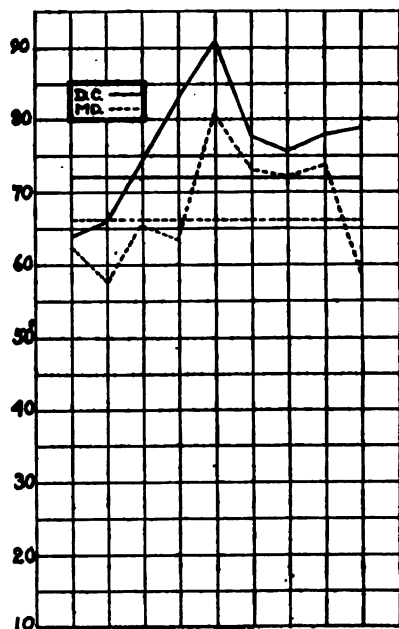


FIG. 9.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Meade the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Meade, by months.

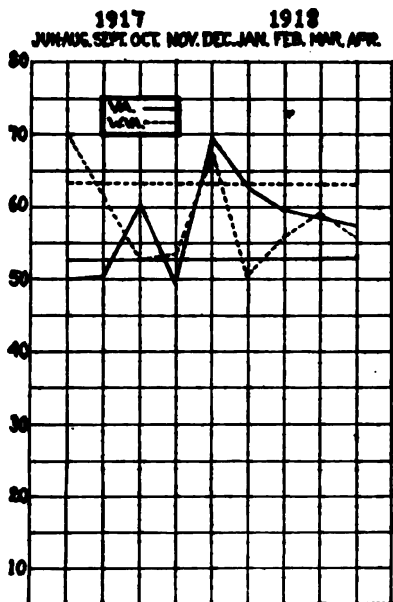


FIG. 9.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Lee the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Lee, by months.

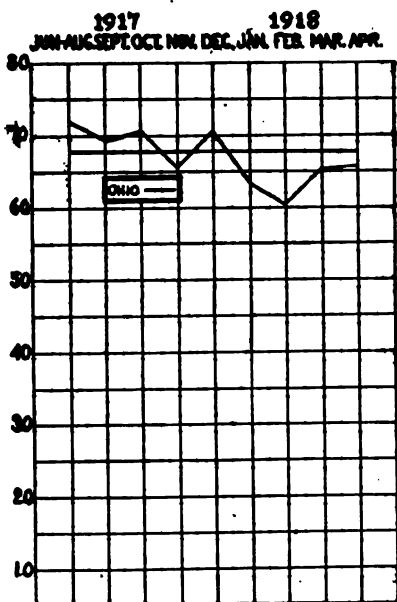


FIG. 10.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Sherman the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Sherman, by months.

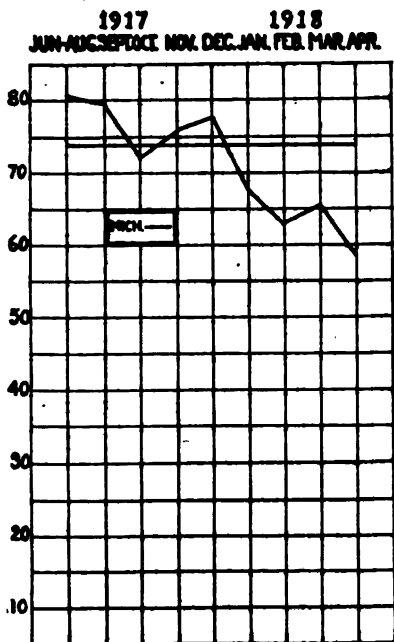


FIG. 11.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Custer the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Custer, by months.

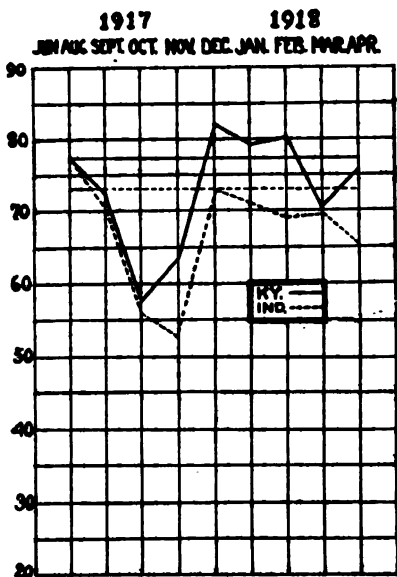


FIG. 12.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Taylor the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Taylor, by months.

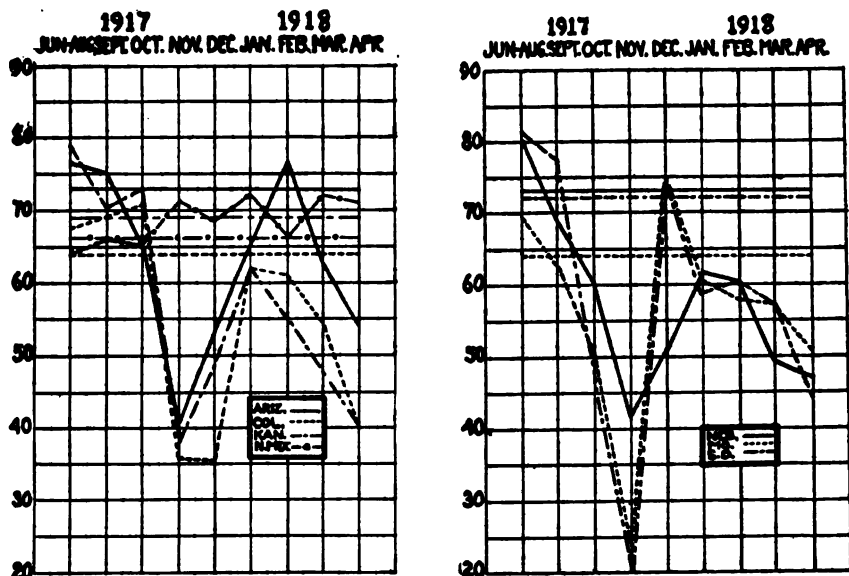


FIG. 12.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Funston the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Funston, by months.

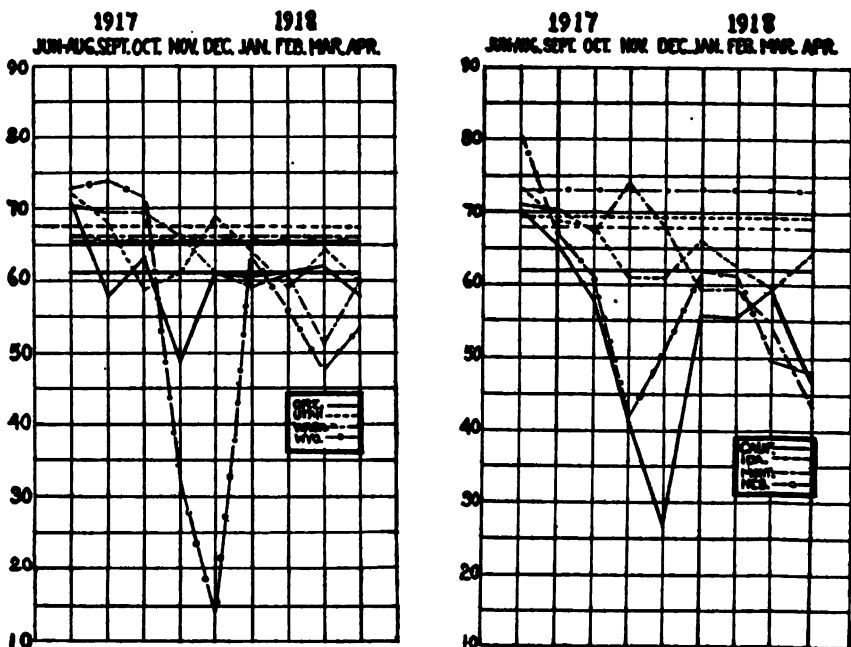


FIG. 14.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Lewis the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Lewis, by months.

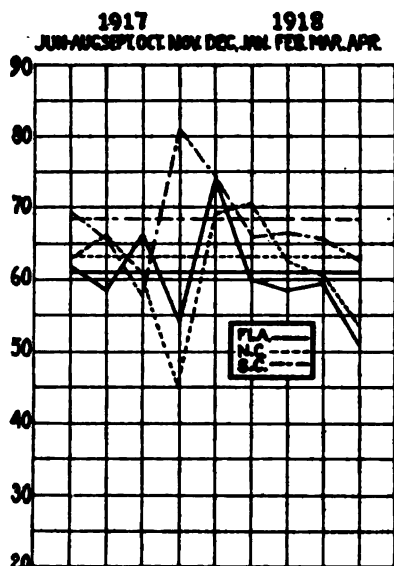


FIG. 15.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Jackson the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Jackson, by months.

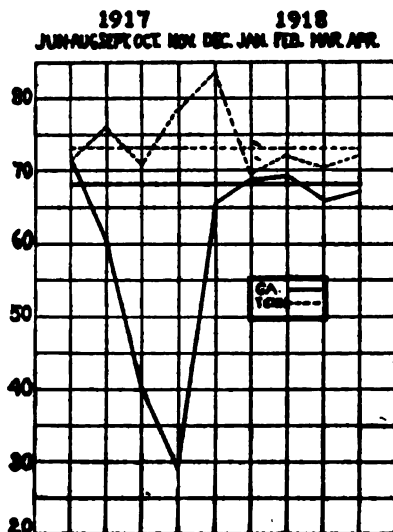


FIG. 16.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Gordon the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Gordon, by months.

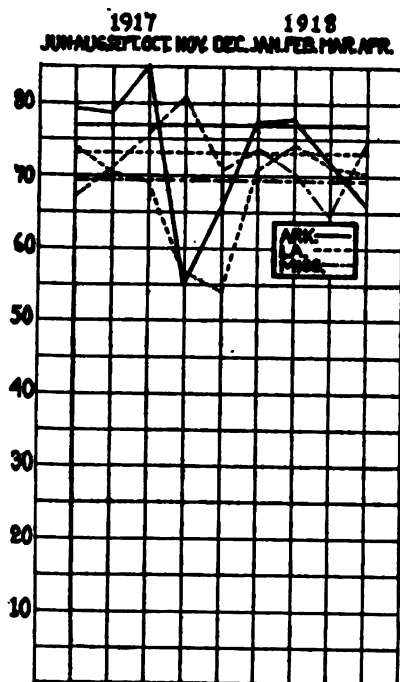


FIG. 17.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Pike the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Pike, by months.

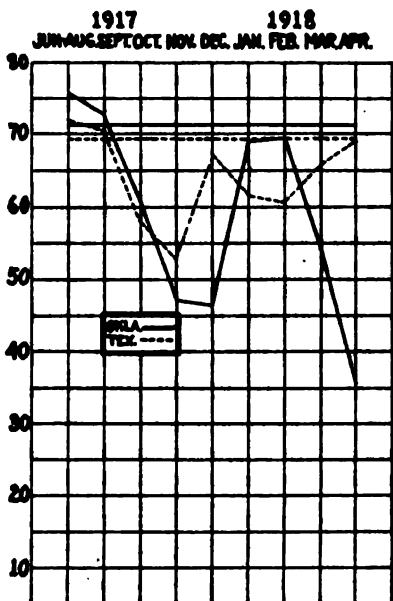


FIG. 18.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Travis the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Travis, by months.

VIII. DEFECTS FOUND IN MEN AT MOBILIZATION CAMPS.

We pass now to a consideration of the various defects found at mobilization camps in the first 994,000 men. The summary of these defects is given in Table II and in greater detail in Tables III-VI.

1. *Flat-foot*.—Considering Table II it appears that the commonest defect noted is *pes planus* (flat-foot). Of the total examined there were 176,424 with this defect, or nearly 18 per cent of the men examined.

The standards for flat-foot varied during the period under consideration. It becomes necessary, therefore, to consider the different standards that were authorized. Standard No. 0 (General Orders, No. 66, "Rules for the Examination of Recruits," authorized Apr. 18, 1910) was in effect during the first half of 1917 and was the only standard available for some examining officers at the beginning of the first draft. This standard prescribed (par. 202) that—

Flat-foot is a cause for rejection when accompanied by symptoms of weak foot.

Paragraph 203 prescribed that—

Pronounced cases of flat-foot attended by marked eversion of the foot and marked bulging of the inner border due to inward rotation of the astragalus are disqualifying, regardless of the presence or absence of subjective symptoms.

Standard No. 1 of July, 1917, was authorized for general use. It prescribes—

A broad, flat sole is common in laboring classes, particularly among negroes, and is in no way disabling. In the flat-foot which renders a man unfit for service the arch is so far gone that the entire border rests upon the ground with the inner ankle lowered and very prominent and the foot apparently pushed outward.

In Standard No. 4, authorized for local boards February, 1918, it is prescribed—

Accept all foot and ankle lesions if they do not interfere with the wearing of an ordinary shoe and with walking and weight-bearing power The different types of . . . flat-foot . . . are to be accepted if they come within the above requirements. *Reject no foot cases.* Refer all doubtful and other cases to the medical advisory board.

Standard No. 5 became effective for the medical advisory boards in March, 1918. These regulations specify—

Accept for general military service all registrants with lesion of the feet and toes irrespective of present function, when, after examination, it is the opinion of the medical advisory board that the lesion is remediable by treatment or operation.

If no member of the medical advisory board was trained in orthopedic surgery, it was directed to accept all doubtful cases. Registrants with lesions or deformities of the foot totally disabling them

for general military service and irremediable are to be placed in Group C or Group D, as the degree or present occupation of the registrant may decide.

Thus it will be seen that during the period under examination no specific regulations concerning the rejection of defective feet have become effective, replacing those of P.E.S. 1. It is consequently not surprising to find that out of 176,424 cases of flat-foot only 2,496 cases were rejected, or about 1.4 per cent of all.

In this connection we may get a rough critique of the suitability of the current ideal of accepting over 98 per cent of cases with flat-foot by considering the number of troops who were admitted to sick report on account of this defect or were discharged for disability because of it.

Thus in the Surgeon General's report for 1918 it appears that, during 1917, 5,190 soldiers, or 7.65 per thousand, were admitted to sick report on account of flat-foot. Also during 1917, 1,445 were discharged for disability on account of flat-foot, being 2.13 per thousand of mean strength. Also there were 70,817 days lost, being 0.29 per thousand of the days spent by the total number of soldiers in the Army during the year.

Among the grounds of discharge for disability in the Army during 1917 flat-foot, indeed, stands second, being exceeded only by tuberculosis of the lungs, which was the ground of 3,640 discharges. It would appear, therefore, that, during the period under consideration, in the physical examination at mobilization camps the medical officers erred in the direction of too great leniency in accepting for general military service persons with flat-foot.

Table 18 shows the distribution of the cases of pes planus among the recruits from the various States. The States are arranged in descending order of the ratio per thousand men examined from each State. The numerical results are shown graphically in plates X

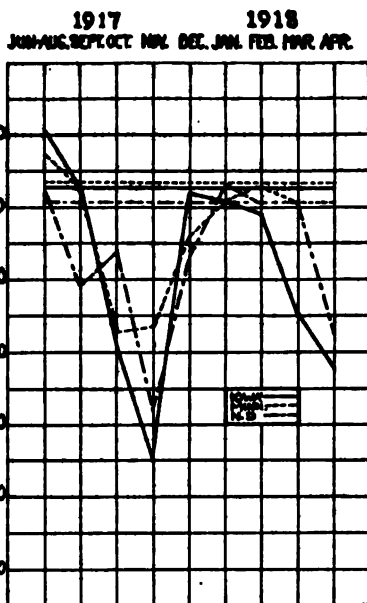


FIG. 19.—Graph showing for each State tributary to Camp Dodge the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect at Camp Dodge, by months.

and XXII. According to the chart the agricultural zone extending through Illinois, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, and Colorado is characterized by a large amount of flat-foot. Of these States all but Illinois were examined at Camp Funston; but, on the other hand, not all of the States examined at Funston show a high percentage of flat-foot. It seems probable, nevertheless, that the high proportion of flat-foot found in the four States of this group that lie west of the Mississippi River depends upon the idiosyncrasies of the orthopedic examiners at Camp Funston. The high proportion of pes planus found in Illinois as well as that found in New York is to be ascribed to the marked excess of flat-foot in recruits from large cities, especially Chicago and New York City.

TABLE 18.—*Number of cases of pes planus found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps, showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Alaska.....	39	367.92	New Mexico.....	508	177.24
Maryland.....	2,820	284.95	Massachusetts.....	5,324	178.40
Colorado.....	1,744	367.45	Wisconsin.....	3,186	171.19
Missouri.....	6,256	248.53	Florida.....	1,013	169.24
Virginia.....	4,362	284.51	Indiana.....	3,771	160.84
Nebraska.....	2,462	225.25	Pennsylvania.....	12,381	157.31
Oregon.....	850	220.26	Maine.....	512	152.11
New York.....	19,458	317.80	Alabama.....	2,494	152.48
Kansas.....	2,164	217.05	Georgia.....	3,167	151.28
Illinois.....	15,258	216.91	Connecticut.....	2,055	150.51
North Carolina.....	3,177	209.43	Vermont.....	312	150.05
West Virginia.....	2,638	209.15	Arizona.....	575	147.06
South Dakota.....	838	208.82	Texas.....	5,201	147.58
Delaware.....	397	207.96	Tennessee.....	2,150	146.35
Wyoming.....	401	207.58	Oklahoma.....	2,876	144.79
California.....	7,386	206.08	New Hampshire.....	328	143.36
Utah.....	920	199.69	New Jersey.....	4,379	140.15
Ohio.....	10,727	199.22	Michigan.....	5,550	131.48
North Dakota.....	1,267	191.37	Louisiana.....	1,443	113.16
District of Columbia.....	858	190.50	South Carolina.....	1,105	110.22
Nevada.....	274	189.88	Arkansas.....	1,019	99.06
Rhode Island.....	727	183.67	Kentucky.....	1,818	95.63
Idaho.....	731	179.26	Mississippi.....	648	73.18
Minnesota.....	4,923	178.63	State not specified.....	16,049	157.80
Washington.....	2,411	178.31			
Montana.....	2,097	178.01			
Iowa.....	3,650	177.76	Total.....	176,424	177.45

For the rest there is markedly a small amount of flat-foot recorded from the Southern States, and this result may be due in part to the negro population, which is physiologically flat-footed, and hence was rarely criticized for this condition; and, on the other hand, possibly in part to the fact that a large proportion of the rural male population of the Southern States during early life goes without shoes. The northern tier of States is characterized by an intermediate amount of flat-foot.

2. *Hernia*.—The second greatest group of defects found is that covered by the term hernia (rupture, enlargement of inguinal rings,

incipient hernia). Of these there was found a total of 33,865, being 34.07 per thousand of the men examined. Of these, 3,371 cases of hernia, or about 25 per cent, were rejected, and 36 cases of enlargement of inguinal rings, or about 0.17 per cent, were rejected.

The standards for the physical examination in the case of hernia are as follows: Physical Examination Standards No. 0 (General Orders, No. 66) prescribes that hernia "is cause for rejection," except when small and found in soldiers who have seen previous service.

Standard No. 1, July, 1917, prescribes:

Hernia in all situations is a cause for rejection.

Standard No. 3, for local boards, November, 1917, prescribes:

Hernia in any location disqualifies.

Standard No. 4, for local boards, of February, 1917, prescribes (sec. 184, K):

Accept all registrants with small or medium reducible inguinal, femoral, umbilical, and post-operative hernia. Refer to the medical advisory board all reducible hernia and all very large hernia. Reject no abdominal cases.

Standard No. 5, for medical advisory boards, March, 1918, prescribes (Article XIII, sec. 4):

All other types and degrees of hernia not mentioned in the regulations for the local board shall be carefully studied by the medical advisory board. If after this examination it is the opinion of the medical advisory board the hernia is remediable by operation and the registrant is otherwise physically fit, the registrant shall be accepted for general military service in the deferred remediable group (Group B) and diagnosed hernia.

If it is the opinion of the medical advisory board the hernia is not remediable by operation, or the probability of a successful operation is small, the registrant, if otherwise physically fit, shall be placed in the group as physically qualified for special or limited military service. (Group C.)

Registrants with hernia of any type so large, reducible or irreducible, apparently not remediable by operation with a large probability of a successful result, and who on account of this hernia show every evidence of being incapacitated, they shall be declared physically deficient and not physically qualified for military service by reason of an irremediable disqualifying hernia.

No standards replacing those of P. E. S. 1 had been issued to the medical examiners at mobilization camps during the period in question. Those who accepted hernias did so in accordance with regulations which had been issued to local and advisory boards.

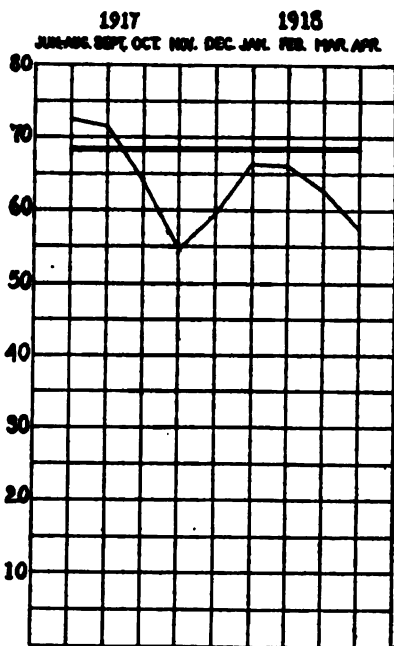


FIG. 20.—Graph showing for all camps the proportion of men accepted as qualified without defect by local boards, who were accepted without defect, by months.

To arrive at a conclusion concerning the adequacy of the physical examination service at the camps we have to consider the admissions to sick report, discharges for disability, and total days lost in the Army on account of hernia. From the report of the Surgeon General it appears that during the year 1917 there were 5,779 admissions to sick report on account of hernia, or 8.51 per thousand of mean strength during the year. There were 521 discharges for disability on this account, or 0.77 per thousand of mean strength. There were 117,610 days lost, or 0.47 per thousand of the days spent by the total number of men in the Army during the year. Also, there were 2,620 herniotomies performed, of which 2,592 were inguinal. These her-

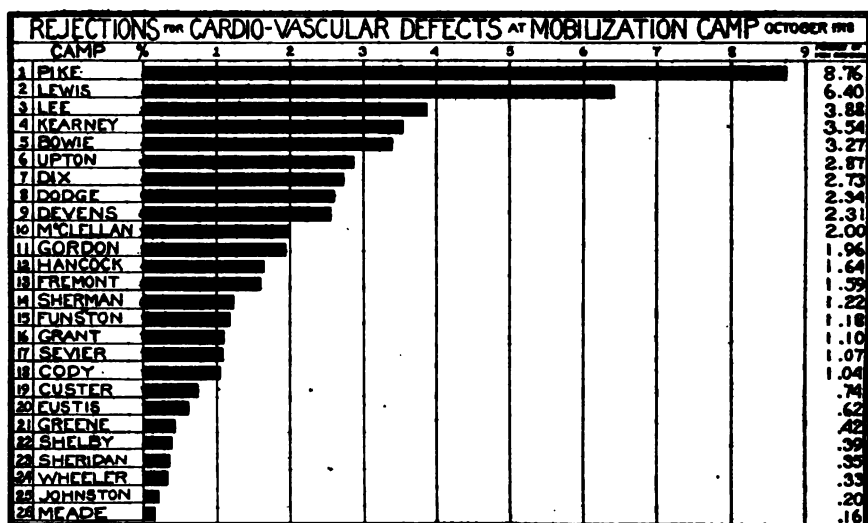


FIG. 21.—Graph showing the comparative percentages of rejections for cardio-vascular disease at various Army camps, October, 1918.

niotomies constituted over 9 per cent of operations for the correction of defects.

The distribution of cases of hernia, by States, is shown in Table 19. In this table the States are arranged in order of the ratio of cases found per thousand men examined from each State. Similarly, in Table 20, is given the distribution of cases of enlarged inguinal rings.

Plates VIII and XX give in graphic form the geographical distribution of cases found at mobilization camps with hernia and the geographical distribution for enlarged inguinal rings.

The striking fact in both charts on plate XX is the large amount of hernia, incipient and developed, in the territory tributary to Camp Lewis, and this is probably due to the idiosyncrasies of the examiners at that camp, although the possibility that it is associated with the mining occupation of these mountain States must be kept

in mind. The relatively high proportion of cases of hernia found in the New England States (except Maine), in New York, Ohio, Illinois, and Wisconsin may be due to the large cities in these States, since the urban population shows a much greater proportion of hernia than the rural population. As plate XX shows, the Southern States and those of the prairie region are characterized by relatively only a few cases of enlarged inguinal rings. These are above all rural States. On the whole, then, it is probable that the distribution of hernia, actual or incipient, is controlled more by the urban factor than any other.

TABLE 19.—*Number of cases of hernia found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps, showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Oregon.....	80	22.82	Kentucky.....	204	12.85
Iowa.....	424	20.80	Indiana.....	296	12.68
Utah.....	98	19.99	Florida.....	75	12.54
Alaska.....	2	18.87	Pennsylvania.....	983	12.49
California.....	676	18.86	Minnesota.....	337	12.22
Vermont.....	39	18.75	North Carolina.....	177	11.67
Michigan.....	778	18.43	Arizona.....	45	11.55
South Carolina.....	176	17.56	Connecticut.....	157	11.80
Washington.....	237	17.52	Missouri.....	282	11.20
North Dakota.....	114	17.21	Colorado.....	74	10.93
Georgia.....	352	16.81	Texas.....	390	10.88
New Jersey.....	504	16.51	Delaware.....	20	10.48
Montana.....	193	16.39	Nebraska.....	114	10.43
Wisconsin.....	304	16.33	Maryland.....	100	10.11
Kansas.....	155	15.55	Tennessee.....	148	10.07
Illinois.....	1,089	15.46	Nevada.....	14	9.70
Idaho.....	63	15.45	Oklahoma.....	192	9.67
Wyoming.....	29	15.01	Maine.....	32	9.57
New Hampshire.....	34	14.86	West Virginia.....	116	9.20
South Dakota.....	50	14.71	Louisiana.....	103	8.08
Massachusetts.....	443	14.68	Arkansas.....	83	8.07
Virginia.....	271	14.57	New Mexico.....	22	7.75
New York.....	1,298	14.53	District of Columbia.....	32	7.11
Ohio.....	771	14.33	State not specified.....	1,187	11.16
Rhode Island.....	53	13.39			
Alabama.....	216	13.25			
Mississippi.....	114	12.92	Total.....	13,709	13.79

3. *Venereal diseases.*—The third most important group of defects found at mobilization camps is venereal diseases, of which a record was made of 28,826, divided as follows:

Gonococcus infection.....	23,311
Syphilis.....	4,426
Chancroid.....	1,056

Of these only 490 of the gonococcus infection were rejected, or about 2 per cent; 1,530 cases of syphilis, or about 35 per cent; and 107 of chancroid, or about 10 per cent. Physical examinations for these diseases were as follows: Physical Examination Standards No. 0, paragraphs 175, 176, specify:

Gonorrhea is a cause for rejection. . . . Chancroids are disqualifying. . . .

78 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE 20.—Number of cases of inguinal rings, enlargement of, found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps, showing also the ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Alaska.....	8	75.47	Arizona.....	60	15.41
Nevada.....	71	49.20	South Carolina.....	148	14.76
Virginia.....	823	44.24	Florida.....	88	13.87
California.....	1,532	42.75	Illinois.....	929	13.19
Connecticut.....	497	36.40	Colorado.....	88	12.96
Massachusetts.....	987	32.71	North Carolina.....	197	12.99
Pennsylvania.....	2,470	31.38	Tennessee.....	190	12.93
New Jersey.....	964	31.26	Minnesota.....	345	12.52
Oklahoma.....	619	31.16	District of Columbia.....	54	11.99
Oregon.....	119	30.51	North Dakota.....	75	11.33
Maine.....	94	28.11	South Dakota.....	44	10.96
New York.....	2,308	27.84	Iowa.....	225	10.93
West Virginia.....	338	26.80	Georgia.....	211	10.08
Vermont.....	54	25.97	Indiana.....	253	9.94
Texas.....	911	25.41	Missouri.....	231	9.18
Utah.....	113	24.29	Nebraska.....	96	8.96
Idaho.....	98	24.03	Alabama.....	126	7.73
Rhode Island.....	95	24.00	Kansas.....	67	6.72
Montana.....	272	23.09	New Mexico.....	18	6.34
New Hampshire.....	51	22.29	Kentucky.....	74	4.66
Washington.....	293	21.67	Louisiana.....	55	4.31
Wisconsin.....	367	19.72	Arkansas.....	38	3.69
Ohio.....	1,048	19.47	Mississippi.....	22	2.49
Maryland.....	184	18.59	State not specified.....	1,480	14.08
Wyoming.....	35	18.12			
Delaware.....	34	17.81			
Michigan.....	740	17.58	Total.....	20,156	20.28

Physical Examination Standards No. 1, July, 1917, specify:

Reject.—Syphilis when discernable by inspection and physical examination; Gonorrhea, acute and chronic, is not disqualifying, but individuals so affected should be advised immediately to secure appropriate medical treatment pending receipt of orders to report for duty.

Physical Examination Standards No. 3 for local boards specify:

Syphilis is a cause for rejection only when permanently incapacitating. Syphilis in the primary and secondary stages, that is, during the infectious period, chancroid, and gonorrhea, acute and chronic, are not disqualifying, but individuals so affected should be advised immediately to secure appropriate medical treatment pending receipt of orders to report for duty.

Physical Examination Standards No. 4, February, 1917, specify:

Accept all acute and chronic cases of gonorrhea and syphilis who have no complications permanently incapacitating.

Physical Examination Standards No. 5, March, 1918, did not alter the instructions previously given to the local boards.

The varying standards in regard to disposition of registrants with venereal diseases resulted, then, in the acceptance of a large proportion of them, except in the case of syphilis, the rejection of which by the mobilization boards was the result of the instructions given in General Orders, No. 66. That a larger proportion of cases of gonorrhea was not rejected in accordance with those instructions

is doubtless due to the acceptance by the mobilization boards of the regulations issued to local boards, July, 1917, which prescribe that cases of gonorrhea, in contradistinction to syphilis, are to be accepted.

The admissions to sick report for venereal diseases are in no way due to any laxity in the work of physical examiners. Since these diseases in all but a few cases did not disqualify, the vast number of such admissions is largely due to the fact that the Army undertook not only to accept but to cure persons admitted with these diseases. Another fraction of the admissions is, of course, due to infections acquired in the service. The total number of admissions to sick report for venereal disease in 1917 was 83,063, being 122.41 per thousand of mean strength. There were discharged from the Army during 1917 on account of venereal diseases 1,217 men. The total days lost were 1,105,879 or 4.46 days per thousand of the days spent by the total number of men in the Army during the year.

TABLE 21.—Total number of cases of venereal disease found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Alabama.....	1,475	90.54	Michigan.....	815	19.29
Virginia.....	1,596	85.91	New York.....	1,010	18.02
Florida.....	524	85.59	North Dakota.....	119	17.97
South Carolina.....	822	80.01	Arkansas.....	177	17.21
Georgia.....	1,161	55.45	Massachusetts.....	502	16.68
Texas.....	1,692	46.35	Iowa.....	341	16.56
Oklahoma.....	893	44.95	Nebraska.....	181	16.55
West Virginia.....	505	40.05	Connecticut.....	223	16.34
Mississippi.....	346	39.19	Minnesota.....	431	15.64
North Carolina.....	588	35.77	New Jersey.....	466	15.26
Tennessee.....	557	37.91	Vermont.....	91	14.91
Kentucky.....	595	37.48	Nevada.....	30	13.86
Missouri.....	885	35.16	New Hampshire.....	28	12.33
Arizona.....	130	33.37	Wisconsin.....	225	12.09
Indiana.....	777	33.14	California.....	418	11.67
Maryland.....	325	32.83	Wyoming.....	19	9.84
Ohio.....	1,750	32.52	Alaska.....	1	9.43
Louisiana.....	414	32.47	South Dakota.....	37	9.22
Delaware.....	52	27.24	Washington.....	120	8.88
New Mexico.....	76	25.77	Montana.....	104	8.83
Kansas.....	264	25.47	Utah.....	37	7.94
Rhode Island.....	103	25.03	Idaho.....	32	7.86
Pennsylvania.....	2,043	25.95	Oregon.....	23	5.90
Illinois.....	1,714	24.32	State not specified.....	3,296	32.36
Colorado.....	162	23.91			
District of Columbia.....	97	21.53			
Maine.....	70	20.93			
			Total.....	28,896	28.99

TABLE 22.—*Number of cases of syphilis and general paralysis of insane found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing ratios also per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Alabama.....	359	23.04	Michigan.....	131	3.09
Florida.....	118	19.72	Rhode Island.....	211	2.99
Kentucky.....	183	11.53	New York.....	239	2.68
Mississippi.....	96	10.87	Wyoming.....	5	2.59
Georgia.....	210	10.03	North Dakota.....	17	2.57
Virginia.....	186	9.99	Pennsylvania.....	196	2.49
North Carolina.....	138	9.10	Minnesota.....	59	2.14
Missouri.....	201	7.99	California.....	75	2.10
South Carolina.....	74	7.38	Iowa.....	41	1.99
Delaware.....	25	6.81	Montana.....	22	1.87
Rhode Island.....	25	6.32	New Mexico.....	5	1.76
Oklahoma.....	126	6.29	Maryland.....	15	1.51
Indiana.....	137	5.84	New Jersey.....	45	1.47
Louisiana.....	73	5.73	Vermont.....	33	1.44
Maine.....	19	5.68	Nevada.....	2	1.39
Tennessee.....	81	5.51	Washington.....	18	1.34
Arizona.....	21	5.39	District of Columbia.....	6	1.33
Arkansas.....	83	5.15	New Hampshire.....	3	1.31
West Virginia.....	59	4.68	Wisconsin.....	21	1.13
Ohio.....	241	4.48	Oregon.....	4	1.08
Kansas.....	41	4.11	Utah.....	4	.96
Texas.....	142	3.96	Idaho.....	3	.74
Massachusetts.....	116	3.84	South Dakota.....	2	.50
Connecticut.....	47	3.44	State not specified.....	515	5.05
Colorado.....	23	3.39			
Nebraska.....	36	3.29	Total.....	4,450	4.49

No cases in Alaska.

TABLE 23.—*Number of cases of gonococcus infection found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Virginia.....	1,347	72.43	North Dakota.....	99	14.95
South Carolina.....	667	66.54	Maine.....	50	14.95
Florida.....	392	65.83	New York.....	1,332	14.91
Alabama.....	1,008	61.87	Iowa.....	286	14.33
Georgia.....	899	42.94	Vermont.....	28	13.47
Texas.....	1,440	40.16	New Jersey.....	402	13.17
Oklahoma.....	716	36.04	Minnesota.....	359	13.03
West Virginia.....	414	32.83	Nebraska.....	142	12.99
Tennessee.....	462	31.45	Massachusetts.....	352	12.65
Maryland.....	300	30.21	Connecticut.....	171	12.53
North Carolina.....	453	28.55	Nevada.....	11	11.78
Mississippi.....	246	27.87	Arkansas.....	117	11.37
Arizona.....	107	27.49	New Hampshire.....	26	10.92
Ohio.....	1,431	26.40	Wisconsin.....	197	10.68
Indiana.....	619	26.40	Alaska.....	1	9.43
Missouri.....	658	26.06	California.....	337	9.40
Kentucky.....	404	25.44	South Dakota.....	24	8.47
Louisiana.....	321	25.17	Washington.....	99	7.82
New Mexico.....	70	24.66	Wyoming.....	14	7.25
Pennsylvania.....	1,776	22.56	Utah.....	32	6.87
Kansas.....	216	21.66	Montana.....	79	6.71
Illinois.....	1,453	20.62	Idaho.....	26	6.38
Colorado.....	137	20.22	Oregon.....	19	4.87
Delaware.....	38	19.91	State not specified.....	2,668	26.18
Rhode Island.....	78	19.71			
District of Columbia.....	87	19.31	Total.....	23,311	23.44
Michigan.....	699	15.85			

TABLE 24.—Number of cases of chancroid found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Alabama.....	108	6.63	Kentucky.....	8	0.51
South Carolina.....	61	6.69	Minnesota.....	13	.47
Virginia.....	65	3.49	Mississippi.....	4	.46
Oklahoma.....	52	2.62	North Dakota.....	3	.46
West Virginia.....	32	2.54	New York.....	39	.43
Georgia.....	52	2.48	Wisconsin.....	7	.58
Texas.....	80	2.23	Connecticut.....	6	.37
Louisiana.....	20	1.57	Michigan.....	15	.35
Ohio.....	78	1.45	New Mexico.....	1	.35
North Carolina.....	17	1.12	Florida.....	14	.34
Missouri.....	23	1.11	Colorado.....	2	.60
Maryland.....	10	1.01	Maine.....	1	.30
Tennessee.....	14	.96	Nebraska.....	3	.27
Pennsylvania.....	71	.90	Montana.....	3	.25
Indiana.....	21	.90	South Dakota.....	1	.25
District of Columbia.....	4	.89	Iowa.....	5	.24
Idaho.....	3	.74	Washington.....	3	.23
Illinois.....	50	.71	Utah.....	1	.21
Kansas.....	7	.70	California.....	6	.17
Nevada.....	1	.69	Massachusetts.....	4	.13
Arkansas.....	7	.68	State not specified.....	115	1.13
New Jersey.....	19	.62			
Delaware.....	1	.52			
Arizona.....	2	.51	Total.....	1,056	1.06

No cases in Alaska, New Hampshire, Oregon, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wyoming.

Tables 21, 22, 23, 24 give, respectively, the distribution by States of the total number of cases of venereal diseases—of syphilis and general paralysis of insane, of gonococcus infection, of chancroid—found in the physical examination at mobilization camps. Plates II, XI, and XII show the respective distribution graphically.

The most striking fact from these tables and charts is the marked predominance of venereal diseases in the southern tier of States.

This result is to a large extent due to the incidence of venereal disease in negro recruits, who come in large proportion from the Southern States. The relatively small amount of venereal disease recorded in men from Arkansas and Louisiana (and in the case of chancroid from Mississippi also) is probably due to the idiosyncrasies of the examiners at Camp Pike to which these three States were tributary.

Whether the small amount of venereal disease recorded from the northwest and Pacific States is due to the fact that these States were all tributary to Camp Lewis, so that the result was determined by the idiosyncrasies of the examiners there or not is uncertain. The probability is that the examiners at Camp Lewis did fail to record venereal disease with the same completeness as other camps. That there is no inherent absence of venereal disease in the population is sufficiently shown by the fact that during 1917 admissions for venereal diseases were more numerous in men from the States tributary to Camp Lewis than in men from other States of the Union, except Texas and Oklahoma. (See Report of Surgeon General, U. S. Army, 1918, p. 192.)

4. *Diseases of the throat.*—The fourth most numerous defect found at mobilization camps during the period in question is contained in the group of the "Diseases of the throat." This group includes tonsillitis hypertrophic, other diseases of the pharynx, and other diseases of the larynx. Of the 24,132 defects in this group 23,632 are cases of tonsillitis, and of these cases a total of only 16 was rejected. That more were not rejected is rather remarkable in view of the fact that Physical Examination Standards No. 1 prescribed that "hypertrophy of the tonsils sufficient to interfere with respiration or phonation" is a cause for rejection. However, Physical Examination Standards No. 3, of November, 1917, intended primarily for local boards, prescribed that hypertrophic tonsils are not disqualifying. It was under these regulations that most of the physical examinations at mobilization camps were made. As a cause of sickness or ineffectiveness in the Army tonsillitis hypertrophic was not very important during the year 1917, while focal infections of the tonsils undoubtedly were.

The distribution by States of the cases of diseases of the throat is given in Table 25. The data of this table are shown graphically on Plates V and XIX. The most striking feature of these charts is the large amount of throat diseases found in Massachusetts, Vermont, and New Jersey. It is possible that the heavy incidence of throat diseases in the lower Mississippi Valley is due merely to the idiosyncrasies of the examiners at Camp Pike, to which these States were tributary. Probably to similar idiosyncrasies at Camp Lewis is due the relatively large amount of throat diseases recorded from the States tributary to that camp.

TABLE 25.—*Number of cases of diseases of the throat found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Mississippi.....	432	48.94	Illinois.....	1,646	23.25
Louisiana.....	568	44.54	New Hampshire.....	53	23.17
Arkansas.....	449	43.65	Nebraska.....	253	23.14
Oregon.....	193	41.80	Kansas.....	228	22.87
Washington.....	494	36.53	North Dakota.....	180	22.65
New Jersey.....	1,068	35.47	Indiana.....	515	21.96
Vermont.....	73	35.11	New Mexico.....	62	21.84
Wyoming.....	67	34.68	Minnesota.....	596	21.63
Delaware.....	66	34.57	Maine.....	72	21.53
Massachusetts.....	950	31.48	New York.....	1,918	21.47
California.....	1,080	30.42	Texas.....	768	21.45
Pennsylvania.....	2,361	30.38	Tennessee.....	310	21.11
Rhode Island.....	120	30.32	Kentucky.....	827	20.80
Iowa.....	580	28.67	Georgia.....	414	19.78
Oklahoma.....	508	28.44	Florida.....	108	18.06
North Carolina.....	419	27.62	Colorado.....	120	17.71
West Virginia.....	347	27.61	Ohio.....	910	16.91
Nevada.....	39	27.06	Maryland.....	162	16.37
Utah.....	125	26.36	South Carolina.....	158	15.26
Connecticut.....	262	26.61	Arizona.....	43	11.04
Alabama.....	414	26.41	Michigan.....	405	11.61
Missouri.....	636	25.27	Wisconsin.....	199	10.69
South Dakota.....	100	24.92	District of Columbia.....	46	10.21
Montana.....	263	24.87	State not specified.....	2,822	21.80
Idaho.....	101	24.77			
Virginia.....	454	24.41			
			Total.....	24,132	24.26

No cases in Alaska.

5. *Heart*.—The fifth in importance of the defects found at mobilization camps is the group of diseases and defects affecting the heart. Thus, during the period under consideration there were found 7,157 cases of valvular diseases of the heart and endocarditis; 181 cases of myocarditis and 526 cases of cardiac hypertrophy and cardiac dilatation; also 396 cases of cardiac arrhythmia and tachycardia, making a total of 8,260 defects ascribed to the heart. As we see, however, valvular diseases constituted the greatest group of defects found. They were found in 7.2 per thousand of the men examined. Of these cases 5,429 were rejected, being about 76 per cent of all.

The detection of valvular diseases of the heart and endocarditis is perhaps one of the most difficult of all of the determinations that have to be made by the methods available for the physical examiner.

The Physical Examination Standards No. 1 of July, 1917, prescribed that—

"Disease of . . . heart, especially in flat or narrow or malformed chest," is ground for rejection.

Warning is given—

"In examining the heart care must be taken not to ascribe to disease the hurried, sharply accentuated action sometimes due to nervousness, fright, or embarrassment, or the irregular action caused by the excessive use of tobacco. Nor should the examiner attach undue importance to the soft systolic murmurs often heard in growing youths, functional and temporary in their nature."

Physical Examination Standards, No. 2, for mobilization camps, August, 1917, stated that the duty of the examiner was in general terms:

To exclude from active service in the Army any man affected with disease of the heart or blood vessels which impairs his ability to undergo severe bodily exertion.

Of valvular diseases it is said:

Cardiac murmurs are the most certain physical signs by which valvular disease may be recognized and its location determined, but murmurs are very frequent in the absence of valvular lesions and may occur in perfectly healthy hearts, especially under the influence of excitement and exertion. Such accidental murmurs are always systolic in time. The most frequent are as follows: (a) Those heard at the apex on excitement, especially when recumbent; (b) those heard over the second and third left interspaces during expiration, disappearing during forced inspiration. These are particularly common in men with flexible chests, who can produce extreme forced expiration and under such circumstances may be associated with definite thrill; (c) systolic accentuations of the respiratory murmur, especially on inspiration, heard near the apex or over the back.

Loud systolic murmurs, audible at the apex and in the left back, if associated with any enlargement of the heart, with snapping first sound or accentuation of the pulmonary second sound shall be cause for rejection. If unassociated with these other signs, and the response to exercise be normal, the recruit may be accepted for special service.

Systolic murmurs at the base, except as specified above, especially those heard in the second right intercostal space, require more careful scrutiny. They may be due to disease of the aortic valves. In this case they should be harsh, conveyed well into the neck, associated with an aortic diastolic murmur, with thrill, or with a marked

enfeeblement of the aortic second sound. Any of these combinations shall disqualify. . . . When loud and harsh, heard over the upper left chest, front and back, or associated with thrill during quiet breathing, they may indicate congenital cardiac disease and shall disqualify.

All diastolic murmurs, at apex or base, including presystolic murmurs, shall be considered evidence of valvular disease and cause for rejection.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 3, for local boards, November 1917, give among the causes for disqualification (sec. 184, J):

Definite organic valvular disease as indicated by secondary signs or symptoms in addition to murmurs.

Warning is given—

Ordinarily no murmur should be declared organic unless secondary physical signs, such as cardiac enlargement, edema, cyanosis, etc., can be demonstrated.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 4, for local boards, February, 1917, prescribe that—

The local board shall reject all registrants presenting definite symptoms of circulatory failure, viz, a combination of breathlessness, marked cyanosis, and oedema. All other cases shall be referred to the medical advisory board.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, for medical advisory boards, March, 1918, repeat essentially the specifications given in Physical Examination Standards, No. 2.

It thus appears that of the drafted men, from whom those with clearly marked valvular diseases had been already eliminated, 7.2 per thousand were found to have valvular diseases or endocarditis, and of these 0.75 per thousand to such an extent as to require rejection.

A critique of the success of physical examinations is given by the admissions to sick report of the Army during 1917 for valvular diseases of the heart. There were 2,521 such admissions, also 1,059 discharges from the Army for disability on account of valvular heart diseases, and 10 deaths in the Army are ascribed to this cause. There were 40,661 days lost from valvular heart diseases, being 0.16 of a day per thousand days spent by the total number of men in the Army.

The geographic distribution of the cases found at mobilization camps with valvular diseases of the heart is shown in Plates VI and XV. From the map it appears that valvular disease was found especially in camps receiving recruits from the Great Plains region and the mountainous country of the northwest, and, on the contrary, was least in the Central and Middle States. Its relative infrequency in Texas and Oklahoma is probably to be ascribed to an insufficiently critical examination at Camp Travis. Its relatively high rate in Florida and South Carolina is probably due to the severe standards of elimination present at Camp Jackson (which has the highest percentage of rejections of all the camps). The difference between the incidence of valvular diseases in the Plains and Central States can not be due merely to the difference of ideals of examiners at mobilization camps, since in each of these areas examinations were

made at two or more camps. Thus, of camps to which the Central and Middle States are tributary, Camp Meade, with liberal ideals, and Camp Taylor, with rather strict ideals for acceptance, found few cases for rejection on account of valvular diseases of the heart. It seems probable also that for some unknown reason, valvular diseases of the heart are commoner in Washington than in Oregon, and in Utah than in Wyoming, for though drafted men from all these four States were examined at Camp Lewis there was a marked difference in rejections in them. Tables 26 and 27 give the number of cases of valvular diseases of the heart and myocarditis in each State, arranged in order of relative frequency. Attention is called, on this occasion, to some findings of a later date, given in figure 21 which represents graphically the ratio of rejections for cardiovascular diseases (mainly valvular) found in camps during October, 1918. The figure is instructive because it shows the striking difference in rejection in different camps, which is certainly due far more to differences in the ideals of the examiners than in the physique of the population tributary to the different camps. In this connection it may be noted that it was learned that, in October, 1918, the ideals of the cardiovascular examiners at Camp Lewis were unjustifiably high.

The detailed figures concerning the men found with valvular defects of the heart at mobilization camps, whether accepted as qualified or rejected, are given in Table II.

TABLE 26.—Number of cases of valvular disease of the heart and endocarditis found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Michigan.....	845	20.02	Nevada.....	11	7.62
New Hampshire.....	30	12.11	Georgia.....	146	6.98
Mississippi.....	113	12.80	Arizona.....	26	6.67
Utah.....	56	12.03	Massachusetts.....	192	6.36
Arkansas.....	112	10.89	Vermont.....	13	6.25
Delaware.....	20	10.46	Wyoming.....	12	6.22
Washington.....	128	10.20	Colorado.....	42	6.21
California.....	358	9.99	Minnesota.....	163	5.92
Kansas.....	99	9.93	West Virginia.....	72	5.71
Nebraska.....	106	9.68	North Dakota.....	36	5.44
South Carolina.....	96	9.58	Oregon.....	20	5.14
Montana.....	109	9.24	Illinois.....	352	4.99
Missouri.....	229	9.10	Virginia.....	93	4.99
Florida.....	53	8.85	Indiana.....	117	4.98
Connecticut.....	120	8.78	Oklahoma.....	95	4.78
Iowa.....	178	8.64	Pennsylvania.....	354	4.49
Idaho.....	35	8.59	New York.....	401	4.47
South Dakota.....	33	8.22	Kentucky.....	70	4.42
Alabama.....	133	8.14	Ohio.....	235	4.38
Rhode Island.....	32	8.08	Texas.....	120	3.87
Wisconsin.....	150	8.05	District of Columbia.....	11	2.44
North Carolina.....	121	7.96	Maryland.....	24	2.42
New Jersey.....	243	7.97	Tennessee.....	32	2.17
Louisiana.....	101	7.92	State not specified.....	962	9.46
Maine.....	26	7.79			
New Mexico.....	22	7.74	Total.....	7,157	7.20

No cases in Alaska.

86 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE 27.—Number of cases of myocarditis found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Georgia.....	26	1.25	New Jersey.....	4	0.14
Alabama.....	10	.61	North Carolina.....	2	.13
Wyoming.....	1	.52	Ohio.....	7	.13
Vermont.....	1	.48	California.....	4	.11
Mississippi.....	4	.45	Virginia.....	2	.11
West Virginia.....	5	.40	Wisconsin.....	3	.11
Louisiana.....	4	.31	South Carolina.....	1	.10
Arkansas.....	3	.29	Kansas.....	1	.10
Michigan.....	12	.28	Iowa.....	2	.10
New York.....	21	.23	Pennsylvania.....	7	.09
Kentucky.....	3	.19	Missouri.....	2	.08
Florida.....	1	.17	Minnesota.....	3	.07
Indiana.....	4	.17	Washington.....	1	.07
Montana.....	2	.17	Massachusetts.....	2	.06
Illinois.....	11	.15	State not specified.....	28	.23
North Dakota.....	1	.15			
Oklahoma.....	3	.15	Total.....	181	.18
Tennessee.....	2	.14			

No cases in Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Idaho, Maine, Maryland, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Texas, and Utah.

TABLE 28.—Number of cases of cardiac hypertrophy and cardiac dilatation found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
South Carolina.....	22	2.20	Georgia.....	10	0.47
New Hampshire.....	5	2.18	Indiana.....	11	.47
Delaware.....	4	2.10	Colorado.....	3	.45
Rhode Island.....	7	1.77	Pennsylvania.....	35	.45
Wyoming.....	3	1.55	District of Columbia.....	2	.44
Virginia.....	26	1.40	Kansas.....	4	.40
Nevada.....	3	1.39	Missouri.....	10	.40
Maine.....	4	1.20	Nebraska.....	4	.36
Connecticut.....	16	1.18	Illinois.....	23	.33
North Carolina.....	17	1.12	Oklahoma.....	6	.30
Oregon.....	4	1.03	Washington.....	4	.29
Mississippi.....	9	1.00	Idaho.....	1	.25
Vermont.....	2	.96	Alabama.....	4	.24
Maryland.....	9	.91	California.....	8	.23
Florida.....	5	.84	Texas.....	8	.23
New Jersey.....	25	.82	Wisconsin.....	4	.21
Arkansas.....	8	.78	Iowa.....	4	.20
Massachusetts.....	22	.73	Tennessee.....	2	.14
New York.....	64	.71	Ohio.....	7	.13
Kentucky.....	11	.68	Montana.....	1	.08
Louisiana.....	8	.62	State not specified.....	61	.09
Michigan.....	22	.52			
West Virginia.....	6	.48	Total.....	526	.53
Minnesota.....	13	.48			

No cases in Alaska, Arizona, New Mexico, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Utah.

Cardiac hypertrophy and cardiac dilatation were, as already stated, relatively uncommon defects at mobilization camps. These defects were found in 0.5 of 1 per thousand. About two-thirds of the cases found were rejected. Physical Examination Standards, No. 1, July, 1917, prescribed the rejection (in extremely general terms) of diseases of the heart. Physical Examination Standards, No. 2, for

mobilization camps, August, 1917, specified in detail the methods of diagnosis and selection, as follows:

Hypertrophy and dilatation of the heart.—Impulse to the left of the nipple line or below the sixth rib and of heaving character is cause for rejection. Its cause, either valvular disease or hypertension in the majority of cases, should be sought for. It should not be made a primary diagnosis unless careful examination fails to reveal a cause.

Impulse within these limits, but definitely heaving, or relative cardiac dullness extending to the left of the nipple line or more than 4 cm. to right of the median line in large, more than 3 cm. in small individuals, should lead to careful examination for valvular disease, high blood pressure, emphysema, or other cause. Unless such other cause can be found, the response to exercise shall be the guide. Those cases with normal response to exercise may be accepted for special service; all others shall be rejected.

TABLE 28a.—*Number of cases of cardiac arrhythmia and tachycardia found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
New Hampshire.....	4	1.75	North Carolina.....	9	0.60
Florida.....	9	1.80	Georgia.....	11	.62
South Carolina.....	14	1.40	Washington.....	7	.52
Mississippi.....	12	1.36	Vermont.....	1	.48
Arkansas.....	11	1.07	Colorado.....	3	.45
Delaware.....	2	1.06	North Dakota.....	3	.45
Wyoming.....	2	1.04	Wisconsin.....	8	.43
Rhode Island.....	4	1.00	Illinois.....	30	.42
Connecticut.....	13	.96	Kentucky.....	6	.38
Massachusetts.....	20	.96	Pennsylvania.....	20	.37
Virginia.....	18	.96	California.....	12	.34
Nebraska.....	10	.82	Montana.....	4	.33
Maine.....	3	.80	Minnesota.....	8	.30
Alabama.....	12	.80	Oklahoma.....	6	.30
Texas.....	28	.78	Iowa.....	6	.29
New Jersey.....	23	.76	Tennessee.....	4	.27
Ohio.....	41	.76	Oregon.....	1	.26
South Dakota.....	3	.75	District of Columbia.....	1	.22
Michigan.....	31	.73	Utah.....	1	.21
Louisiana.....	9	.71	Kansas.....	2	.20
New Mexico.....	2	.70	Maryland.....	1	.16
New York.....	58	.65	State not specified.....	74	.72
Indiana.....	15	.64			
West Virginia.....	8	.64			
Missouri.....	16	.60	Total.....	604	.61

No cases in Alaska, Arizona, Idaho, and Nevada.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 3, for local boards, November, 1917, give as cause for disqualification merely:

Marked enlargement of the heart.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, for medical advisory boards, March, 1918, repeated exactly the specifications of Physical Examination Standards, No. 2.

Cardiac arrhythmia and tachycardia (irregular and rapid heart) are also functional disturbances which are found in camps in only 0.4 of 1 per thousand of the men examined. Of the cases found, however, more than 75 per cent were rejected.

Plates VI and XV show the distribution of cardiac hypertrophy and dilatation as found at the camps, which shows that, contrary to the distribution of valvular diseases, the commonest occurrence is along the Atlantic seaboard, in the New England and Middle States, and above all, in Virginia and the Carolinas. The Central States show a somewhat higher position in this defect than they did in valvular diseases; whereas, in the northwest, the ratio is relatively less.

The distribution of cardiac arrhythmia and tachycardia as met with at mobilization camps resembles more that of cardiac hypertrophy and dilatation than of valvular diseases (Plates VI and XIV). The States tributary to Camp Jackson here also show a large incidence of functional heart diseases, and the same is true of the States tributary to Camp Pike, whereas, the States tributary to Camp Gordon show in functional heart diseases as well as in organic diseases a relatively low incidence. Since the States tributary to Camp Gordon are intermediate between those tributary to Camps Jackson and Pike it is a reasonable expectation that the incidence of functional and organic heart diseases in the States tributary to the three camps should be similar. The fact that the middle territory is so unlike the others is strong evidence that there was a difference in ideals of the examiners at Camp Gordon and the other two camps. We find, indeed, in all rejections Jackson and Pike are high and about the same, whereas Gordon is one-third less than either.

New England again shows a rather high proportion of functional cardiac disturbances found at camp.

6. *Eye*.—The next commonest defect found at mobilization camps is the group, "Diseases of the Eye," and among these the most striking subgroup is that of "Defective Vision, cause not stated," Table 29; and next, "Refractive Errors of the Eye, including Myopia (short sight), Hyperopia (far sight), and Astigmatism," Table 30. Combining defective vision, cause not stated and refractive errors of the eye, we have 9,220 defectives found, constituting 9.3 per thousand of the men examined. Of these defectives 6,555 were rejected from any sort of military service, being 6.6 per thousand of the men examined, or 71 per cent of all defects found.

Physical Examination Standards 0 (General Orders, No. 66) specify the causes for rejection of eye defects for the use of recruiting stations in the days before the war. It is required that each eye should be tested separately for vision, and any case having a visual acuity of 20/30 or less in either eye will be examined further to determine the exact cause of the error. In the preceding fraction the numerator 20 refers to the line of test type that is normally seen at 20 feet, and the denominator, 30, the (larger) size of type which is the smallest that the examinee can see at 20 feet. Other causes of

defective vision are ulcers and opacities of the cornea of the lens or its capsule.

Physical Examination Standards No. 1, July, 1917, prescribe the minimum visual requirements as follows:

Vision 20/40 for the better eye, and 20/100 for the poorer eye, provided that no organic disease exists in either eye.

The foregoing visual requirements were prescribed in Physical Examination Standards No. 2, intended for mobilization camps and Physical Examination Standards No. 3 for local boards, November, 1917.

In Physical Examination Standards No. 4 for local boards, February, 1918, the standard of vision was changed to read as follows (sec. 184, F):

Reject all registrants with the absence of one eye and when there is no doubt they are totally blind in both eyes. Accept all registrants with vision 20/100 in one eye and 20/40 in the other without glasses, or 20/100 in each eye without glasses, if correctable with glasses to 20/40 in either eye.

Physical Examination Standards No. 5 for medical advisory boards, March, 1918, continues the foregoing visual requirements for general military service, but for special or limited military service the bars are lowered still further. For such service the visual requirements are:

Vision 20/200 in one eye and 20/40 in the other (either right or left) without glasses, or 20/200 in each eye without glasses, if correctable with glasses, to 20/40 in either eye.

To be unconditionally rejected are:

All registrants whose vision is *below* 20/200 in each eye without glasses. All registrants whose vision, without glasses, is 20/200 and not correctable, with glasses, to 20/40 in either eye.

Opacities of the lens, or its capsule, sufficient to reduce the vision below the standard, and progressive cataract of any degree.

The distribution of the defects of vision causing rejection at mobilization camps is shown in Plates IV and XVIII, and the total refractive errors observed at mobilization camps is shown in the same plates. The two resemble each other closely, as is to be expected. The latter is the more significant. One sees from Plate XVIII that New England and New York City are characterized by an excessive number of recruits found with defective vision. This may be in part due to the high requirements adopted at Camp Devens (which stands second among the camps in the percentage of men rejected). The chart (Plate IV) of errors of refraction indicates, however, that they are especially common in New York, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, manufacturing States with a large foreign population, and this would lead us to conclude that there is a constitutional inferiority in the eyes of the population of these States. Certainly

the great proportion of defective vision found in New York State is influenced by the Polish Jews of New York City, who show a large proportion of bad eyes. The chief per cent of rejections for defective eyes in Michigan and Wisconsin is probably due to the high ideals of the eye examiner at Camp Custer.

TABLE 29.—Number of cases of defective vision, cause not stated, found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Connecticut.....	369	27.02	Indiana.....	120	5.54
Massachusetts.....	609	20.18	South Carolina.....	55	5.49
Mississippi.....	145	14.53	Oregon.....	21	5.39
California.....	486	13.56	Minnesota.....	147	5.33
New Hampshire.....	31	12.55	Ohio.....	244	4.53
Vermont.....	28	12.47	Missouri.....	106	4.21
Rhode Island.....	53	12.29	Iowa.....	81	2.94
Maine.....	41	12.26	Pennsylvania.....	301	2.63
New York.....	1,080	12.09	Kansas.....	37	2.71
Wyoming.....	21	10.87	New Mexico.....	10	2.52
Montana.....	119	10.10	Oklahoma.....	69	3.48
Louisiana.....	127	9.86	Tennessee.....	51	3.47
Arkansas.....	97	9.43	West Virginia.....	43	2.40
Florida.....	56	9.26	Arizona.....	13	3.34
Utah.....	39	8.38	Virginia.....	61	2.28
Idaho.....	34	8.34	Nebraska.....	35	3.20
Nevada.....	12	8.31	Alabama.....	62	2.19
Michigan.....	340	8.06	Delaware.....	6	3.14
Washington.....	104	7.69	South Dakota.....	11	2.74
New Jersey.....	234	7.66	Texas.....	98	2.74
Kentucky.....	121	7.62	Maryland.....	26	2.62
Wisconsin.....	128	6.88	Colorado.....	12	1.92
Georgia.....	143	6.83	District of Columbia.....	6	1.53
North Carolina.....	91	6.00	State not specified.....	1,233	12.19
Illinois.....	416	5.90			
North Dakota.....	39	5.89	Total.....	7,812	7.86

No cases in Alaska.

Trachoma was recorded in mobilization camps in only 469 cases, being less than one-half of an individual per thousand of those men. Of these 386 were rejected, or 82 per cent of cases found. Physical Examination Standards No. 1, for Local Boards, require rejection of trachoma and other conjunctival affections. Physical Examination Standards No. 3, for Local Boards, specify: "Serious chronic conjunctival affections, including trachoma," are a cause for rejection.

In Physical Examination Standards No. 5, for Medical Advisory Boards, March, 1918, the requirements as to disposition of cases of trachoma have become much more precise.

It is stated:

Registrants with chronic conjunctivitis in district where trachoma is common should be most carefully studied. If the diagnosis of trachoma can not be excluded, the registrant shall be accepted for general military service in the deferred remedial group (Group B).

Registrants with trachoma otherwise physically and mentally fit, with vision up to the standard for general military service, shall be accepted for general military service in the deferred remediable group (Group B).

TABLE 30.—Number of cases of refractive errors of eye, including myopia, hyperopia, and astigmatism, found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Maine.....	18	5.29	Florida.....	4	0.68
New York.....	309	2.47	District of Columbia.....	3	.68
Michigan.....	141	3.24	Texas.....	22	.61
Rhode Island.....	15	3.28	Kansas.....	6	.60
Connecticut.....	42	3.08	Illinois.....	43	.60
Massachusetts.....	89	2.95	Mississippi.....	5	.57
Vermont.....	6	2.88	Ohio.....	29	.54
New Jersey.....	75	2.46	North Carolina.....	8	.53
Wisconsin.....	41	2.30	Wyoming.....	1	.53
Indiana.....	51	2.18	Oregon.....	2	.52
New Hampshire.....	5	2.18	South Dakota.....	2	.50
Kentucky.....	24	2.14	California.....	17	.48
Pennsylvania.....	140	1.77	Nebraska.....	5	.46
Delaware.....	3	1.56	Colorado.....	3	.45
Virginia.....	25	1.33	Iowa.....	3	.40
North Dakota.....	7	1.05	Minnesota.....	11	.40
Arizona.....	4	1.03	South Carolina.....	4	.40
Maryland.....	9	.91	Georgia.....	6	.39
West Virginia.....	11	.88	Washington.....	4	.39
Louisiana.....	11	.86	Oklahoma.....	4	.30
Arkansas.....	8	.78	Montana.....	2	.16
Tennessee.....	11	.75	State not specified.....	135	1.34
Alabama.....	12	.74			
New Mexico.....	2	.70			
Missouri.....	17	.68	Total.....	1,408	1.43

No cases in Alaska, Idaho, Nevada, and Utah.

Thus we see that whereas in the earlier examination period trachoma was ground for rejection, in the later period it was admitted to Group B. Clearly the conception of trachoma as a remediable disease had grown.

TABLE 31.—Number of cases of conjunctivitis, granular (trachoma), found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Kentucky.....	53	5.22	Oregon.....	1	0.26
Missouri.....	39	1.55	Montana.....	3	.25
Indiana.....	35	1.50	South Dakota.....	1	.25
New Mexico.....	4	1.41	Tennessee.....	3	.20
Nevada.....	2	1.38	Arkansas.....	2	.19
North Carolina.....	15	1.05	West Virginia.....	2	.16
Illinois.....	71	1.01	Michigan.....	6	.14
Idaho.....	4	.98	Ohio.....	7	.13
Arizona.....	3	.77	New Jersey.....	4	.13
Oklahoma.....	14	.70	Virginia.....	2	.11
Utah.....	3	.64	Iowa.....	3	.10
South Carolina.....	6	.60	Massachusetts.....	3	.10
Texas.....	20	.56	Nebraska.....	1	.09
California.....	20	.55	Louisiana.....	1	.08
Rhode Island.....	2	.51	Alabama.....	1	.06
Vermont.....	1	.48	Georgia.....	1	.05
North Dakota.....	3	.45	Pennsylvania.....	2	.05
Washington.....	6	.44	Wisconsin.....	1	.05
New York.....	30	.34	State not specified.....	59	.58
Florida.....	2	.33			
Kansas.....	3	.30	Total.....	469	.47

No cases in Alaska, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Hampshire, and Wyoming.

The distribution of trachoma in the United States as found in mobilization camps is shown in Table 31 and Plates IV and XVIII. It is to be noted that this disease was observed most commonly in Kentucky, Indiana, Illinois, and Missouri, a group of States which were tributary to at least three camps, so that it is probable that this heavy incidence of trachoma corresponds to a peculiarity of the population of those States. Trachoma was also found in an unusual degree in North and South Carolina and to a less degree in Florida, the three States that were tributary to Camp Jackson. It is, however, well-known that at least the Carolinas have a large amount of trachoma. On the other hand, the New England States and the upper Mississippi States, together with Colorado and Wyoming, show a relatively small amount of trachoma. Throughout the whole southwest from California to Texas, inclusive, the amount of trachoma discovered is relatively high.

Passing now to a consideration of eye conditions found in camps subsequent to induction, it appears that there were in the whole Army during 1917, 481 admissions to sick report from trachoma—a greater number than was recorded at the mobilization camps, during the period of the draft, September, 1917, to April, 1918, inclusive. During 1917, 199 men were discharged from the Army on account of trachoma, and a total of 7,518 days were lost by persons on sick report because of trachoma. Of other forms of conjunctivitis there was about ten times as much as of trachoma, but very few of these cases (29) caused discharge for disability.

7. *Varicose veins*.—The next most important group of defects was that dependent upon a weakness in the walls of veins (giving rise to varicose veins, varicocele, and hemorrhoids or piles). Of these three defects there were together found 5,771 cases or 5.8 per thousand of men examined. Of these only 801 were rejected or about 14 per cent.

Physical Examination Standards as used by recruiting officers before the war, specified that—

Varicose veins in an extremity are causes for rejection only when they cover a large area or are markedly tortuous or much dilated or are associated with varicocele or hemorrhoids or are accompanied with subjective symptoms. However: Situated in the leg below the knee, and associated with varicose ulcers or scars from old ulcerations, varices of any kind are disqualifying.

Hemorrhoids sufficient in size to produce symptoms are cause for rejection.

Varicocele is not cause for rejection unless it is painful or so large as to interfere with locomotion.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 1, July, 1917, prescribe rejection for—

Pronounced varicose veins, especially when attended by edema or marks of ulcers; . . . hemorrhoids of a pronounced type. Varicocele only when it interferes with locomotion.

These specifications held until the Physical Examination Standards No. 4 for local boards, February, 1918, were put into effect. These standards direct to—

Accept registrants with varicose veins when not attended with edema or leg ulcer; . . . all with small external or internal hemorrhoids; . . . varicocele.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, for medical advisory boards, directed the acceptance of—

All registrants with external hemorrhoids and with internal hemorrhoids, providing the local condition is not interfering with the registrant's ability to work, and providing an examination reveals no indication for immediate operation.

Severer cases are to be placed in Group D. Thus it appears that the examiners at mobilization camps classified these three types of weak veins conservatively, so as to preserve to the Army all possible fit men.

During the year, 1917, there were admitted to sick report in the entire Army on account of hemorrhoids 4,720 cases; of varicocele, 2,313; and of other diseases of veins (in which varicose veins are probably included) 1,187, making a total of 8,220 admissions to sick report for weak veins, a much greater number than were detected in the first million men at mobilization camps. These defects led to a total of 93,645 days lost or 0.38 of a day per thousand of the total number of days spent by all men in the Army. During the same period there were discharged from the Army only 239 individuals for these defects, showing that they are for the most part regarded as temporary or remediable.

TABLE 32.—*Number of cases of varicose veins found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Maine.....	13	3.89	Colorado.....	8	1.18
Utah.....	13	2.79	Pennsylvania.....	89	1.12
Washington.....	37	2.74	West Virginia.....	14	1.11
Connecticut.....	36	2.64	District of Columbia.....	5	1.11
California.....	88	2.46	Nebraska.....	12	1.10
Idaho.....	10	2.45	North Carolina.....	16	1.06
Montana.....	28	2.38	Arizona.....	4	1.03
Wisconsin.....	44	2.37	New Jersey.....	31	1.02
Minnesota.....	59	2.14	Kentucky.....	16	1.00
Wyoming.....	4	2.08	South Carolina.....	10	1.00
Massachusetts.....	61	2.02	Missouri.....	22	.87
South Dakota.....	8	1.99	Iowa.....	18	.67
New Hampshire.....	4	1.75	Oklahoma.....	17	.85
Illinois.....	117	1.66	Maryland.....	8	.81
Michigan.....	67	1.59	Arkansas.....	8	.78
Virginia.....	29	1.56	Texas.....	26	.72
Rhode Island.....	6	1.52	Louisiana.....	9	.71
North Dakota.....	10	1.51	Nevada.....	1	.69
New York.....	133	1.49	Tennessee.....	10	.68
Ohio.....	79	1.46	Florida.....	4	.66
Vermont.....	3	1.44	Alabama.....	10	.62
New Mexico.....	4	1.40	Georgia.....	13	.62
Mississippi.....	12	1.36	State not specified.....	164	1.60
Indiana.....	31	1.32			
Oregon.....	5	1.28			
Kansas.....	12	1.20	Total.....	1,428	1.44

No cases in Alaska and Delaware.

94 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE 33.—Number of cases of hemorrhoids found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Nevada.....	14	0.70	Minnesota.....	25	0.80
Rhode Island.....	9	2.27	Ohio.....	40	.89
Vermont.....	4	1.92	Michigan.....	85	.63
Texas.....	65	1.81	New York.....	72	.61
Virginia.....	33	1.77	Kansas.....	8	.80
South Carolina.....	17	1.70	Missouri.....	20	.79
Tennessee.....	25	1.70	Alabama.....	12	.74
Connecticut.....	23	1.68	Oklahoma.....	14	.70
Louisiana.....	20	1.57	New Jersey.....	21	.69
Florida.....	9	1.50	Washington.....	9	.66
Maine.....	5	1.50	Colorado.....	4	.59
North Carolina.....	22	1.45	Pennsylvania.....	43	.55
Georgia.....	30	1.43	Delaware.....	1	.52
Arizona.....	5	1.29	Wyoming.....	1	.52
Indiana.....	29	1.24	Wisconsin.....	9	.49
Idaho.....	5	1.23	Mississippi.....	4	.45
Arkansas.....	12	1.17	District of Columbia.....	2	.44
Illinois.....	82	1.17	New Hampshire.....	1	.44
California.....	41	1.14	New Mexico.....	1	.35
West Virginia.....	14	1.11	Oregon.....	1	.26
Massachusetts.....	33	1.09	Utah.....	1	.21
North Dakota.....	7	1.06	Maryland.....	2	.20
Kentucky.....	15	.94	State not specified.....	123	1.30
Montana.....	11	.93			
Iowa.....	19	.92			
Nebraska.....	10	.91	Total.....	1,025	1.08

No cases in Alaska and South Dakota.

TABLE 34.—Number of cases of varicocele found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Delaware.....	12	6.28	Minnesota.....	88	3.20
Vermont.....	13	6.25	Idaho.....	13	3.19
Virginia.....	103	5.54	Oklahoma.....	63	2.17
Kentucky.....	85	5.35	Pennsylvania.....	239	3.04
Wyoming.....	10	5.18	Rhode Island.....	12	3.04
Arizona.....	19	4.88	Kansas.....	30	3.01
Louisiana.....	58	4.55	Massachusetts.....	91	3.01
Wisconsin.....	82	4.40	Iowa.....	61	2.96
Oregon.....	17	4.36	Alabama.....	47	2.88
Tennessee.....	63	4.20	Texas.....	103	2.87
Illinois.....	297	4.21	Connecticut.....	37	2.71
Colorado.....	28	4.13	California.....	95	2.65
Indiana.....	95	4.06	New Hampshire.....	6	2.62
West Virginia.....	51	4.04	Michigan.....	107	2.54
North Dakota.....	26	3.98	Montana.....	30	2.54
Georgia.....	79	3.78	New York.....	218	2.44
South Dakota.....	15	3.74	Maine.....	8	2.29
Missouri.....	92	3.65	New Jersey.....	68	2.23
Utah.....	17	3.65	New Mexico.....	6	2.11
Florida.....	21	3.51	Nevada.....	3	2.05
Washington.....	47	3.47	Nebraska.....	19	1.74
Ohio.....	184	3.42	Maryland.....	17	1.72
Mississippi.....	30	3.40	District of Columbia.....	6	1.35
South Carolina.....	34	3.39	State not specified.....	389	2.82
Arkansas.....	34	3.31			
North Carolina.....	50	3.29	Total.....	3,318	3.34

No cases in Alaska.

Tables 32, 33, and 34 and Plates VII and XVI show the distribution of cases of varicose veins, hemorrhoids, and varicocele found at camps. The proportion of recruits showing these defects was never very large, and the distribution appears to be rather haphazard. However, varicose veins are found in exceptionally great number in the mountainous regions of the extreme northwest, also in Minnesota and Wisconsin. These are territories that are to a large extent occupied by Scandinavians who are mostly of tall stature, so that it is possible that the breaking down of the veins in the legs may be associated with the greater hydrostatic pressure that these veins have to bear in tall men. Hemorrhoids are found in exceptionally large number in the Southern States excepting the territory that is tributary to Camp Pike, an exception which is probably due to peculiarity in applying the standards at that camp. This peculiarity is probably due to the large proportion of negroes in these Southern States, for hemorrhoids are much more common in the colored than in whites in the proportion of 1 to 2.3.

In the case of varicocele the distribution is so haphazard as to make interpretation doubtful. It appears, however, exceedingly common in the mountain States of Virginia, Kentucky, Wyoming, Oregon, Colorado and West Virginia, also in the low lying State of Delaware (where, however, the numbers are small).

8. *Otitis media*.—The next commonest cause for rejection is otitis media and perforated ear drum (inflammation of middle ear and its sequel). In this group 2,589 men were placed, being 2.6 per thousand. Of these, 1,914 were rejected or 74 per cent.

The standards of physical examination in effect before the war prescribed:

Chronic suppuration of the middle ear is a cause for rejection. Cases of perforation of the membrana tympani, where the active process has entirely subsided and cicatrization has taken place, provided the hearing is not below the standard, may be accepted.

Physical Examination Standards No. 1, July, 1917, prescribed the rejection of "all catarrhal and purulent forms of otitis media; perforation of tympanum." This prescription indicated the requirement of a high standard of excellence in respect to ear infections, past or present.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 2, for mobilization camps, August, 1917, prescribed that any aural discharge disqualifies.

The membrana tympani may be much retracted and thickened. If, however, the total hearing is one-half normal, 10/20, the recruit should be accepted.

Even if the membrana tympani is perforated and the ear is dry and the total hearing one-half normal the recruit should be accepted. "The membrana tympani may be practically absent." Thus the prescription for mobilization camps was made more liberal than that for local boards.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 3, for local boards, November, 1917, adopted practically the specifications for mobilization camps.

Perforation of the tympanic membrane in a dry ear is not disqualifying, provided hearing is 10/20 or better.

In the Revised Standards for local boards, February, 1918, they were told to refer to the medical advisory board all registrants with chronic discharge from the middle ear. These standards continued to the end of the period with which we are concerned.

We have now to consider the consequence of these standards of selection on the health of the Army. During 1917 there were admitted to sick report in the total Army (strength, 687,000) 6,602 cases of otitis media, being nearly 1 per cent of the strength of the Army. The total number of days lost from these diseases was 73,175. Otitis media thus constituted, apart from venereal diseases and those of the respiratory system, one of the most important local infections. Otitis media was the ground for the discharge through disability of 536 men. It appears, therefore, that the standards of rejection were none too stringent in the case of otitis media. In fact, it is rather extraordinary that there were 567 cases of men accepted at the mobilization camps as qualified, despite the presence of otitis media, when this disease has always been held to be a ground for discharge. It is to be noted that this number, 567, is about the same as the number, 536, of discharges for disability in the Army during 1917.

TABLE 35.—Number of cases of otitis media and perforated eardrum found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Alaska.....	1	9.43	Kansas.....	23	2.30
California.....	190	5.30	Massachusetts.....	65	2.15
Mississippi.....	45	5.10	Iowa.....	39	1.89
Nevada.....	7	4.85	Alabama.....	30	1.84
Utah.....	2	4.72	North Dakota.....	12	1.81
New York.....	306	4.43	Wisconsin.....	31	1.66
New Jersey.....	114	3.74	Nebraska.....	18	1.64
Kentucky.....	56	3.82	Minnesota.....	44	1.60
Washington.....	47	3.47	Ohio.....	85	1.58
Montana.....	41	3.47	Texas.....	56	1.56
Michigan.....	146	3.45	North Carolina.....	23	1.53
Idaho.....	14	3.44	West Virginia.....	19	1.50
Wyoming.....	6	3.11	Colorado.....	8	1.13
New Hampshire.....	7	3.06	Tennessee.....	17	1.16
Florida.....	18	3.01	Pennsylvania.....	86	1.09
Arkansas.....	31	3.01	Vermont.....	2	.96
Oklahoma.....	57	2.87	Maryland.....	9	.91
Arizona.....	11	2.82	South Carolina.....	9	.90
Oregon.....	11	2.82	New Mexico.....	2	.70
Delaware.....	5	2.62	Georgia.....	13	.63
Louisiana.....	33	2.59	Virginia.....	11	.59
Missouri.....	65	2.58	South Dakota.....	2	.50
Illinois.....	170	2.41	District of Columbia.....	2	.44
Indiana.....	56	2.39	State not specified.....	387	3.39
Maine.....	8	2.39			
Rhode Island.....	9	2.27			
Connecticut.....	31	2.27	Total.....	2,599	2.60

The distribution of cases of otitis media and perforated eardrum observed at mobilization camps is given in Table 35 and the distribution is shown graphically in Plates V and XIX. The highest incidence of these defects in recruits is almost exactly coincident with the area tributary to Camp Lewis. Consequently we may conclude that special pains were taken at Camp Lewis to look for and record this defect. The defect was also exceptionally common in New York State, largely due to conditions found at Camp Upton, which drew from the city of New York. There were many cases also in New Jersey, whose largest cities resemble New York City in their population. There is a remarkable area of relatively high incidence of otitis media in the lower Mississippi drainage basin. And this can not be accounted for by the number of colored persons in the population, since the colored recruits were only half as apt to have otitis media as white recruits. The large proportion of cases of otitis media, that were accepted as qualified, that is found in the lower Mississippi Valley would seem to be evidence of low ideals of acceptance at Camps Pike, Taylor, and Travis. There are, however, many unexplained variations in the distribution of this disease.

9. *Mental deficiency.*—Another important defect found at mobilization camps was mental deficiency. There were 2,431 cases reported on forms 14 and 1010, about one-fourth of one per cent. It is, however, possible that some men were later rejected in consequence of the psychological examination; in fact, Maj. R. M. Yerkes estimates that from 1 to 1½ per cent of recruits who arrived at mobilization camps were subsequently rejected for mental deficiency in consequence of special psychological examinations.

Of the 2,431 feeble-minded found at physical examination, 2,333 were rejected, or about 85 per cent.

In 1917 there were admitted to sick report on account of mental deficiency in the Army of 678,000 men 1,640 patients, in consequence of which 22,634 days were lost. In the same period there were 1,041 discharged from disability, which is about a ratio of 1.5 per thousand. Thus the discharged for mental disability during 1917 indicated an inadequacy of the mental examinations during that year.

The distribution of cases of mental deficiency found at the camps is given in Table 36, illustrated in Plates III and XVII. These show that the ratio of greatest incidence is in the Southern States. This is sufficiently accounted for by the density of the negro population in those States.

10. *Foot defects:* The group of *hammertoe*, *pes cavus* (*hollow foot*), *deformities of the foot*, *pronated foot*, and *ingrowing nail* constitute a series of defects that are separated from *pes planus*, in order to permit of a special study of the latter trait. In the tables they are consolidated because separately they are hardly sufficiently numerous to

warrant individual treatment. They are for the most part defects due to the use of shoes; in general to misuse or mishandling of the feet.

Of these foot defects there were found at the mobilization camps, among the first 994,206 men, 6,994 cases, being 0.7 of 1 per cent of men examined. Of these cases 604 were rejected, or .06 of 1 per cent of the men examined, or 8.6 per cent of the defective individuals. The others were accepted, for the most part, for general military service. The standards of physical examination and of rejection for these defects varied at different times of the examination period.

TABLE 36.—*Number of cases of mental deficiency found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps. Showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
North Carolina.....	167	11.01	Montana.....	18	1.53
South Carolina.....	94	9.38	California.....	53	1.48
Mississippi.....	70	7.93	New Jersey.....	42	1.37
Alabama.....	107	6.56	New York.....	113	1.26
Rhode Island.....	24	6.07	Georgia.....	26	1.25
Florida.....	35	5.85	Ohio.....	64	1.18
Louisiana.....	64	5.02	Colorado.....	8	1.18
Arkansas.....	46	4.47	Minnesota.....	30	1.09
New Hampshire.....	10	4.37	Vermont.....	2	.96
Maine.....	14	4.19	West Virginia.....	12	.95
Iowa.....	84	4.08	Illinois.....	66	.94
Wisconsin.....	73	3.92	Indiana.....	21	.89
New Mexico.....	11	3.88	Washington.....	12	.88
Michigan.....	158	3.74	Oregon.....	3	.77
Missouri.....	84	3.24	Virginia.....	13	.70
North Dakota.....	18	2.72	Texas.....	24	.67
Connecticut.....	37	2.71	Pennsylvania.....	52	.66
Tennessee.....	33	2.24	Maryland.....	6	.60
Massachusetts.....	62	2.05	Delaware.....	1	.52
Kentucky.....	32	2.02	Arizona.....	2	.51
Nebraska.....	22	2.01	Utah.....	2	.43
South Dakota.....	8	1.99	State not specified.....	547	5.37
Oklahoma.....	37	1.86			
Idaho.....	7	1.72			
Kansas.....	17	1.71	Total.....	2,431	2.45

No cases in Alaska, District of Columbia, Nevada, and Wyoming.

Pre-war Standard No. 0 prescribed as follows:

Pes cavus (hollow foot) of moderate degree is not disqualifying.

Overriding or superposition of any of the toes to such degree as to produce subjective symptoms is a cause for rejection.

Ingrown toenails (usually of the great toe) are disqualifying unless readily amenable to treatment.

Hallux valgus is disqualifying when sufficiently marked to interfere with locomotion or when accompanied with a painful bunion.

Bunions sufficiently pronounced to interfere with function are disqualifying.

Hammer toes, when existing in a marked degree, are causes for rejection.

Clubfoot is disqualifying except in very rare cases in which the defect is so slight as to produce no symptoms.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 1, July, 1907, specified that there should be rejected:

Clubfeet, flat feet, webbed toes, bunions, overriding or marked displacement or deformity of any of the toes, hammertoes.

Since these standards were in effect from the beginning of the draft to November or December (that is, during the first half of the period under consideration) one would expect a large proportion of rejections in this group. Evidently medical examiners used their discretion and the subsequent modification of the standards by which they were reduced in strictness was the result of such procedure.

TABLE 37.—*Number of cases of hammertoe, pes cavus, deformities of foot, pronated foot, and ingrowing nail found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Alaska.....	5	47.16	Oregon.....	17	4.36
Pennsylvania.....	2,146	27.27	Illinois.....	306	4.33
Virginia.....	423	22.74	South Dakota.....	17	4.24
Nevada.....	23	15.24	Arizona.....	16	4.11
Florida.....	84	14.05	Iowa.....	83	4.04
West Virginia.....	171	13.56	District of Columbia.....	17	3.77
Vermont.....	21	10.10	Delaware.....	7	3.66
California.....	350	9.76	Alabama.....	50	3.61
Washington.....	124	9.16	Nebraska.....	39	3.56
Massachusetts.....	266	8.82	Colorado.....	24	3.55
Connecticut.....	118	8.64	Michigan.....	141	3.34
North Carolina.....	126	8.31	Wisconsin.....	60	3.23
Tennessee.....	115	7.83	Indiana.....	68	2.90
Wyoming.....	14	7.25	Missouri.....	70	2.79
South Carolina.....	65	6.48	New Hampshire.....	6	2.63
Maryland.....	64	6.47	Kansas.....	26	2.61
North Dakota.....	40	6.03	Texas.....	77	2.14
Idaho.....	21	5.16	Kentucky.....	31	1.95
Minnesota.....	142	5.16	Mississippi.....	16	1.82
Rhode Island.....	20	5.06	Louisiana.....	23	1.81
New Jersey.....	154	5.03	Oklahoma.....	30	1.51
New York.....	450	5.03	Georgia.....	29	1.39
Utah.....	23	4.94	Arkansas.....	13	1.26
Maine.....	16	4.79	State not specified.....	517	5.07
Ohio.....	254	4.72			
Montana.....	55	4.66			
New Mexico.....	13	4.57	Total.....	6,994	7.03

Physical Examination Standards, No. 2, for mobilization camps, August, 1917, specified:

The following conditions of the toes, when existing to a marked degree, are causes for rejection: Hallux valgus, hallux rigidus; bunions; hammertoes; over-riding toes; arthritis; excessive callosities. These conditions are to be appraised in the following manner:

Hallux valgus, per se, is not disqualifying unless excessive and accompanied by symptoms.

Hammertoes: One of these on a foot is not disqualifying but more than one should cause rejection, unless the recruit can be operated on with success.

Over-riding toes, if excessive and numerous, are apt to cause blisters in marching and are disqualifying. If in a mild degree, these will tend to improve after wearing the Army shoe.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 3, for local boards, November, 1917, specified as causes for rejection:

Club feet; large and painful bunions; over-riding or marked displacement or deformity of any of the toes. Hammertoe is cause for rejection if it is well marked and interferes with the wearing of ordinary shoes.

100 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 4, for local boards, February, 1918, specified:

Accept all foot and ankle lesions if they do not interfere with the wearing of an ordinary shoe and with walking and with weight-bearing power; hammertoe, hallux valgus, . . . are to be accepted if they come within the above requirements. Refer all doubtful and other cases to the medical advisory board. *Reject no foot cases.*

Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, for medical advisory boards, March, 1918:

Accept for general military service all registrants with lesion of the feet and toes, irrespective of present function, when, after examination it is the opinion of the medical advisory board that the lesion is remediable by treatment or operation.

It will be noted that by February and March, 1918, the bars to admission on account of foot defects had been markedly lowered.

A criterion in regard to the effectiveness of the earlier physical examination standards in barring from the Army those with feet too weak for service is gained by considering the admission to sick report, days lost, and discharges for disability on account of defective feet, other than flat feet. The particular defects considered in this section are not grouped in the same fashion in the Surgeon General's report for 1917, but constitute, no doubt, the greater part of the defects of: "Organs of locomotion, other diseases of." Of this category there were 6,950 admissions to sick report or 1,700 more than of pes planus. There were 64,572 days lost in this group, about 6,000 fewer days lost than for pes planus,¹ constituting about 0.26 of a day per thousand days of sojourn of all the men in the Army. There were 527 discharges for disability in this group or somewhat over one-third the number discharged for pes planus. These relations would seem to indicate that there was a larger number of successful treatments of the defects falling into this group than into the group of pes planus.

The distribution over the United States of the defects found at camp in this group is shown in Table 37 and Plates X and XXII. The distribution is somewhat irregular, but it is to be noted that the States of the Atlantic seaboard show a greater amount of these defects than the Gulf States and those of the interior. The States of California and Washington also show a large proportion of these defects. Also it appears that on the whole the more Northern States have the larger proportion of foot defects other than pes planus than the Southern States, and this is true also, as we shall see, of pes planus itself. It seems probable that this result may be due to the fact that a larger proportion of the young men of the Gulf States are brought up without shoes than in the colder Northern States. Such a condition obviously tends to promote the health of the foot, though it may introduce new dangers, such as hookworm.

¹ But it is to be noted that many cases of pes planus were probably reported as foot defects.

TABLE 38.—Number of cases of ankylosis, bony and fibrous, found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Idaho.....	23	5.64	Florida.....	15	2.51
Washington.....	72	5.32	Louisiana.....	32	2.51
Montana.....	59	5.01	Texas.....	89	2.48
Nevada.....	7	4.85	Massachusetts.....	70	2.33
California.....	173	4.82	Ohio.....	126	2.33
Utah.....	22	4.72	Tennessee.....	34	2.32
North Dakota.....	29	4.38	Illinois.....	162	2.30
New Hampshire.....	10	4.37	Mississippi.....	20	2.26
Alabama.....	69	4.24	Indiana.....	51	2.17
Minnesota.....	107	3.87	Virginia.....	40	2.15
Vermont.....	8	3.84	Delaware.....	4	2.10
Connecticut.....	52	3.81	Pennsylvania.....	164	2.09
North Carolina.....	56	3.70	Wyoming.....	4	2.07
Maine.....	12	3.59	Arizona.....	8	2.05
Oregon.....	14	3.59	Michigan.....	87	2.05
Rhode Island.....	13	3.28	West Virginia.....	23	1.83
South Carolina.....	32	3.20	Maryland.....	18	1.82
Kansas.....	30	3.01	New Mexico.....	5	1.76
Arkansas.....	29	2.82	South Dakota.....	7	1.75
Colorado.....	29	2.81	Nebraska.....	19	1.74
Kentucky.....	44	2.77	District of Columbia.....	7	1.55
Missouri.....	69	2.75	New York.....	126	1.41
Wisconsin.....	51	2.73	New Jersey.....	40	1.32
Georgia.....	55	2.63	State not specified.....	275	2.70
Iowa.....	53	2.57			
Oklahoma.....	50	2.52	Total.....	2,584	2.60

No cases in Alaska.

TABLE 39.—Number of cases of arthritis found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Delaware.....	4	2.10	Massachusetts.....	13	0.43
Nevada.....	3	2.08	Montana.....	5	.42
Iowa.....	33	1.85	Michigan.....	17	.41
Alabama.....	24	1.48	Missouri.....	10	.40
Utah.....	5	1.07	Louisiana.....	5	.39
Idaho.....	4	.98	Kentucky.....	6	.37
Arkansas.....	10	.97	New York.....	33	.37
Maine.....	3	.90	Texas.....	13	.37
South Carolina.....	9	.90	Virginia.....	7	.37
California.....	31	.86	New Mexico.....	1	.35
Georgia.....	18	.86	Kansas.....	3	.30
Florida.....	7	.83	Oklahoma.....	6	.30
Mississippi.....	7	.79	Washington.....	4	.30
Minnesota.....	20	.73	Tennessee.....	4	.27
Ohio.....	36	.67	Oregon.....	1	.26
Colorado.....	4	.59	Pennsylvania.....	19	.24
New Jersey.....	13	.59	West Virginia.....	2	.16
Wyoming.....	1	.52	North Dakota.....	1	.15
Arizona.....	2	.51	Indiana.....	3	.13
Connecticut.....	7	.51	Maryland.....	1	.10
Rhode Island.....	2	.51	Nebraska.....	1	.09
Wisconsin.....	9	.49	State not specified.....	142	1.40
North Carolina.....	7	.46			
New Hampshire.....	1	.44	Total.....	595	.60
Illinois.....	30	.43			

No cases in Alaska, District of Columbia, South Dakota, and Vermont.

11. *Ankylosis, bony, and fibrous (stiff joint).*—Into this category 2,585 defects found at mobilization camps in the first 994,206 men were placed, being about 0.26 of 1 per cent of the men examined. Of these 926 were rejected or about 36 per cent of the persons found with these defects.

Let us consider the relation of this percentage of rejections to the standards of physical examinations.

Physical Examination Standards No. 0 (General Orders, No. 66) specified:

Old dislocations, unreduced or partially reduced, complete or partial ankylosis of a joint . . . are causes for rejection.

Physical Examination Standards No. 1, July, 1917, prescribed concerning ankylosis only the rejection of cases with "diseases of the joints of disabling type."

Physical Examination Standards No. 2, for mobilization camps, prescribed:

Arthritis, unless very slight and localized, is disqualifying, and should suggest a similar condition in other joints.

Arthritis frequently results in ankylosis. It also prescribes rejection of—

Loss of flexibility in the direction of adduction and supination which may be due to joint disease (arthritis, tuberculosis, etc.), the effect of long continued foot strain, especially in the presence of infectious areas elsewhere in the body. In this case it is very likely to be associated with contraction of spasm of the peroneal group of muscles, and is a cause of rejection.

Physical Examination Standards No. 3, for local boards, November, 1917, prescribed the rejection of:

Chronic rheumatism and disabling diseases of the joints; . . . old dislocations if attended by marked impairment of motion or distortion of the joint; . . .

Physical Examination Standards No. 4, for local boards, February, 1918, prescribed:

Reject all registrants with an extensive disease of one joint associated with sinuses of long duration. . . . Reject all diseases . . . which have destroyed the function of both lower limbs.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, for medical advisory boards, March, 1918, prescribes:

The decision as to acceptance or rejection for general or for special or limited military service for affections of the bones and joints of nontuberculous character shall depend upon the function of the involved portion of the extremity at the time of the examination and the presence or absence of a sinus or other distinct evidence of the existence of a still active process, and not upon the cause or nature of the previous disease.

Furthermore:

Registrants who have restriction of motion of one joint of the lower extremities, hip, knee, or ankle, with no evidence of active disease of the bone or joint, shall be accepted for general military service when the limitation of active motion is not

more than 25 per cent of the normal. If the restriction of the motion is more than 25 per cent of the normal or when two or more joints are involved, irrespective of the degree of limitation, the registrant shall be accepted for special or limited military service (Group C), provided the medical advisory board is of the opinion (after investigation) that they are capable of any service; if not, they shall be rejected.

In consequence of these standards (in part) there were 1,052 admissions to sick report during 1917 for "joint, disease of" (rheumatism, tuberculosis excepted) constituting 1.55 admissions per thousand of mean strength. On account of these joint diseases there were 14,571 days lost and 145 discharges for disability.

The distribution in the different states of ankylosis observed at camps is shown in Table 38 and in Plates IX and XXIV. It appears at once that such diseases of the joint were found prevailing in the Western States and strikingly in the northern tier of such States—Washington, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, and also Minnesota and Wisconsin. The smallest proportion of these diseases were found in the Middle States. Some of the Central States and those tributary to Camps Pike and Travis showed a relatively small amount of ankylosis. The distribution of the arthritis discovered at camps is shown in Table 39 and Plates IX and XXIV.

12. *Malunion of fracture*.—Table 5 shows that there were 2,015 cases of malunion of fracture reported, of which 1,045, or a trifle more than half, were rejected. Obviously the amount of rejection depended upon the degree of malunion as indeed the regulations, as well as the common sense of the situation, demanded. The distribution by States of the cases of malunion found is shown in Table 40 and on Plate XXIV. The chart shows strikingly that the largest proportion of cases was found in the States tributary to Camp Lewis. It is uncertain whether or not this is due to the idiosyncrasies of the examiners at this camp, by which they tended to report even slight cases of malunion which were disregarded at most other mobilization camps. In addition, States tributary to Camps Devens, Jackson, Custer, and Funston tended to show a high proportion of malunion of fractures, while on the other hand States tributary to Camps Gordon, Pike, Taylor, Dodge, and Travis, tended to show a slight amount of such malunion. It is probable that the idiosyncrasies of the examiners at the different camps were the principal factors determining the variations in incidence of these defects in the different States.

13. *Underweight*.—The next most important cause of rejection was underweight. There were 2,589 cases of this defect found, of which 1,660 were rejected, or 64 per cent of defect found, the rest of the 2,589 being accepted for general military service.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 0, stated clearly that the medical examiner should record his cause of rejection because of poor physique by such terms as "underweight, etc.," but the limit of

weight seems not to be given in these orders, reference being made to standards of the War Department.

TABLE 40.—*Number of cases of malunion of fracture found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Utah.....	24	5.16	Nevada.....	3	2.08
Idaho.....	21	5.16	Arizona.....	8	2.05
Washington.....	89	4.87	Indiana.....	43	1.83
Montana.....	51	4.32	Kentucky.....	29	1.82
Delaware.....	8	4.19	Rhode Island.....	7	1.77
Oregon.....	16	4.10	Tennessee.....	26	1.77
Wyoming.....	7	3.63	Georgia.....	36	1.71
California.....	126	3.53	Iowa.....	34	1.66
New Hampshire.....	8	3.49	North Dakota.....	11	1.66
North Carolina.....	51	3.37	Alabama.....	27	1.65
Kansas.....	31	3.10	New Jersey.....	49	1.60
Vermont.....	6	2.88	Oklahoma.....	32	1.60
Maine.....	8	2.39	New York.....	141	1.58
Nebraska.....	26	2.37	Illinois.....	106	1.50
Missouri.....	58	2.31	Texas.....	51	1.42
Mississippi.....	20	2.26	Minnesota.....	39	1.41
South Dakota.....	9	2.25	New Mexico.....	4	1.40
Colorado.....	15	2.21	West Virginia.....	17	1.35
Wisconsin.....	41	2.20	Pennsylvania.....	93	1.18
Florida.....	13	2.18	Arkansas.....	12	1.17
Michigan.....	92	2.17	Louisiana.....	14	1.11
Massachusetts.....	65	2.15	District of Columbia.....	4	.88
Connecticut.....	29	2.14	Maryland.....	3	.30
Ohio.....	113	2.10	State not specified.....	299	2.64
South Carolina.....	21	2.10			
Virginia.....	39	2.09	Total.....	2,015	2.02

No cases in Alaska.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 1, July, 1917, prescribed a minimum weight of 118 pounds or a minimum height of 61 inches, and stated:

To be acceptable, men below 64 inches, net weight, must be of good physique, well developed, and muscular.

It was provided also that the applicant might be 8 pounds below the minimum weight (that is, 110 pounds) and be accepted, if active, with firm muscles and evidently vigorous and healthy.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 3, for local boards specifies the minimum weight of 118 pounds for a height of 61 inches with qualifications as in the Physical Examination Standards, No. 1. In Physical Examination Standards, No. 4, the minimum weight was set at 120 pounds for a minimum height of 60 inches, and it was specified that registrants whose weight is less than 100 pounds should be rejected, unless it is plainly due to some recent illness, and otherwise the registrants have no disqualifying defect.

Registrants whose weight is more than 100 pounds and less than 114 pounds and have no other disqualifying defect are to be referred to the medical advisory board.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, for medical advisory boards, March, 1918, give the same standard of measurements as

No. 4. It may be added for sake of completeness that after the period under consideration the standard of minimum height at physical examination was raised from 60 to 63 inches and minimum weight to 124 pounds, but before these standards went into effect the weight and height were again reduced to the standards of Nos. 4 and 5.

TABLE 41.—Number of cases of underweight found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Georgia.....	323	15.42	Mississippi.....	14	1.59
California.....	406	11.32	Wyoming.....	3	1.55
Nevada.....	11	7.62	Wisconsin.....	27	1.45
Delaware.....	13	6.81	Iowa.....	29	1.41
Washington.....	78	5.77	Texas.....	43	1.34
Idaho.....	23	5.64	Ohio.....	65	1.21
Alabama.....	90	5.53	Florida.....	7	1.17
Montana.....	62	5.25	Michigan.....	48	1.14
Utah.....	24	5.16	Kentucky.....	18	1.13
District of Columbia.....	23	5.11	New Mexico.....	3	1.05
Rhode Island.....	20	5.05	Minnesota.....	26	.94
Maine.....	14	4.19	North Carolina.....	12	.86
Tennessee.....	56	3.81	Arizona.....	3	.77
Louisiana.....	43	3.37	South Carolina.....	7	.70
Oregon.....	12	3.08	Indiana.....	16	.68
New Hampshire.....	7	3.06	Maryland.....	6	.61
Illinois.....	210	2.98	Virginia.....	11	.59
Vermont.....	6	2.88	Pennsylvania.....	39	.49
New Jersey.....	85	2.78	Colorado.....	3	.45
New York.....	238	2.66	Nebraska.....	4	.36
Connecticut.....	36	2.64	North Dakota.....	2	.30
Massachusetts.....	63	2.09	South Dakota.....	1	.25
Oklahoma.....	38	1.91	West Virginia.....	3	.24
Kansas.....	18	1.81	State not specified.....	235	2.31
Missouri.....	42	1.67			
Arkansas.....	17	1.65	Total.....	2,699	2.60

No cases in Alaska.

Physical Examination Standards No. 5 prescribe:

Registrants who are less than 114 pounds shall not be accepted for general military service unless in the opinion of the medical advisory board it is a remediable defect.

The 36 per cent underweight men who were accepted would seem to belong to the class of those who weighed less than 120 pounds, but were believed capable of gaining at least up to 120 pounds. The distribution by States of the cases of observed underweight is shown in Table 41 and on Plates X and XXI. It appears from these charts that recruits from the States tributary to Camp Lewis were more frequently noted as being underweight than in most other States. This is probably to be attributed to idiosyncracies of the medical examiners at Camp Lewis, a camp which stood among those with the highest percentage of rejections for all cases. Also, the States of Georgia and Alabama which were tributary to Camp Gordon showed a very high rate of underweight. This is perhaps due to the presence of hookworm in people from these States, since the camp surgeons repeatedly refer to the slender, even gaunt, appearance of

recruits from Georgia. It is, however, rather remarkable that South and North Carolina show relatively little underweight, possibly on account of the negroes of the former State and the Scotch of the latter. Likewise, relatively few cases appear in the States that were tributary to Camp Funston. But there is certain internal evidence that there is relatively little underweight in the State of Minnesota and the Dakotas. An exceptionally high amount of underweight is found throughout New England, New York, and New Jersey, probably due to the large number of representatives of the Mediterranean race and of Polish Jews in those sections.

14. *Imperfect sex development.*—The next most important group of causes of rejection is that indicative of incomplete sex development, a group containing the diagnostic terms, anorchism, monorchism, cryptorchism (undescended testicle), and hypospadias. Of the defects in this group 1,802 are noted. Of these 302 were rejected or about 17 per cent. A great majority, therefore, of these cases were accepted.

In Physical Examination Standards No. 0, current before the draft, it is prescribed:

Pronounced atrophy of both testicles or loss of both the organs, due to operation or accidental causes, is disqualifying. The loss or atrophy of one testicle, the other being normal, is not disqualifying.

Undescended testicle is a cause for rejection when this organ is in the inguinal canal, or when outside the canal lying against the pubic bone, or when, as is frequently the case, it is associated with inguinal hernia.

TABLE 42.—*Number of cases of anorchism, monorchism, cryptorchism, and hypospadias found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps, showing also ratios per thousand men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Utah.....	16	3.44	South Dakota.....	7	1.74
Montana.....	39	3.31	Pennsylvania.....	129	1.64
Florida.....	4	3.17	Georgia.....	34	1.62
California.....	110	3.07	Iowa.....	31	1.51
Vermont.....	6	2.89	Colorado.....	10	1.48
New Mexico.....	8	2.82	Missouri.....	37	1.47
New Jersey.....	83	2.72	Nevada.....	2	1.39
South Carolina.....	25	2.49	Michigan.....	57	1.35
Idaho.....	10	2.46	New Hampshire.....	3	1.31
Minnesota.....	67	2.43	Maryland.....	13	1.31
North Dakota.....	16	2.41	Connecticut.....	17	1.25
Massachusetts.....	72	2.39	Virginia.....	23	1.24
Texas.....	85	2.37	Maine.....	4	1.20
Rhode Island.....	9	2.27	West Virginia.....	15	1.19
Washington.....	30	2.22	Tennessee.....	16	1.08
Indiana.....	51	2.18	Ohio.....	58	1.06
Wisconsin.....	40	2.15	Louisiana.....	13	1.02
Wyoming.....	4	2.08	North Carolina.....	15	.99
Oklahoma.....	41	2.06	Alabama.....	13	.80
Oregon.....	8	2.05	Arkansas.....	8	.78
Kentucky.....	32	2.02	Mississippi.....	6	.68
Illinois.....	141	2.00	Arizona.....	2	.51
New York.....	175	1.96	State not specified.....	171	1.68
Nebraska.....	20	1.83			
Kansas.....	18	1.80			
District of Columbia.....	8	1.77			
			Total.....	1,802	1.81

No cases in Alaska and Delaware.

Physical Examination Standards No. 1, primarily for local boards, July, 1917, prescribe the rejection of undescended testicle.

Physical Examination Standards No. 3, for local boards, November, 1917, prescribe the rejection of "undescended testicle if located in the inguinal canal," but by February, 1918, the Physical Examination Standards read:

Accept . . . undescended testicle, and registrants with but one testicle providing they do not give a definite history that the removed testicle was the seat of malignant disease.

In Physical Examination Standards No. 5, March, 1918, it is specified:

The absence of one testicle is not a cause for rejection unless the registrant furnishes verified proof that the testicle was removed for malignant disease, and he should then be rejected. If possible, in cases of this kind, sections of the removed tumor should be obtained and submitted to two or more pathologists to verify the diagnosis.

Atrophy of one testicle does not disqualify for general military service.

Atrophy or loss of both testicles does not disqualify for general military service if the registrant is otherwise physically and mentally fit.

Thus it seems that in respect to this group of defects the range of acceptance grew more liberal as the period under consideration advanced, and accordingly over 80 per cent of all registrants showing the defect were accepted for general military service. The distribution of this group of defects by States of occurrence is shown in Table 43 and in Plates VIII and XX. The distribution seems to be somewhat haphazard, though the greatest number of States showing the defects are those tributary to Camp Lewis. Other camps showing a high proportion of the defect are Dodge, Taylor, Jackson, and Pike. However, there is reason for believing that the defects are not uniformly distributed throughout the whole population. Thus, with 72 cases found in Massachusetts we have double the defect rate that is found in Maryland and Ohio, in which the number of cases found is not inconsiderable (that is, 23 and 58, respectively). The percentage of the defect is indeed small in Louisiana, Alabama, Mississippi, and Arkansas, all States characterized by a high percentage of negro population, in which these defects are relatively uncommon. The high rate of occurrence in Florida is doubtless to be ascribed to the small number of men examined from the State, so that the 4 cases found happen to make a high ratio. The small number of cases found in the Great Plains regions possibly has some racial or environmental significance, although it has to be admitted that most of these States were examined at Camp Funston and the idiosyncrasies of the examining board can not be neglected as an explanation. The high percentage of cases in New Jersey and in Massachusetts are very likely racial, as the population of recent immigrants from southeastern Europe showed a relatively large percentage of these defects.

TABLE 43.—*Number of cases of defective physical development and deficient chest measurement found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Maine.....	11	3.29	Mississippi.....	6	0.68
New Mexico.....	9	3.17	New York.....	59	.66
Nevada.....	4	2.78	Nebraska.....	7	.64
California.....	98	2.74	Minnesota.....	17	.62
Florida.....	12	2.01	Texas.....	22	.61
Vermont.....	4	1.92	Wisconsin.....	11	.59
Georgia.....	39	1.87	Illinois.....	41	.58
Utah.....	8	1.71	Indiana.....	13	.55
Wyoming.....	3	1.55	Delaware.....	1	.52
Idaho.....	6	1.48	Missouri.....	11	.44
Washington.....	19	1.40	Ohio.....	19	.35
Montana.....	16	1.35	West Virginia.....	4	.32
North Carolina.....	20	1.32	Colorado.....	2	.30
Rhode Island.....	5	1.26	North Dakota.....	2	.30
Alabama.....	20	1.23	Oklahoma.....	6	.30
South Carolina.....	11	1.10	Arizona.....	1	.26
Tennessee.....	16	1.09	Iowa.....	5	.24
Michigan.....	46	1.08	Pennsylvania.....	17	.22
Oregon.....	4	1.03	Arkansas.....	2	.19
Connecticut.....	14	1.02	Louisiana.....	2	.16
Kentucky.....	15	.94	Virginia.....	3	.16
District of Columbia.....	4	.88	State not specified.....	116	1.14
New Hampshire.....	2	.87			
Massachusetts.....	23	.76			
New Jersey.....	23	.75	Total.....	799	.80

No cases in Alaska, Kansas, Maryland, and South Dakota.

15. *Defective physical development and deficient chest measurement* were counted 799 times, being less than 0.1 of 1 per cent of the recruits sent to mobilization camps. The proportion is small probably because the deficiency in chest measurement and understature could be so easily measured and therefore excluded by local boards. Of the 799 cases observed, 652 or 82 per cent, were rejected at mobilization camps. Standards for underweight and deficient chest measurement varied during the period under consideration. In Physical Examination Standards, No. 1; boards were instructed to accept only down to a standard of 61 inches, and it was stated—

To be acceptable, men below 64 inches in height must be of good physique, well developed, and muscular.

In Physical Examination Standards, No. 3, the minimum height continued at 61 inches, and it was prescribed that "there be no departure from the prescribed standards of height."

In Physical Examination Standards, No. 4, the minimum height was reduced to 60 inches, and chest at expiration was placed at 31 inches. It was specified—

Registrants whose chest measurements do not come within the limits of the table and who have no disqualifying defect are referred to the medical advisory board. Reject registrants of less than 58 inches in height. Refer to the medical advisory board registrants whose height is more than 58 inches and less than 60.

In Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, for medical advisory boards, March, 1918, it was directed that registrants whose height is less than 60 inches shall be rejected from general military service,

but if they are otherwise physically and mentally fit they may be accepted for special or limited service.

Registrants who appear not to be able to expand the chest 2, 2½, or 3 inches, respectively, as per table, should be examined especially to ascertain if the failure of adequate chest expiration is due to ignorance and lack of practice.

Thus it will be seen that throughout the period under consideration the lower limits of stature and of chest at expiration were definitely prescribed and that local boards were required to reject persons falling below the specified minima. The distribution of defective physical development and deficient chest measurement is given in Table 43 and Plates X and XXII. Here again, as in the case of cryptorchism, the greatest proportions of defects found are in the States tributary to Camp Lewis. This is probably to be ascribed to the idiosyncrasies of the examining board in that camp. Relatively numerous cases are found in the southeastern States, which were examined at three or four camps. It seems probable that we have here the effects of hookworm infection. In New England again we have a center of high proportion of physical defects which may be at least in part explained by the presence of recent immigrants belonging to races of short stature. The area of low proportion of defects found in Virginia, West Virginia, and Pennsylvania is probably to be ascribed to the wide-open ideals of the camp examiners at Camp Lee. The small amount of physical defectiveness in the Dakotas and other Great Plains States is probably due to the selection which has brought the representatives of only the larger races of Europe to these States.

TABLE 44.—Number of cases of simple goiter found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Washington.....	200	14.79	Nebraska.....	7	0.64
Oregon.....	48	12.31	Maine.....	2	.60
Alaska.....	1	9.43	Colorado.....	4	.59
Idaho.....	35	8.59	North Carolina.....	8	.53
Montana.....	100	8.48	Arizona.....	2	.52
Wyoming.....	12	6.21	Arkansas.....	5	.49
Utah.....	27	5.80	District of Columbia.....	2	.44
Illinois.....	349	4.96	New York.....	37	.41
Wisconsin.....	89	4.78	South Carolina.....	4	.40
Michigan.....	154	3.65	Oklahoma.....	7	.35
Minnesota.....	86	3.12	Louisiana.....	4	.32
Iowa.....	58	2.82	Connecticut.....	4	.29
California.....	89	2.49	Tennessee.....	4	.28
Ohio.....	110	2.05	New Jersey.....	7	.23
North Dakota.....	13	1.97	Mississippi.....	2	.22
Indiana.....	45	1.92	Maryland.....	2	.20
West Virginia.....	20	1.59	Florida.....	1	.17
Missouri.....	37	1.47	Texas.....	5	.14
Nevada.....	2	1.39	Massachusetts.....	2	.07
Kentucky.....	20	1.26	Alabama.....	1	.06
Pennsylvania.....	80	1.02	Georgia.....	1	.05
Kansas.....	10	1.00	State not specified.....	118	1.16
South Dakota.....	4	1.00			
Vermont.....	2	.96			
Virginia.....	14	.75	Total.....	1,834	1.85

No cases in Delaware, New Hampshire, New Mexico, and Rhode Island.

110 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE 45.—Number of cases of exophthalmic goiter found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Washington.....	28	2.07	Indiana.....	9	0.33
Idaho.....	6	1.48	New Mexico.....	1	.35
Wyoming.....	2	1.04	West Virginia.....	4	.33
Michigan.....	42	.99	New York.....	27	.30
Kansas.....	9	.90	South Carolina.....	3	.30
Wisconsin.....	15	.80	Georgia.....	6	.29
North Carolina.....	12	.79	Nebraska.....	3	.27
Oregon.....	3	.77	Mississippi.....	2	.23
Arizona.....	3	.77	New Jersey.....	7	.23
Montana.....	9	.76	Minnesota.....	6	.22
Colorado.....	5	.74	Pennsylvania.....	17	.21
Nevada.....	1	.69	Tennessee.....	3	.20
Utah.....	3	.64	Florida.....	1	.17
North Dakota.....	4	.60	Louisiana.....	2	.16
Iowa.....	12	.58	Connecticut.....	2	.14
Ohio.....	29	.53	Massachusetts.....	3	.10
Delaware.....	1	.52	Maryland.....	1	.10
South Dakota.....	2	.50	Texas.....	2	.06
Missouri.....	12	.48	Virginia.....	1	.05
Kentucky.....	7	.44	State not specified.....	95	.93
District of Columbia.....	2	.44			
California.....	15	.42			
Illinois.....	29	.41	Total.....	446	.45

No cases in Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, Maine, New Hampshire, Oklahoma, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

16. *Goiter, simple and exophthalmic.*—We pass now to a series of mental and minor nervous diseases. Exophthalmic goiter, which is due to very active secretion from the thyroid gland, was found in 446 recruits, of whom 409 or 90 per cent were rejected. The earlier standards did not lay much stress upon this condition. Physical Examination Standards, No. 2, for mobilization camps give as a cause for rejection from military service organic nervous diseases, and specifies hyperthyroidism—a nervous disease in its effects.

Look for persistent tachycardia, exophthalmos, tremor, enlarged thyroid. History of general nervousness.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 3, give as a cause for rejection—

Exophthalmic goiter; pronounced simple goiter, when sufficient to interfere with the wearing of the military collar.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 4, state that local boards are directed to reject fully developed exophthalmic goiter when there is present thyroid enlargement, pulse rate above 120 and exophthalmos.

Accept registrants with normal necks, moderate enlargement of the thyroid with no toxic symptoms. Refer all others and doubtful cases to the medical advisory board.

In Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, Medical Advisory Boards were instructed at great length in regard to exophthalmic goiter and simple goiter, and benign tumors of the neck. Fully

developed exophthalmic goiter is cause for rejection; those with enlargement of the thyroid may be accepted if they have no evidence of toxic symptoms; otherwise, to be placed in group B. The large proportion of rejections in exophthalmic goiter in mobilization camps was hence in accordance with instructions. Relatively few cases found in camps were those which had escaped the vigilance of examiners in local boards.

Simple goiter (thyroid enlargement) is much more common than exophthalmic goiter. There were 1,834 persons found with the defect up to the 1st of May, and of these about 15 per cent were rejected. These were presumably of the more developed type.

The distribution of simple goiter as found at mobilization camps by States is shown in Table 44 and Plates I and XIII. The largest proportion of cases is found in the territory tributary to Camp Lewis, not uniformly throughout the territory but especially in the mountainous States of the North. It seems probable that there is a real distinction in the frequency of this disease between the northern and southern States of the territory tributary to Camp Lewis. The next commonest region of occurrence is in North Dakota and the territory adjacent to the Great Lakes. This is a well-known limestone region, and inquiry may be raised as to whether there is any relation between the excess of goiter in the population and lime in the drinking water. On the other hand, goiter is rare in the Gulf States and along the Atlantic seaboard. The distribution of exophthalmic goiter as it was observed in camps is shown in Table 45 and Plates I and XIV. Here again the mountainous regions of the West are the regions of greatest incidence of this defect, while New England, tributary to Camp Devens, and Texas and Oklahoma, tributary to Camp Travis, have very little of it. In general, but with many exceptions in detail, the distribution of exophthalmic goiter resembles that of simple goiter.

17. *Dementia praecox*.—This was frequently observed. There were 577 cases detected, all but 13 of which were rejected at mobilization camps.

The physical examination standards have consistently required the rejection of all forms of insanity. It is hard to understand how 13 cases of assured dementia praecox or other psychosis should have been accepted for general military service by mobilization camps. Dementia praecox is given as a cause for sick report in the Army during 1917, 934 times, causing a loss of 36,383 days or 0.15 of one per thousand of the days spent by the total number of soldiers in the Army in the United States during the year. There were discharged from the Army on account of this mental trouble during 1917, 1,041 cases besides over 200 psychoses of other sorts.

112 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE 46.—Number of cases of psychoses and dementia praecox found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps: showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Alabama.....	26	1.59	Nebraska.....	4	0.36
Delaware.....	2	1.04	New Mexico.....	1	.35
Arizona.....	4	1.02	Wisconsin.....	6	.32
Arkansas.....	10	.97	Missouri.....	8	.33
South Carolina.....	9	.97	North Dakota.....	2	.30
Georgia.....	18	.87	Kansas.....	3	.30
North Carolina.....	12	.80	Colorado.....	2	.30
Iowa.....	18	.78	Tennessee.....	4	.28
Louisiana.....	6	.70	Pennsylvania.....	21	.27
Mississippi.....	6	.68	Oregon.....	1	.26
Michigan.....	26	.61	Illinois.....	18	.26
Massachusetts.....	18	.60	Idaho.....	1	.25
Texas.....	20	.56	West Virginia.....	3	.24
Oklahoma.....	11	.55	New Jersey.....	7	.23
Ohio.....	28	.52	Virginia.....	4	.21
California.....	18	.51	Maryland.....	2	.20
Florida.....	3	.50	Montana.....	2	.17
New York.....	40	.45	Indiana.....	3	.13
New Hampshire.....	1	.44	Kentucky.....	1	.06
Minnesota.....	13	.44	State not specified.....	200	1.96
Connecticut.....	2	.44			
Utah.....	6	.42			
Washington.....	5	.37			
			Total.....	594	.60

No cases in Alaska, District of Columbia, Maine, Nevada, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wyoming.

The geographical distribution of dementia praecox as found in mobilization camps is given in Table 46 and Plates III and XVII. According to this map the greatest occurrence of dementia praecox was in the southern States. Also, in Iowa, New Hampshire, and Idaho. The smallest amount was found in the northwest, especially Oregon, Montana and South Dakota. A high proportion of dementia praecox is found also in North Carolina, Virginia, New York, Massachusetts, and Connecticut, probably in the latter three States because associated with the large proportion of recent immigrants. The Central States seem to be characterized by a small proportion of this mental disease.

18. *Psychoneuroses, psychasthenia, hysteria and neurasthenia*, the group of emotional instability, was found at camp in 463 cases, all but 19 of which were rejected. These were ordered rejected in Physical Examination Standards, No. 2, for mobilization camps; and in the instructions for medical advisory boards (Physical Examination Standards, No. 5) it is stated:

Registrants who have been actually and continually incapacitated for a period of six months prior to May 18, 1917, from symptoms of hysteria, neurasthenia, psychasthenia, constitutional psychopathic state, etc., should be rejected.

Others, although presenting hysterical stigmata or even hysterical paralysis, should be accepted.

This group of neurasthenia and hysteria constituted one of the large groups of admission to sick report, since there were 1,949 cases

admitted in 1917 with a total of 34,374 days lost. During the same period there were 237 discharges for disability from this cause.

The geographical distribution of the psychoneuroses discovered at mobilization camps is shown in Tables 47 and 48 and Plates III, XIV, and XVII.

TABLE 47.—*Number of cases of psychoneuroses, psychasthenia, hysteria and neurasthenia found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Florida.....	7	1.18	Tennessee.....	5	0.34
South Carolina.....	11	1.10	Texas.....	12	.34
Oregon.....	4	1.03	Georgia.....	7	.34
North Carolina.....	12	.80	Montana.....	4	.34
Kansas.....	8	.80	Wisconsin.....	5	.37
Iowa.....	16	.78	South Dakota.....	1	.25
Missouri.....	19	.76	Rhode Island.....	1	.25
Arkansas.....	7	.68	New York.....	22	.34
Mississippi.....	6	.68	Utah.....	1	.21
Maine.....	2	.60	Michigan.....	9	.21
Massachusetts.....	18	.60	Indiana.....	4	.18
Alabama.....	9	.55	Minnesota.....	5	.18
Delaware.....	1	.52	North Dakota.....	1	.15
Connecticut.....	7	.51	Colorado.....	1	.15
Vermont.....	1	.48	Washington.....	2	.14
California.....	15	.42	Pennsylvania.....	8	.10
Oklahoma.....	8	.40	Maryland.....	1	.10
Illinois.....	28	.39	New Jersey.....	3	.09
Louisiana.....	5	.39	West Virginia.....	1	.08
Kentucky.....	6	.38	Virginia.....	1	.05
Ohio.....	19	.37	State not specified.....	156	1.62
Nebraska.....	4	.26	Total.....	463	.46

No cases in Alaska, Arizona, District of Columbia, Idaho, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, and Wyoming.

TABLE 48.—*Number of cases of constitutional psychopathic states found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also the ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Delaware.....	5	2.62	District of Columbia.....	1	0.22
Colorado.....	9	1.33	Massachusetts.....	6	.20
Alabama.....	16	.98	New York.....	18	.20
Vermont.....	2	.96	Tennessee.....	3	.20
Nevada.....	1	.69	Florida.....	1	.17
Missouri.....	15	.60	Michigan.....	7	.17
Kansas.....	6	.60	West Virginia.....	2	.16
Mississippi.....	4	.45	North Dakota.....	1	.15
Utah.....	2	.43	Ohio.....	8	.15
California.....	15	.42	Kentucky.....	2	.13
Connecticut.....	5	.37	Indiana.....	3	.13
Nebraska.....	4	.37	North Carolina.....	2	.13
New Mexico.....	1	.35	Illinois.....	8	.11
Iowa.....	7	.34	New Jersey.....	3	.10
Georgia.....	7	.33	Virginia.....	2	.10
Maine.....	1	.30	Montana.....	1	.08
Minnesota.....	8	.29	Pennsylvania.....	6	.08
Arizona.....	1	.26	Texas.....	3	.08
Oklahoma.....	5	.25	Wisconsin.....	1	.05
Rhode Island.....	1	.25	State not specified.....	112	1.10
South Dakota.....	1	.25	Total.....	309	.31
Washington.....	3	.22			

No cases in Alaska, Arkansas, Idaho, Louisiana, Maryland, New Hampshire, Oregon, South Carolina, and Wyoming.

114 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE 49.—*Number of cases of drug addiction found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per thousand men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Florida.....	5	0.84	Louisiana.....	3	0.24
New York.....	66	.74	Washington.....	3	.22
Nevada.....	1	.69	Iowa.....	4	.20
Oklahoma.....	11	.55	Kentucky.....	3	.19
Wyoming.....	1	.52	Massachusetts.....	5	.17
Oregon.....	2	.51	New Jersey.....	4	.14
California.....	18	.50	Texas.....	5	.14
Connecticut.....	6	.44	Illinois.....	9	.12
New Hampshire.....	1	.44	Mississippi.....	1	.11
Utah.....	2	.43	Wisconsin.....	2	.10
Kansas.....	4	.40	Maryland.....	1	.10
Missouri.....	9	.36	Arkansas.....	1	.10
New Mexico.....	1	.35	West Virginia.....	1	.06
South Carolina.....	3	.30	North Carolina.....	1	.07
Maine.....	1	.30	Michigan.....	3	.07
Colorado.....	2	.30	Virginia.....	1	.05
Tennessee.....	4	.27	Ohio.....	2	.04
Nebraska.....	3	.27	Pennsylvania.....	1	.01
Arizona.....	1	.26	State not specified.....	86	.84
Rhode Island.....	1	.25			
Idaho.....	1	.25			
Minnesota.....	7	.25			
			Total.....	286	.29

No cases in Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Vermont.

The distribution of cases in Plate XIV, middle figure, runs strongly in accordance with the grouping of States by camps; thus the highest percentage of cases is found in the three States tributary to Camp Jackson, the four States tributary to Pike, and two or three of the States tributary to Funston. Very little was found in the States tributary to Camp Lewis excepting Oregon and California. Relatively little was found in the States tributary to Gordon, though they are situated between Jackson and Pike. Similarly very little was found in the States tributary to Lee and to Meade. On the other hand a relatively large amount was found in the States tributary to Camp Devens, excepting New Hampshire. The remaining States showed an intermediate amount of psychoneuroses discovered at camp.

In view of the fact that admission to sick report for psychoneuroses was considerably higher in the colored than white troops it is possible that the relative abundance of these diseases in the southeast is due to the larger proportion of the colored race in the population of those States. The high proportion given for the State of Oregon is striking, but no data are available for an explanation. The cases of drug addiction are few in number. The distribution of cases found in camps are given in Table 49 and Plates IX and XXIII.

19. *Pulmonary diseases.*—There were 4,911 cases of pulmonary tuberculosis discovered at mobilization camps, and of these 4,519 were rejected or 92 per cent.

The Physical Examination Standards have always required rejection of pulmonary tuberculosis while recognizing the difficulty of detecting dormant cases. Thus General Orders, No. 66, paragraph 140, read:

Pulmonary tuberculosis is a cause for rejection.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 1, direct boards to reject diseases of lungs.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 2, for mobilization camps required that—

Men under weight, or with sunken or deformed chests, should be considered with special care, and if the conditions are marked, should be classed as doubtful, even though definite signs of tuberculosis are not detected.

Detailed lists of signs to be looked for are given in circular No. 20, S.G.O., 1917, including observations with the stethoscope, bacteriological examination of sputum, and the study of X-ray negatives. Practically in all camps the diagnosis at the physical examination was exclusively made with the stethoscope.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 3, for local boards, November, 1917, give diseases of lungs as a cause for rejection. It is stated, furthermore:

A history of pulmonary tuberculosis should be taken into consideration in connection with the physical examination of the lungs, but undue weight should not be given to statements not supported by physical signs.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 4, for local boards, February, 1918, specify:

The chest should be auscultated during respiration. All men who show moist sounds during cough or during respiration should be referred to the medical advisory board.

All registrants should be referred to the medical advisory board in whom at this examination there is well-marked dullness on percussion, increased transmission of the voice, harsh respiration, and prolonged expiration even though there be no râles present.

Accept registrants when the examinations noted above are distinctly negative, and the physician of the local board is of the opinion that there is no evidence of disease of the pleura, lungs, and mediastinum.

Refer all other cases to the medical advisory board.

Reject no registrants for diseases of the lungs, pleura, mediastinum, and chest wall except men with tuberculosis or other diseases of lungs, pleura, and mediastinum, who are confined to their beds, when verified histories establish unmistakably the existence and long duration of disease.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, for medical advisory boards, reported essentially the directions given in Circular No. 20, S. G. O., 1917.

Owing to the great difficulty of establishing tuberculosis of the lungs by the methods of auscultation it is not surprising that during the year 1917 there were admitted to sick report 7,381 cases with tuberculosis of the lungs and 39 others with miliary tuberculosis, acute, being 10.9 per thousand of the mean strength of the Army; also

114 deaths occurred from pulmonary tuberculosis during the year, and there were 192,486 days lost, or about 0.8 per thousand of the total number of days spent by the mean strength of the Army during the year. There were 3,647 men discharged from the Army for disability on account of pulmonary tuberculosis, and this was much the largest single cause for discharge for disability. It is clear, therefore, that the methods employed at physical examination for detection of tuberculosis are far from satisfactory. The distribution over the United States of the total defects found at mobilization camps is shown in Table 50 and Plates I and XIII. It appears at a glance that the highest rates are found in the Southern States, the lowest rates in the States adjacent to the Great Lakes and North Dakota. The lower Mississippi appears also as a region of much tuberculosis, doubtless on account of the large proportion of colored persons in the population, who are, as is well known, especially liable to this disease. There is a heavy incidence of tuberculosis in Arizona, New Mexico, Colorado, and California, States which have been much resorted to by persons having tuberculosis of the lungs. The small amount of tuberculosis in the States of Tennessee and Maryland is perhaps to be accounted for by the low rate of rejection in Camps Gordon and Meade, to which these States are tributary. Of the relatively unimportant disease, common asthma, the distribution of cases found is shown in Table 51 and Plates I and XIII.

TABLE 50.—*Number of cases of tuberculosis, pulmonary, found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps, showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Arkansas.....	224	21.78	Washington.....	64	4.73
Mississippi.....	105	11.90	South Dakota.....	19	4.73
New Mexico.....	33	11.63	Iowa.....	94	4.57
North Carolina.....	185	10.87	Idaho.....	18	4.41
Arizona.....	37	9.50	Nebraska.....	45	4.12
South Carolina.....	95	9.48	Utah.....	19	4.08
Louisiana.....	119	9.33	Indiana.....	85	3.62
Colorado.....	62	9.16	Michigan.....	147	3.48
Missouri.....	229	9.10	Oklahoma.....	63	3.17
Kentucky.....	126	7.94	New Jersey.....	97	3.17
Maine.....	26	7.78	Montana.....	34	2.89
Florida.....	45	7.53	New York.....	254	2.84
Vermont.....	15	7.21	Oregon.....	11	2.82
Rhode Island.....	28	7.07	Illinois.....	197	2.80
California.....	251	7.00	Wisconsin.....	43	2.32
Kansas.....	69	6.92	Ohio.....	112	2.08
Delaware.....	13	6.81	District of Columbia.....	9	2.00
Georgia.....	140	6.68	Tennessee.....	28	1.91
Alabama.....	103	6.33	Pennsylvania.....	113	1.44
Massachusetts.....	184	6.10	Nevada.....	2	1.39
West Virginia.....	74	5.87	Minnesota.....	37	1.34
Wyoming.....	11	5.69	North Dakota.....	8	1.21
Connecticut.....	73	5.34	Maryland.....	4	.40
New Hampshire.....	12	5.25	State not specified.....	910	8.93
Virginia.....	89	4.79			
Texas.....	170	4.74	Total.....	4,911	4.94

No cases in Alaska.

TABLE 51.—*Number of cases of asthma found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps, showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Louisiana.....	38	2.98	Texas.....	21	0.59
Florida.....	14	2.34	Mississippi.....	5	.56
Vermont.....	3	1.44	Georgia.....	11	.63
Alabama.....	21	1.29	Indiana.....	12	.61
Arkansas.....	13	1.26	Washington.....	7	.61
Connecticut.....	17	1.25	Kentucky.....	8	.60
North Carolina.....	19	1.25	Illinois.....	34	.48
South Carolina.....	12	1.20	Missouri.....	12	.48
Massachusetts.....	35	1.16	Nebraska.....	5	.46
Delaware.....	2	1.05	New York.....	34	.58
Arizona.....	4	1.05	New Jersey.....	11	.56
Maine.....	3	.90	Pennsylvania.....	23	.59
New Hampshire.....	2	.87	Idaho.....	1	.25
West Virginia.....	11	.87	Rhode Island.....	1	.25
Utah.....	4	.86	District of Columbia.....	1	.22
Montana.....	10	.84	Ohio.....	11	.21
Oregon.....	3	.77	Wisconsin.....	4	.21
North Dakota.....	5	.76	Maryland.....	2	.20
Michigan.....	32	.75	Tennessee.....	3	.20
South Dakota.....	3	.75	Minnesota.....	5	.18
Colorado.....	5	.74	Virginia.....	3	.16
Iowa.....	15	.73	Oklahoma.....	3	.15
Nevada.....	1	.69	State not specified.....	104	1.02
California.....	23	.64			
Kansas.....	6	.60	Total.....	622	.63

No cases in Alaska, New Mexico, and Wyoming.

20. *Defective hearing.*—This defect was found in 579 cases in the examination of the first 994,206 men. Of these, 368 or 63 per cent were rejected. Thus, though defective hearing is not found in a large number of cases, yet the percentage of rejection for this defect is relatively high.

Physical Examination Standards respecting hearing have been fairly uniform and stringent. Physical Examination Standards, No. 0, paragraph 39, prescribes:

The hearing will be tested by the whispered voice at 20 feet, the examiner using his residual air to produce the whisper. The applicant should stand with his back to the examiner while an assistant closes each of the applicant's ears in succession by pressing his finger firmly on the tragus.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 1, section 2, paragraph K, is as follows:

To determine the acuity of hearing, place the applicant facing away from an assistant who is 20 feet distant and direct him to repeat promptly the words spoken by the assistant. If he can not hear the words at 20 feet, the assistant should approach foot by foot, using the same voice, until the words are repeated correctly. Examine each ear separately, closing the other ear by pressing the tragus firmly against the meatus. The examiner, whose hearing should be normal, faces in the same direction as the candidate and closes one of his own ears in the same way as a control. The assistant should use a low conversational voice (not a whisper), just plainly audible to the examiner, and should use numerals, names of places, or other words or sentences until the condition of the applicant's hearing is evident. The acuity of hearing is expressed in a fraction the numerator of which is the distance in feet at which the

words are heard by the candidate and the denominator the distance in feet at which the words are heard by the normal ear; thus 20/20 records normal hearing, 10/20 imperfect hearing, etc.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 2, state:

The minimum of hearing which permits acceptance is as follows: With both ears open the hearing should not be below 10/20. One ear may be completely deaf but the other should have one-half normal hearing, that is 10/20.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 3, state:

Hearing with both ears open should not be below 10/20.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 4, specify:

Reject when it can be absolutely proven that the registrant is totally deaf in both ears. Accept when hearing in both ears is above the standard of 10/20. Refer to the Medical Advisory Board when the hearing is below the standard of 10/20 in one or both ears, or there is *complete deafness in one ear*.

Physical Examination Standards, No. 5, state:

Registrants can not be accepted for general military service unless the hearing in both ears is 10/20 or above.

TABLE 52.—*Number of cases of defective hearing found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.*

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Maine.....	10	2.99	Michigan.....	22	0.52
Connecticut.....	24	1.76	Wyoming.....	1	.52
Delaware.....	3	1.57	Arizona.....	2	.51
Vermont.....	3	1.44	South Carolina.....	5	.50
Florida.....	8	1.34	New York.....	40	.44
New Hampshire.....	3	1.31	District of Columbia.....	2	.44
Rhode Island.....	5	1.27	Illinois.....	29	.41
Louisiana.....	16	1.25	Oklahoma.....	8	.40
Mississippi.....	11	1.24	Tennessee.....	6	.40
Massachusetts.....	35	1.16	Wisconsin.....	7	.37
Kentucky.....	18	1.13	Alabama.....	5	.31
Utah.....	6	1.07	Ohio.....	16	.30
North Carolina.....	16	1.05	Oregon.....	1	.26
Montana.....	10	.84	Minnesota.....	7	.26
Georgia.....	17	.81	Idaho.....	1	.25
South Dakota.....	3	.75	Pennsylvania.....	18	.22
Nevada.....	1	.69	Virginia.....	4	.21
Indiana.....	16	.68	Arkansas.....	2	.19
New Jersey.....	20	.66	West Virginia.....	2	.16
Missouri.....	16	.64	North Dakota.....	1	.15
Kansas.....	6	.60	Maryland.....	1	.10
Washington.....	8	.59	Nebraska.....	1	.09
California.....	20	.56	State not specified.....	94	.92
Texas.....	19	.53			
Iowa.....	11	.53			
			Total.....	579	.58

No cases in Alaska, Colorado, and New Mexico.

TABLE 53.—Number of cases of diseases of the nose found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
North Carolina.....	31	2.05	Vermont.....	1	0.48
Alabama.....	23	1.40	Tennessee.....	7	.47
West Virginia.....	14	1.11	Mississippi.....	4	.45
Colorado.....	7	1.04	Minnesota.....	11	.40
Louisiana.....	12	.94	Ohio.....	21	.40
North Dakota.....	6	.90	Illinois.....	25	.35
New Jersey.....	25	.81	California.....	11	.33
Texas.....	28	.78	Kentucky.....	5	.31
South Dakota.....	8	.75	Michigan.....	13	.31
Arkansas.....	7	.68	Kansas.....	3	.30
Nebraska.....	7	.63	Georgia.....	6	.30
Maine.....	2	.60	District of Columbia.....	1	.23
Oklahoma.....	12	.60	Utah.....	1	.21
Iowa.....	12	.58	South Carolina.....	2	.20
Virginia.....	10	.54	Florida.....	1	.17
Delaware.....	1	.53	Wisconsin.....	2	.10
Missouri.....	13	.52	Maryland.....	1	.10
Pennsylvania.....	41	.52	Montana.....	1	.08
Wyoming.....	1	.52	Washington.....	1	.07
Arizona.....	2	.51	Connecticut.....	1	.07
Indiana.....	12	.51	State not specified.....	73	.72
Massachusetts.....	15	.50			
Rhode Island.....	2	.50			
New York.....	44	.49	Total.....	521	.58

No cases in Alaska, Idaho, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, and Oregon.

TABLE 54.—Number of cases of diseases of skin found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Delaware.....	9	4.71	Kentucky.....	24	1.50
Florida.....	23	3.84	Tennessee.....	22	1.50
South Carolina.....	31	3.10	Michigan.....	62	1.46
New Hampshire.....	6	2.62	Vermont.....	3	1.44
North Carolina.....	38	2.51	New Mexico.....	4	1.40
Alabama.....	40	2.45	Pennsylvania.....	108	1.37
Maine.....	8	2.40	Minnesota.....	37	1.34
Connecticut.....	31	2.37	Wisconsin.....	25	1.34
Virginia.....	42	2.26	Louisiana.....	17	1.33
Nevada.....	3	2.08	New Jersey.....	40	1.31
Iowa.....	42	2.04	Oklahoma.....	25	1.26
California.....	70	1.96	Idaho.....	5	1.24
Montana.....	26	1.93	Massachusetts.....	34	1.13
Kansas.....	19	1.90	West Virginia.....	14	1.11
Oregon.....	7	1.80	Mississippi.....	9	1.03
Washington.....	24	1.79	South Dakota.....	4	1.00
Utah.....	8	1.71	Arkansas.....	10	.97
Illinois.....	118	1.68	North Dakota.....	6	.90
Colorado.....	11	1.63	Indiana.....	20	.84
Missouri.....	41	1.63	Maryland.....	6	.80
Georgia.....	33	1.58	Arizona.....	2	.82
Texas.....	56	1.56	Rhode Island.....	2	.50
Wyoming.....	3	1.56	District of Columbia.....	2	.44
Nebraska.....	17	1.55	State not specified.....	186	1.83
New York.....	138	1.54			
Ohio.....	82	1.53	Total.....	1,590	1.58

No cases in Alaska.

120 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE 55.—Number of cases of defective or deficient teeth and dental caries found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
Massachusetts.....	644	21.24	Indiana.....	65	2.77
Vermont.....	38	18.28	Alabama.....	43	2.64
Rhode Island.....	70	17.08	Illinois.....	179	2.54
New Jersey.....	529	17.23	Oklahoma.....	15	2.11
Maine.....	53	15.55	Oregon.....	8	2.06
New Hampshire.....	34	14.86	Tennessee.....	29	1.97
Connecticut.....	156	11.43	Ohio.....	90	1.67
Georgia.....	208	9.98	Virginia.....	30	1.61
New York.....	744	8.32	West Virginia.....	18	1.43
Michigan.....	326	7.73	Pennsylvania.....	109	1.38
Delaware.....	14	7.33	District of Columbia.....	6	1.23
Montana.....	86	7.30	Arkansas.....	12	1.26
Utah.....	28	6.02	Texas.....	45	1.25
Washington.....	81	5.99	Maryland.....	12	1.21
California.....	207	5.78	New Mexico.....	3	1.05
Wyoming.....	11	5.70	South Dakota.....	4	1.00
Florida.....	33	5.62	Nebraska.....	9	.82
Idaho.....	19	4.66	Arizona.....	2	.77
Kentucky.....	69	4.35	North Dakota.....	5	.75
Mississippi.....	38	4.31	Colorado.....	5	.74
North Carolina.....	63	4.09	Iowa.....	10	.68
Louisiana.....	52	4.08	Kansas.....	4	.60
Wisconsin.....	73	3.92	Missouri.....	8	.32
South Carolina.....	37	3.69	State not specified.....	516	5.06
Nevada.....	5	3.46			
Minnesota.....	78	2.53	Total.....	4,923	4.96

No cases in Alaska.

TABLE 56.—Number of cases of curvature of the spine and scoliosis found in approximately the first million men examined at mobilization camps; showing also ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.

State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.	State.	Number of cases.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined from each State.
New Hampshire.....	8	3.50	Louisiana.....	7	0.85
Maine.....	8	2.39	Michigan.....	23	.55
Idaho.....	8	1.97	Arizona.....	2	.51
Vermont.....	4	1.92	Rhode Island.....	2	.51
North Carolina.....	25	1.64	Florida.....	3	.50
Virginia.....	30	1.61	Pennsylvania.....	38	.48
Montana.....	15	1.27	Wisconsin.....	9	.48
California.....	44	1.23	Indiana.....	10	.43
Illinois.....	80	1.14	Utah.....	2	.43
Connecticut.....	15	1.10	New Jersey.....	13	.42
Delaware.....	2	1.05	Minnesota.....	11	.40
Colorado.....	7	1.03	Arkansas.....	4	.39
Massachusetts.....	29	.97	Nebraska.....	4	.37
South Carolina.....	9	.90	Texas.....	13	.37
Washington.....	12	.89	New Mexico.....	1	.35
Georgia.....	17	.81	Mississippi.....	3	.34
Kansas.....	8	.80	Oregon.....	1	.26
Missouri.....	20	.80	Oklahoma.....	5	.25
Alabama.....	13	.79	South Dakota.....	1	.25
Tennessee.....	11	.75	West Virginia.....	3	.24
Nevada.....	1	.69	Iowa.....	4	.20
Ohio.....	37	.69	Maryland.....	1	.10
District of Columbia.....	3	.66	State not specified.....	112	1.10
North Dakota.....	4	.60			
New York.....	52	.59	Total.....	743	.75
Kentucky.....	9	.57			

No cases in Alaska and Wyoming.

IX. A COMPARISON OF THE INCIDENCE OF DEFECTS IN URBAN AND RURAL DISTRICTS.

In the following study registrants will be divided into two groups, (a) those who came from cities, and (b) those who came from rural districts. The present study is concerned with the men accepted and rejected at mobilization camps, and hence is an attempt at a study of the relative frequency in the cities and rural districts of the various States of the defects that were causes for rejection.

The line between cities and rural districts was drawn by the following criterion: All counties having only one local board were considered rural districts. Those having two or more local boards were considered as cities or densely populated counties. The selective-service law, approved May 18, 1917, provided:

The President is hereby authorized, in his discretion, to create and establish throughout the several States and subdivisions thereof and in the Territories and the District of Columbia, local boards, and where, in his discretion, practicable and desirable, there shall be created and established one such local board in each county or similar subdivision of each State; and one for approximately each 30,000 population in each city of 30,000 population or over, according to the last census taken or estimates furnished by the Bureau of Census of the Department of Commerce.

It may be concluded consequently that the line between rural districts and cities in our tables is drawn at about 45,000 inhabitants. Cities that were provided with local boards independent of the county in which they were located (and which had fewer than 45,000 inhabitants) were classed as urban districts.

Though this method may have led to some proceedings which might be difficult to justify, still it led (on the whole) to a fair assorting of the local boards into the desired groups.

It is now proposed to take up in order some of the principal defects found at mobilization camps, and to make a comparison with the percentage of rejections in the two classes of local board districts. The data for this analysis are brought together in the large Tables XVI-XIX and the small Tables XV and XX.

The following table gives the frequency of each of the classes of recruits examined from rural and urban districts and the four large cities, respectively, and gives the results of classification at camp:

Number of recruits from urban districts.....	377,020	
		Per cent of urban.
Accepted without defect.....	232,787	61.74
Accepted with defect.....	126,268	33.49
Rejected.....	17,965	4.77

122 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

Number of recruits from rural districts.....	506, 965	
		Per cent of rural.
Accepted without defect.....	338, 356	66. 74
Accepted with defect.....	143, 446	28. 30
Rejected.....	25, 163	4. 96
Total urban and rural recruits.....	883, 985	
Distribution unknown.....	110, 221	
Grand total.....	994, 206	
Number of recruits examined from Chicago, Ill.....	43, 346	
Number of recruits examined from Boston, Mass.....	14, 268	
Number of recruits examined from New York, N. Y.....	84, 016	
Number of recruits examined from Philadelphia, Pa.....	30, 784	

1. *Tuberculosis, pulmonary*.—There were altogether during the period under consideration 3,616 men rejected, out of approximately the first million, for pulmonary tuberculosis. Of these, 1,288 came from cities and 2,388 from rural districts, or 3.26 per thousand men examined in the city group and 4.71 per thousand men examined from rural districts (together 4.09 of all men examined). It appears then from these statistics that the incidence of pulmonary tuberculosis as detected at the mobilization camps was more than one-third greater in rural districts than in cities. It does not, however, at once follow that pulmonary tuberculosis is present in larger proportion in the rural than in the city population, for the men examined represented a population from which the tubercular had been already subtracted by the local boards. The completeness with which this preliminary elimination took place depended upon the efficiency of the examiners at the local boards. The result may well be accounted for on the assumption that the local boards of rural districts were less efficient in detecting and eliminating tuberculosis than were the local boards of cities. On this matter we may consider the ratio of all rejections to number of men examined, for the city column and for the rural district column. These ratios are, respectively, 47.65 and 49.63. There is consequently an excess of 1.89 in the rural districts, or, as compared with the ratio from the cities, an excess of about 4 per cent. It may be concluded, therefore, that either examiners at the local boards in the rural districts were relatively less efficient in detecting tuberculosis in the recruits than in detecting other defects, or else that there is a real excess of active pulmonary tuberculosis in the young men 21 to 31 years of age, in the rural districts.

The slight excess in the number of men from the city who were accepted at mobilization camps despite tuberculosis is trivial and not sufficient to account for the great difference found among the men rejected.

2. *Defective vision (cause not stated)*.—Into this category were placed as unqualified for any military service 4,789 men. Of these,

2,359 came from the cities and 2,430 from rural districts. Comparing these totals with the total number of men examined from cities and rural districts we have a ratio of 6.26 per thousand of the men examined from cities rejected for defective vision and 4.79 per thousand of men from rural districts rejected for this cause. We may then conclude that a larger proportion of men from the cities showed defects of vision warranting rejection than did men from rural districts, in the proportion of 100 to 76. Comparing with this result the proportion of men with defective vision (cause not stated), who were nevertheless accepted as qualified with a given defect, we find a confirmation of the above conclusion, since 2.64 per thousand of men from the cities were accepted despite defective vision and only 2.25 from rural districts.

It is not easy to interpret this result. Some might find it evidence of the injurious effect of the smoke and dust of cities, others might draw the conclusion that a greater attention to books and details of clerks, students, and others in cities, was responsible for the result. It might with equal reason be explained by the greater tendency of certain races with hereditary liability to defective sight to segregate in the great cities.

3. *Otitis media*.—This cause of rejection was found in a marked degree in 1,489 cases, of which 813 came from cities and 686 from rural districts. This per mille gives 2.16 for cities and 1.35 for rural districts; that is to say, the occurrence of otitis media in a degree requiring rejection was about 60 per cent commoner in the cities than in the rural districts. Of the relatively few cases of otitis media so slight as not to interfere with acceptance for general military service as find the ratio of city to rural dwellers as 0.54 is to 0.65, a difference which is not sufficient to alter appreciably the great difference already noted.

In seeking for the significance of the excess of otitis media in city dwellers we look for the ratio of incidence in the large cities of Chicago, Boston, New York, and Philadelphia, which have been taken off separately in our tables. We find the ratio of rejections for otitis media from Chicago to be 2.88; from Boston, 1.39; from New York City, 5.40; and from Philadelphia, 0.58. It appears, therefore, that in Chicago the rate of incidence of severe otitis media is about 1.7 times the average incidence of severe otitis media in the whole country; in New York, over three times; in Boston its occurrence is slightly less than the average of the whole country; and in Philadelphia only about one-third. It appears then probable that the highest incidence of otitis media is in the largest and most densely populated cities, which contain the greatest "slum areas;" and the largest proportion of foreign stock. It is possible that in some of these peculiarities lie the causes of great incidence of otitis media in Chicago and New York.

Considering now the distribution by States of incidence of otitis media, it appears that there is nearly double the amount in the cities of California as in the average city and two and one-half times the amount in the rural districts of California as in rural districts in general. Also in Florida the occurrence is about one and one-half times that of cities and rural districts. Other States having a high incidence of otitis media are Maine, where the cities have about double the normal; Utah, where the cities have nearly double the normal and rural districts nearly three times the normal. The States characterized by a low rate of severe otitis media are Arkansas, 0.81 for cities and 0.56 for rural districts; Louisiana, 1.30 for cities and 0.80 for rural districts; Maryland, 0.57 for cities and 0.66 for rural districts; Pennsylvania, 0.59 for cities and 0.46 for rural districts; South Carolina, 0.60 and South Dakota 0.53, both for rural districts; Tennessee, 0.78 for cities and 0.20 for rural districts; Virginia, 0.13 for rural districts.

It will be noted that a large proportion of the States with low ratio of otitis media are Southern States, and this is in part to be accounted for by the circumstance that the colored population is less apt to have otitis media in a severe form than the white population. Thus, in the year 1917 there were admitted to sick report in the total Army 10.64 per thousand of mean strength of the white recruits and 5.48 per thousand of colored recruits.

4. *Mitral insufficiency*.—Into this category were placed the total of 2,685 men who were rejected on account of this defect. Of these, 1,962 came from cities and 1,623 from rural districts. Thus we see there was an excess of nearly 60 per cent in incidence of mitral insufficiency in recruits from rural districts. In cases of the minor degrees of mitral insufficiency the number of men accepted is 515 from cities and 716 from rural districts, again with marked excess of men from rural districts. Passing now to the ratios we find that of the severe cases of mitral insufficiency 2.82 were found in recruits coming from the cities and 3.20 in those coming from rural districts, an excess of about 16 per cent in men coming from rural districts. The difference is not a great one and is sufficiently explained by the slightly larger proportion of rejected from rural districts, possibly due to the less thorough examination made by the local boards in such districts; or, again, possibly due to a more rigid elimination of men coming to mobilization camps that were supplied from prevaillingly rural districts.

Among the States showing a great excess of mitral insufficiency are California, with nearly double the average amount in both cities and rural districts; Maine, with more than twice the average in cities and slightly more than the average in rural districts; Michigan with two and one-half times the average in cities and three and one-

half in rural districts; Montana, with three times the normal for cities and one and six-tenths times the normal for rural districts; Utah, with over twice the normal for cities and nearly three times the normal for rural districts; Vermont, with nearly three times the average for cities and about the average for rural districts; Washington, with two and one-half times the average for cities and one and eight-tenths times the average for rural districts. It will be seen that the States having an excess of rejections for mitral insufficiency are largely those tributary to Camp Lewis, such as California, Utah, Montana, and Washington. As noted elsewhere, there is evidence that the cardio-vascular examiners at this camp rejected an abnormally large number of recruits for mitral insufficiency. This is believed to be due to the idiosyncrasies of the examiners rather than any peculiarity of the population. The idiosyncrasies of this camp thus account in part for the high rejections from "rural districts."

5. *Defective or deficient teeth.*—Of this defect in a degree sufficiently severe to warrant rejection there were found 3,371 cases. Of these, 3.85 per thousand came from cities and 3.79 from rural districts. This suggests a very slight inferiority of the teeth of the city dwellers. This difference, however, can not be clearly ascribed to this cause, since the excess may be due entirely to the idiosyncrasies of examiners at camps drawn from densely populated areas. Thus, as Plate XXI shows, there was an excess of rejections for defective teeth from Camp Devens, to which densely populated New England was tributary.

6. *Hernia.*—Hernia is a cause for rejection only when irremediable, although in the earlier months of the draft the regulations specified its rejection in the majority of cases. There were rejected on account of hernia 2,808 recruits who arrived at mobilization camps, and in addition 9,969 were accepted despite defect. In both the minor and graver forms of the defect there was an excess of hernia found among the recruits from the cities. Thus, in the degree which led to rejection there were 3.46 per thousand from the cities and 2.96 from rural districts. In the minor degree there were 23.48 per thousand from the cities and 19.09 from rural districts. This difference would appear to indicate a greater tendency toward hernia in city-bred young men, but one can not from this fact conclude that there is anything in city life that tends toward hernia. A priori one would expect that the greater liability to strain in lifting and pulling among farmers than among persons in clerical and factory positions would lead to an excess of hernia in the country; however, there is heavy trucking, stevedore work, etc., in cities. It is possible that the difference is due to a difference in the racial stock of those living in the cities and in the country, respectively. It may be that the population of our large cities is partly made up of certain stocks with congenital weakness in the inguinal muscles and fascia.

To judge of this it would be useful to examine the amount of hernia in different cities. Thus in New York City the rate for hernia is 5.93, or 75 per cent more than in the average of cities. In Chicago the rate is 2.27, or somewhat less than the average of cities. In Boston the rate is 5.01, which is 60 per cent more than the average of cities. In Philadelphia the rate is 0.19, which is an extraordinarily small fraction of the average amount of hernia in cities, something like one-sixteenth. The extraordinarily small amount of rejection for hernia in a recruit from Philadelphia would seem to indicate a very thorough elimination of this defect in the local boards or else, what is the more probable, a lenient attitude of the physical examiners at Camp Dix with reference to this defect. The latter view, moreover, is supported by the fact that 10.52 per thousand of recruits from Philadelphia were accepted at camps despite hernia, which is about the average of acceptances despite hernia in the case of recruits coming from large cities.

7. *Pes planus* (flat-foot).—This is only under certain conditions ground for rejection. It was the basis for rejection in 2,009 cases, and was discovered in 157,676 other cases, which were accepted despite defect. Of the rejections, 2.49 per thousand came from the cities and 2.11 from rural districts. Of the accepted men with flat-foot, 206.78 per thousand came from cities and 157.24 from rural districts. Thus both in the severer and slighter grade there is a marked excess of flat-foot in recruits from cities over recruits from rural districts. In the severer cases this excess is 20 per cent, and in the slighter cases the excess is about 38 per cent.

It is uncertain whether this excess of flat-foot in city dwellers is due to conditions afforded by the city or due to a difference in the constitution of the population of the cities as compared with rural districts. Some light may be thrown on this subject by considering the conditions in the larger cities. Thus in New York City the severer cases of *pes planus* amounted to 1.17 per thousand of recruits examined, which is less than the average of severer cases in cities. Of the minor cases of flat foot, 236.84 per thousand were found in New York City, which is 15 per cent more than the average for cities. For Chicago the rates are, respectively, 3.16 per thousand, which is high for rejected men, and 202.95, which is about the average for accepted men. In Boston the rate for the severer cases of *pes planus* is 6.40, which is considerably more than double the average rate. In Boston again the rate for the milder cases is 312.22, which is more than 50 per cent greater than the average of cities. In Philadelphia the rate for severer cases is 0.32, which is less than one-sixth of the average rate of such cases; while the milder cases were found in 198.15 per thousand in Philadelphia, which is only slightly less than the average of all cities.

We may therefore conclude that, apart from Boston, there is no very marked excess of flat-foot in the great cities over cities in general. The high rate of flat-foot found in Boston may be regarded as perhaps a consequence of the thorough examination given to the feet at Camp Devens.

8. *Underweight*.—This is supposed to be a definite cause of rejection, though examiners were authorized to accept cases in which the lack of weight was apparently due to transitory causes. We find actually 1,478 men rejected for underweight and 972 accepted despite this defect. Of the men rejected for insufficient weight 1.88 came from cities and 1.51 from rural districts. Of the men accepted despite underweight there were 1.43 per thousand from cities and 0.85 from rural districts. Thus in both the more extreme and the slighter cases of insufficient weight there was preponderance of city-reared young men, and this difference amounted to between 0.30 per thousand of men examined to 0.58 per thousand. In fact, recruits from the cities were between 30 and 50 per cent more apt to be underweight than those from the country.

The interpretation of this result is not easy. It would not be fair to conclude that this indicated a superiority in nutritive conditions and hence of growth in the country. The result might equally well be due to a difference in the racial constitution of inhabitants of city and rural districts. Again, it might be due to the circumstance that mobilization camps to which a large proportion of urban population was tributary were more strict in rejecting or, at least, in noting insufficient weight. To test these hypotheses the tables should be examined in more detail.

In order to test the hypothesis that the excess of low stature is due to racial constitution of the population let us compare New York (which contains a large proportion of Polish Jews and South Italians—both short races) with Philadelphia and Boston, which contain relatively a small proportion of short races. The following little table brings together the ratios of rejection and of acceptances despite defect for the cases of underweight for cities:

Ratios per 1,000 of underweight found at mobilization camps.

	New York.	Chicago.	Phila- delphia.	Boston.	Average, all cities.
Rejection.....	1.59	0.85	0.32	0.84	1.88
Acceptances despite defect.....	1.00	1.56	0.39	1.11	1.43

Inspection of this table does not support the conclusion that a city like New York with a high proportion of short races in its population gave an excess of underweight cases observed at camps. This must be due to the fact that the local boards very satisfactorily performed

their function of rejecting persons of insufficient weight so that most of them never came to camp. The case of Philadelphia is again peculiar. As already pointed out the total proportion of rejections from Philadelphia was abnormally low, much lower than any other city or the group of cities in any State.

If it is not from the large cities, from whence is derived the disproportionately large number of urban recruits found with underweight at camps?

The following States show a considerable excess of underweight in recruits coming from the cities as compared with those coming from rural districts:

State.	Underweight.		State.	Underweight.	
	Urban ratio.	Rural ratio.		Urban ratio.	Rural ratio.
California.....	12.34	7.87	New Mexico.....	2.39	0.42
Connecticut.....	1.61	.36	Rhode Island.....	3.82	1.26
Kentucky.....	2.20	.67	Texas.....	1.11	.46
Minnesota.....	.41	.06	Wyoming.....	3.12	1.26
Missouri.....	.39	.07			

Of the minor cases of underweight we find marked excess in the recruits from the cities of the following States:

State.	Underweight.		State.	Underweight.	
	Urban ratio.	Rural ratio.		Urban ratio.	Rural ratio.
Idaho.....	6.00	0.57	Kansas.....	4.68	1.52
Illinois (cities outside of Chicago).....	4.13	1.43	New Jersey.....	2.22	.73
Indiana.....	.76	.26	Oregon.....	3.34	.57
			South Carolina.....	1.38	.36

The numerous rejections for underweight in California are probably due to the presence of Oriental races. In Connecticut it is notorious that the representatives of the shorter races are found especially in the cities. Possibly a similar explanation will serve for other States showing an excess of recruits which are underweight and come from the cities.

9. *Chronic alcoholism.*—Next will be considered generally the defects which are much commoner in cities than in rural districts. Of these we have, first, chronic alcoholism, with the ratios for rejection of 0.11 for cities and 0.04 for rural districts; and for acceptance despite the defect of 0.05 for cities and 0.02 for rural districts.

10. *Drug addiction.*—This is a ground of rejection. The ratio of rejections for men coming from cities is 0.39; from rural districts, 0.08. An examination of the table shows that in many States there was no case of rejection on account of drug addiction of men coming

from rural districts. On the other hand, we have in California the ratio of 0.60 for cities and 0.39 for rural districts. In Chicago the ratio is 0.14; in other cities of Illinois, 0.21; in rural districts 0.03. In Kansas (which shows no rejections for acute alcoholism!) the rejections for drug addiction were, from cities, 2.34 per thousand, and rural districts, 0.12. It may be said in passing that this ratio of rejection for drug addiction of 2.34 for the cities of Kansas is the highest ratio of drug addiction given in the table. It does not follow that this high rate of rejection for drug addiction is due to the fact that alcoholic drinks can not be legally sold in Kansas. It may possibly indicate an exceptional leniency on the part of local boards in letting through drug addicts. In Minnesota the ratio of rejection is 0.50 to 0.06 for cities and rural districts, respectively. In New York City the ratio is 1.09; in other cities of the State 0.48 and in rural districts 0.15. In Ohio the ratio is 0.27 and 0.05, respectively. In South Carolina 1.38 and 0.12, respectively. In Texas 0.28 and 0.04, respectively. Altogether the table shows abundantly that addiction to drugs is vastly commoner in young men reared in cities than in those reared in the country, although it is possible (but hardly probable) that the local boards of cities were much more lenient in passing drug addicts than were those of rural districts.

11. *Myopia*.—Another trait that is commoner in recruits from cities than from rural districts is myopia. Thus, 0.54 per thousand of men from cities and 0.37 per thousand of men from rural districts were rejected by mobilization boards, though there was practically no difference in the incidence of the minor grades of this defect.

12. *Varicose veins*.—This was a markedly greater cause of rejection in recruits from cities than from rural districts in the proportion of 0.57 to 0.45. Likewise in its minor grades it was commoner in recruits from the city in the proportion of 1.07 to 0.88. Of recruits from New York City 0.90 per thousand were rejected, whereas from all other cities in New York State only 0.19. From Chicago, 0.66 were rejected for varicose veins and from other Illinois cities 0.37. Of recruits from Boston 1.25 were rejected and from other cities only 1.10. It therefore appears probable that there is some relation between frequency of varicose veins and city-breeding, although it is still possible that there is a racial tendency to varicose veins and that persons who belong to the races with this tendency are more apt to come from large cities than from rural districts.

Among the traits that are found much more commonly in recruits from rural than from urban districts are the following:

13. *Arthritis*.—This as a ground for rejection was found in the cities at the rate of 0.28 per thousand men, and in the rural districts in the ratio of 0.40 per thousand. There is practically no difference between city and country in the rates for arthritis in minor degree.

This observed excess of the severer forms of arthritis in rural districts is in accordance with a widespread popular notion that the greater exposure of persons living in rural districts tends to increase the incidence of inflammatory conditions of the joints. It is, however, quite possible that the greater incidence of this disease in the rural population is due to a greater neglect of the causes that induce arthritis.

14. *Epilepsy*.—The table indicates a slight relative excess of epilepsy in persons from rural districts. This may of course be due to the more rigid elimination of this trait by the local boards of cities. This possibility would, however, be doubtless counterbalanced by the greater knowledge that local boards in rural districts might be supposed to have concerning the life and family history of their registrants. This would lead to the greater rejection of epileptics from rural districts. It is quite probable that the excess of epilepsy in recruits from rural districts is due to the greater amount of inbreeding among the rural than urban folk.

15. *Conjunctivitis, granular (trachoma)*, as a cause of rejection was over three times as common among rural as urban recruits, namely, as 0.53 is to 0.16. To judge how far this apparent difference is a real one, the ratio of occurrence in various cities and States may be considered. In the following States trachoma was observed at mobilization camps only from the rural districts:

	Ratio.		Ratio.
Alabama.....	0.08	North Carolina.....	1.20
Arizona.....	.73	North Dakota.....	.52
Arkansas.....	.22	Oklahoma.....	.63
Florida.....	.52	Pennsylvania.....	1.26
Idaho.....	.57	Tennessee.....	.29
Iowa.....	.06	Utah.....	.38
Kansas.....	.23	Virginia.....	.07
Louisiana.....	.11	Washington.....	.47
Montana.....	.31	West Virginia.....	.19

An inspection of this list shows that it includes practically all the Southern States and a few of those in the North, and indicates that trachoma is prevailingly a rural disease. It does not occur in our tables as a cause of rejection among the recruits from Chicago, Boston, and Philadelphia. It does occur in New York City in the ratio of 0.43. This is doubtless due to its having been imported by immigrants, as the disease is epidemic in certain countries of southeastern Europe, from which immigrants arrive in large numbers to our country. It is to be noted, however, that of the minor grades of trachoma 0.14 per thousand were detected in recruits from Boston.

16. *Endocarditis*.—Another trait which is detected in severe grade in greater proportion in rural than in urban recruits is endocarditis. This greater incidence in rural districts is possibly bound up with the

greater incidence of arthritis. Again, cardiac hypertrophy is about 50 per cent commoner, in severe form, in rural than in urban districts, or at least in recruits coming to camps from such districts.

17. *Asthma*.—This is also commoner as a cause of rejection in men reared in rural than in urban districts in proportion of 0.56 to 0.42.

18. *Skin diseases*.—Various skin diseases are also commoner from rural districts and fibrous ankylosis of the joint is somewhat commoner. This is apt to be a consequence of arthritis and the greater frequency of ankylosis in recruits from rural districts is associated with the greater incidence of arthritis in such recruits. Contracture of joint is about 50 per cent commoner in recruits from rural than from urban districts, and this probably corresponds with a real difference. It is a common experience of medical examiners to find the hands of farm workers rigid and incapable of plasticity at the joints. In some cases this is occupational—as for example, in dairymen.

19. *Pronated feet*.—This defect was three times as common as a cause of rejection of recruits from rural districts as from cities, but in its less pronounced form it was nearly equally common in the two kinds of districts. Indeed, in the case of some of the larger cities, like Chicago and New York, there was no recruit rejected for pronated foot.

20. *Malunion of fractures*.—Among the malunions of fractures we find a slightly greater incidence in recruits from rural than from urban districts. This is probably due to the greater liability to accident of persons engaged in agriculture, and also the inferior surgical attention which accidents in rural districts are apt to receive.

21. *Summary of the comparison of defects found in recruits from urban and rural districts at mobilization camps*.—Table 18 shows for each of about 150 selected diseases the number and ratio per thousand men examined both for urban and for rural districts. This table consequently summarizes the results already discussed. By the aid of signs, plus and minus, attention is directed to those defects which are prevailingly rural or urban. Prevailingly rural defects have a ratio $\frac{R}{U}$ greater than one. Defects which are commoner in urban

districts have a ratio less than one. Defects of some sort were found in 38.2 per cent of the urban and 33.2 per cent of the rural recruits.

We see here at once that the prevailingly rural defects are: Infectious diseases, tuberculosis, all forms; venereal diseases, except syphilis; benign tumors; arthritis; nearly all nervous diseases, except paralysis of muscle and tabes dorsalis; all mental diseases, except alcoholic psychosis; conjunctivitis of all forms; cataract, pterygium, retinitis, amblyopia, and nystagmus; most diseases of the nose except nasal polypus; respiratory defects except pleurisy; ankylosis and malunion of fractures.

On the other hand the table shows that prevailingly urban defects are: Goiter; alcoholism and drug addiction, alcoholic psychosis; defects of optical focusing, color blindness and glaucoma; otitis media and perforated ear drum; functional heart disorders; pleurisy, fibrinous; defective and deficient teeth; enlarged inguinal rings and hernia; bunions, hammer toe, flat feet, pronated feet, and otherwise deformed feet; scars on head; defective physical development, overweight and underweight; failure of descent of testicle.

22. *Comparison of four large cities with each other and with the urban and rural population.*—Table XX gives for four leading cities of which the data were tabulated separately the proportion of men accepted at mobilization camps with defect and those rejected at mobilization camps. The cities selected are Chicago (Ill.), Boston (Mass.), New York (N. Y.), and Philadelphia (Pa.). The four cities are arranged in alphabetical order of the State in which they occur.

In this table are given the ratio of the total urban, total rural, and total of urban and rural added together. They are given for comparison with the ratios of the different diseases and defects of these four cities.

The total ratios of defects found in accepted men and rejected men for each of these four cities is given in the following table:

TABLE 57.—*Ratios of defects found at camps in accepted and rejected men from Chicago, Boston, New York, and Philadelphia.*

	Chicago, chiefly at Camp Grant.	Boston, chiefly at Camp Devens.	New York, chiefly at Camp Upton.	Philadel- phia, chiefly at Camp Meads.
	<i>Ratio.</i>	<i>Ratio.</i>	<i>Ratio.</i>	<i>Ratio.</i>
Accepted ¹	317.20	478.61	332.43	331.34
Rejected ²	37.64	77.67	52.70	6.50
Total ³	354.84	556.28	385.13	337.80

¹ Ratio of number accepted with defect to total number from the city examined at mobilization camps.

² Ratio of number rejected to total number from the city examined at mobilization camps.

³ Sum of the two ratios; for each of four cities.

As Table 57 shows, the total ratio of defects found in recruits sent from the local boards of Boston exceeds that found in the recruits sent from the local boards of any of the other cities. Indeed, defects were found at mobilization camps in more than half of the men sent from Boston. The next largest ratio of men found with defects is seen in recruits sent by the local boards of New York City. Of these 38½ per cent showed defects. The next highest ratio of defects found at mobilization camps is that of men sent by the local boards of Chicago. Of these 35½ per cent were found to have some noteworthy defect. Finally, less than 33 per cent of the

men sent by the local boards of Philadelphia were found at Camp Meade to have defects.

What is the significance of this diversity in the proportion of men from these four large cities showing defects? Can we ascribe these differences to a difference in the proportion of defective men in the population of these cities? Or is it to be ascribed to a difference in the success with which the local boards of the different cities weeded out the defectives before sending them to the respective mobilization camps? Or is the result due to a difference in the ideals of the examiners at four camps, Grant, Devens, Upton, and Meade, at which the men coming from the four cities were, for the most part, respectively examined?

A careful consideration of the whole matter leads to the conclusion that all of these three possibilities have worked together in producing the result. As reference to Table XV will show, there were fewer rejections from Camp Meade than from any of the other camps listed. Since Camp Meade drew from a large and diverse population, coming from Maryland, District of Columbia, and eastern Pennsylvania, it seems probable that the low proportion of rejections is due to the generous ideals of the examiners at Camp Meade. On the other hand, at Camp Devens 8.6 of the men examined were rejected, with one exception the highest proportion rejected at any camp. It is because the Boston men were so largely examined at Camp Devens that so large a proportion of defects were found in them. The ratio of rejections at Camp Grant, where the Chicago men were mostly examined, and at Camp Upton, where the New York City men were mostly examined, is not precisely known, but in the case of Upton is known to be intermediate between the rejections at Devens and Meade. We may conclude, therefore, that the total proportion of defective men found at these four cities is determined primarily by the ideals of the examiners at the mobilization camps to which the men from these cities were respectively sent.

Despite the prevailing influence upon the total rejections of the ideals of examiners at mobilization camps, it will still be possible to detect certain differences in the proportion of defects found which in all probability are to be ascribed to idiosyncrasies of the populations of the respective cities. Such probable idiosyncrasies are discovered in the last four columns of ratios given in Table XX, and the + and - signs in the following four columns form a sort of graphical summary of the statistical results.

Boston.—A study of these last eight columns shows that, despite the high rejection rate for Boston, there were relatively few of the following defects found in men from that city: Chancroid and gono-

coccus infection; simple goiter and exophthalmic goiter; perforated ear drum; bunion; loss of part of foot. These figures clearly indicate a relative freedom from venereal disease of recruits coming to Camp Devens from Boston. This would indicate either a relatively small amount of venereal disease in the young men of Boston or else the rejection by local boards of an exceptionally large proportion of infected men. As we have seen, the physical examination standards fluctuated during the period in question from a tendency to rejection to a tendency toward acceptance of men with venereal disease, and the hypothesis might be entertained that the examiners at the local boards in Boston conservatively continued the earlier ideals of rejection of men with venereal disease. On the other hand, it is clearly not to be expected that the local boards should act in unison in this way. Consequently, it seems probable that there was a relatively small amount of venereal disease to be rejected in the men of military age in Boston.

The small amount of perforated ear drum recorded is largely counterbalanced by a clearly large amount of otitis media. However, except for Philadelphia, there was a smaller amount of otitis media found among recruits from Boston than from the other cities. Similarly the small amount of bunions found on recruits from Boston is much more than counterbalanced by the great excess of other foot defects found in men from this city.

Although we are to expect (in view of the strictness of the physical examination at Camp Devens) that relatively more defects would be found in Boston men than in men from other cities, yet we may still infer from very excessive ratios something about the peculiarity of the population in other respects. Thus, if the ratio from Boston is double that from the next highest city or if the ratio of rejections from Boston is more than one-third of the total ratios of defects found in the four cities, then we may conclude that there is probably a peculiarity in the population of the city in the frequency of this disease or defect. Using this criterion it is of interest to know that an excessive amount of tuberculosis was found in Boston recruits. Also relatively more syphilis than in the other cities. The following are other defects or diseases of which there was a large excess found in recruits from Boston: Chronic alcoholism, epilepsy, mental deficiency, dementia praecox, strabismus, mitral stenosis, cardiac hypertrophy, tachycardia (probably), asthma, bronchitis, defective or deficient teeth, enlarged inguinal rings, chronic dislocation of joints, and malunion of lower extremities. Thus, it appears that the most striking excess of defects found in recruits from Boston is for certain diseases of the respiratory tract, pulmonary tuberculosis, asthma, and bronchitis; also a group of nervous and mental diseases, such as epilepsy, mental deficiency, and dementia praecox. Certain

heart conditions like mitral stenosis, cardiac hypertrophy and tachycardia are slightly in excess of expectation. Defective and deficient teeth are strikingly in excess.

It seems probable that the foregoing idiosyncracies of recruits from Boston are to be ascribed in part to the peculiarities of its population. Besides the native stock, which comprised in 1910 about 23.5 per cent of the population, Boston contains a great mixture of foreign elements, but in this foreign population the outstanding characteristic is the excess of Irish. Thus, out of 240,000 foreign-born whites, 66,000 were from Ireland, and of 195,000 persons of foreign parentage over 88,000 had both parents born in Ireland. Investigations by a royal commission in Great Britain have shown the excess of mental defect among the inhabitants of Ireland, exceeding that of any other of the countries of the United Kingdom, and it is consequently to this element of the population that the excess of nervous and mental defects is probably to be ascribed. As for pulmonary tuberculosis this has long been known to be unusually prevalent in New England, though whether this excess is due to racial or environmental factors has not been sufficiently shown.

Philadelphia.—Philadelphia is considered second because it is the city in whose recruits the smallest amount of defect was found at Camp Meade. If, despite this fact, there is any defect or disease in which the recruits from Philadelphia lead those of other cities such defect or disease is probably in excess in the population of that city. Such are the following: Gonococcus infection and (in consideration of the small amount of defect found in recruits from Philadelphia) venereal disease in general. It must be said, however, that the ratio of venereal disease found in recruits from Chicago is very slightly in excess of Philadelphia. Other such diseases and defects are: Perforated ear drums, various diseases of the pharynx apart from tonsillitis, and pronated foot.

Keeping in mind the low proportion of defects found at mobilization camps in recruits from Philadelphia we may still detect those defects and diseases which are relatively rare in Philadelphia by picking out the excessively and unexpectedly small ratios for such diseases found in recruits from this city. Such very small ratios, probably indicating a peculiarity in the population, are mental deficiency, defects of vision, hemorrhoids and varicose veins, defective and deficient teeth, cryptorchism. Perhaps the most striking conclusion to be drawn from the preceding list is the probable small amount of mental deficiency in recruits from Philadelphia, their good vision and teeth, and the infrequency of weak veins.

If we look to the constitution of the population of Philadelphia for explanation of these facts we find that in 1910 nearly 30 per cent of the population were native white and of native parentage. Of the

382,000 foreign-born whites about 90,000 were born in Russia, 83,000 in Ireland, and 61,000 in Germany. Also, of native whites there were 116,000 both of whose parents were born in Ireland, and 89,000 both of whose parents were born in Germany. We see consequently that, although numerous, the Irish stock plays a less predominating rôle in the population of Philadelphia than it does in the population of Boston. Also, that the population of native whites of native parentage is very much greater in Philadelphia than in Boston. Perhaps it is on account of the relatively greater proportion of Russian Jews in the population of Philadelphia that there are so few cases of defective veins, as these defects are found prevailing among tall men.

Chicago.—Chicago, like New York, occupies an intermediate position in respect to the proportion of defects and diseases found in recruits coming to mobilization camps. The following is a list of the principal diseases in which recruits from this city showed an important excess over those from other cities. Simple goiter, exophthalmic goiter, arthritis, hyperopia, hemorrhoids, varicose veins, varicocele, loss of fingers, curvature of spine, defective physical development, overweight, hypospadias, and bullet and other recent wounds.

An examination of the foregoing list brings out several matters of importance. First, the excess of goiter, both simple and exophthalmic, in Chicago. This is merely a part of the general fact of large amount of goiter in the Great Lakes Region. Second, the excessive number of cases in which the walls of veins had given away, a result which is usually associated with large stature. Third, extremes of physical development are found on the one hand; slight excess of cases of defective physical development and of overweight. Finally, an excess of certain accidents such as bullet wounds, loss of fingers, possibly associated with conditions in what was within 20 or 30 years a city near the frontier.

In respect to the following diseases and defects the recruits sent from Chicago to camps had markedly less than the expected proportion. Constitutional psychopathic states, myopia, astigmatism, various valvular heart diseases, cardiac hypertrophy, bronchitis, hernia, enlarged inguinal rings, chronic dislocation of joint, pes planus, pronated foot, and malunion of upper extremity.

A review of these diseases and defects that are found in unexpectedly small proportion in Chicago suggests a population of more than average absence of constitutional psychopathic states, unusually good eyes and heart, small amount of hernia and enlarged inguinal rings, and flat-foot, and pronated foot. Of all cities, Chicago shows the smallest proportion of these defects which are commonest in the population of the country as a whole.

The population of Chicago in 1910 was about 20 per cent native white of native parentage. Of the 705,000 native whites of foreign parentage 182,000 were born in Germany, 132,000 in Austria, 122,000 in Russia. Of those whose parents were both born abroad the largest class is that of the Germans. Swedes constitute perhaps the fourth element by size in the population.

On the whole the population of Chicago, in contrast with that of Boston and Philadelphia, is characterized by the large proportion of German and Scandinavian races, and the fact that these races are of rather tall stature helps to account for the disproportionately great amount of defective veins.

New York City.—Recruits from New York City were examined at Camp Upton, which showed about the average proportion of rejections. Any marked excess, consequently, of any defect or disease found, is probably indicative of a defect in the population in this respect.

Among the defects and diseases that are unexpectedly common in recruits from New York City are the following: Drug addiction, constitutional psychopathic states, otitis media, acute and chronic endocarditis, hernia, contracture of joint, hammertoe, loss of part of foot, underweight, and cryptorchism. In relation to total defects found the following additional defects and diseases seem to be in excess in New York City: Neurasthenia, defective vision, ankylosis, fibrous, flat foot, and depressed fracture of the skull. In general, one of the most striking facts is the excessive amount of drug addiction in New York City over all other parts of the United States. Also excessive are: Otitis media, a condition which is indicative of neglected throat infections; hernia, and defective vision, both of which are especially apt to be found in smaller and physically weaker races; endocarditis, which is possibly causally associated with otitis media, and again flat-foot which, like hernia, suggests a lack of physical tone in the population, and cryptorchism, sometimes regarded as a stigma of degeneration. The excessive amount of underweight found in the population is doubtless a racial characteristic.

The following defects and diseases are strikingly uncommon in recruits from New York City: Pulmonary tuberculosis; hyperopia; conjunctivitis other than trachoma; hypertrophic tonsillitis; mitral insufficiency; varicocele; pleurisy, fibrinous; hydrocele; bony ankylosis; deformities of the hand resulting from injury or infection; malunion of lower extremity; curvature of spine; hypospadias; and bullet and other recent wounds.

A résumé of these defects indicates a striking freedom from pulmonary tuberculosis in the population of New York City, a result which has been confirmed by certain civil surveys made of the population. The small amount of varicocele associated also with a rela-

tively small amount of varicose veins and hemorrhoids suggests a population of low stature. The relatively few defects of bones and organs of locomotion suggest a population protected against injuries from accident. The small amount of curvature of the spine is perhaps associated with relative freedom from tuberculosis and the prevailing short stature.

The population of New York City in 1910 was only 19 per cent native white of native parentage. Of the 40 per cent foreign born, the largest number (nearly half a million) came from Russia, and these were chiefly Russian Jews, a population characterized by short stature. There were 340,000 Italians, chiefly south Italians, also of short stature. The Germans and Irish constituted the smaller and relatively diminishing part of the population. The absence of those defects such as breaking down of walls of blood vessels, which are associated with large stature, are noteworthy for their relative infrequency. The small amount of tuberculosis and tonsillitis suggests a highly resistant population, probably rendered immune through crowding either in preceding generations or the present one.

23. *Comparison of the four large cities with other urban and rural districts.*—The cities considered, except Boston, are characterized by far less pulmonary tuberculosis than is the total of urban districts or of rural districts. In fact the proportion of pulmonary tuberculosis present seems to a certain extent inversely correlated with the denseness of the population. Thus, the rate for New York City is 0.14, for Chicago, 1.89, for all cities 3.68, for rural districts, 5.09. The probable significance of this correlation is that city dwellers are as a class resistant to tuberculosis either because the susceptibles have been eliminated in earlier generations or because immunity has been acquired in the current generation. These results run counter to the assertions of certain propagandists which would lead us to conclude that our great cities are hotbeds of tuberculosis.

The amount of venereal disease present seems also somewhat inversely correlated with density of population. Thus for New York City the ratio is 13 per 1,000, for Chicago 22, for all cities 26, for rural districts, 30. There are, to be sure, fluctuations in the amount of venereal diseases found which are independent of the size of the cities, such as the large amount, 21 per 1,000, found in Philadelphia, and the small amount, 13 per 1,000, found in Boston. The one fact that stands out clearly is that there is about one-fifth more venereal disease to be found in the rural districts than in cities. On the other hand, chronic alcoholism is, on the whole, more characteristic of cities than rural districts, though both New York and Chicago give a ratio of 0.10 per 1,000 as contrasted with 0.16 for all cities. Drug addiction is strikingly more prevalent in the large cities and above all, New York City, than it is in rural districts.

Indeed, as stated above, New York City seems to be the center of this vice.

Epilepsy is commoner in rural than in urban districts; however, in some cities, like Boston, it is far in excess of the rural districts. Mental deficiency is more than twice as common in rural than in urban districts and more than twice as common in the average city as it is in the largest cities like New York and Chicago. In these cities the rate is 0.6 per 1,000, in urban districts in general, 1.2, and in rural districts, 2.8. Approximately the same result holds for the other symptoms of mental weakness.

Defects of vision are commoner in urban than in rural districts, and especially common in large cities. For example, New York City has a rate of 17 per 1,000, Chicago of about 7 per 1,000, the average urban district of 9 per 1,000, and rural districts of 7 per 1,000. As concluded in another part of this paper the excess of defective vision in large cities is probably due to the circumstance that those races which have congenitally defective eyes are most apt to be found in our large cities. Strabismus or cross-eye is rather more apt to occur in urban than rural districts, but in a large city like New York is less common than the average city. The excess of defects of vision in cities is less due to myopia than to astigmatism. Astigmatism, indeed, is one of the great defects found in large cities. In New York the rate is 2 per 1,000, in Philadelphia at least 1.5 per 1,000; in the average city 0.76, and in rural districts, 0.38. Chicago occupies an anomalous position with its rate 0.09. Conjunctivitis of the ordinary type is relatively rare in large cities, commoner in small ones, and still commoner in rural districts. It is impossible to say whether this is due to greater hygienic neglect in rural districts or to relative susceptibility of those living in such districts.

Otitis media is a disease that reaches its highest height in our largest cities, such as New York (6 per 1,000) and Chicago (3 per 1,000). For the total urban districts the rate is 2.7, in rural districts 2. The full significance of this fact remains undetermined. The possibility of an explanation on grounds of race is not to be overlooked.

The commoner forms of valvular heart disease (mitral insufficiency and mitral stenosis) are less common in the large cities than in the smaller ones and very much less common than in rural districts. Thus the rate of mitral insufficiency rises from 2.2 in New York to 2.7 in Chicago, and 4.2 in urban districts up to 4.6 in rural districts. Likewise, mitral stenosis rises from 0.5 in New York and 0.4 in Chicago to 1.3 in the average city and to 1.6 in rural districts. The significance of this fact remains obscure; the possibility that it is due to the greater failure of local boards in rural districts to detect valvular troubles is to be kept in mind.

Of respiratory diseases bronchitis and asthma are both less common in the large cities than in the smaller cities and much less common than in rural districts, as the table shows. This result is still unexplained.

Of the diseases of the bones and organs of locomotion, fibrous and bony ankylosis are prevailingly rural, and these defects are much less common in large cities like New York and Chicago than in the smaller ones. On the other hand hammertoe is commoner in the large cities than in the smaller ones or rural districts, and the same thing is true of flat-foot and probably of pronated foot.

X. SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS.

1. The physical examination standards prescribed for local boards were decreased in severity from July, 1917, to February, 1918. After the latter date they were increased somewhat for men accepted for general military service (Group A). They were still further diminished for Groups B and C.

2. In those States in which the local boards referred most cases of suspected tuberculosis to medical advisory boards there was the smallest proportion of rejections for tuberculosis at the mobilization camp.

3. The proportion of men found with epilepsy at mobilization camps who had been referred to medical advisory boards varied greatly in different States, perhaps depending upon the familiarity of local boards with the disease.

4. In general, the proportion of men referred to medical advisory boards and who later came to mobilization camps depended in part upon the familiarity of local boards with the suspected disorder and in part with the accessibility of the medical advisory boards.

5. Up to August, 1917, only 21 per cent of men sent to camps had been found by their local boards qualified with one or more defects. In September the proportion rises to 22 per cent, and by November reaches 40 per cent of all men examined. The proportion declined to January when 29 per cent of men arrived at camp had been so classified. Thence the proportion rises to May, 1918, when it is 38 per cent.

6. The percentage of men rejected at mobilization camps was 5.0 up to August, 1917, rose to 5.7 by October, fell abruptly to 1.2 in December, rose to 3.0 in February and declined to 2.6 in April-May. Thus, December was characterized by the greatest proportion of men accepted despite defects and the smallest proportion rejected. This month marks the acme of our purpose of securing an army even by making use of more or less defective men.

7. About two-thirds of the recruits sent to camp were found to be without noteworthy physical defect.

8. About 5 per cent of the men sent to camp were rejected for all military service.

9. The ratio of men rejected differs greatly between the different States.

10. The variations in proportion of defects associated with the different States was due more to the various ideals of the examiners at camps than to variations in the constitution of the population of the States.

11. In general, examiners at camps were at first fairly liberal in their interpretation of the standards, became much more strict by the end of the year 1917, and thereafter interpreted the standards somewhat more liberally.

12. Of defects and diseases coming to mobilization camps 94 per cent of the mental were rejected (excepting alcoholic psychosis); 90 per cent of tuberculosis; about 90 per cent of the general diseases; over 73 per cent of the nervous diseases; over 70 per cent of the circulatory system; less than 50 per cent of the diseases of the skin and nose, functional heart diseases, and morphological defects in form of the extremities.

13. Flat-foot is the greatest defect noted; it was found in nearly one-fifth of the men examined.

14. There is a markedly small amount of flat-foot recorded from the Southern States.

15. The distribution of hernia, actual or incipient, is controlled more by the urban factor than any other; since men from the large cities show a much greater proportion of hernia than do men from rural districts.

16. Venereal diseases are found predominantly in the southern tier of States; this is probably due to the large proportion of colored recruits from those States.

17. Seven per thousand of men coming to camp were found to have valvular diseases of the heart and three-fourths of 1 per thousand to such an extent as to require rejection.

18. Functional heart diseases were rarely found; of the cases found about 75 per cent were rejected.

19. Defective vision is found more commonly in recruits from New England and New York City than from the Central States.

20. Trachoma was noted at camps more commonly in recruits from Kentucky, Indiana, Illinois, and Missouri, than from other States. There is also trachoma in the Southwest.

21. Varicose veins in different forms were found in exceptionally great numbers in Minnesota and Wisconsin and the mountainous region of the extreme Northwest. This is probably associated with the tall stature of the Scandinavians who predominate in much of this territory.

22. Seventy-four per cent of the 2,500 men found at camp with otitis media were rejected. The standards prescribed rejection in all cases. A large proportion of men accepted at camp with otitis media were subsequently discharged through disability.

23. Otitis media was exceptionally common in men from New York City and in the lower Mississippi drainage basin.

24. The greatest incidence of mental deficiency is in the Southern States, the home of the largest proportion of colored recruits.

25. Foot defects other than pes planus are, like pes planus, more common in the Northern than Southern States, and more common in States of the Atlantic seaboard than in those of the interior.

26. Of ankylosis the northern tier of Western States shows the largest proportion; the smallest proportion is found in the Middle States.

27. Underweight was found more commonly in the States tributary to Camp Lewis than in those tributary to other camps. This may be in part attributed to the idiosyncrasies of the camp examiners but may be in part due to the large amount of tuberculosis in the Southwestern States that were tributary to this camp. A high rate of underweight appears also in Georgia and Alabama where hookworm is prevalent. Also underweight is exceptionally prevalent in New England, New York, and New Jersey, probably due to the presence of small races in the population.

28. Defective physical development was found in the New England States in exceptionally high proportion.

29. Simple goiter was strikingly common in the territory adjacent to the Great Lakes.

30. Tuberculosis was found in exceptional amount in men from Arizona, New Mexico, Colorado, and California.

31. Pulmonary tuberculosis is equally common in men from rural and from urban districts.

32. Men from the cities showed about 30 per cent more defective vision than men from rural districts.

33. Otitis media is about 60 per cent commoner in the cities than rural districts. The ratio of otitis media from the Southern States is low.

34. There was an excess of nearly 60 per cent in the incidence of mitral insufficiency in recruits from rural districts.

35. Hernia was found somewhat more commonly in recruits from cities than from rural districts.

36. Flat-foot both in the severer and slighter grade is markedly commoner in recruits from the cities than recruits from the rural districts.

37. There was a preponderance of city-reared young men who were rejected for underweight.

38. Chronic alcoholism was found much more commonly in cities than in rural districts.

39. Drug addiction was found more commonly in cities than in rural districts. New York City showed the largest percentage of drug addiction of all single cities. The cities of Kansas showed the highest ratio of drug addiction of the cities of any State.

40. Myopia and varicose veins are much commoner in recruits from cities than from rural districts.

41. Arthritis is commoner in rural districts than cities. Epilepsy is also commoner in rural districts, possibly because of the greater amount of inbreeding there.

42. Trachoma is prevailingly a rural disease. Endocarditis and cardiac hypertrophy are commoner in rural than urban districts, and this result is possibly dependent upon the greater incidence of arthritis.

43. The prevailingly rural defects are: Infectious diseases, tuberculosis, all forms; venereal diseases, except syphilis; benign tumors; arthritis; nearly all nervous diseases, except paralysis of muscle and tabes dorsalis; all mental diseases except alcoholic psychosis; conjunctivitis of all forms; cataract, pterygium, retinitis, amblyopia, and nystagmus; most diseases of the nose except nasal polypus; respiratory defects except pleurisy; ankylosis and nonunion of fractures.

44. Of the four large cities studied—New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, and Boston—Boston shows relatively little chancroid and gonococcus infection, simple goiter, exophthalmic goiter, perforated ear drum, bunion, and loss of part of foot.

45. The total rejections from Philadelphia were few owing to the liberality of examiners at Camp Meade. The following defects or diseases seem to be in excess in its population: Gonococcus infection and (in consideration of the small amount of defects found in recruits from Philadelphia) venereal diseases in general; perforated ear drum, various diseases of the pharynx apart from tonsillitis, and pronated foot. There was in recruits from this city a small amount of mental deficiency, they had good vision and teeth, and weak veins were infrequent.

46. The following diseases and defects were exceptionally common in Chicago: Chancroid, simple goiter, exophthalmic goiter, arthritis, hyperopia, hemorrhoids, varicose veins, varicocele, loss of fingers, curvature of spine, defective physical development, overweight, hypospadias, and bullet and other recent wounds. This city showed extremes of physical development and an excess of accidental wounds. On the other hand, there was less than the average of: Constitutional psychopathic states, eye and heart defect, hernia, enlarged inguinal rings, flat-foot and pronated foot.

47. Recruits from New York City showed an excess of: Drug addiction, constitutional psychopathic states, otitis media, acute and chronic endocarditis, hernia, contracture of joint, hammertoe, loss of part of foot, underweight, and cryptorchism. Strikingly uncommon in recruits from New York City are pulmonary tuberculosis; hyperopia; conjunctivitis other than trachoma; hypertrophic tonsillitis; mitral insufficiency; varicocele; pleurisy, fibrinous; hydrocele; bony ankylosis; deformities of the hand resulting from injury or infection; malunion of lower extremity; curvature of spine; hypospadias; and bullet and other recent wounds.

48. Considering generally large and small cities and rural districts it appears that the amount of pulmonary tuberculosis is inversely correlated to the denseness of the population. The same is true of venereal disease.

49. Defects of vision are directly correlated with the size of cities. Astigmatism is one of the great defects found in large cities.

50. Valvular heart disease is roughly and inversely correlated with the density of the population, and the same is true of diseases of the bones and organs of locomotion, excepting most foot defects.

PLATES.

The following plates constitute three series:

The first series of plates consists of graphs showing the relative frequency (ratio per thousand) of each of forty selected diseases and defects, arranged by States in descending order of the ratios. From the series States in which no cases are found are excluded, and in some cases Alaska was excluded even when there were cases, because the number of such cases was so small as to give rise to ratios that have little significance.

The second series consists of charts showing the distribution of certain selected diseases or defects and groups of such, as found at mobilization camps, in men originating in the respective States (first 994,206 men).

The third series consists of graphs, one for each State, showing the relative incidence (ratio per thousand) of the various diseases and defects, or groups of such. These ratios are arranged in descending order.

In order that the significance of the terms employed for diseases and defects shall be clear, they are herewith defined by the code numbers employed in the Code Book for Diseases and Traumatisms, Medical Department, United States Army, 1918.

Tuberculosis, pulmonary, Nos. 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873.

Venereal diseases includes the sum of cases distributed under the three following terms:

Syphilis,¹ Nos. 743, 827, 828, 829, 830, 892.

Chancroid, Nos. 125, 126, 127, 128, 129.

Gonococcus infection (gonorrhea), Nos. 328, 975.

Arthritis, Nos. 068, 327.

Goiter, exophthalmic, No. 278.

Goiter, simple, No. 325.

Drug addiction, No. 386.

Nervous disorders, functional, including:

Hysteria, Nos. 035, 376, 377, 651.

Neurasthenia, Nos. 536, 537.

Psychoneuroses, No. 692.

Psychasthenia, No. 691.

Mental deficiency, Nos. 485, 486, 487, 907.

Psychoses and dementia precox (also called psychoses, including dementia precox), Nos. 195, 196, 197, 198, 530.

Psychoses, other, Nos. 400, 549, 619, 700, 701, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 879.

Constitutional psychopathic states, Nos. 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 369.

Defective vision (cause not stated), No. 136.

Refractive errors of the eye, including:

Myopia, No. 510.

Hyperopia, No. 942.

Astigmatism, No. 074.

Conjunctivitis, granular (trachoma), No. 161.

Otitis media and perforated ear drum (also called otitis media), Nos. 597, 976.

¹ In the map and graphs this term includes general paralysis of the insane, 33 cases. This ratio is so small as to leave the result practically the same as it would be for the 4,426 cases of syphilis alone.

Defective hearing, No. 955.

Diseases of the nose, including:

Adenoids, No. 021.

Deviation of nasal septum, Nos. 211, 783.

Nose, external deformity of, No. 548.

Turbinate hypertrophy, No. 943.

Sinusitis, Nos. 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 842.

Polypus, nasal, No. 604.

Perforated nasal septum, No. 631.

Ozena, No. 599.

Rhinitis, Nos. 746, 747, 748, 749.

Other diseases of nasal fossae, Nos. 262, 522, 584, 750, 920.

Diseases of the throat, including diseases of the—

Larynx, Nos. 424, 426, 427, 580.

Tonsils, Nos. 005, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851.

Pharynx, Nos. 006, 226, 260, 453, 588, 652, 653, 915.

Valvular diseases of the heart, including:

Endocarditis, Nos. 247, 248, 249.

Aortic insufficiency, No. 908.

Aortic stenosis, No. 909.

Mitral insufficiency, No. 911.

Mitral stenosis, No. 912.

Combined lesions, aortic and mitral, No. 910.

Pulmonic lesions, No. 913.

Tricuspid lesions, No. 914.

Valvular lesions, unclassified, No. 983.

Myocarditis, No. 508.

Cardiac hypertrophy and dilatation, Nos. 111, 113, 114.

Functional heart diseases (including cardiac arrhythmia and tachycardia), Nos. 085, 086, 108, 109, 110, 833, 834.

Hemorrhoids, No. 349.

Varicocele, No. 916.

Varicose veins, Nos. 917, 918.

Asthma, No. 073.

Defective and deficient teeth, No. 951.

Hernia, Nos. 351, 354.

Inguinal rings, enlarged, No. 966.

Diseases of the skin, including all numbers under international Group XV of Coding Book.

Malunion of fracture, Nos. 962, 963, 984, 895.

Ankylosis of joint, bony and fibrous, Nos. 055, 056.

Curvature of spine, scoliosis, Nos. 184, 775.

Pes planus, No. 650.

Congenital defects of feet, including:

Hammer toe, No. 333.

Pes cavus, No. 649.

Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified), No. 985.

Pronated foot, No. 987.

Ingrowing nail, No. 391.

Defective physical development, No. 938.

Underweight, No. 952.

Defects of genitalia (congenital defect of testes), including:

Anorchism, No. 058.

Monorchism, No. 497.

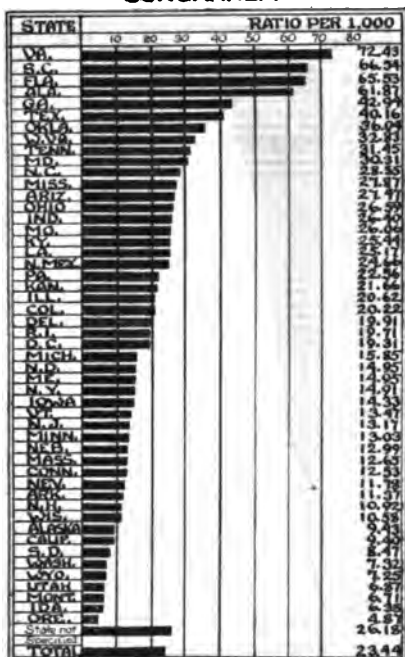
Cryptorchism, No. 183.

Hypospadia, No. 375.

PLATES 1 TO 10.

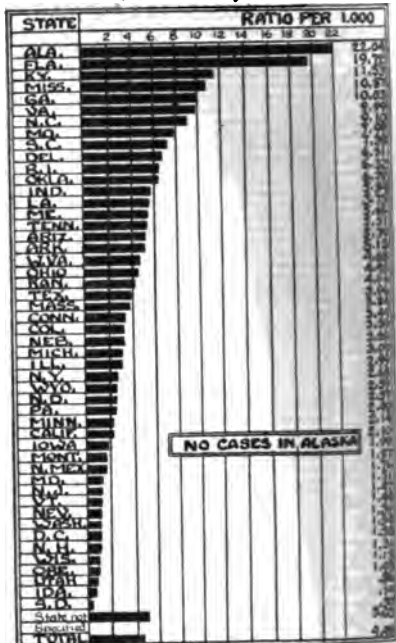
2. *Graphs showing relative frequency of selected diseases and defects in the different States.*—Plates 1 to 10 give the relative frequency of occurrence of certain specified diseases in the different States. The dark horizontal bars are proportional in length to the ratio per thousand as indicated by the figures in the right-hand column. Cases recorded without reference to State of origin are massed in a bar placed next to the bottom of this series. The States are those of the local boards to which the men reported. The detailed discussion of the variations and incidence of the various diseases in the different States is given on pages 68–120.

GONORRHEA



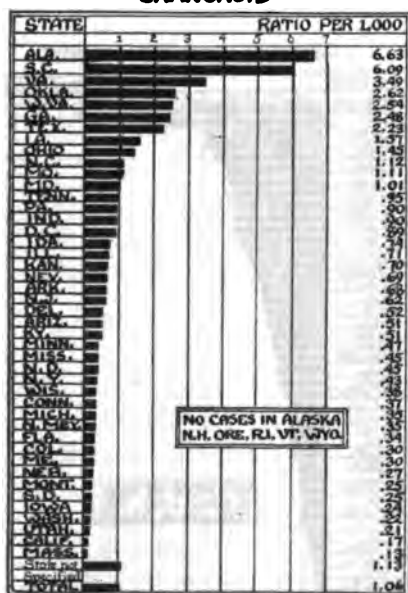
FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

SYPHILIS, ALL



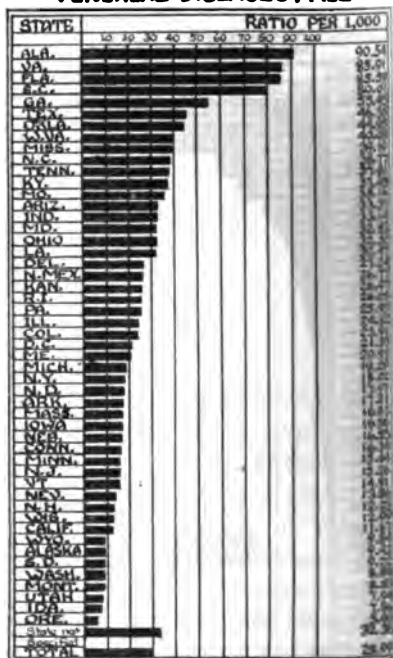
FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

CHANCROID



FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

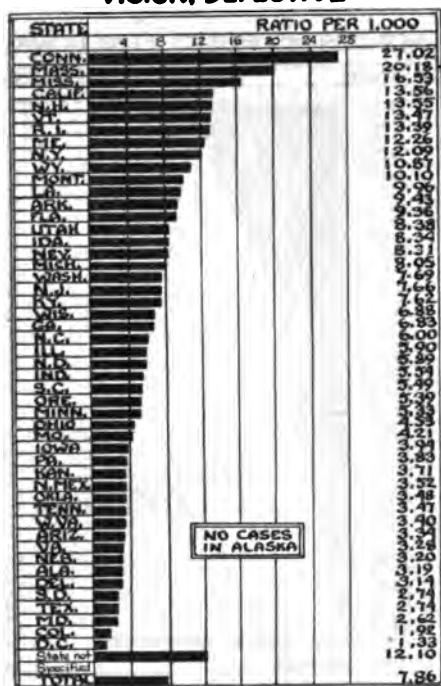
VENEREAL DISEASES, ALL



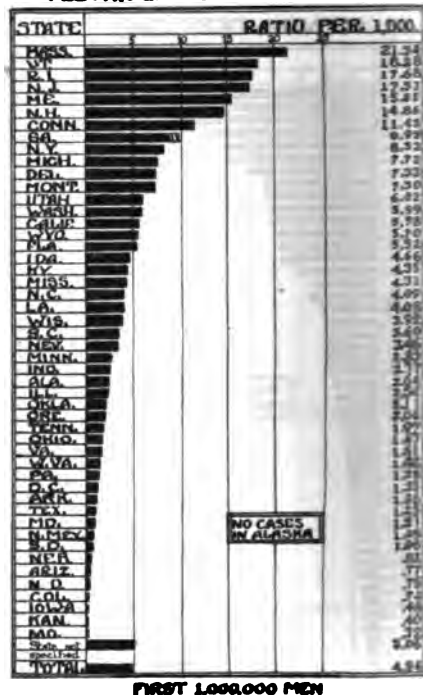
FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

PLATE II.—Graphs showing the varying incidence of certain diseases and defects in the various States as found at mobilisation camps, first million men: Gonorrhea, syphilis (all), chancroid, venereal disease (all).

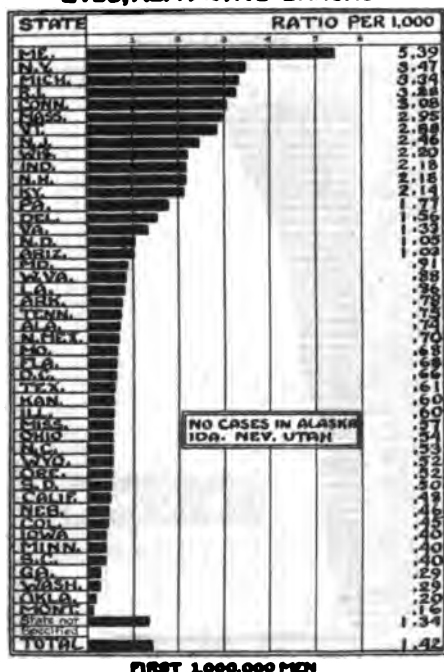
VISION, DEFECTIVE



TEETH, DEFICIENT OR DEFECTIVE



EYES, REFRACTIVE ERRORS



TRACHOMA

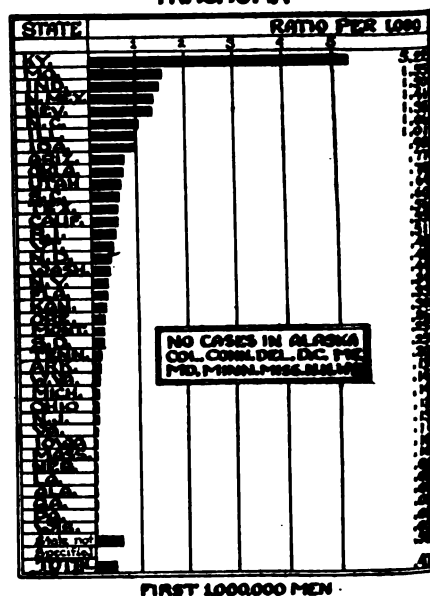
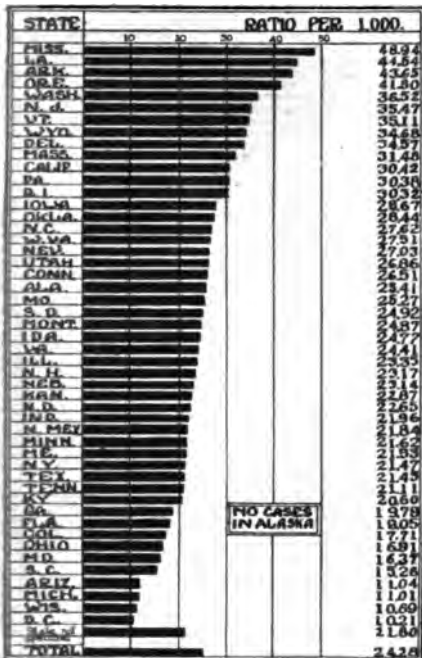
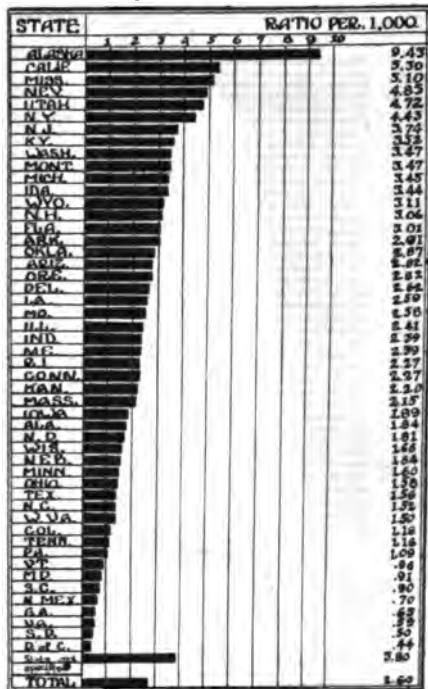


PLATE IV.—Graphs showing the varying incidence of certain diseases and defects in the various States as found at mobilization camps, first million men: Defective vision, defective or deficient teeth, refractive errors of eyes, trachoma.

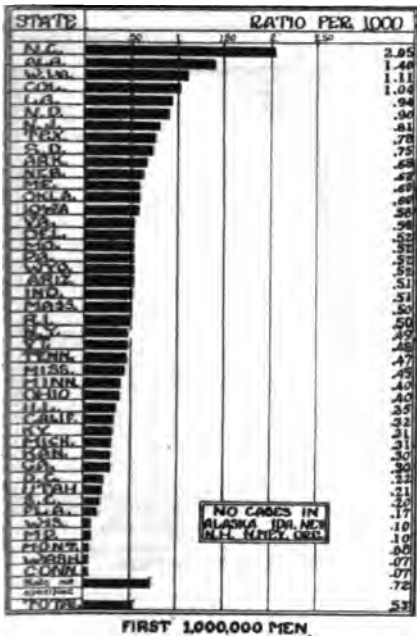
DISEASES OF THE THROAT



OTITIS MEDIA



DISEASES OF THE NOSE



DEFECTIVE HEARING

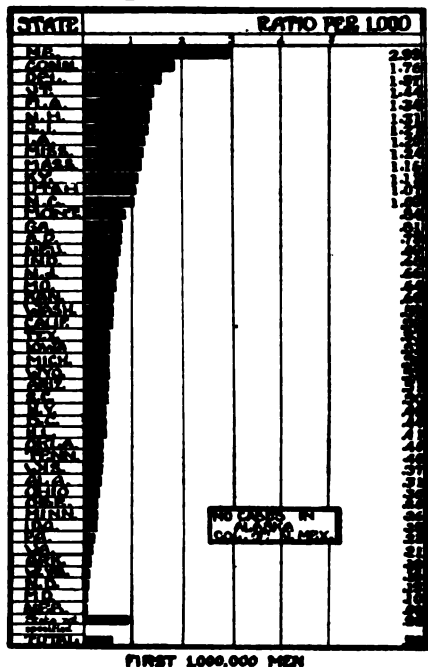
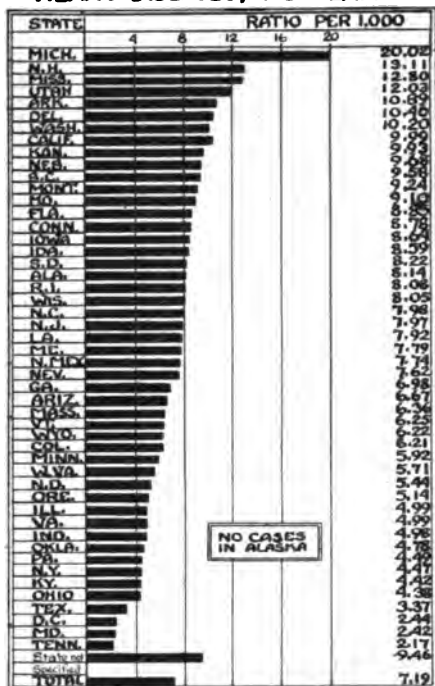


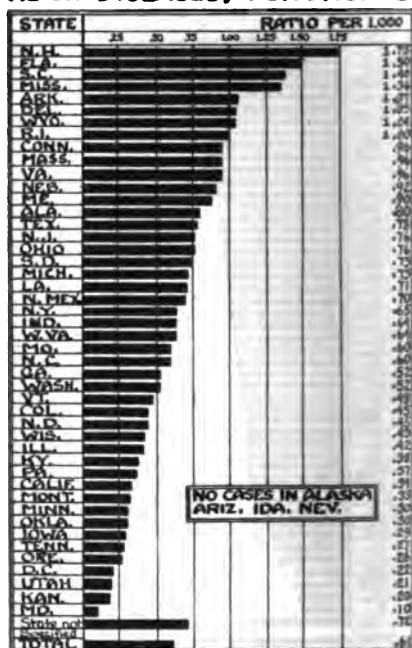
PLATE V.—Graphs showing the varying incidence of certain diseases and defects in the various States as found at mobilization camps, first million men: Diseases of the throat, otitis media, diseases of the nose, defective hearing.

HEART DISEASES, VALVULAR



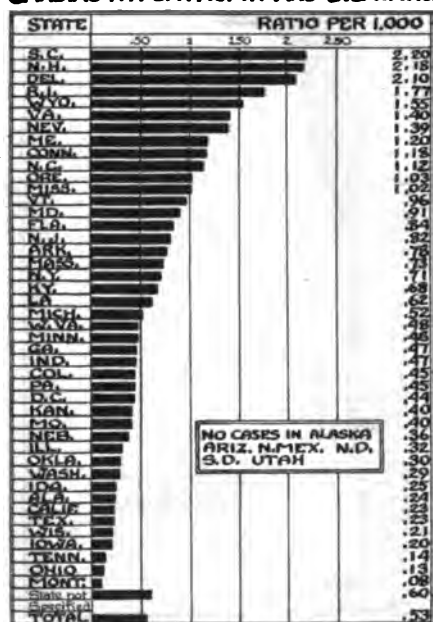
FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

HEART DISEASES, FUNCTIONAL



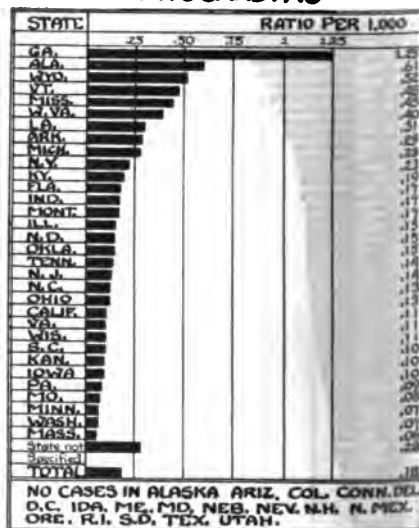
FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

CARDIAC HYPERTROPHY AND DILATATION



FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

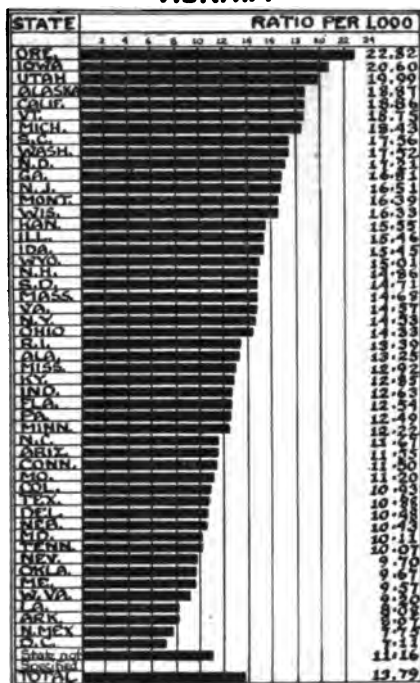
MYOCARDITIS



FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

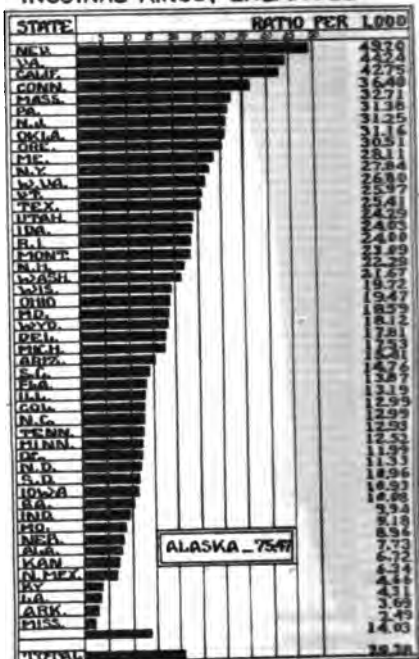
PLATE VI.—Graphs showing the varying incidence of certain diseases and defects in the various States as found at mobilization camps, first million men: Valvular diseases of the heart, functional heart diseases, cardiac hypertrophy and cardiac dilatation, myocarditis.

HERNIA



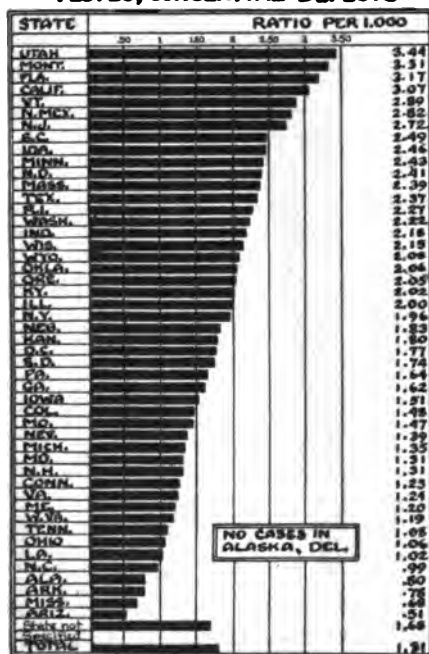
FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

INGUINAL RINGS, ENLARGED



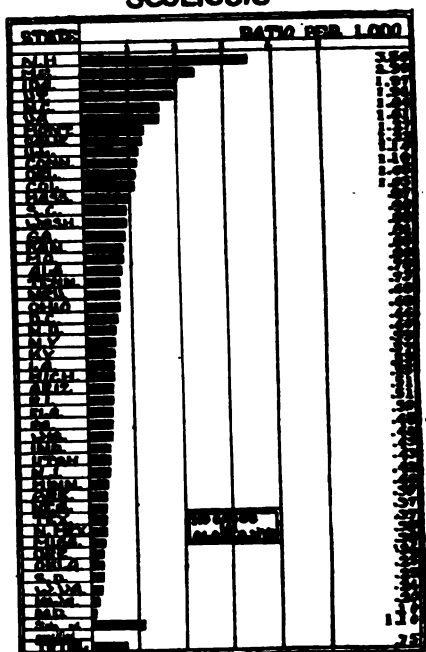
FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

TESTES, CONGENITAL DEFECTS



FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

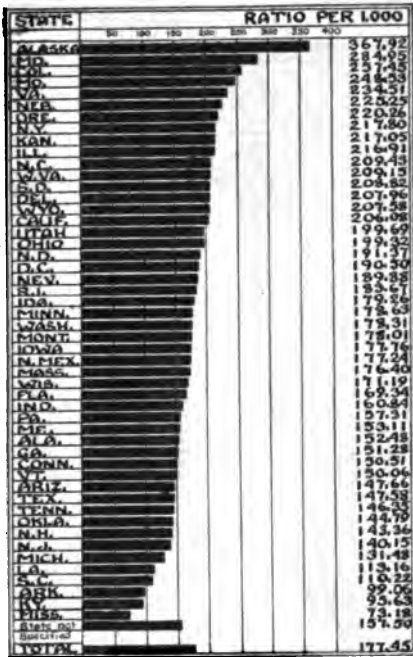
SCOLIOSIS



FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

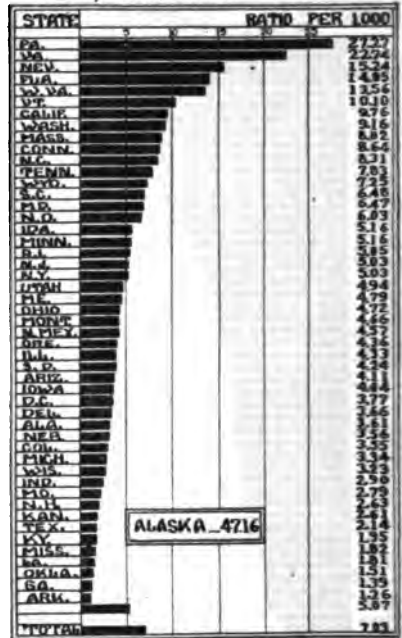
PLATE VIII.—Graphs showing the varying incidence of certain diseases and defects in the various States as found at mobilization camps, first million men: Hernia, enlarged inguinal rings, congenital defects of testes, scoliosis.

PES PLANUS



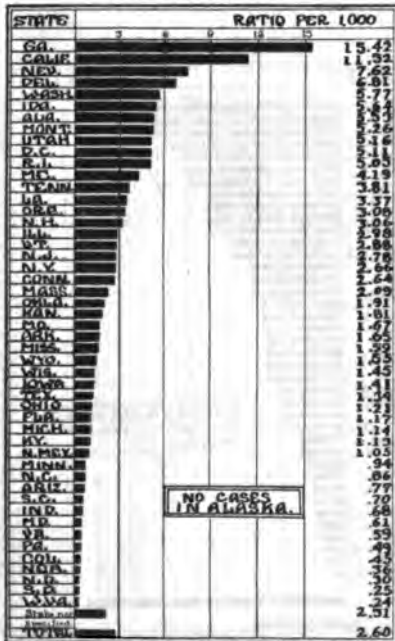
FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

FEET, CONGENITAL DEFECTS



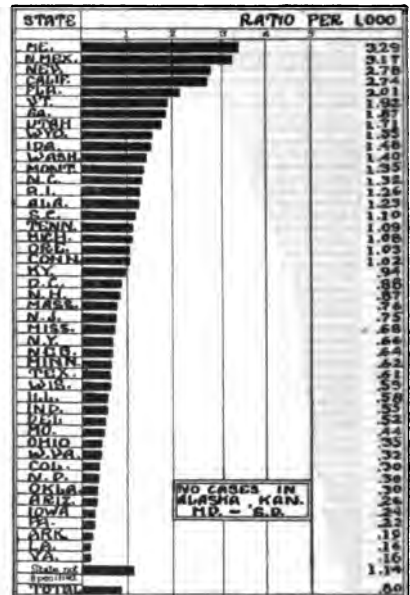
FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

UNDERWEIGHT



FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT, DEFECTIVE



FIRST 1,000,000 MEN

PLATE X.—Graphs showing the varying incidence of certain diseases and defects in the various States as found at mobilization camps, first million men: Pes planus, congenital defects of feet, underweight, defective physical development.

PLATES 11 TO 24.

1. *Series of maps of the United States showing the distribution in the various States of certain selected diseases and defects and groups of such.*—It is to be expressly noted that the distribution as given is not that of the disease or defect in the population of the United States. First, it applies only to males of military age; second, it applies only to such men, mostly 20 to 30 years, as were accepted as being without serious physical defect by local boards and sent to mobilization camps, for the most part for general military service; third, the charts show merely the State of origin of those men who, having been accepted by local boards, were subsequently examined at mobilization camps and notation made of the given defects; fourth, it is moreover to be noted that for each man only one defect was recorded. This was taken as a leading military defect, following the principles laid down in pages 42-44 of this report. There were doubtless many cases of functional heart defect, etc., secondary to defects considered by the Coding Division as of greater military importance, which were not coded and therefore not counted. The distribution of the defects is no doubt influenced by the ideals and experience of the medical examiners at local boards; it is also influenced by the ideals and experience of examiners at mobilization camps. Conclusions should not be drawn from the maps beyond the facts that they reveal, namely, the relative incidence in the different States of the given defects and diseases in accepted recruits as noted at mobilization camps for the first million men.

A word about the method of classifying the ratios plotted. In general the dark shadings indicate greater ratios of occurrence; the lighter shades, lesser ratios. The values, in ratios per thousand of men examined in mobilization camps, of the different sorts of shadings are represented in legends in the lower right-hand corner of each map. In determining where the line should be drawn in the scale of ratios, extending from the highest to the lowest, the following principles were employed:

(1) An attempt was made to place approximately one-fourth of the States showing the given defect in each of the four divisions.

(2) With this limitation the line was drawn where there was a decided hiatus in the series.

(3) Other things being equal, a round number was chosen for the limits of the class.

(4) Occasionally, a division might be extended a point or two, so as to include in the same group geographically contiguous States.

Conclusions based upon these maps have been drawn in the main body of this report, pages 68-120 and 140-144.

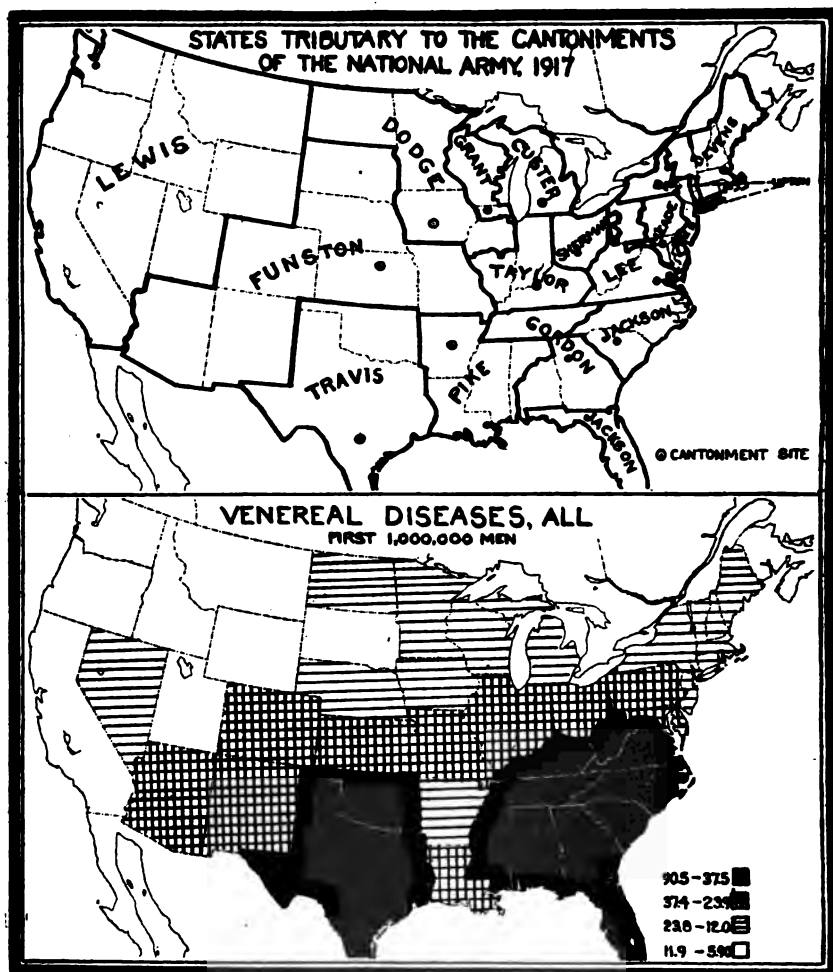


PLATE XI.—Upper: Map of the United States showing the area tributary to each of the 16 National Army Cantonments, 1917. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of venereal diseases combined as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

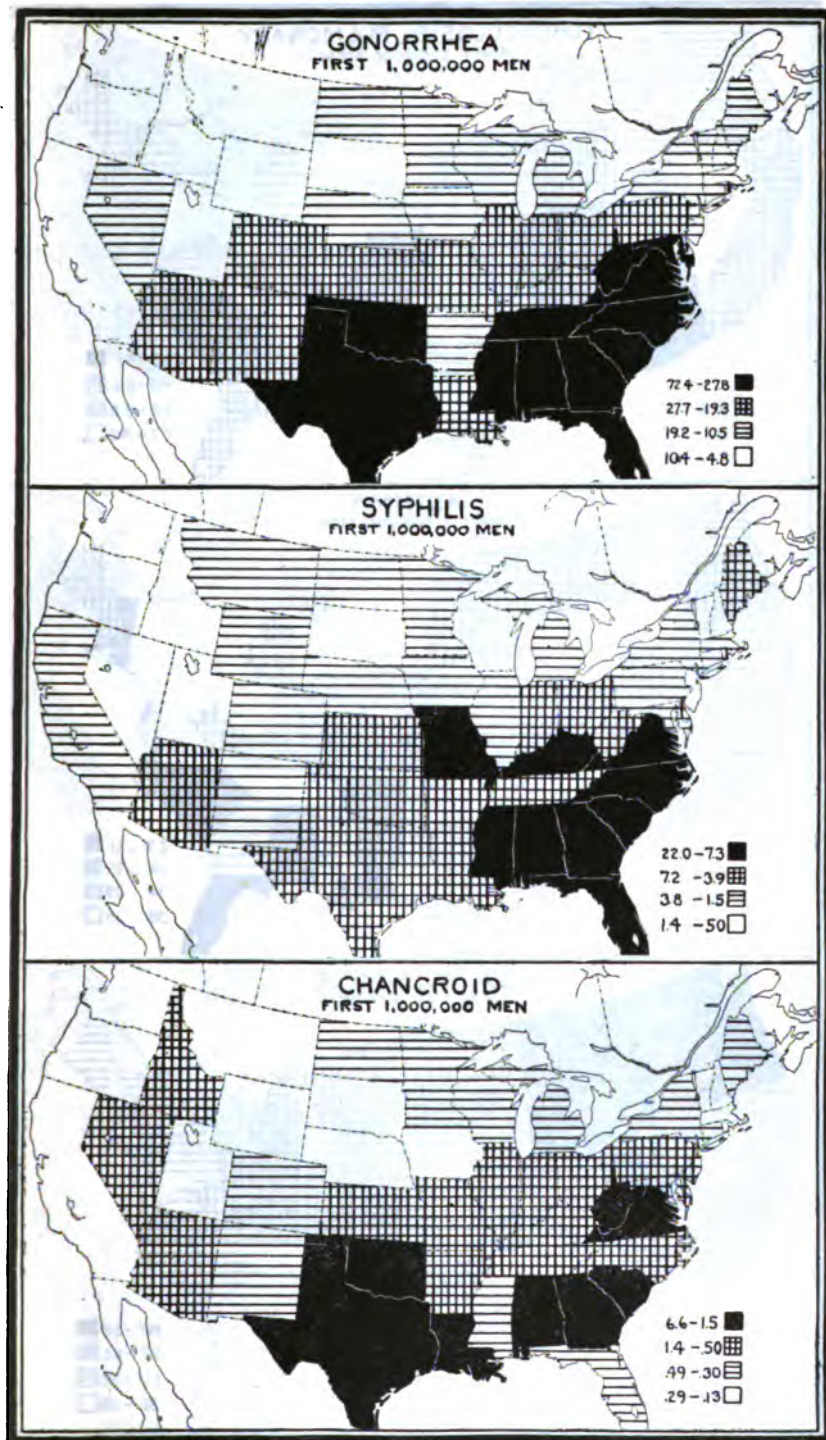


PLATE XII.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of gonorrhea as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of syphilis as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of chancroid as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

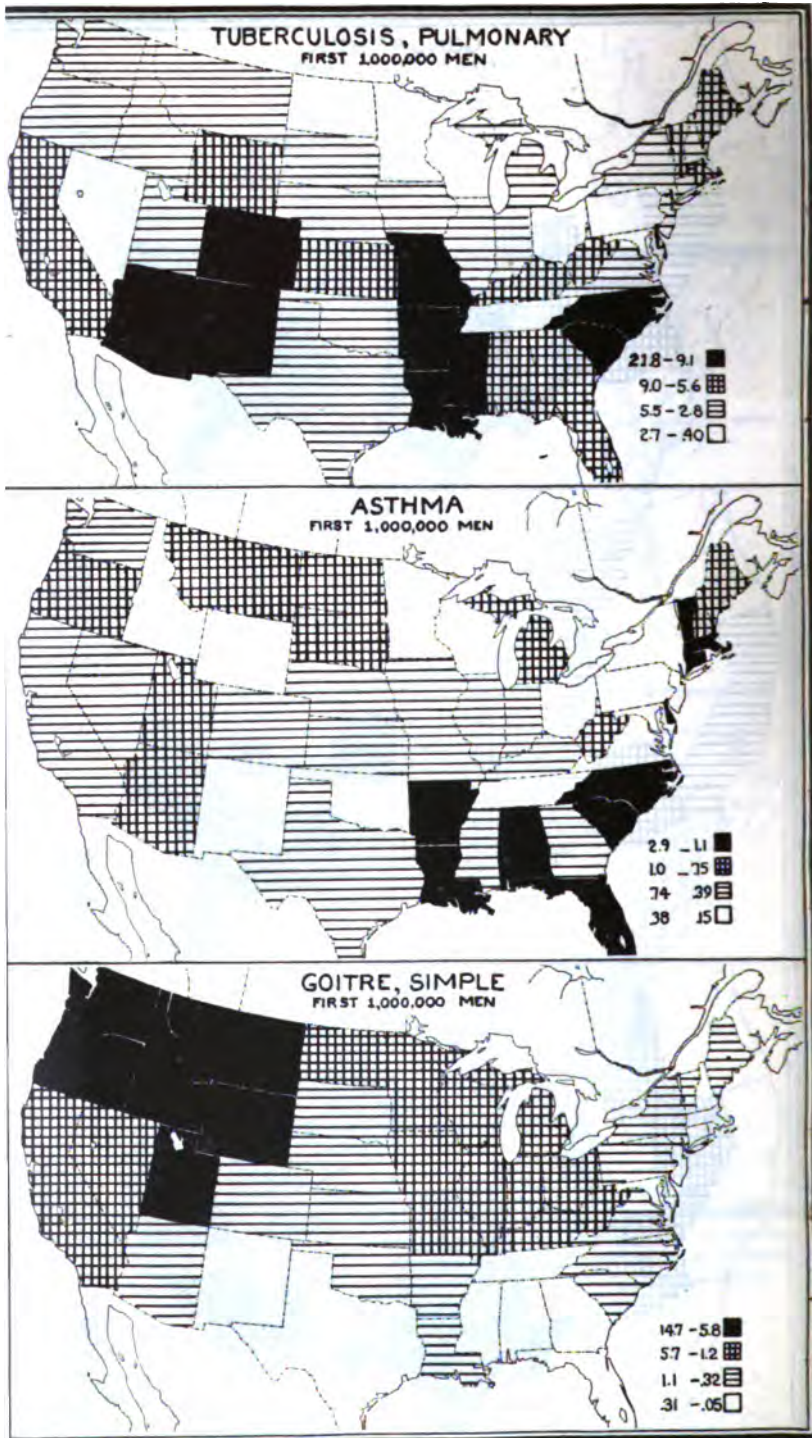


PLATE XIII.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of pulmonary tuberculosis as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of asthma as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of simple goitre as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

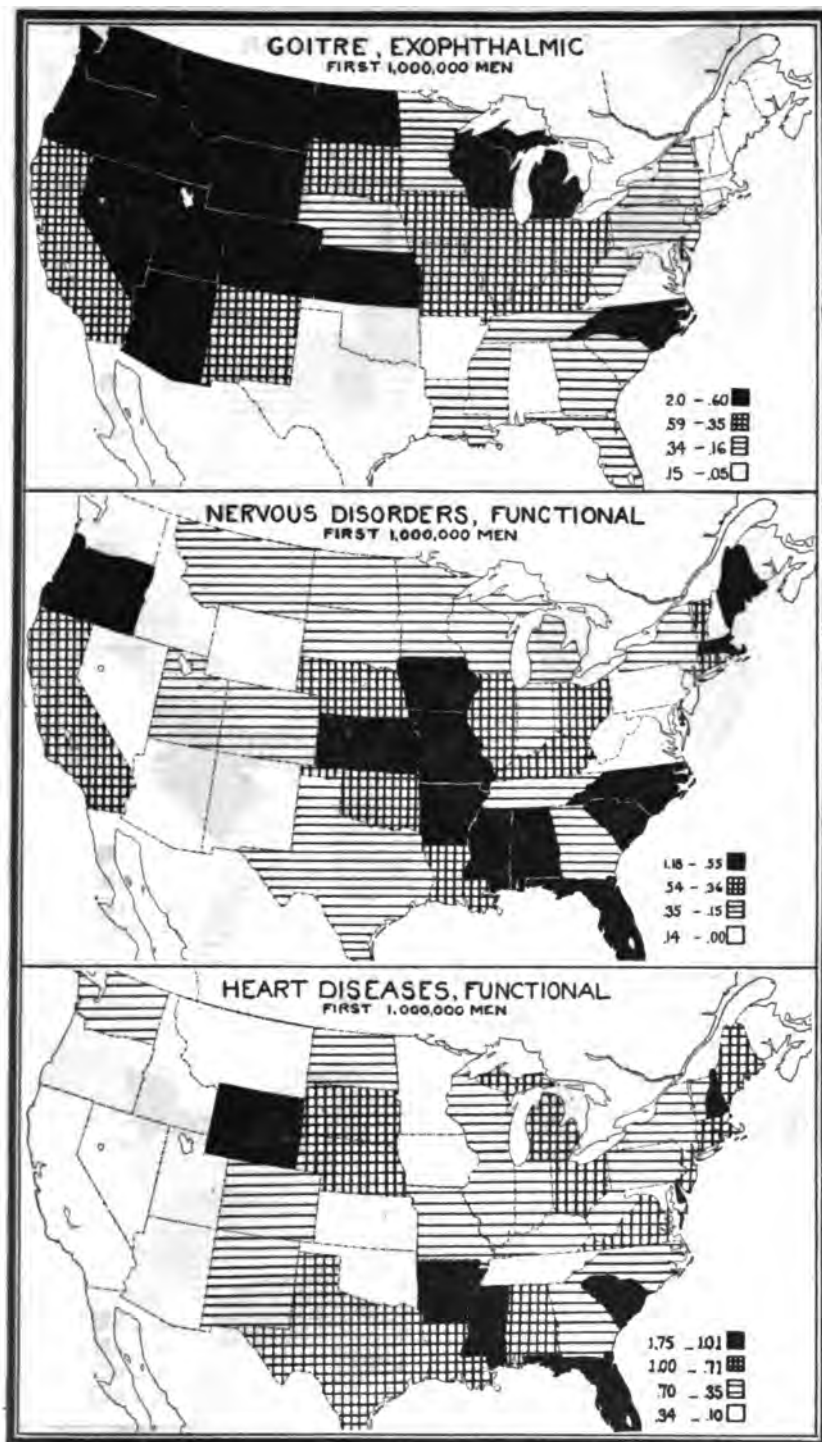


PLATE XIV.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of exophthalmic goitre as found at mobilisation camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of functional nervous disorders as found at mobilisation camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of functional heart disease as found at mobilisation camps in the first million men; in four grades.

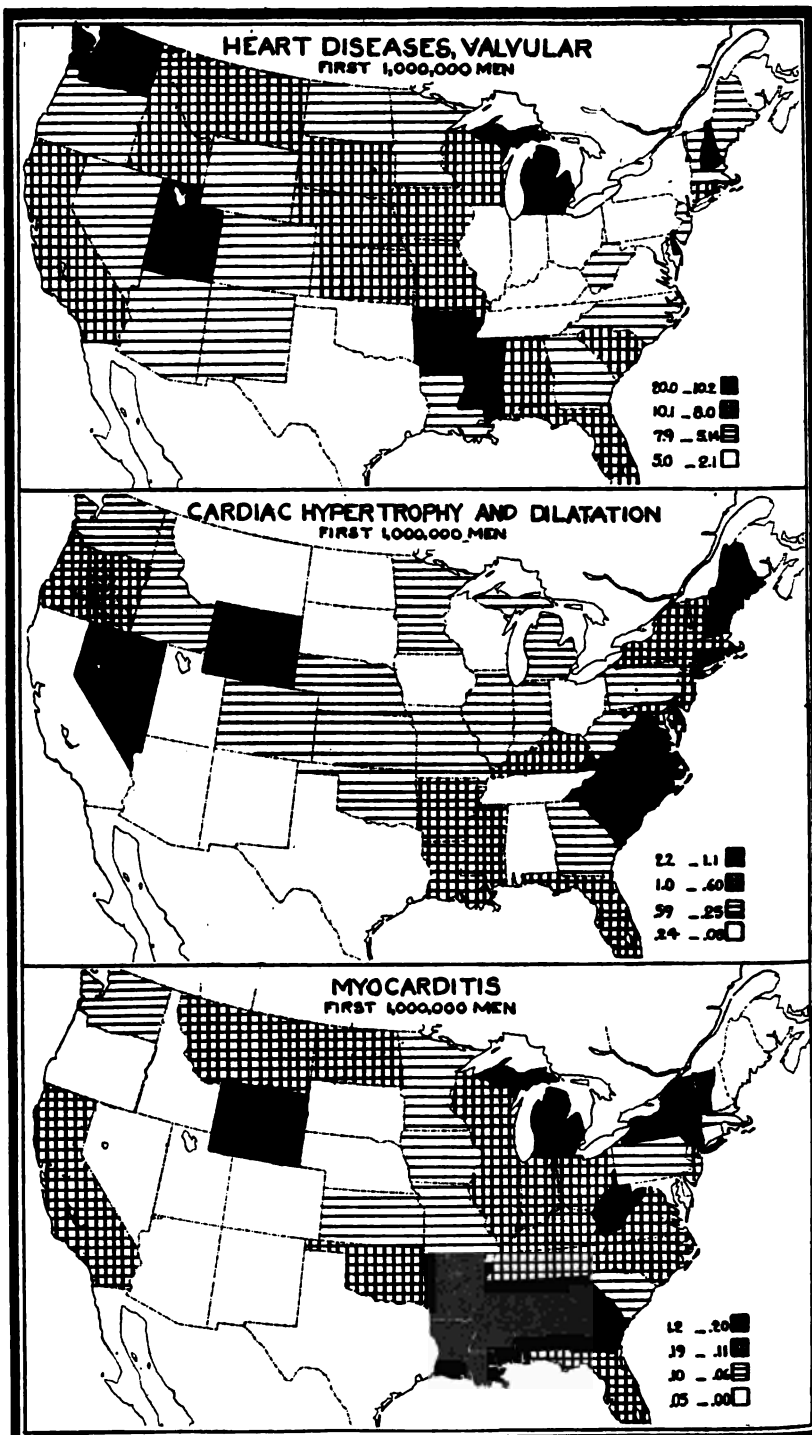


PLATE XV.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of valvular heart diseases as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of cardiac hypertrophy and cardiac dilatation as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of myocarditis as found at mobilization camps in the first million men in four grades.

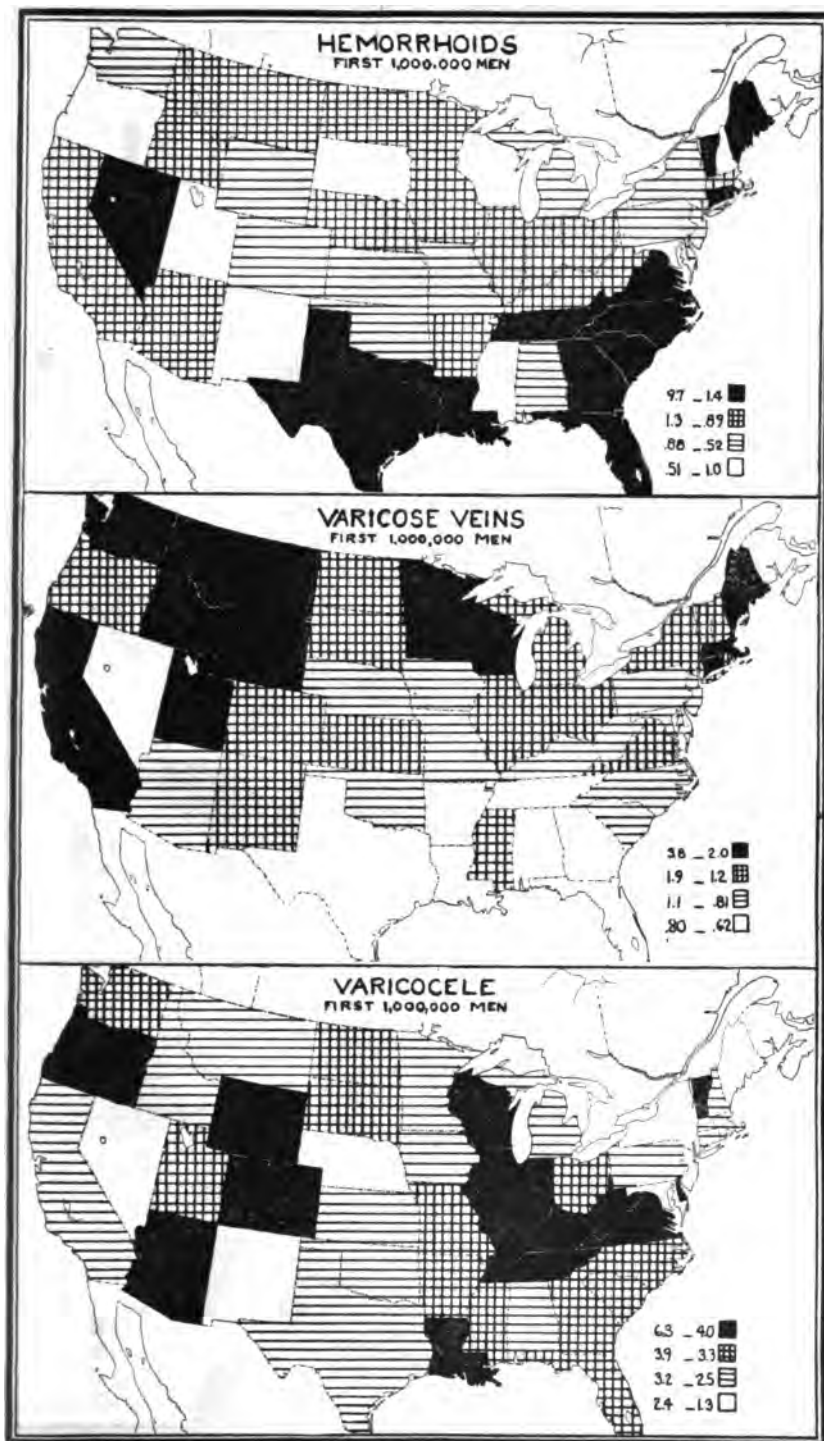


PLATE XVI.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of hemorrhoids as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of varicose veins as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of varicocele as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

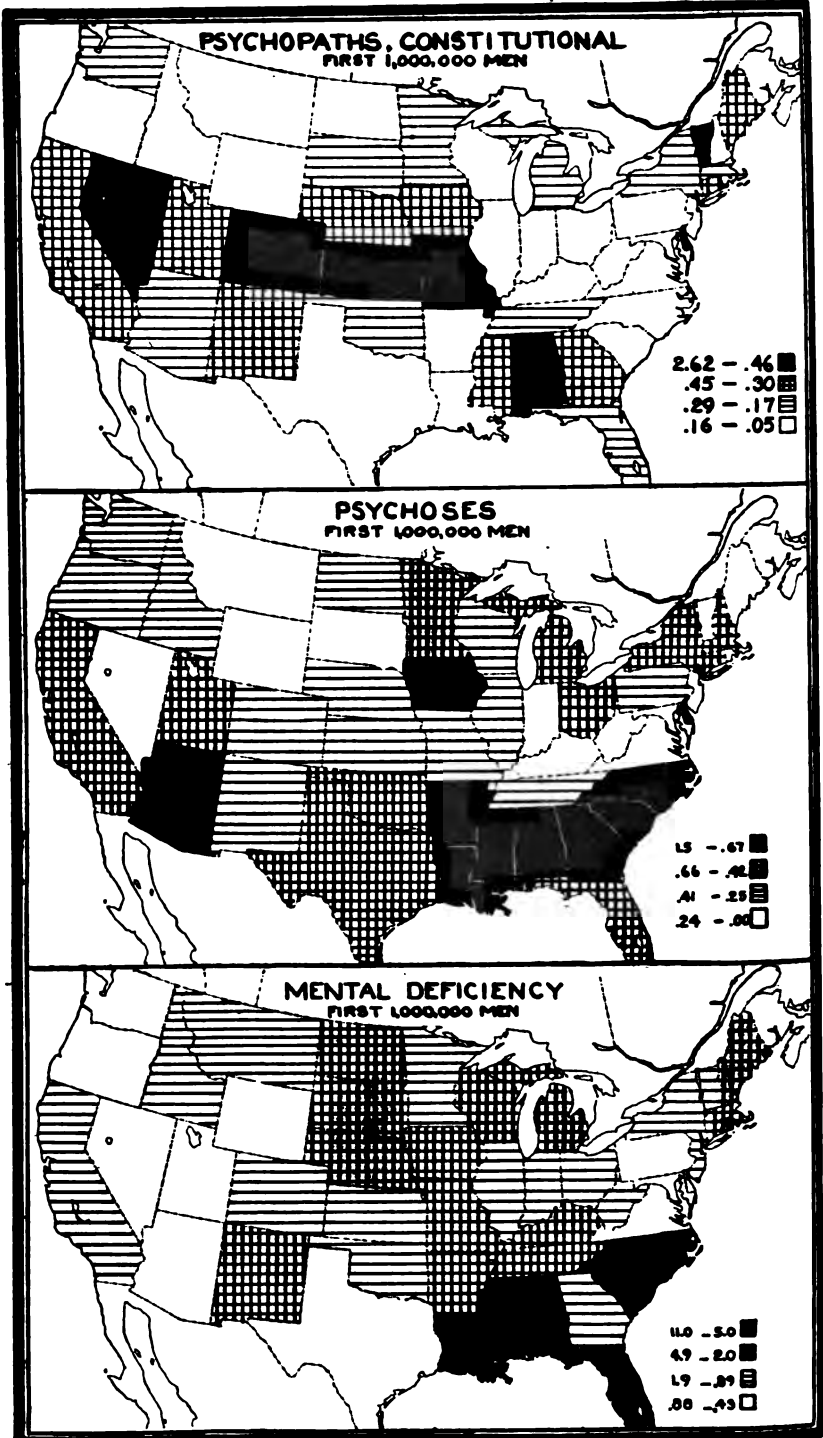


PLATE XVII.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of constitutional psychopathic states as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of psychoses as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of mental deficiency as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

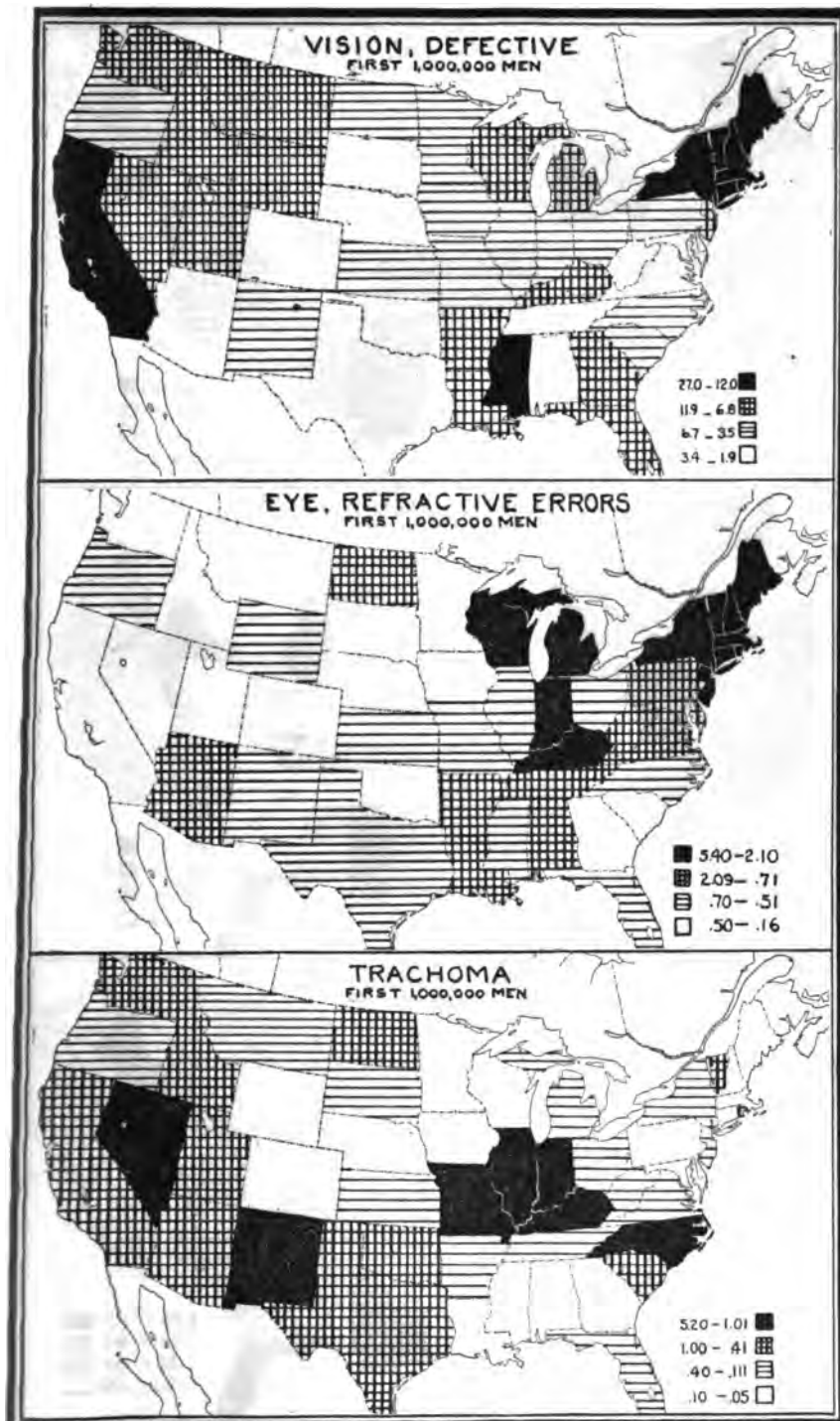


PLATE XVIII.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of defective vision as found at mobilisation camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of refractive errors of the eye as found at mobilisation camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of trachoma as found at mobilisation camps in the first million men; in four grades.

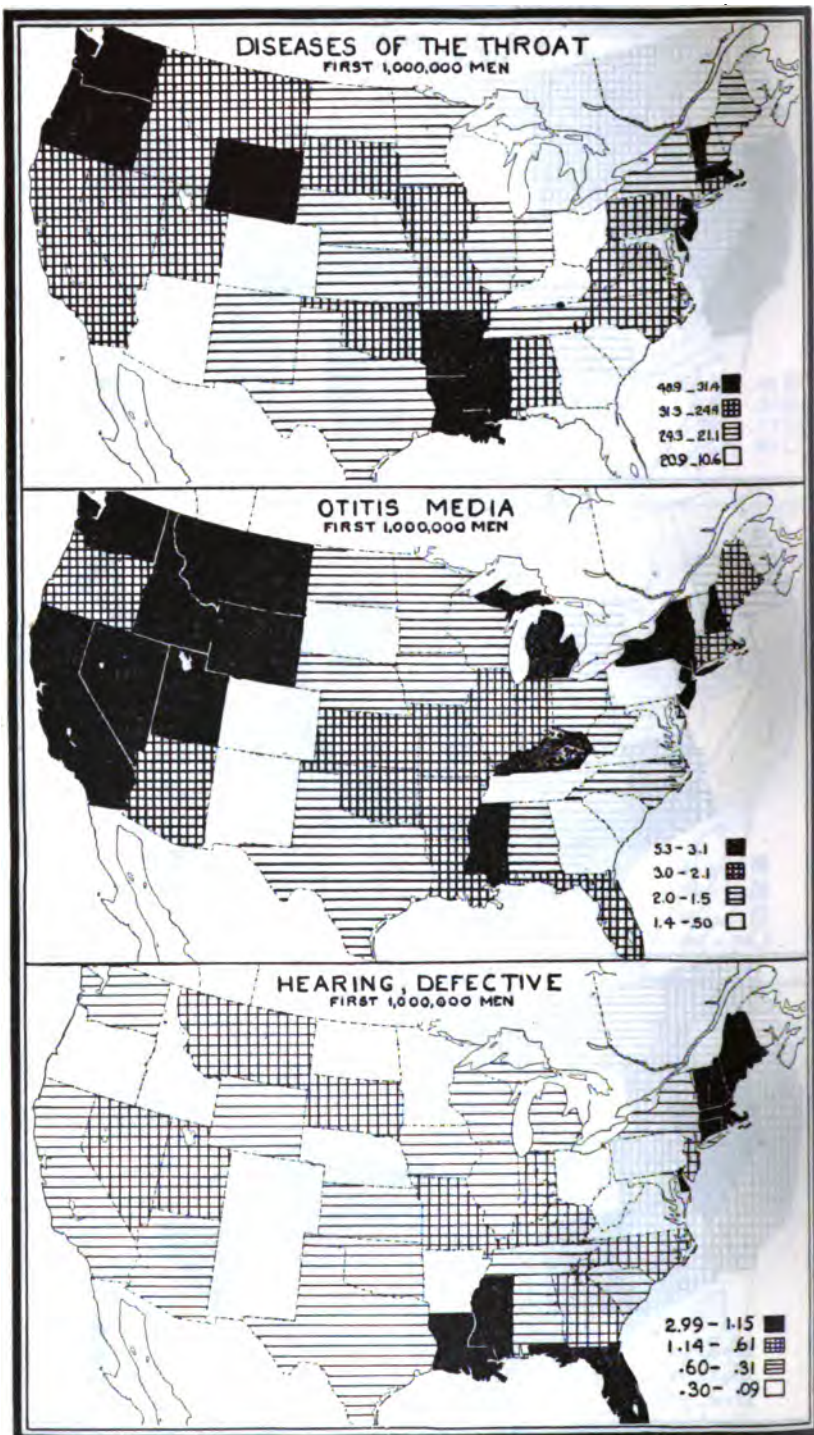


PLATE XIX.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of diseases of the throat as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of otitis media as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of defective hearing as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

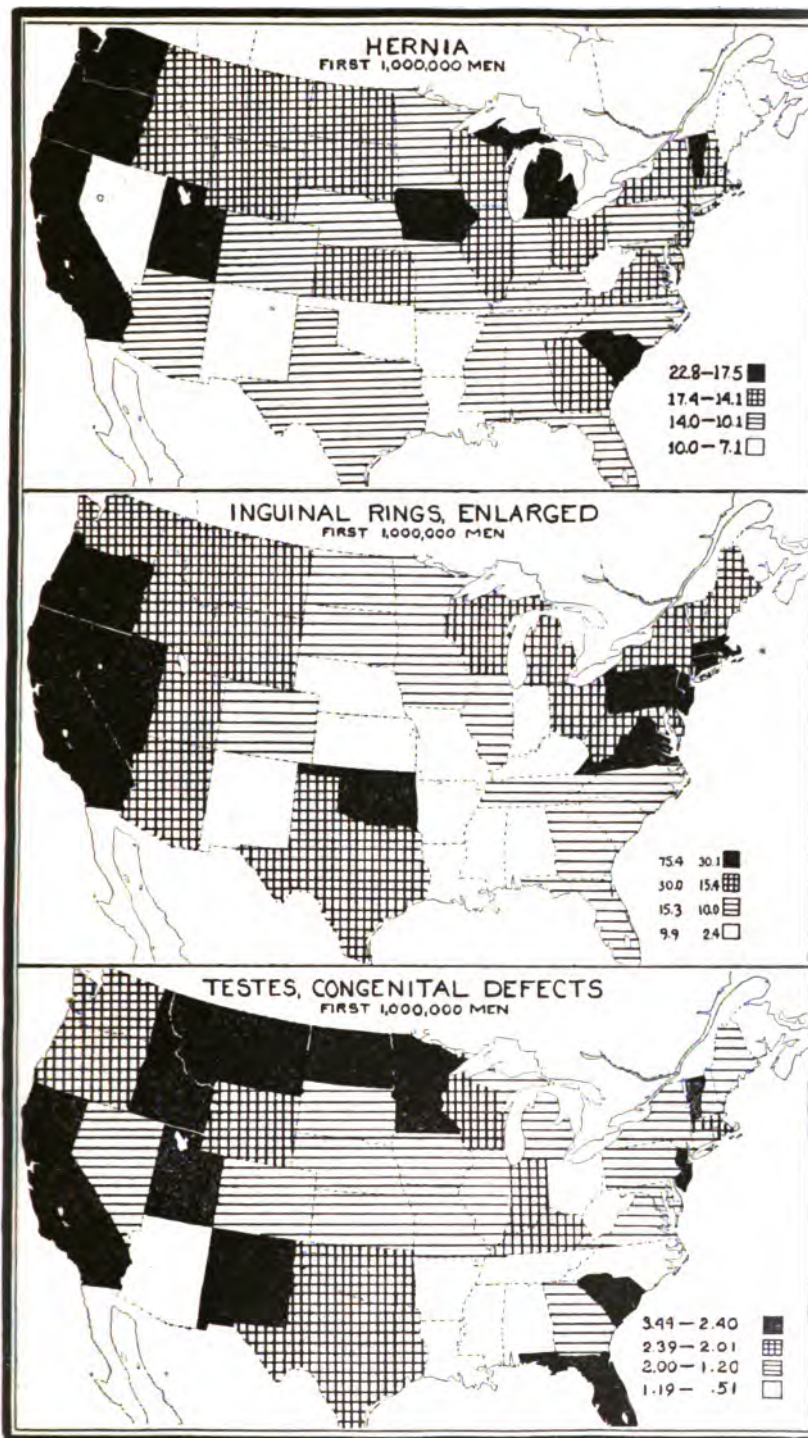


PLATE XX.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of hernia as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of enlarged inguinal rings as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of congenital defects of testes as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

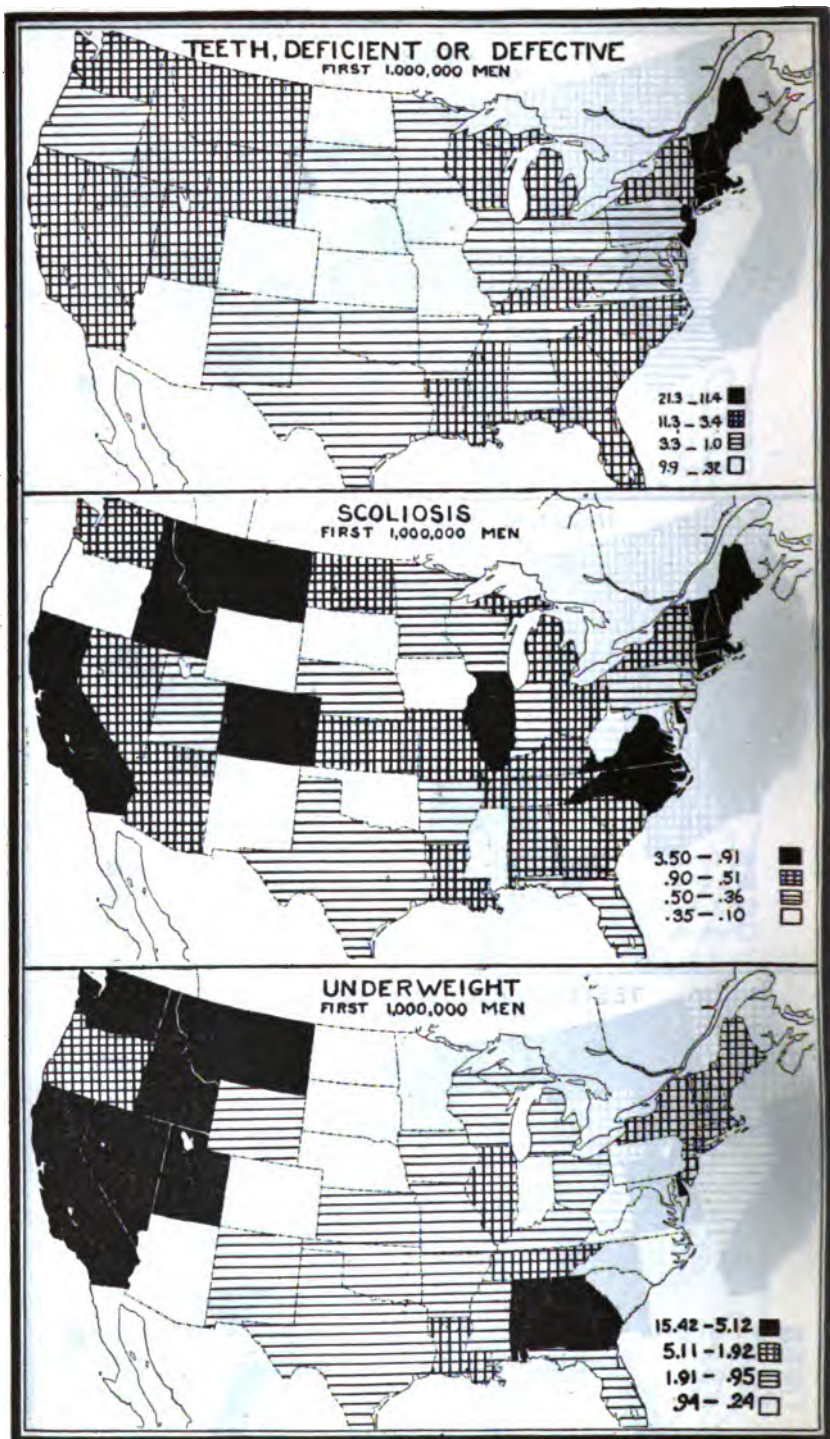


PLATE XXI.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of deficient or defective teeth as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of scoliosis as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of underweight as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

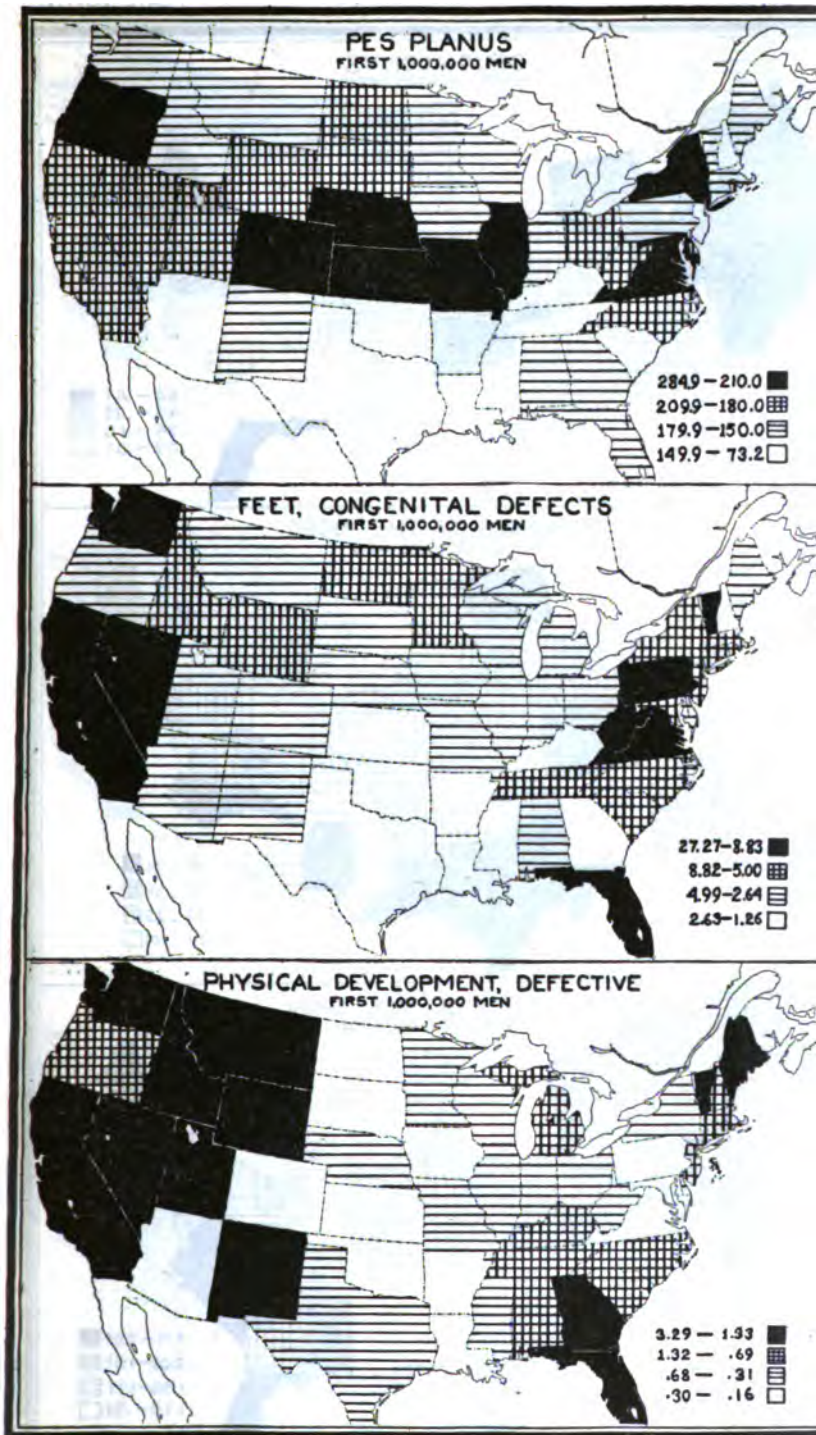


PLATE XXII.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of pes planus as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of congenital defects of the feet as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of defective physical development as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

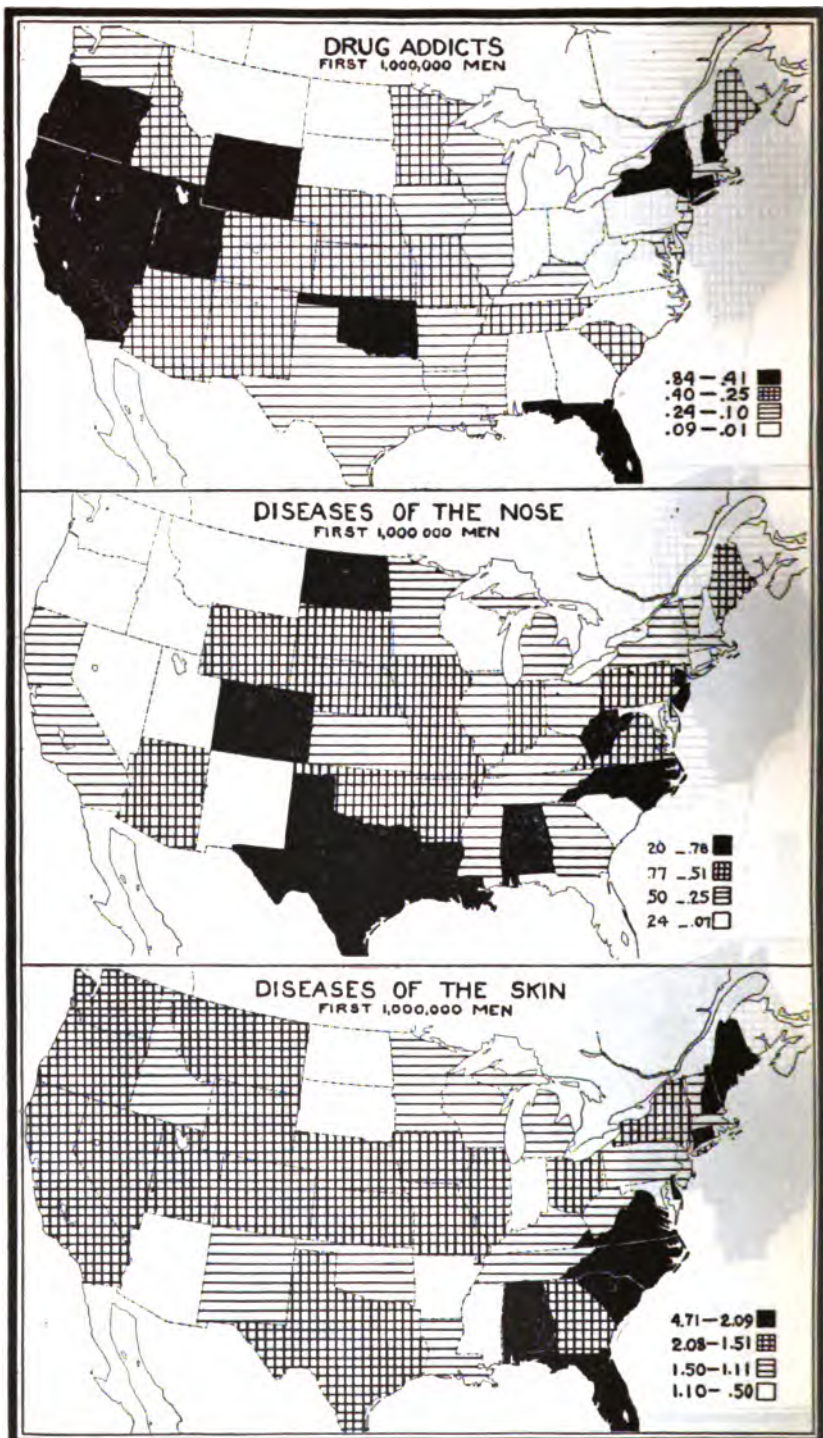


PLATE XXIII.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of drug addiction as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of diseases of the nose as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of diseases of the skin as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

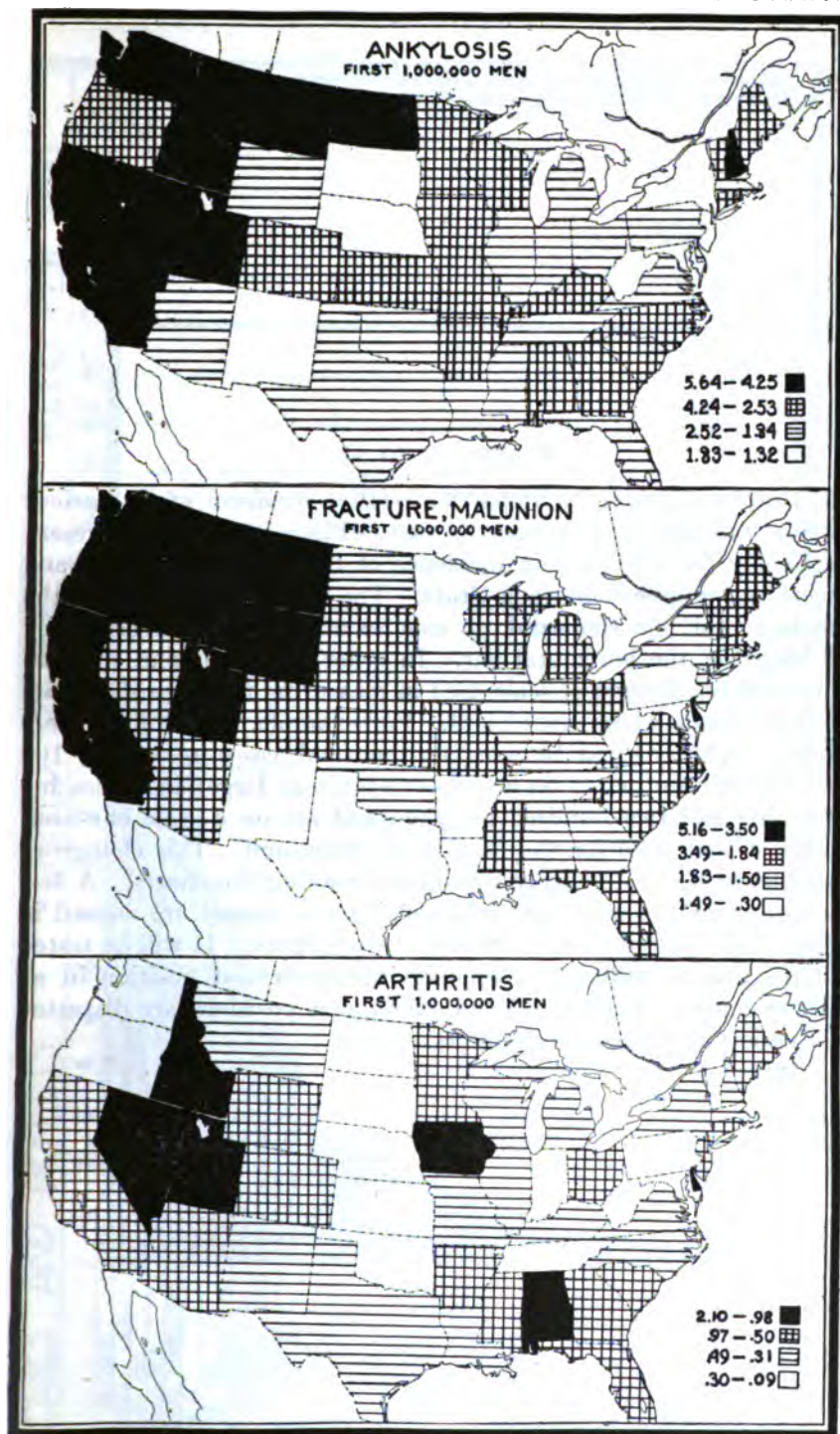
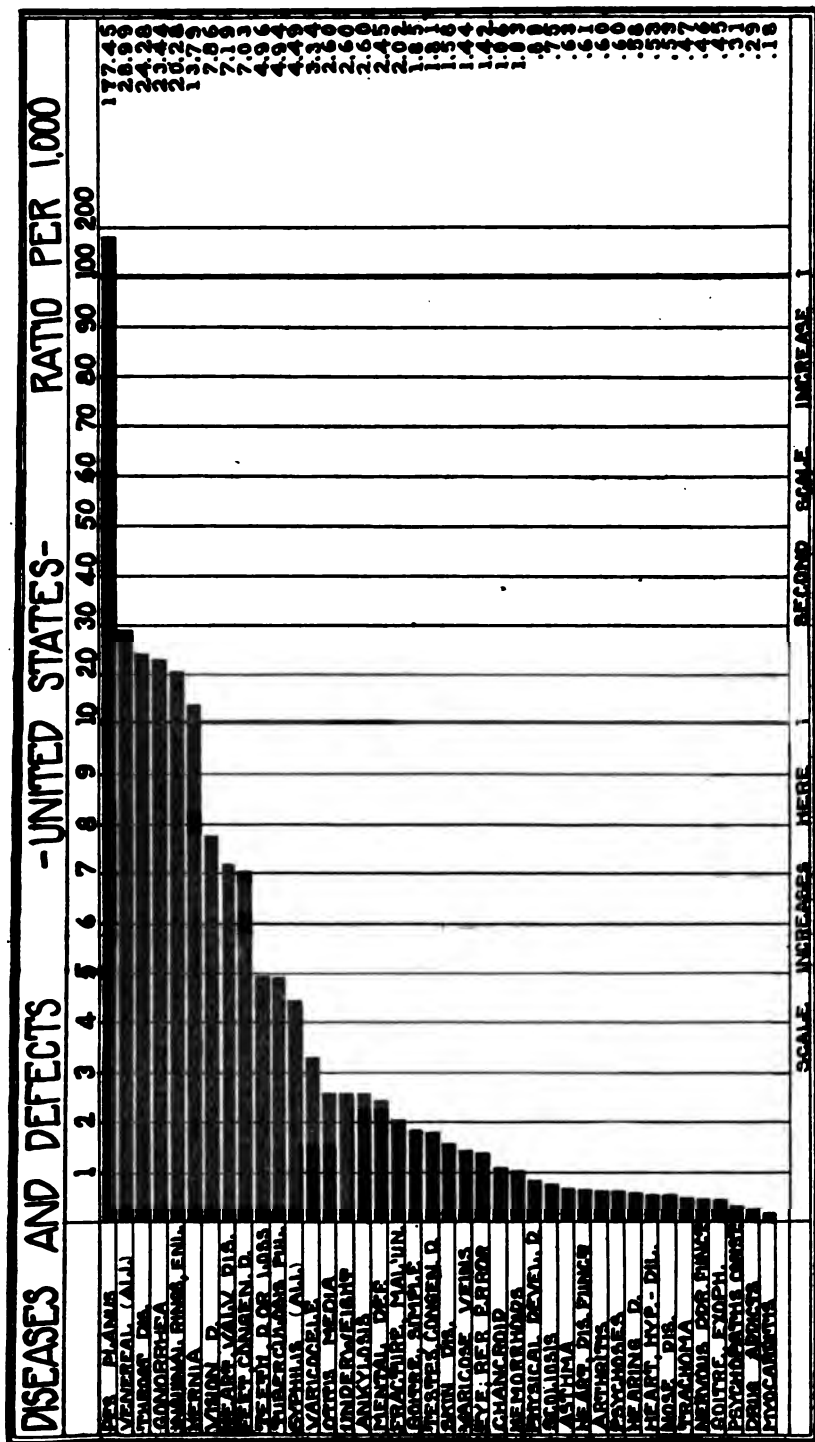


PLATE XXIV.—Upper: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of ankylosis as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Middle: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of malunion of fracture as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades. Lower: Map of the United States showing by States the varying incidence of arthritis as found at mobilization camps in the first million men; in four grades.

PLATES 25 TO 41.

3. *Graphs showing, by States, the relative incidence of the various diseases and defects, or groups of such.*—Plates 25 to 41 represent graphically the variation in incidence of the different diseases and defects (as grouped) in each State. The number of cases of the defects found per thousand of men examined is represented by the length of the horizontal bar. In order not to extend the diagram unduly, changes of scale used in measuring the horizontal bars are freely made where convenient. For example, in Alabama there is one scale for the first 10 cases per thousand; cases from 10 to 100 per thousand are drawn on a scale one-tenth as large; and cases between one and two hundred per thousand are on a scale one-hundredth of that used for the first 10 per thousand. This change of scale has to be kept sharply in mind in reading the charts. A few diseases or defects which are relatively rare or absent are named in the rectangle placed near the center of each figure. It will be noted that pes planus, or flat-foot, occupies the uppermost position in all of these charts. The second and subsequent positions are disputed by a variety of diseases and defects.



DIS: DISEASE ~ D: DEFECT OR DEFECTIVE ~ DEF: DEFICIENCY ~ DOR: DISORDERS.

PLATE XXV.—Graph of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilisation camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from entire United States.

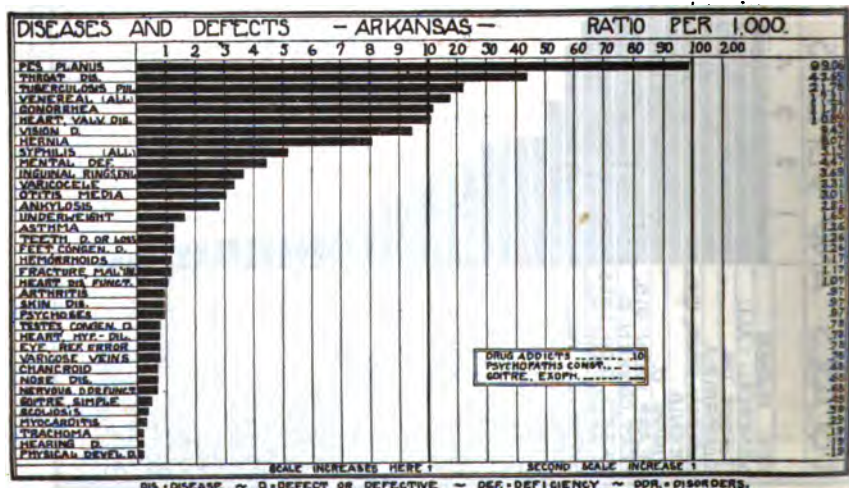
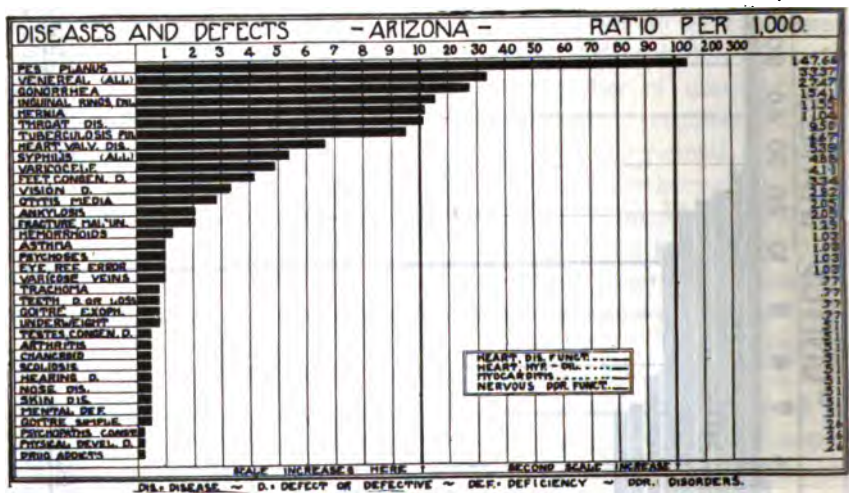
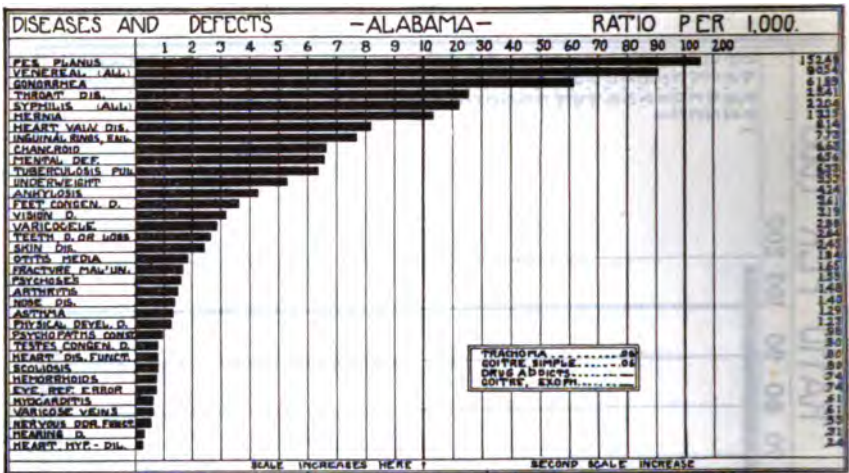


PLATE XXVI.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in the first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from the States of Alabama, Arizona, and Arkansas.

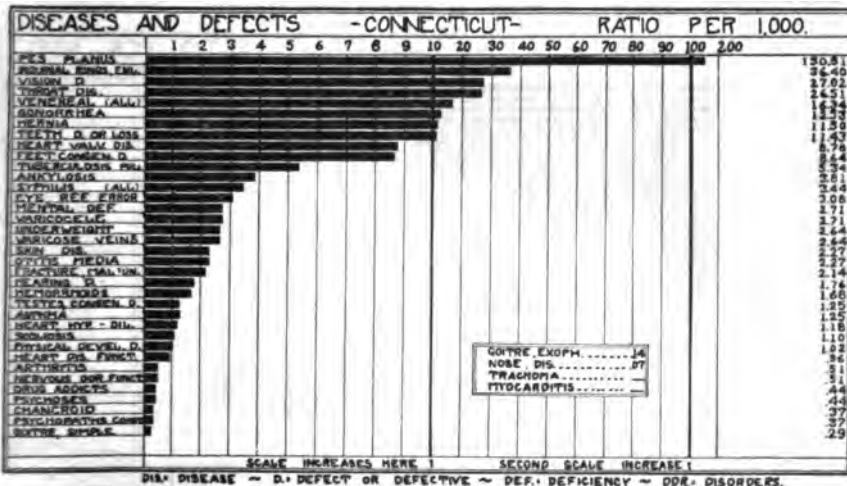
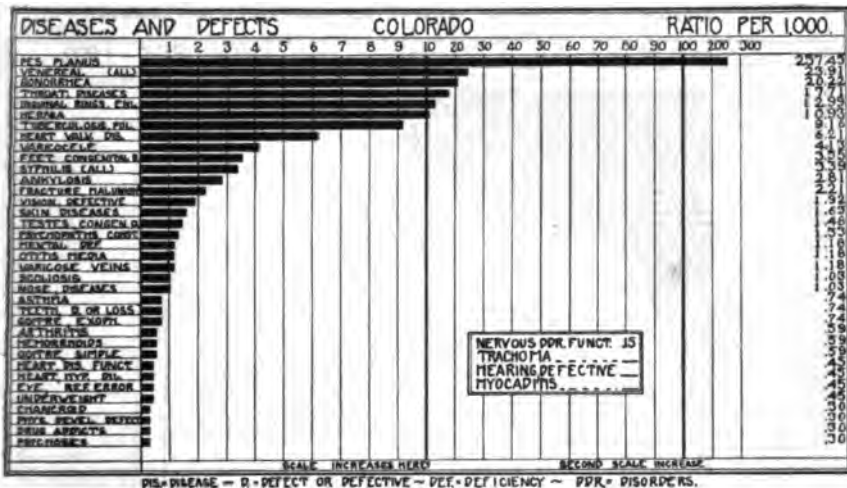
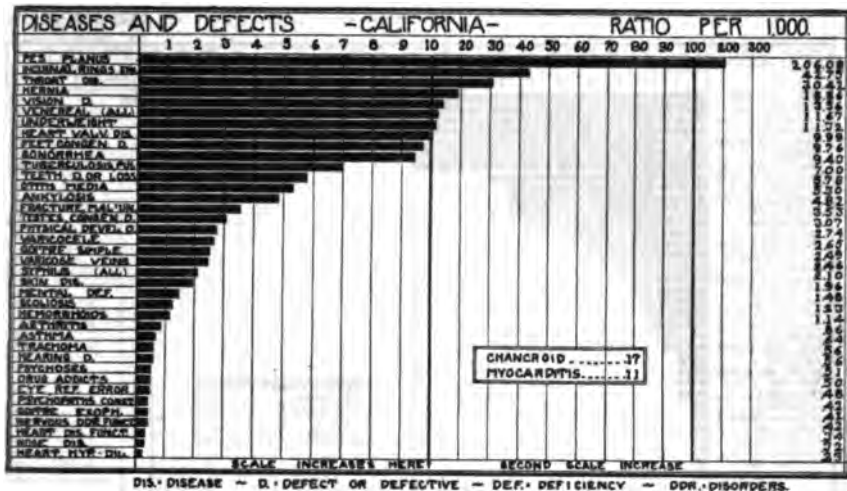


PLATE XXVII.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from California, Colorado, and Connecticut.

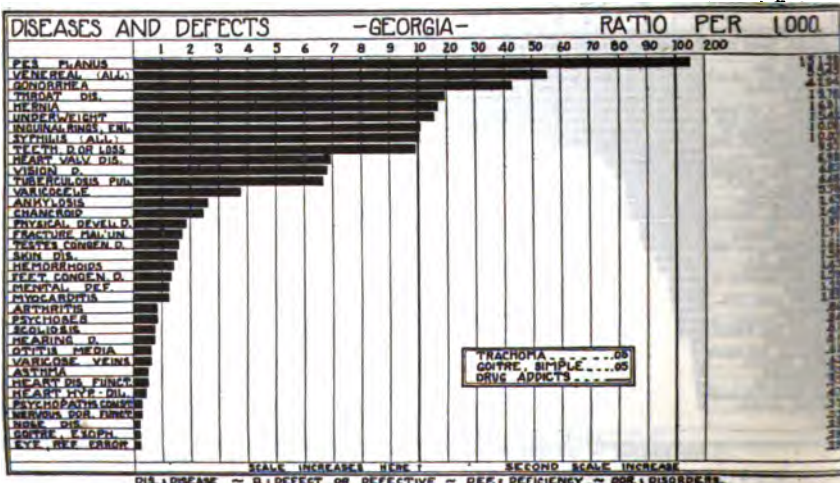
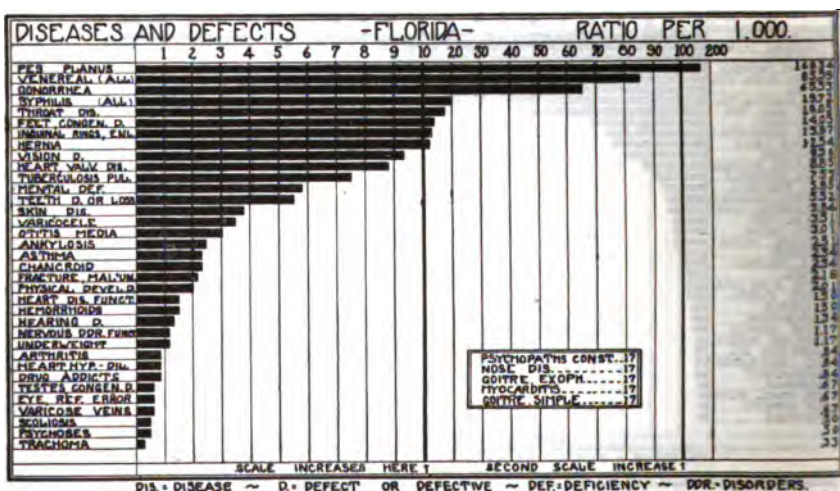
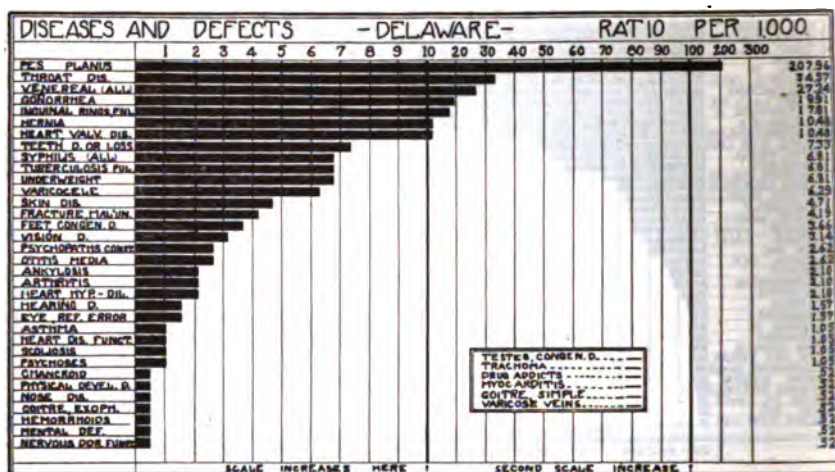


PLATE XXVIII.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Delaware, Florida, and Georgia.

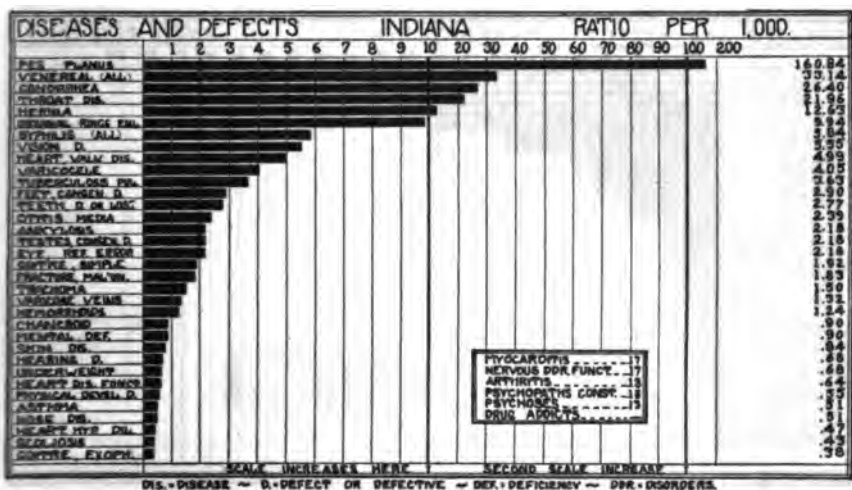
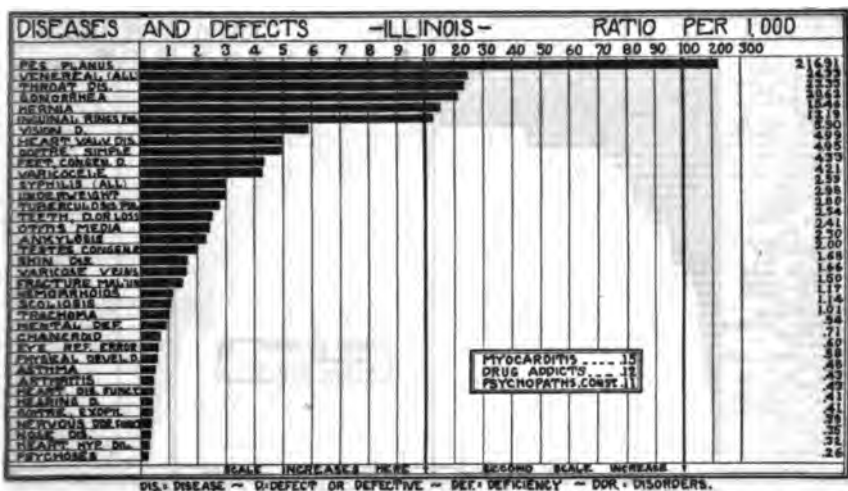
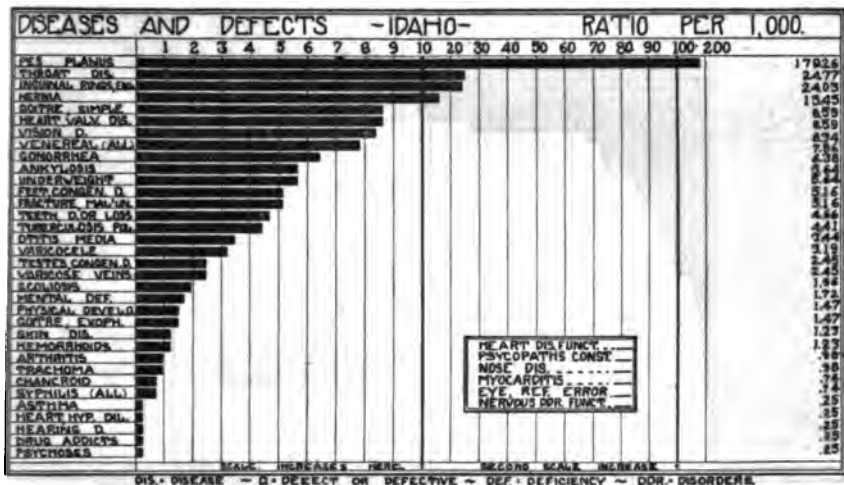


TABLE XXIX.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Idaho, Illinois, and Indiana.

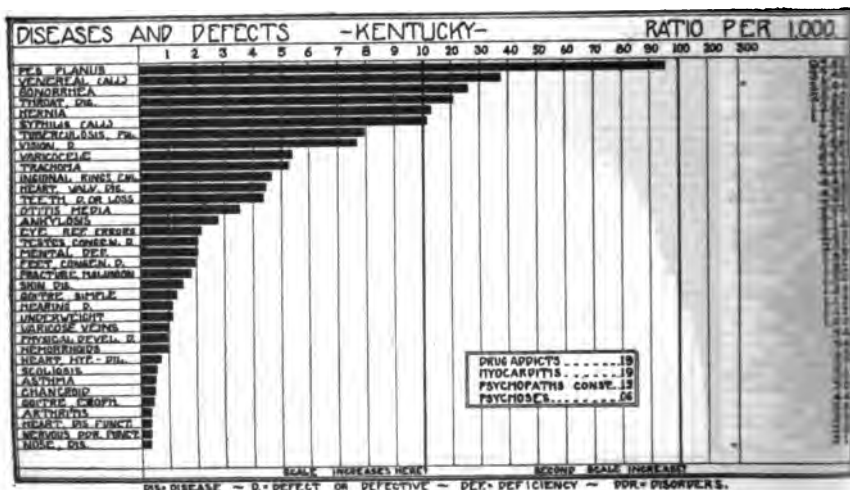
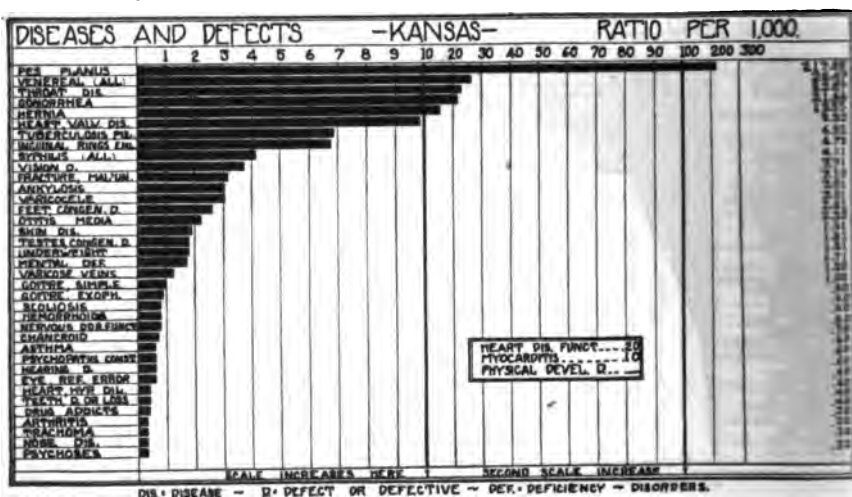
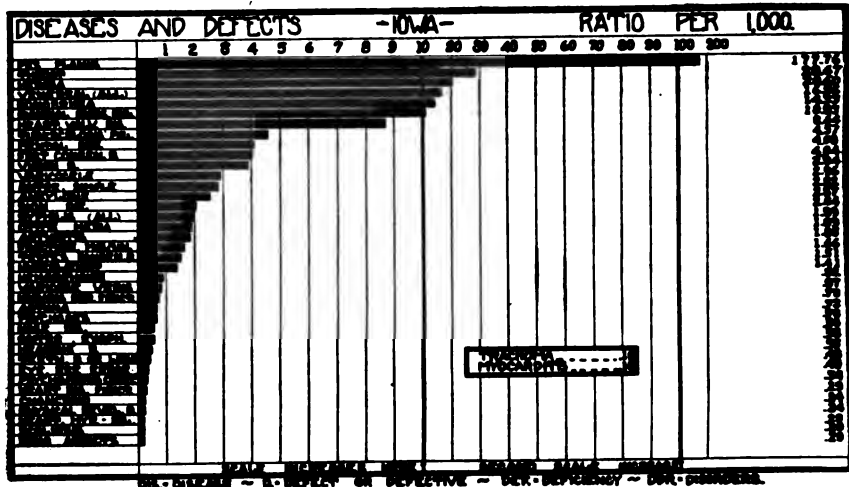


TABLE XXX.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Iowa, Kansas, and Kentucky.

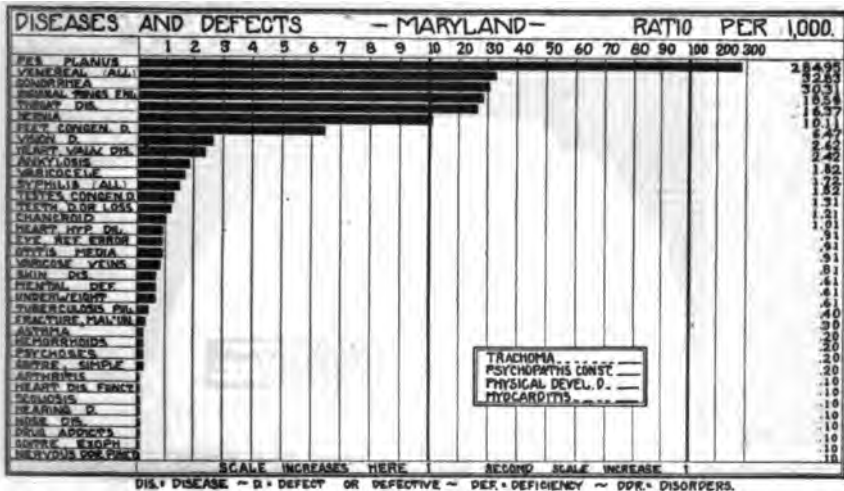
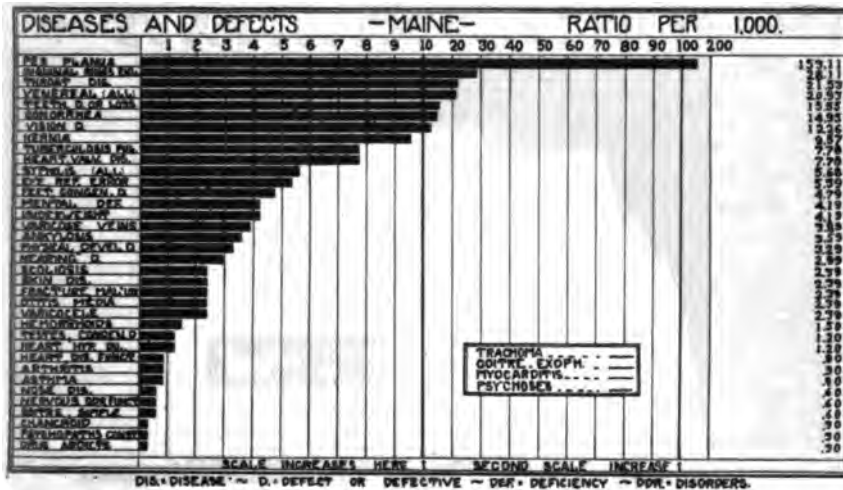
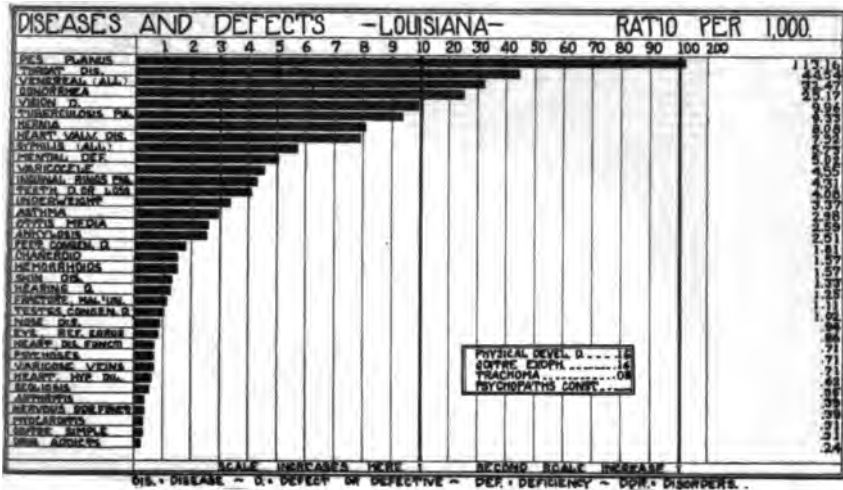


TABLE XXXI.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Louisiana, Maine, and Maryland.

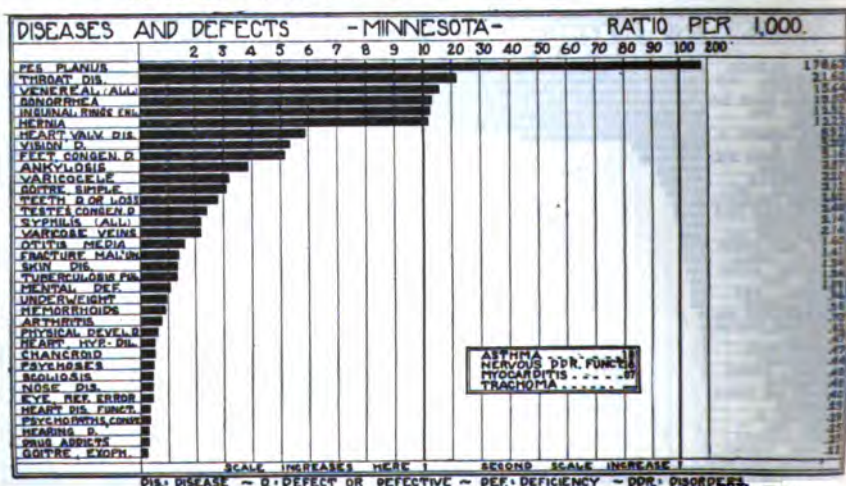
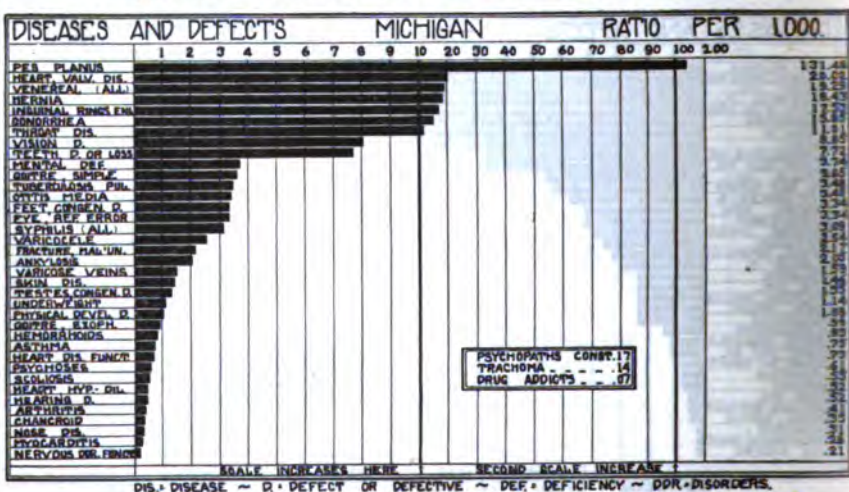
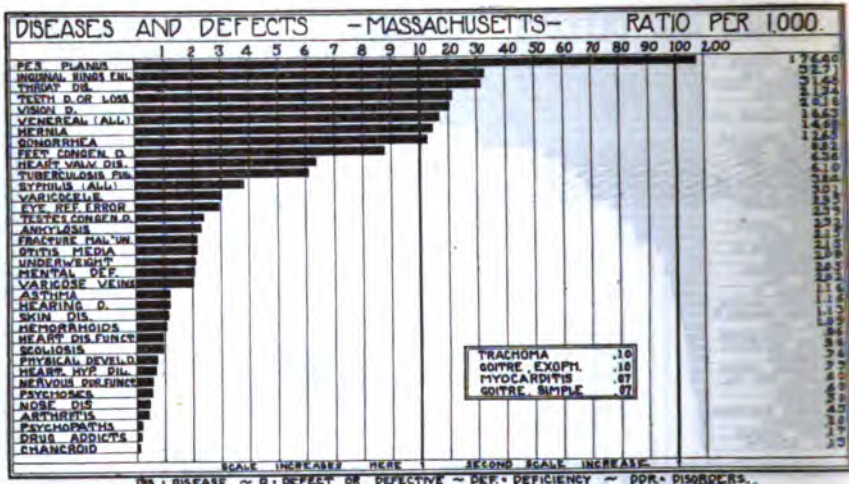


TABLE XXXII.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Massachusetts, Michigan, and Minnesota.

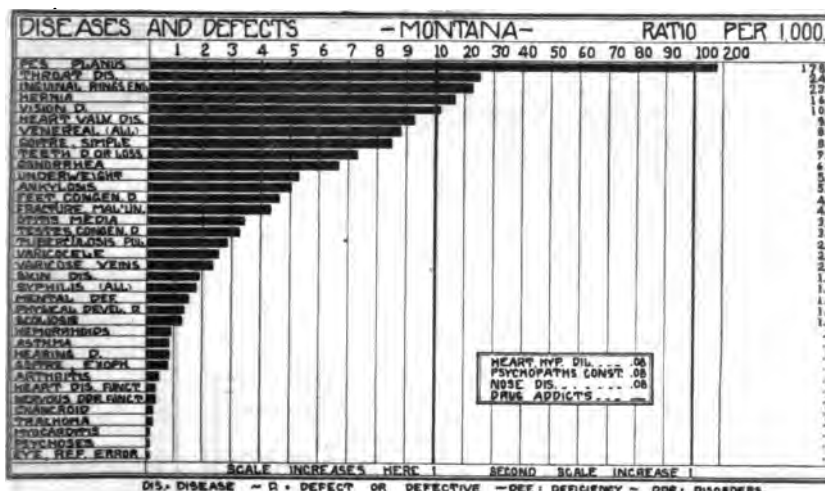
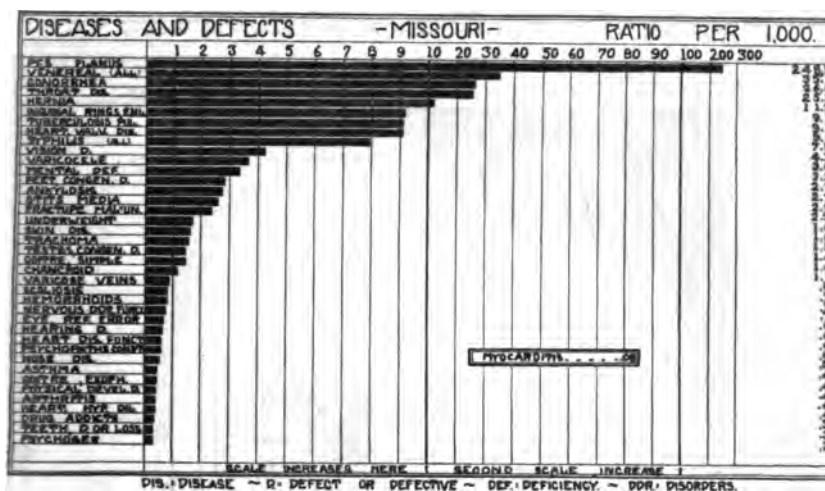
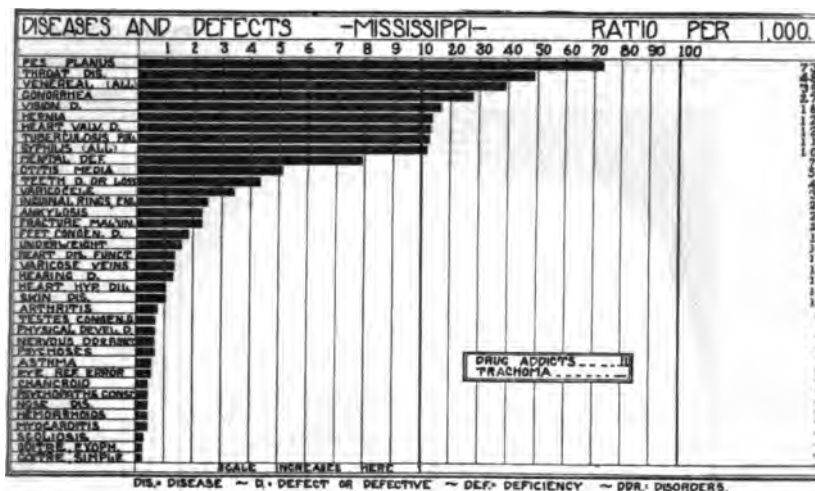


TABLE XXXIII.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Mississippi, Missouri, and Montana.

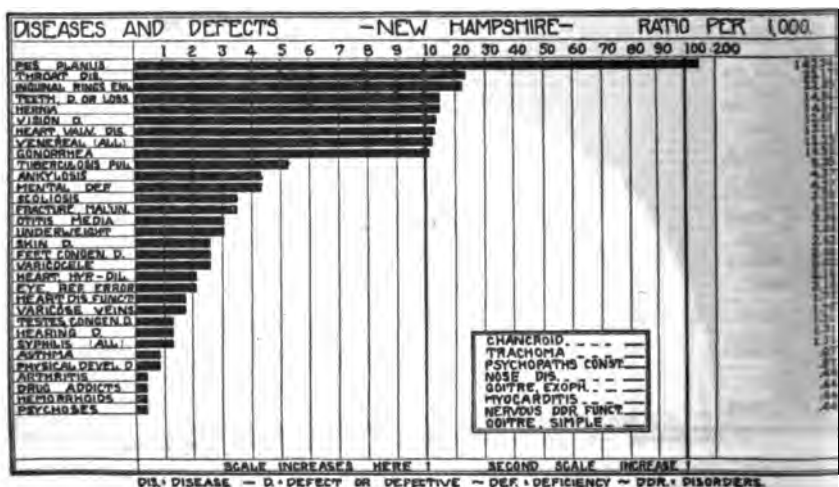
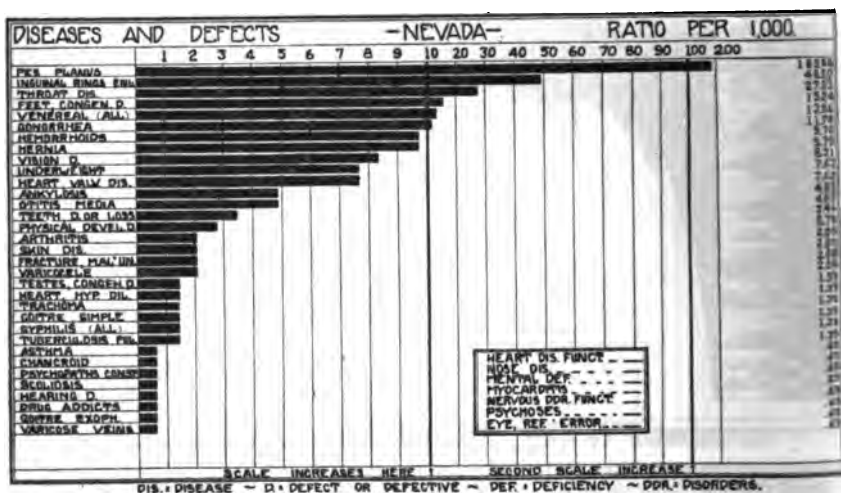
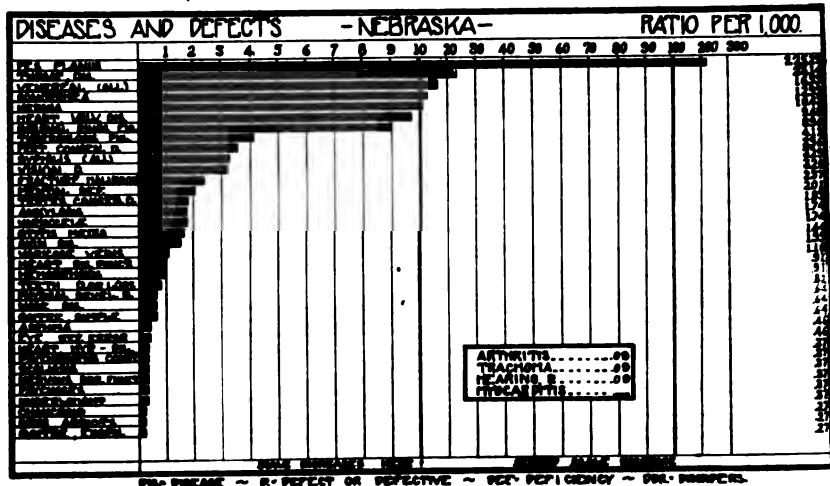


TABLE XXXIV.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Nebraska, Nevada, and New Hampshire.

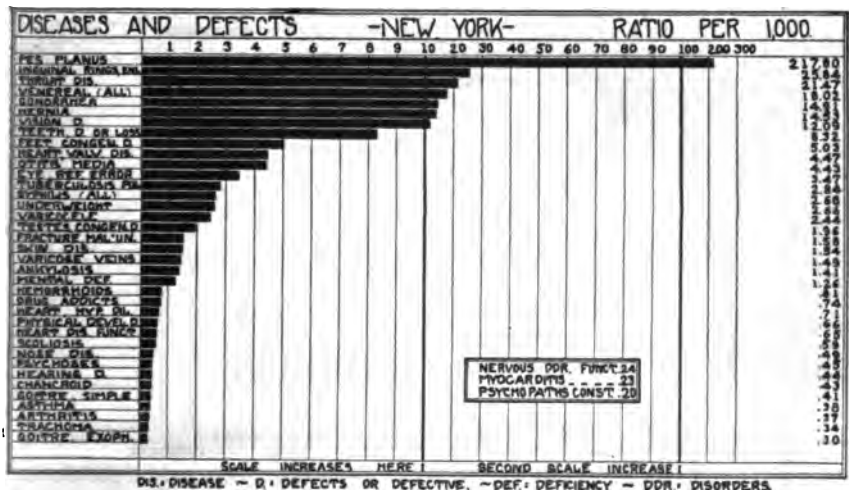
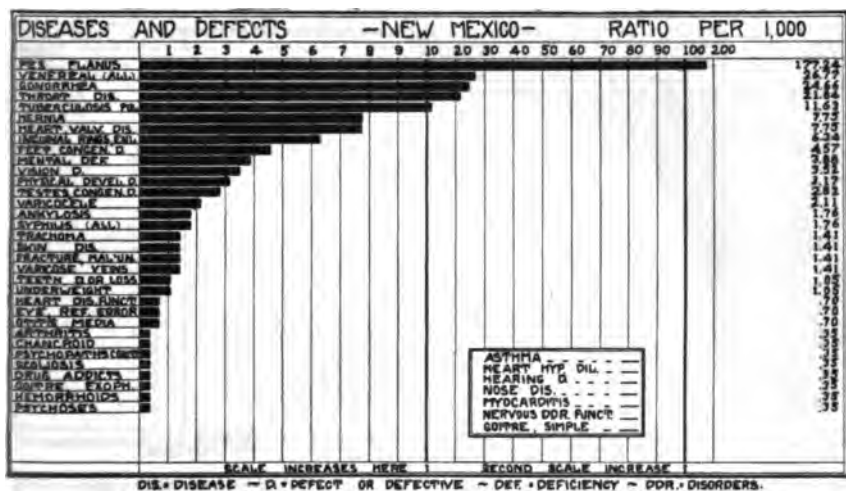
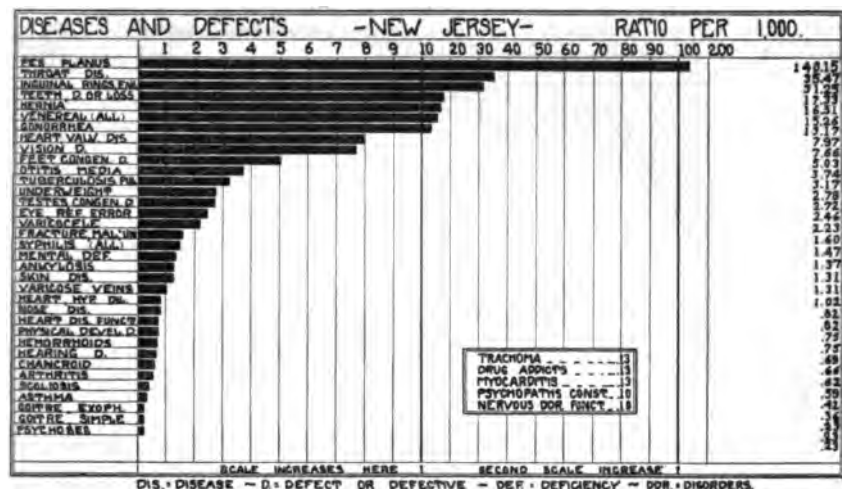


PLATE XXXV.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from New Jersey, New Mexico, and New York.

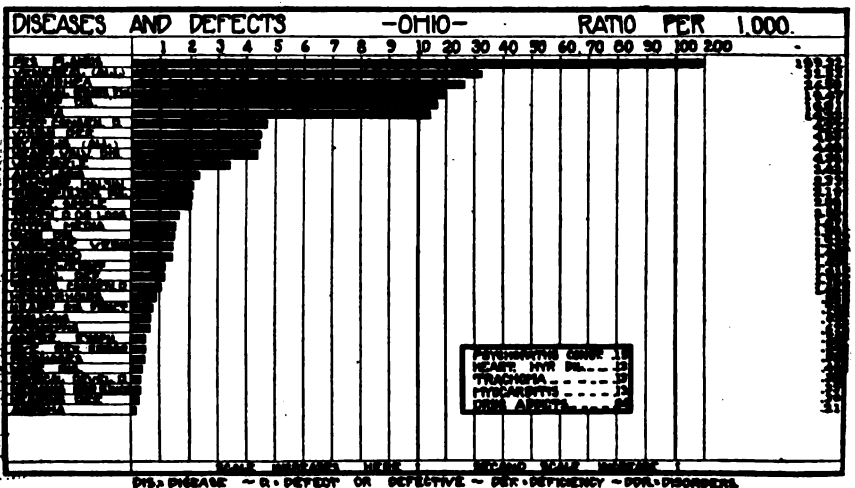
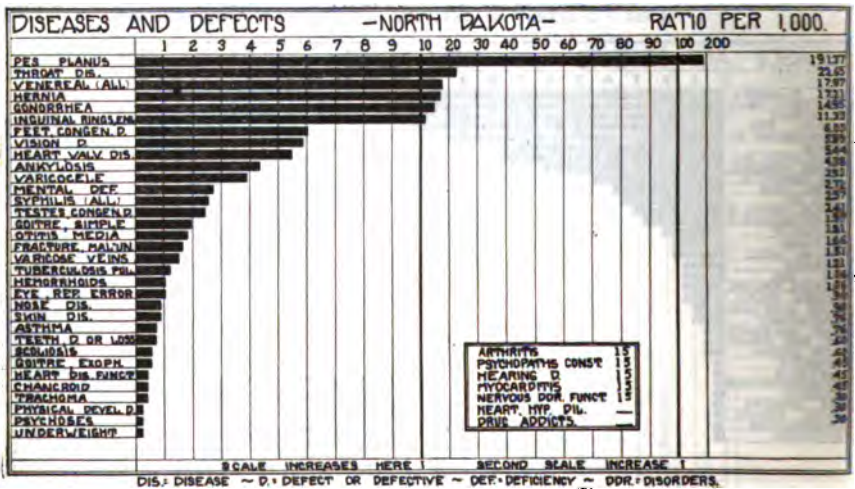
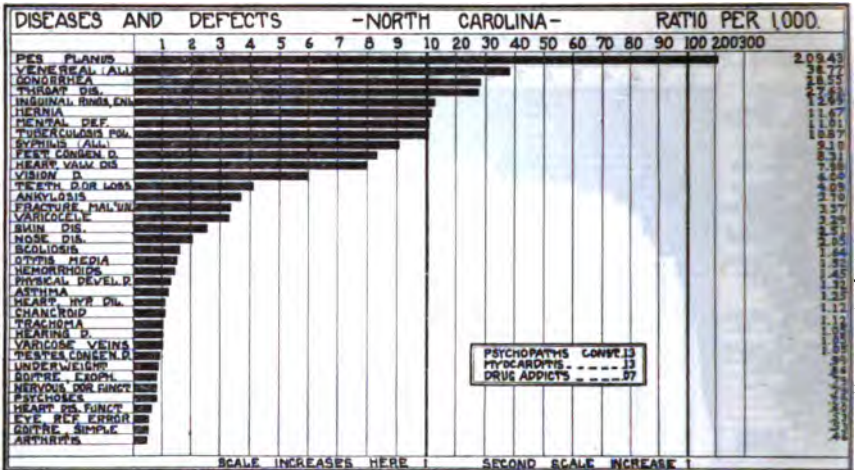


PLATE XXXVI.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from North Carolina, North Dakota, and Ohio.

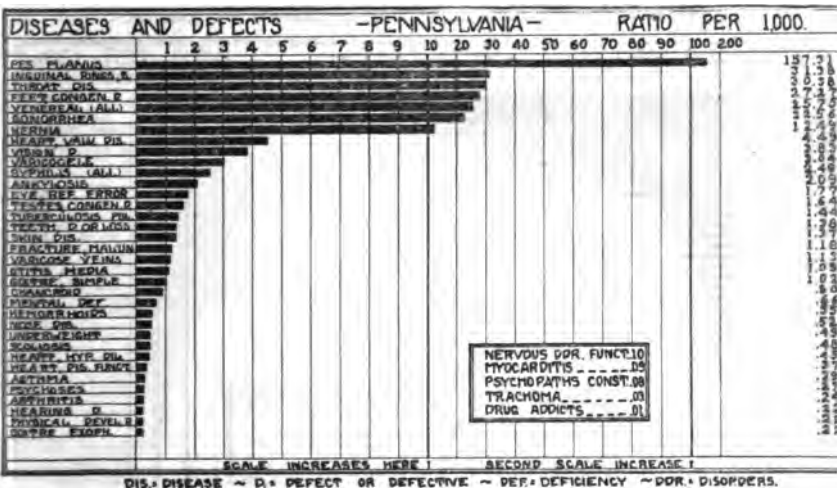
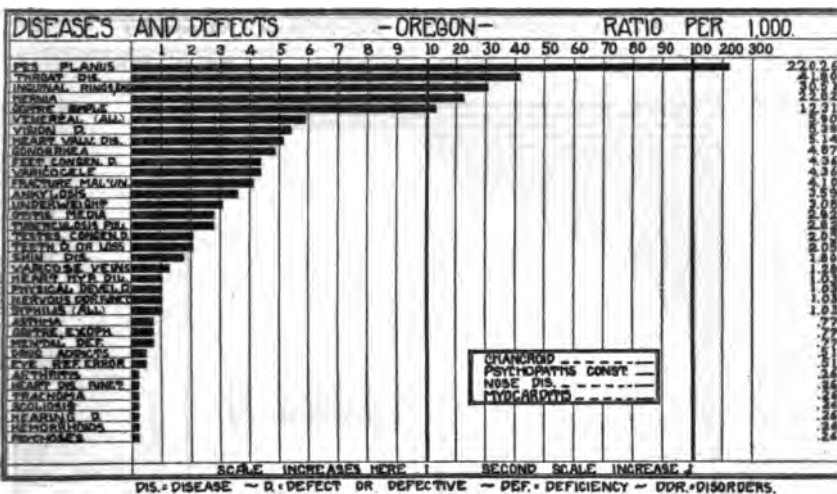
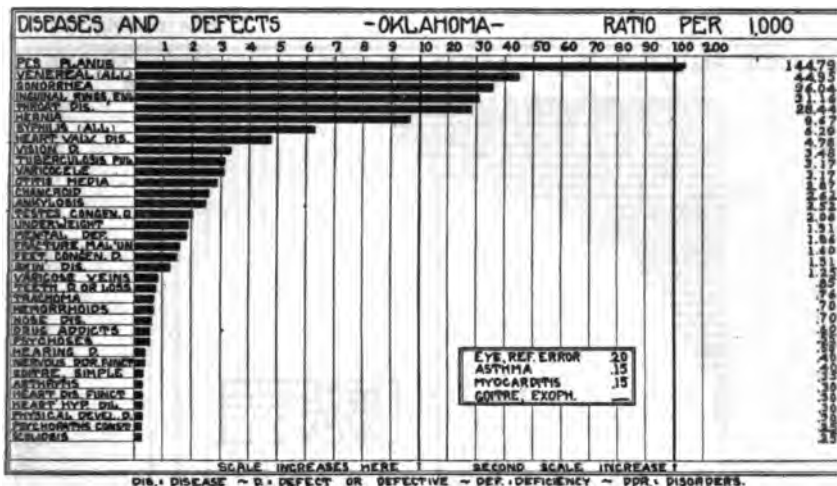


PLATE XXXVII.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Oklahoma, Oregon, and Pennsylvania.

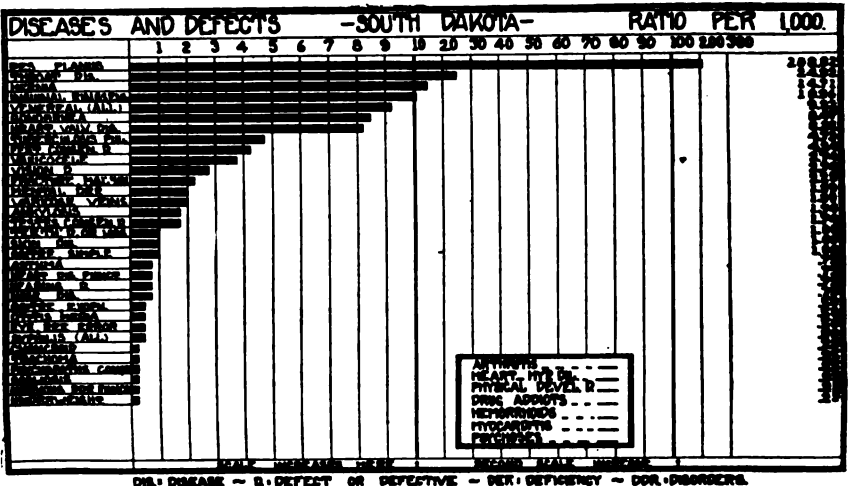
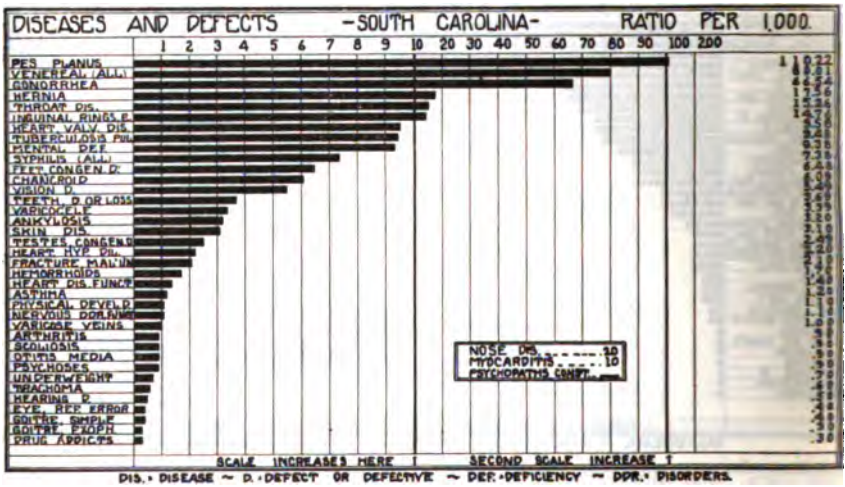
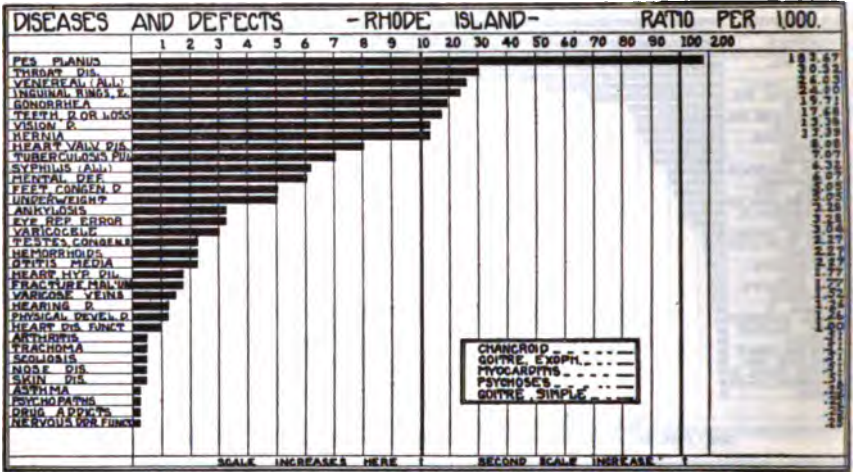


PLATE XXXVIII.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Rhode Island, South Carolina, and South Dakota.

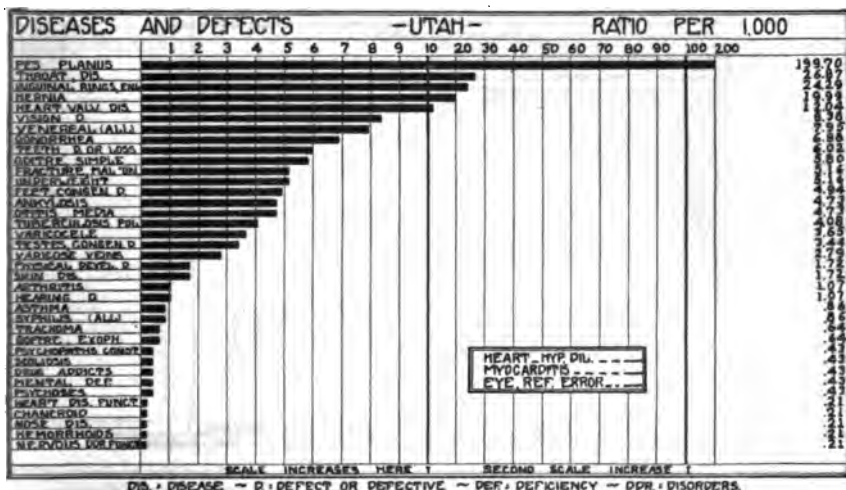
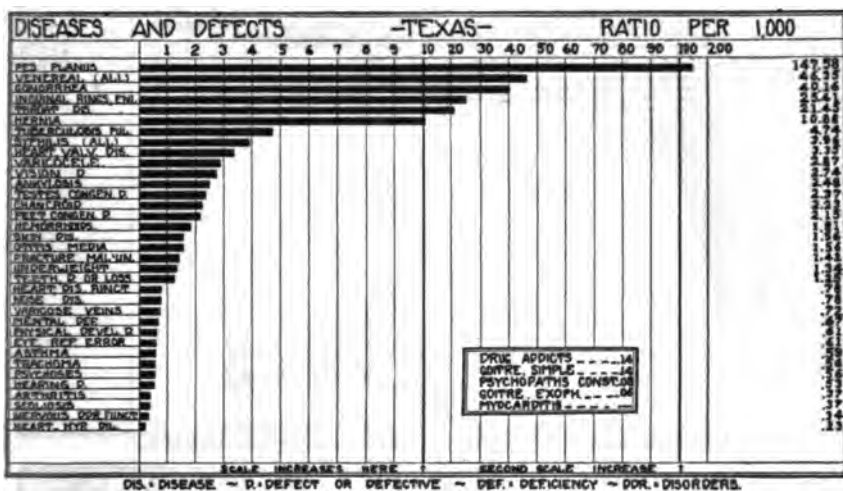
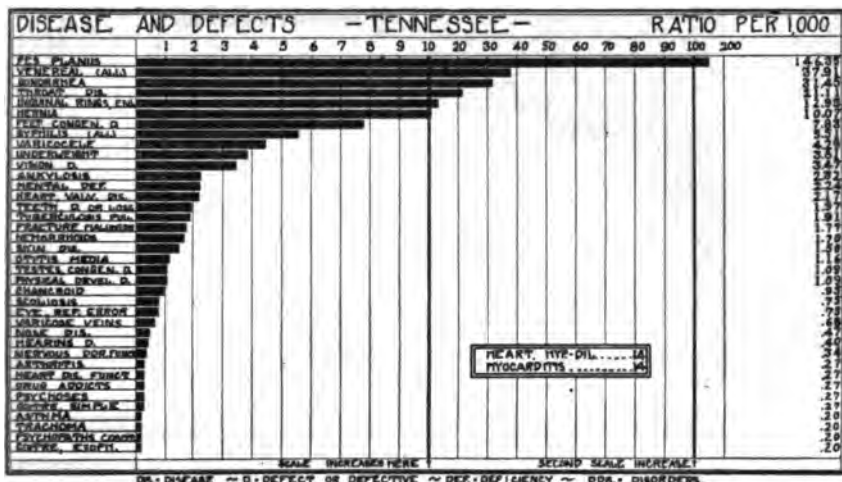


PLATE XXXIX.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Tennessee, Texas, and Utah.

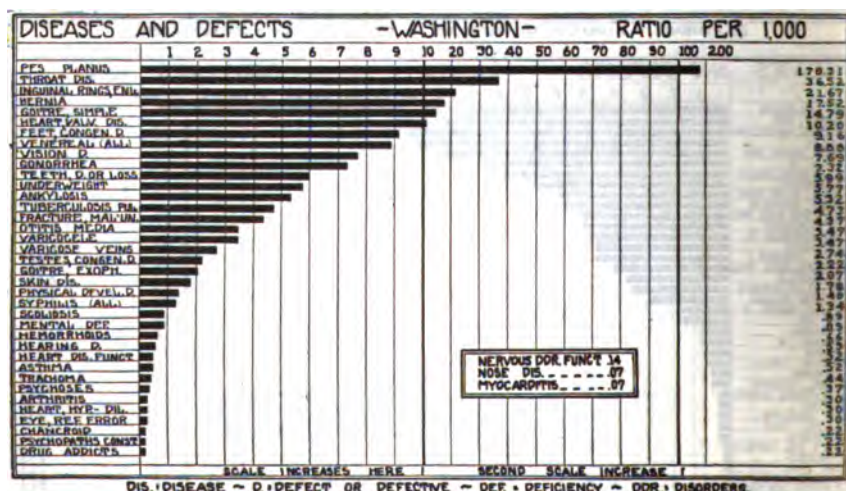
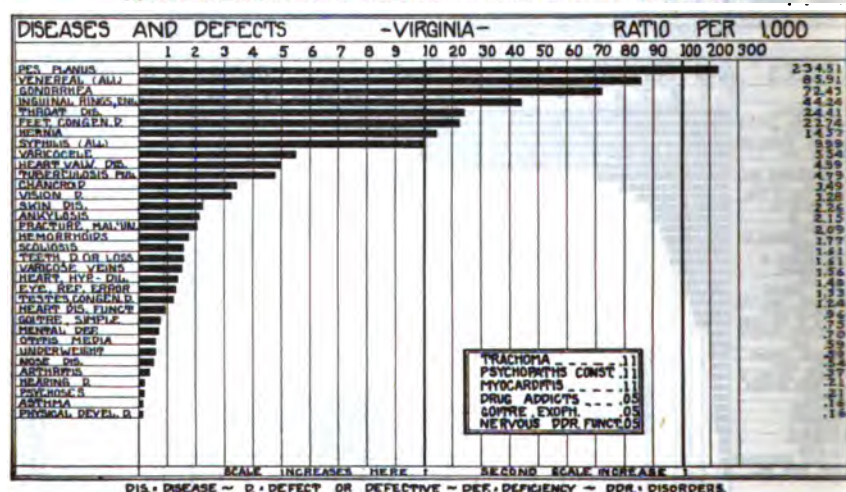
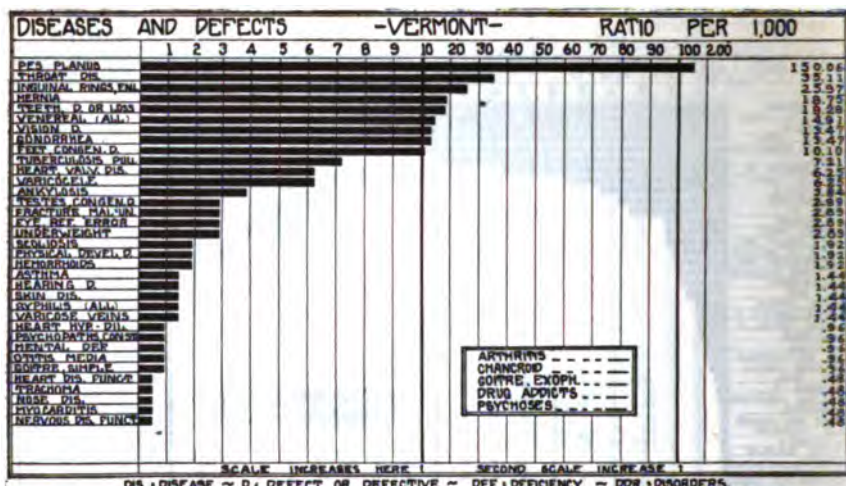


PLATE XL.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from Vermont, Virginia, and Washington.

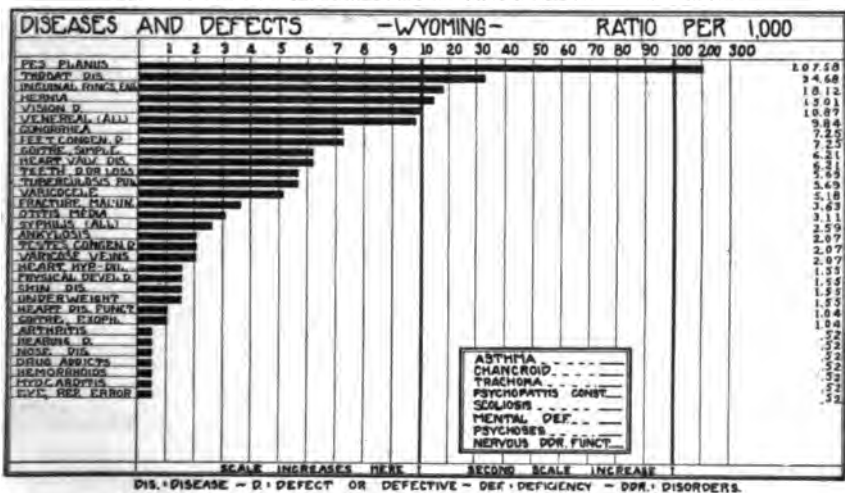
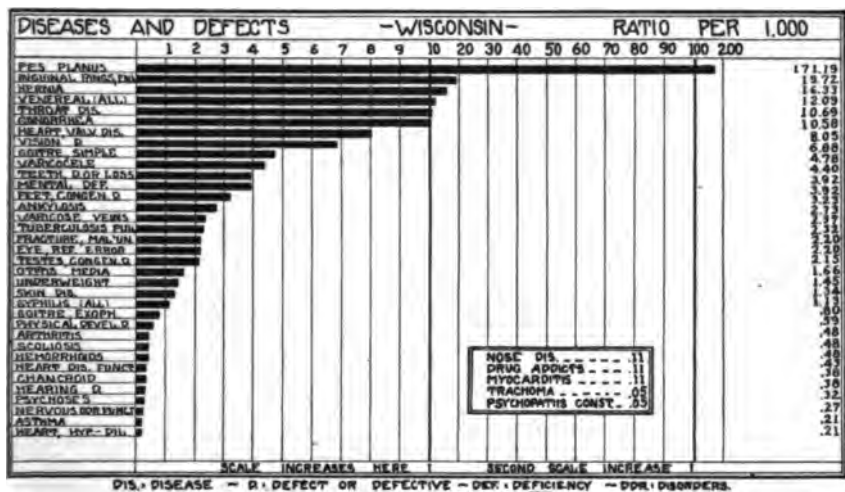
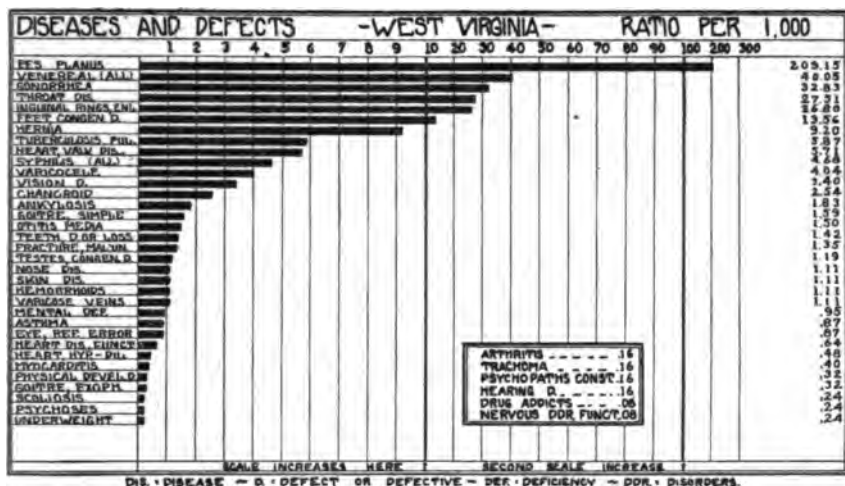


PLATE XLI.—Graphs of comparative frequency of various diseases and defects found at mobilization camps in first million men. Ratios per 1,000 recruits from West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.



APPENDIX.

TABLE I.—Total number of men examined from each State at mobilization camps and disposition of same men; covering approximately first million men sent to camp in period from June, 1917, to May, 1918.

State.	Number of men examined from each State at mobilization camps.	Men accepted as qualified without defects. ¹		Men accepted as qualified with defects.		Number of men accepted with defect for operation.	Men accepted for limited service.		Men rejected.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama.....	16,291	10,185	62.52	5,031	30.88	1	9	0.06	1,065	6.54
Alaska.....	106	44	41.61	50	55.66	1	3	1.89	.....	.....
Arizona.....	3,394	2,733	70.18	981	25.19	1	21	.54	158	4.06
Arkansas.....	10,287	7,509	73.58	1,946	18.92	.....	20	.28	742	7.22
California.....	35,339	19,998	55.90	12,117	33.81	37	351	.98	3,336	9.31
Colorado.....	6,774	4,129	60.95	2,407	35.53	.....	14	.21	224	3.31
Connecticut.....	13,553	8,044	63.31	3,776	27.66	2	12	.09	1,219	8.93
Delaware.....	1,009	1,140	60.19	661	34.63	1	4	.21	94	4.92
District of Columbia.....	4,504	3,230	71.71	1,218	27.04	.....	9	.20	47	1.04
Florida.....	5,982	3,488	58.31	1,954	32.66	.....	6	.10	584	8.93
Georgia.....	20,036	13,533	64.64	5,970	28.52	4	36	.17	1,393	6.65
Idaho.....	4,078	2,614	64.10	1,146	28.10	1	34	.83	283	6.94
Illinois.....	70,459	44,662	63.39	23,371	33.03	10	97	.14	2,419	3.43
Indiana.....	23,444	16,305	69.12	6,358	27.12	3	40	.17	838	3.57
Iowa.....	20,584	13,348	67.27	5,981	28.57	1	23	.11	833	4.05
Kansas.....	9,970	6,317	63.36	3,234	32.34	2	39	.39	388	3.89
Kentucky.....	15,575	11,773	74.16	3,191	20.10	.....	23	.14	888	5.59
Louisiana.....	12,752	8,993	70.52	2,575	22.55	3	39	.31	842	6.60
Maine.....	3,344	2,131	63.73	886	26.50	1	3	.09	323	9.66
Maryland.....	9,997	5,914	59.76	3,886	38.26	1	24	.24	72	.73
Massachusetts.....	30,181	18,306	60.95	9,304	30.50	8	31	.10	2,542	8.42
Michigan.....	42,212	29,064	70.27	8,948	21.20	6	184	.44	3,410	8.08
Minnesota.....	27,660	19,123	69.39	7,650	27.76	3	27	.10	757	2.75
Mississippi.....	8,337	6,317	71.56	1,773	20.09	2	42	.48	693	7.85
Missouri.....	25,172	14,326	58.90	9,135	36.29	10	119	.47	1,082	4.30
Montana.....	11,780	7,322	63.85	3,289	27.92	2	80	.68	887	7.53
Nebraska.....	10,030	7,170	65.60	3,391	31.02	1	25	.23	343	3.14
Nevada.....	1,443	844	58.49	475	32.92	.....	11	.76	113	7.83
New Hampshire.....	2,288	1,332	66.96	551	24.08	.....	6	.26	199	8.70
New Jersey.....	30,531	20,433	66.93	8,320	27.91	7	159	.52	1,412	4.62
New Mexico.....	2,338	1,928	67.94	777	27.38	3	4	.14	126	4.44
New York.....	89,339	55,540	62.17	28,906	32.34	11	166	.19	4,726	5.29
North Carolina.....	15,170	8,351	58.35	4,070	32.76	3	7	.05	1,339	8.83
North Dakota.....	6,621	4,465	67.44	1,944	29.36	.....	6	.09	206	3.11
Ohio.....	53,817	35,230	65.46	16,063	30.96	1	19	.04	1,904	3.54
Oklahoma.....	19,964	13,574	68.33	5,586	28.13	6	22	.11	676	3.40
Oregon.....	3,900	2,271	58.23	1,417	36.33	2	60	1.54	150	3.85
Pennsylvania.....	78,706	52,434	66.62	24,774	31.48	10	152	.19	1,336	1.70
Rhode Island.....	3,858	2,395	60.51	1,300	30.32	.....	13	.33	350	8.84
South Carolina.....	10,025	6,578	65.62	2,545	25.39	.....	5	.05	897	8.95
South Dakota.....	4,013	2,703	67.36	1,311	30.18	2	7	.17	90	2.24
Tennessee.....	14,691	10,386	70.70	3,381	26.42	.....	7	.05	417	2.84
Texas.....	35,852	24,556	68.78	10,089	28.14	9	27	.08	1,068	2.98
Utah.....	4,652	2,942	61.09	1,419	30.50	7	31	.67	353	7.59
Vermont.....	2,079	1,114	63.20	592	28.48	.....	4	.19	169	8.13
Virginia.....	18,600	9,351	50.27	8,344	47.55	.....	27	.15	378	2.03
Washington.....	13,023	8,397	61.28	4,137	30.59	4	155	1.15	940	6.95
West Virginia.....	12,613	7,886	61.02	4,331	36.72	1	25	.20	260	2.06
Wisconsin.....	18,610	12,840	69.00	4,794	25.76	4	47	.25	925	4.97
Wyoming.....	1,332	1,157	59.89	632	32.71	.....	25	1.29	118	6.11
State not specified.....	101,901	66,302	65.07	26,099	25.61	11	136	.12	9,363	9.19
Total.....	994,206	643,797	64.76	294,875	29.66	182	2,434	.24	52,918	5.32

¹ Obtained by difference.

192 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE II.—Table showing number of men accepted with defects for general military service and those rejected at mobilization camps; giving for each disease or defect the number found and the percentage of men accepted and rejected; covering approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp in the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918.

Defect or disease.	1 Total defects found (column 2 plus column 4).	2 Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects.	3 Percentage of men accepted for general military service with defects to total defects found.	4 Men rejected.	5 Percentage of men rejected to total defects found.
I. Infectious diseases.....	138	66	47.83	72	52.17
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	4,911	392	7.98	4,519	92.02
Tuberculosis, all others.....	268	25	9.33	243	90.67
III. Venereal diseases:					
Chancroid.....	1,066	949	89.87	107	10.13
Gonococcus infection.....	22,311	22,821	97.90	490	2.10
Syphilis, all.....	4,426	2,928	66.15	1,498	33.85
IV. General diseases:					
Tumors, benign.....	91	68	74.73	23	25.27
Carcinoma.....	2			2	100.00
Obesity.....	50	25	50.00	25	50.00
Cretinism.....	5	1	20.00	4	80.00
Goiter, simple.....	1,584	1,568	85.50	266	14.50
Exophthalmic goiter.....	446	37	8.30	409	91.70
Diabetes mellitus.....	16	1	6.25	15	93.75
Alcoholism, chronic.....	94	24	25.53	70	74.47
Drug addiction.....	286	16	5.59	270	94.41
Arthritis.....	146	146	100.00		
Poisoning, chronic.....	6	3	50.00	3	50.00
Other general diseases.....	409	228	55.75	181	44.25
V. Nervous diseases:					
Speech, defective.....	131	31	23.66	100	76.34
Neurasthenia.....	114	9	7.90	105	92.10
Neuritis.....	51	4	7.84	47	92.16
Ataxia, hereditary.....	3			3	100.00
Multiple sclerosis.....	54	3	5.56	51	94.44
Paralysis of muscle.....	84	22	26.19	62	73.81
Paralysis of nerve.....	39	5	12.82	34	87.18
Epilepsy.....	1,066	38	3.56	1,028	96.44
Jacksonian epilepsy.....	6			6	100.00
Hysteria.....	89	4	4.49	85	95.51
Tabes dorsalis.....	53	1	1.89	52	98.11
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	392	89	22.70	303	77.30
VI. Mental diseases:					
Mental deficiency.....	2,431	96	4.03	2,335	95.97
Dementia praecox.....	339	1	.29	338	99.71
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	309	12	3.88	297	96.12
Psychasthenia.....	39	2	5.13	37	94.87
Psychoneuroses.....	221	4	1.81	217	98.19
Psychoses, alcoholic.....	17	3	17.65	14	82.35
General paralysis of insane.....	33	1	3.03	32	96.97
Psychoses, other.....	238	12	5.04	226	94.96
VII. Diseases of the eye:					
Defective vision (cause not stated).....	7,812	2,000	25.60	5,812	74.40
Strabismus.....	316	166	52.53	150	47.47
Myopia.....	733	278	37.93	455	62.07
Hyperopia.....	183	73	39.89	110	60.11
Astigmatism.....	492	314	63.82	178	36.18
Leucoma.....	17	1	5.88	16	94.12
Cataract.....	113	12	10.62	101	89.38
Conjunctivitis, other.....	389	369	92.29	20	5.14
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	469	83	17.70	386	82.30
Pterygium.....	454	437	96.26	17	3.74
Retinitis.....	1	1	100.00		
Choroiditis.....	64			64	100.00
Amblyopia.....	223	53	23.77	170	76.23
Color blindness.....	7	4	57.14	3	42.86
Glaucoma.....	16	14	87.50	2	12.50
Keratitis.....	13	3	23.08	10	76.92
Nystragmus.....	39	5	12.82	34	87.18
Eye, enucleation of.....	11	5	45.45	6	54.55
Other diseases of the eye.....	391	146	37.34	245	62.66

TABLE II.—Table showing number of men accepted with defects for general military service and those rejected at mobilization camps; giving for each disease or defect the number found and the percentage of men accepted and rejected; covering approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp in the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918—Contd.

Defect or disease.	1 Total defects found (column 2 plus column 4).	2 Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects.	3 Percentage of men accepted for general military service with defects to total defects found.	4 Men rejected.	5 Percentage of men rejected to total defects found.
VIII. Diseases of the ear:					
Defective hearing.....	579	211	36.44	368	63.56
Otitis media.....	2,369	567	23.93	1,802	76.07
Perforated ear drum.....	180	108	59.94	82	45.16
Otitis externa.....	18	14	77.78	4	22.22
Other diseases of the ear.....	69	24	34.78	45	65.22
IX. Diseases of the nose:					
External deformity of nose.....	1			1	100.00
Deviation of nasal septum.....	142	137	96.48	5	3.52
Turbinate hypertrophy.....	137	137	100.00		
Polypus nasal.....	11	10	90.91	1	9.09
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.....	56	50	89.29	6	10.71
Sinusitis.....	34	18	52.94	16	47.06
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....	140	84	60.00	56	40.00
X. Diseases of the throat:					
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	23,648	23,682	99.98	16	.07
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	475	448	94.32	27	5.68
Other diseases of the larynx.....	9	5	55.56	4	44.44
XI. Circulatory system:					
Endocarditis, acute, chronic....	368	76	20.65	292	79.35
Valvular heart disease—					
Tricuspid lesions.....	5	1	20.00	4	80.00
Mitral insufficiency.....	4,321	1,208	27.84	3,113	72.16
Mitral stenosis.....	1,542	144	9.34	1,398	90.66
Aortic insufficiency.....	372	59	15.86	313	84.14
Aortic stenosis.....	89	15	16.85	74	83.15
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....	61	12	19.67	49	80.33
Pulmonic lesions.....	19	5	26.32	14	73.68
Unclassified.....	380	213	56.05	167	43.95
Myocarditis.....	181	13	7.18	168	92.82
Myocardial insufficiency.....	5	1	20.00	4	80.00
Pericarditis.....	9	1	11.11	8	88.89
Heart block.....	8	2	25.00	6	75.00
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	498	213	42.80	285	56.80
Cardiac dilatation.....	33	6	18.18	27	81.82
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	122	88	72.13	34	27.87
Tachycardia.....	274			274	100.00
Bradycardia.....	6	3	50.00	3	50.00
Hemorrhoids.....	1,025	866	84.49	159	15.51
Varicose veins.....	1,428	902	63.17	526	36.83
Varicocele.....	3,318	3,202	96.50	116	3.50
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	642	431	67.13	211	32.87
XII. Respiratory system:					
Asthma.....	622	70	11.25	552	88.75
Bronchitis.....	374	146	39.04	228	60.96
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....	57	16	28.07	41	71.93
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	387	109	28.17	278	71.83
XIII. Digestive system:					
Defective or deficient teeth.....	4,908	1,000	20.38	3,908	79.62
Gastro-enteroptosis.....	4			4	100.00
Dental caries.....	15	8	53.33	7	46.67
Gastroptosis.....	3			3	100.00
Appendicitis.....	44	24	54.55	20	45.45
Intestinal obstruction.....	2			2	100.00
Hernia.....	13,709	10,338	75.41	3,371	24.59
Inguinal rings, enlargement of..	20,156	20,130	99.88	26	.12
Fistula in ano.....	192	82	42.71	110	57.29
Other diseases of the digestive system.....	720	410	56.94	310	43.06

TABLE II.—Table showing number of men accepted with defects for general military service and those rejected at mobilization camps; giving for each disease or defect the number found and the percentage of men accepted and rejected; covering approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp in the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918—Contd.

Defect or disease.	1 Total defects found (column 2 plus col- umn 4).	2 Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects.	3 Percentage of men accepted for general military service with defects to total defects found.	4 Men rejected.	5 Percentage of men rejected to total defects found.
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):					
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....	88	7	7.95	81	92.05
Nephropotosis.....	5	3	60.00	2	40.00
Hydrocele.....	728	676	92.86	52	7.14
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal)	1,747	1,368	78.31	379	21.69
XV. Diseases of the skin:					
Bromidrosis.....	13	9	69.23	4	30.77
Raynaud's disease.....	7	3	42.86	4	57.14
Cellulitis.....	2	1	50.00	1	50.00
Keloid.....	7	5	71.43	2	28.57
Large scar of face.....	15	13	86.67	2	13.33
Abdominal scar.....	175	119	68.00	56	32.00
Other diseases of the skin.....	1,371	869	63.38	502	36.62
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:					
Osteitis deformans.....	12	1	8.33	11	91.67
Arthritis.....	449			449	100.00
Ankylosis, bony of joint.....	746	442	59.25	304	40.75
Ankylosis, fibrous of joint.....	1,838	1,216	66.16	622	33.84
Bursitis.....	25	14	56.00	11	44.00
Tenosynovitis.....	14	7	50.00	7	50.00
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....	61	23	37.70	38	62.30
Joint, resection of.....	5	4	80.00	1	20.00
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	223	72	32.29	151	67.71
Contracture of joint.....	191	150	78.53	41	21.47
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	167	135	80.84	32	19.16
Bunion.....	857	738	86.11	119	13.89
Hammer toe.....	2,752	2,672	97.09	80	2.91
Ingrowing nail.....	41	38	92.68	3	7.32
Contracture of plantar fascia.....	3	1	33.33	2	66.67
Pes cavus.....	231	170	73.59	61	26.41
Pes planus.....	176,424	173,928	98.59	2,496	1.41
Pronated foot.....	3,413	3,194	93.58	219	6.42
Loss of part of the foot.....	715	556	77.76	159	22.24
Deformities of the foot (cause or type not specified).....	567	316	55.73	241	42.37
Ganglion.....	5	4	80.00	1	20.00
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....	5			5	100.00
Depressed fracture of skull.....	232	113	48.71	119	51.29
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	1,172	805	68.69	367	31.31
Loss of one or more fingers.....	2,632	2,201	83.62	431	16.38
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....	62	44	70.97	18	29.03
Shortening of lower extremity.....	601	263	43.76	338	56.24
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....	29	13	44.83	16	55.17
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	912	555	60.86	357	39.14
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	1,016	382	37.60	634	62.40
Malunion fracture, other than extremity.....	87	33	37.93	54	62.07
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....	25	11	44.00	14	56.00
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....	32	10	31.25	22	68.75
Recent operation wounds.....	58	22	37.93	36	62.07
Scar of head.....	28	26	92.86	2	7.14
Curvature of spine.....	743	334	44.95	409	55.05
Hernia of muscle.....	10	5	50.00	5	50.00
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	1,619	658	40.64	961	59.36

TABLE II.—Table showing number of men accepted with defects for general military service and those rejected at mobilization camps; giving for each disease or defect the number found and the percentage of men accepted and rejected; covering approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp in the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918—Contd.

Defect or disease.	1 Total defects found (column 2 plus col- umn 4).	2 Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects.	3 Percentage of men accepted for general military service with defects to total defects found.	4 Men rejected.	5 Percentage of men rejected to total defects found.
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined dis- eases:					
Defective physical develop- ment.....	745	115	15.44	630	84.56
Deficient chest measurement...	54	32	59.26	22	40.74
Overweight.....	208	115	55.83	91	44.17
Underweight.....	2,589	929	35.88	1,660	64.12
Malnutrition.....	8	2	25.00	6	75.00
Anorchism.....	10	6	60.00	4	40.00
Monorchism.....	104	99	95.19	5	4.81
Cryptorchidism.....	1,459	1,194	81.84	265	18.16
Hypospadia.....	229	201	87.77	28	12.23
Fistula, post operative.....	12	6	46.15	7	58.85
Fistula, other.....	56	33	58.93	23	41.07
Bullet or other recent wound...	298	138	47.10	155	52.90
Ill-defined diseases.....	858	744	86.71	114	13.29
Disease or defect not specified..	276	157	56.88	119	43.12
Under observation or undiag- nosed.....	89	.....	56.88	89	100.00
Total.....	847,798	294,875	34.78	552,918	65.22

196 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE III.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering
[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
I. Infectious diseases.....	1						3			1	1
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	5		2	2	4	2	4	7	5	1	17
Tuberculosis, all other.....					1			1		1	
III. Venereal diseases:											
Chancroid.....	37		2	6	5	2	5	1	4	14	52
Gonococcus infection.....	1,001	1	105	115	276	134	153	38	86	338	966
Syphilis, all.....	345		10	16	26	15	19	11	6	85	191
IV. General diseases:											
Tumors, benign.....							1			1	3
Obesity.....											
Cretinism.....											
Goiter, simple.....		1	1	3	78	4	1				1
Exophthalmic goiter.....					1		1		2		
Diabetes mellitus.....											
Alcoholism, chronic.....					2		2				
Drug addiction.....							1				
Arthritis.....	4			2	4	1	1	4		3	3
Poisoning, chronic.....											
Other general diseases.....	5		2		5		4	3	2		6
V. Nervous diseases:											
Speech, defective.....					1					1	
Neurasthenia.....											
Neuritis.....											
Multiple sclerosis.....											1
Paralysis of muscle.....			1		7						1
Paralysis of nerve.....						1					
Epilepsy.....					1		1				1
Hysteria.....											
Tabes dorsalis.....											
Other diseases of nervous system.....	2			1	2		1			1	
VI. Mental diseases:											
Mental deficiency.....	3			7	1						2
Dementia præcox.....											
Constitutional psychopathic states.....								4			
Psychasthenia.....											
Psychoneuroses.....											
Psychoses, alcoholic.....					1						
General paralysis of insane.....											
Psychoses, other.....											2
VII. Diseases of the eye:											
Defective vision (cause not stated).....	45		4	47	45	12	168	1	6	9	32
Strabismus.....	2		3		9		2				4
Myopia.....	2				9	1	2	1	1		4
Hyperopia.....			2		1	1	1				1
Astigmatism.....			1		6	1	20		2	1	1
Leucoma.....											
Cataract.....				1						1	
Conjunctivitis, other.....	8		12	1	13	2			1		14
Conjunctivitis, granular.....			1		8						1
Pterygium.....	3		10	3	25	5		1	2	7	11
Retinitis.....											
Amblyopia.....	1				2				2		1
Color blindness.....											
Glaucoma.....									1		1
Keratitis.....					1						
Nystagmus.....											1
Eye, enucleation of.....	1										
Other diseases of the eye.....	2		2	2	5	3	2				6
VIII. Diseases of the ear:											
Defective hearing.....	1		2		2		13	1	2		5
Otitis media.....	13		3	25	23		1	1	1	3	1
Perforated ear drum.....		1			12				1		
Otitis external.....											
Other diseases of the ear.....	1										1
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Deviation of nasal septum.....	10				2				1		2
Turbinate hypertrophy.....	1				2	1					1
Polypus, nasal.....	1				1						
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.....	10			1	1	4					
Sinusitis.....											
Other diseases of the nasal fossæ.....				4	1	1		1			2

198 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE III.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
I. Infectious diseases	1					3	2	2	2	3	1
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary		1	34	1	25	2		1	22	3	
Tuberculosis, all other			2								2
III. Venereal diseases:											
Chancroid	2	1	19	1	37	16	3	76	51		
Gonococcus infection	142	16	23	396	66	1,804	427	95	1,419	714	19
Syphilis, all	19		2	33	2	149	104	16	143	62	3
IV. General diseases:											
Tumors, benign	2		1	1	2				2	1	
Obesity									3	1	
Cretinism											
Goiter, simple	5	2	6		18	3	8	87	5	47	
Exophthalmic goiter					1			4			
Diabetes mellitus				1	1				2		
Alcoholism, chronic				2	6				2	1	
Drug addiction	1				11	4			16	3	
Arthritis	1		13						1		
Polsoning, chronic				8	1	15	2	13	2	2	
Other general diseases											
V. Nervous diseases:											
Speech, defective				2		1			2	1	
Neurasthenia				1		2			1		
Neuritis			1					1			
Multiple sclerosis											
Paralysis of muscle	1					1			1		
Paralysis of nerve											
Epilepsy	2		1		2	1		5	1		
Hysteria											
Tabes dorsalis						1					
Other diseases of nervous system	1	1	4	1	9	1	1	6	1		
VI. Mental diseases:											
Mental deficiency	1			1		3	2		4	3	
Dementia præcox											
Constitutional psychopathic states			1							3	
Psychasthenia									1		
Psychoneuroses											
Psychoses, alcoholic									1		
General paralysis of insane											
Psychoses, other			2							1	
VII. Diseases of the eye:											
Defective vision (cause not stated)	6	1	10	109	2	211	17	10	57	21	3
Strabismus	2			4		11	4		5	3	
Myopia				26		58	1		6	1	
Hyperopia			1	2		14			1		
Astigmatism	4		2	15	2	105		2	4		1
Leucoma											
Cataract	1										
Conjunctivitis, other	4	3		1	2	8	4		8	8	
Conjunctivitis, granular	1	1		1		8			3	2	1
Pterygium	3	1		3	4	3	65	2	2	25	2
Retinitis											
Amblyopia				1		3			2	2	
Color blindness											
Glaucoma				1		1				1	
Keratitis											
Nystagmus											
Eye, enucleation of							1				
Other diseases of the eye	2		1	3	2	7	6	2	7	6	1
VIII. Diseases of the ear:											
Defective hearing		1	1	2		12	4	1	2	3	1
Otitis media	1		2	21		48	5	4	16	24	4
Perforated ear drum	1	1	1	11		19	1			1	2
Otitis external						1			2		
Other diseases of the ear				2			1		1		
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Deviation of nasal septum	2			5		6	11	1	1	3	
Turbinate hypertrophy	3			15		24	16	1	3	8	
Polypus, nasal											
Rhinitis, hypertrophic	1					2	2		1		
Sinusitis				1		1	1		2		
Other diseases of the nasal fossæ	1			3		9	1	4	6	1	

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 199

at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin. *	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
3	1		2	1	1			2	1	4			4	66
18		6		10	5		2	34	1	43	4		28	392
1					1				1		2		2	25
70		55		13	80			65	1	31	7		107	949
1,771	70	656	34	460	1,426	31	25	1,345	97	412	196	14	2,522	22,821
171	6	34	2	71	76		1	182	4	55	14	4	233	2,928
5	1			2	7			4		3	2	1	5	68
3				1					1				3	25
77		2	4	2	4	23	1	14	166	20	85	12	75	1,568
5									5	1	1	1	3	37
														1
				1							1		2	24
12		3		3	6			3		2	2	1	11	16
					1									146
31		2	1	4	11	3	1	6	7	8	1	1	16	3
														228
5				1	1				1				5	31
2										1	2			9
1									1				1	4
4								6		1			1	3
1					1								1	22
														5
														38
														4
														1
4	2	4	1	1	4		1	2	2	2			3	89
8	3	3		3	2				1	1	4		12	98
					1									1
								1						12
				1										2
1														4
1														3
				1	1								2	1
														12
106	21	7	2	15	40	6	7	15	10	8	24	1	193	2,000
9			2	2	7		1	2	4	4	2		9	166
52	1		1	4	6		2	6	1	3	3		14	278
12							1	3			1		4	73
46	4		1	4	2			3		1	4	1	6	314
														1
														12
21		1	1	15	27	2		6	1		2		2	359
2			1		4	2	1	2	3				7	83
3	1	3	3	9	90	4		3	2	2	1	3	49	437
														1
7				1		1		1	2	1	1		5	53
1									1					4
											1		2	14
												1		3
8	1	1		3			2	2	1	5	2		12	146
9	3		2	3	7	1	1	1	2	2	3		31	211
38	5			11	19	2	1	6	12	8	9	2	44	567
7		2			9			3	3	1		1	9	108
2														14
4			1		1									24
12	1			4	5	1		4		1			25	137
11	1	1			14					1			15	137
1										1	1		2	10
2			1		3							1	9	50
										7				18
11			1	3	1			6		4			8	84

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 201

at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Idaho.	Illinoi.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
100	1,626	508	581	198	322	557	70	160	937	463	586	399	552	291
1	15	5	8	30	3	11	2	2	12	1	10	32	82	2
	1													
	5	5		1		12			1	3	2	2	1	
4	115	24	60	22	15	5	1	12	23	55	52	3	34	10
1	16	3	8	1	2					10	3		7	
	3	1				1		1		4		1	1	
	7													
	1	1						2		1				
	1									1				
	4	10	1	2	2	1	1	7	9	1	2		8	2
	1	1							1	1				
			1								1			
1	9	5	1		4	4	1	9	3	6	6	1	2	1
					1									
	5	4			1	1			4	2	4		4	1
	7	4			1	1	1	1	7	3			2	
5	73	25	18	8	10	15	4	2	26	25	23	4	30	7
6	87	22	14	5	11	7	4	7	29	48	44	3	17	13
12	287	89	61	30	84	55	7	16	80	100	87	25	92	29
3	19	8	1	2	4			2	3	3	2		3	5
	3	3				2	1	1	4	4		1	1	3
	5	4	2		1	1	1	2	8	2	1	1		1
										1				
	7	5			4	2			6	3		3	3	1
5	47	23	4	2	16	13	7	5	179	35	22	17	4	13
			4						1	1				
40	920	217	388	134	133	65	18	94	275	433	295	94	257	104
98	929	233	225	67	74	55	94	184	965	738	345	22	231	272
	6		3	1	1	1	1		2	3	2	1	3	
1	31	9	20	1	6	4	2		3	11	12	4	11	2
						1								
3	58	23	11	7	7	6	16	7	30	2	24	4	16	7
	141	41	22	10	21	20	4	8	34	24	18	8	31	15
		1											1	
													2	
													1	
	1	1					1							1
1	11	1	4	1		3		1	4	4	8		4	1
1	77	16	23	15	8	4	2	3	9	30	18	2	27	13
	1													
2	41	9	16	5	11	5		6	8	12	31	2	13	10
10	88	23	25	23	21	6	5	12	28	27	54	7	48	25
	1							1	1	1			1	
														1
									1				1	
										1				

204 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE III.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.											
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	1		3	1	1			1		1	
Contracture of joint.....	1			1	8		1				3
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	1				1	1	1			3	
Bunion.....	6	1	1		21	6	8	1	2	4	7
Hammertoe.....	16	4	12	9	323	21	27		11	5	9
Ingrowing nail.....					1			1	1		
Contracture of plantar fascia					3						
Pes cavus.....					1						
Pes planus.....	2,447	39	572	996	7,259	1,740	1,931	388	857	977	3,135
Pronated foot.....	4				2		75	4	4	61	3
Loss of part of the foot.....	8		6	3	27	7	5	1	1	3	7
Deformities of the foot (cause or type not specified).....	3	1	2		13	2	6	1	1		5
Ganglion.....							1				2
Depressed fracture of skull.....					9						
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	14		2	1	34	4	11	2		1	33
Loss of one or more fingers.....	31	1	11	12	100	16	29	4	4	9	20
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....											1
Shortening of lower extremity.....	2				9	1	3	1			6
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....							2		1		1
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	8		3	3	35	5	3	4	1	1	8
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	2		2	2	25	7	5	2	2	2	6
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....					4			1			1
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....					2						
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....	1				1					1	
Recent operation wounds.....					1						
Scar of head.....	1										
Curvature of spine.....	3		2	2	10	3	7	2	1	1	4
Hernia of muscle.....											
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	1		4	2	22	3	35		1	2	6
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....					4		1		2	1	2
Deficient chest measurement.....					1	1	2		1		
Overweight.....	1				5	1	6		6	1	
Underweight.....	20		2	2	31	2	21	10	18	2	61
Malnutrition.....											
Anorchism.....											1
Monorchism.....					7		4			1	1
Cryptorchidism.....	12		2	5	41	9	2		7	1	24
Hypospadia.....				2	5				1	1	6
Fistula, postoperative.....					2						
Fistula, other.....											2
Bullet or other recent wound.....	4			2	4	1	2	3	1	2	9
Ill-defined diseases.....	8						5		1	8	23
Disease or defect not specified.....	5		2	6	17	4	10			2	6
Total number of men accepted as qualified with defects.....	5,031	59	981	1,946	12,117	2,407	3,776	661	1,218	1,954	5,970

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 205

at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
1 2	4 10	3 8	1 5	2	1 2			2	3 2	2 3	1 3	2	2 6	1
1 13	45 219	13 50	1 64	9 17	7 15	6 16	5	1 17	1 68	1 26	2 39	1 5	15 41	5 32
2	2	2	2	2	1	1		4	1	2	2	2	6	1
724	15,131	3,736	3,618	2,157	1,490	1,421	491	2,817	5,137	5,388	4,896	636	6,239	2,000
2 4	34 42	1 9	3 13	1 6	3 11	3 4	10 6	30 6	165 11	3 11	7 26	3 1	3 16	2 6
1	17	5	5	1	6	1		3	9	10	10	3	13	5
1	6	2		2	7			3	1 3	2	1		6	1
3 9	52 158	23 60	17 73	16 31	14 44	8 9	3 5	5 2	20 61	19 84	18 95	3 15	26 54	15 42
	5	2					1				2			1
	16	2	3	2	2		2	3	4	5	10		5	1
2	34	23	9	9	15			1	11	12	13	3	26	10
3	27	8	9	13	2	2	1	1	11	4	7	3	14	6
	2	1	1	1	1				2					1
		1	1										1	
	2 1 2									1 2	2		1	
3	59	7	1	1	3	1	1	1	2 8	1 10	2 7		14 1	5
3	27	17	8	9	4	5	2	7	15	13	21	5	14	4
1	11	5	1		4				4	4	6		3	1
	3 18	1 4	1 1	2	2	1 12	1 10	2 5	1 31	3 21	1 21	2 5	1 37	
3	149	9	24	18	4									8
	3	5			1	2	1	2	5	2	5		1	4
4	101	37	23	15	20	5	1	10	44	43	51	5	31	17
	30	5	6	3	5	6		1	4	4	8		4	1
	5	2		1	1	1	1		2	1			1	1
	10	3		1	5	1		1	1	2	1	4	7	5
	62	29	15	9	8	5	2	5	29	19	15	2	26	2
	36	2	5	5	9	3		5	17	1				4
1,146	23,271	6,358	5,881	3,224	3,191	2,875	886	3,886	9,204	8,948	7,650	1,773	9,135	3,289

206 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE III.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.											
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	1			1	1	6	2	1	2	1	
Contracture of joint.....				2	1	12	2	1	5	3	
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	1			1	1	4	5	1		1	
Bunion.....	9		1	14	3	16	23	2	45	6	1
Hammer toe.....	30	19	2	167	9	274	18	33	147	15	14
Ingrowing nail.....				1		3			3		
Contracture of plantar fascia.....											
Pes cavus.....	1			6	1	7	1		13	2	1
Pes planus.....	2,454	268	304	4,189	502	19,231	3,107	1,262	10,602	2,856	851
Pronated foot.....	2		1	52		110	22	1	49	1	
Loss of part of the foot.....	9		2	9	1	52	6	7	24	13	8
Deformities of the foot (cause or type not specified).....	5		1	22	1	20	5	3	21	5	2
Ganglion.....	1	2		1		1			9	2	2
Depressed fracture of skull.....				3		7					
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	10	2	4	28	2	52	11	9	62	6	4
Loss of one or more fingers.....	17	7	8	75	5	136	25	16	159	39	13
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....				1			1	1	2	4	
Shortening of lower extremity.....		1		9		29	2		12	1	
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....	1								1		
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	11	2	2	22		42	13	5	33	11	8
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	9			6	1	23	6	2	21	4	2
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	1			1		3			3		
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....	1					1			1		
Nonunion of fracture lower extremity.....						1			2	1	
Recent operation wounds.....			1	1					2		
Scar of head.....				2		3	1		1		
Curvature of spine.....			3	8	1	30	9	3	17	4	
Hernia of muscle.....									1		
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	6			19	2	48	11	6	25	3	
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....	3	2		5		11	2	2	4	2	
Deficient chest measurement.....				2					1	1	
Overweight.....	1	1		1	1	11	2		9	6	
Underweight.....	1			49	1	112	6	1	16	32	
Malnutrition.....				1							
Anorchism.....										1	
Monorchism.....	1			4		11	1		1	2	
Cryptorchidism.....	16	2	3	65	7	130	7	14	40	31	7
Hypospadia.....	2			6		14	5	1	10	1	
Fistula, postoperative.....				1		1			1		
Fistula, other.....				2		1	1				
Bullet or other recent wound.....				5		4	1		4	1	1
Ill-defined diseases.....	11		1	30	1	111	15	4	115	16	1
Disease or defect not specified.....	4			1	1	2	1		2	1	
Total number of men accepted as qualified with defects.....	3,301	475	551	8,530	777	28,806	4,970	1,944	16,663	5,586	1,417

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 207

at mobilisation camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
9			1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	1		9	72
17		2	1	1	6			16	5	4	2		10	150
74	1	1		2		1		12		2	1		11	135
124	6	13	4	11	16	2		64	6	28	16	5	73	738
217	6	12	12	12	48	14	6	96	108	27	37	10	249	2,672
2					4			7	1	1			5	38
50		2	1	1	3		1	8	2,375	6	2		6	170
12,325	699	1,099	838	2,130	5,270	916	297	4,347	2,631	3,134	396	15,585	173,928	
1,819	10	11	1	69	3	2	10	303	12	4	5	1	156	3,194
45		8	6	9	28	4	3	9			12	3	42	556
47	2	2	2	3	11	2		2	6	2	6	3	20	316
4		1		3	4	2		3	3	4	3		14	113
60	3	6	2	20	16	2	3	34	9	12	15	3	86	805
172	11	7	10	36	60	8	6	62	37	21	54	3	213	2,201
4		2			6				1	2	2		6	44
66		2		2	7	2	1	13	4	10	1		24	263
1		1			1			2					2	13
38	2	3	4	9	20	5	3	18	14	4	11	1	35	555
29		4	4	7	14	6	1	9	19	8	4	1	34	382
4			1					1	1				3	33
										1		1	1	11
1								2					5	10
1		1	1		2								2	22
3		1		1	7			1					2	26
19		2		7			3	26	2	2			36	334
1									1					5
104	4	4	4	10	15	3	1	79	7	18	10	1	48	668
6	1			2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2		15	115
6					3	1				1			3	33
9		1		1							1		7	115
23	9	5	1	11	27	4	3	11	8	2	15		64	929
1													2	2
1								1					1	6
4		5			8	1		2	2		4		10	99
97	7	10	7	13	55	4	5	17	12	10	31	2	92	1,194
23	1	1		3	9	1		3	1	5	3		20	201
	1													6
1		1			2			1	1	1	1		3	33
5	1	3		5	6	2	1	4	3	6	1	3	13	138
43	5	20	1	8	34	2		15	2	12	19		5	744
1													5	157
24,774	1,200	2,545	1,211	3,881	10,089	1,419	592	8,844	4,137	4,631	4,794	632	26,099	294,875

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 209

at mobilisation camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the 1,000,000 men sent to camp.¹

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
0.04	0.33	0.55	0.15	0.50	0.06	0.16	0.30	0.10	0.52	0.36	0.07	0.23	0.04	0.17
0.74	0.70	0.90	0.24	0.70	0.28	1.49	0.30	1.01	0.10	0.23	0.47	0.45	1.07	0.25
6.13	20.31	26.22	14.14	21.65	25.13	24.78	14.05	30.11	11.56	15.47	12.81	26.96	25.62	6.20
1.97	3.07	1.60	2.21	8.76	0.06	2.59	2.69	1.31	1.39	1.49	1.74	9.40	4.61	.51
0.13	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.08
7.36	4.77	1.71	2.38	0.60	1.07	0.24	0.30	0.20	0.03	3.29	2.50	0.11	1.27	7.88
0.25	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.08
0.07	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.04
0.17	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.04
0.25	0.14	0.34	0.10	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.71	0.56	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.04	0.08
0.25	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.08
0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.08
0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.08
0.06	0.17	0.15	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.90	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12
0.03	0.21	0.05	0.13	0.39	0.20	0.20	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.79	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
0.49	1.19	2.00	0.78	0.80	2.90	4.16	4.78	1.41	7.79	1.30	1.85	6.23	1.39	1.02
0.25	0.26	0.30	0.10	0.20	0.38	0.08	1.20	0.10	0.53	0.02	0.15	0.45	0.28	0.08
0.10	0.85	0.10	0.20	0.38	0.38	0.30	0.30	0.10	0.30	0.36	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.08
0.10	0.09	0.05	0.25	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.50	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
0.11	0.18	0.05	0.30	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.69	0.51	1.13	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
0.01	0.04	0.05	0.24	1.40	1.76	0.31	0.30	0.20	0.40	0.29	0.11	1.83	0.34	0.34
0.25	0.24	0.21	0.19	1.20	0.13	0.47	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.57	0.87	0.42	0.42
0.49	0.26	0.09	0.05	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
0.74	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
0.01	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
0.13	0.26	0.10	0.20	0.50	0.30	0.30	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.11	0.45	0.24	0.24	0.24
0.18	0.34	0.24	0.50	0.50	0.86	0.60	0.10	0.36	0.19	0.11	0.79	0.24	0.24	0.42
0.49	0.34	1.19	0.63	0.90	1.78	1.65	0.30	0.20	0.36	0.38	0.47	2.04	0.91	0.42
0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
0.01	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04

¹ This table includes men accepted with defects for General Military Service only.

210 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE IV.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
I. Infectious diseases.....	0.09					0.03	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.26
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....			0.44	1.11	0.35	.28	.13	.15	.41	.15	
Tuberculosis, all other.....				.07				.15			.51
III. Venereal diseases:											
Chancroid.....	.18	0.60		.62	.35	.41	1.05	.45	1.41	2.57	
Gonococcus infection.....	12.99	11.09	10.05	12.94	22.25	14.60	23.15	14.35	26.37	35.94	4.97
Syphilis, all.....	1.74		.87	1.06	.70	1.67	6.86	2.42	2.68	3.12	
IV. General diseases:											
Tumors, benign.....	.18			.03	.35	.02			.04	.05	
Obesity.....									.06	.05	
Cretinism.....											
Goiter, simple.....	.46	1.39		.16		.20	.20	1.21	1.62	.25	12.05
Exophthalmic goiter.....						.01			.07		
Diabetes mellitus.....											
Alcoholism, chronic.....				.03		.01			.04		
Drug addiction.....	.09			.07		.06			.04	.05	
Arthritis.....	.09			.43		.12	.26		.30	.15	
Poisoning, chronic.....									.02		
Other general diseases.....				.26	.35	.17	.13		.24	.10	.51
V. Nervous diseases:											
Speech, defective.....				.07		.01			.04	.05	
Neurasthenia.....				.03		.02			.02		
Neuritis.....				.03				.15			
Multiple sclerosis.....											
Paralysis of muscle.....	.09					.01			.02		
Paralysis of nerve.....											
Epilepsy.....	.18			.03		.02	.07		.06	.06	
Hysteria.....											
Tabs dorsalis.....						.01					
Other diseases of nervous system.....	.09	.60		.13	.35	.10	.07	.15	.11	.05	
VI. Mental diseases:											
Mental deficiency.....	.09			.03		.02	.13		.07	.15	
Dementia præcox.....											
Constitutional psychopathic states.....				.03						.15	
Psychasthenia.....									.02		
Psychoneuroses.....											
Psychoses, alcoholic.....									.02		
General paralysis of insane.....											
Psychoses, other.....				.07						.05	
VII. Diseases of the eye:											
Defective vision (cause not stated).....	.55	.60	4.37	3.57	.70	2.36	1.12	1.51	1.06	1.05	.77
Strabismus.....	.18			.13		.12	.26		.09	.15	
Myopia.....				.85		.65	.07		.11	.05	
Hyperopia.....			.44	.07		.16			.02		
Astigmatism.....	.37		.87	.49	.70	1.18		.30	.07		.26
Leucoma.....											
Cataract.....	.09										
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	.09	.60		.03		.06			.06	.10	.26
Conjunctivitis, other.....	.37	2.08		.03	.70	.06	.26		.15	.40	
Pterygium.....	.27	.69		.10	1.41	.03	4.28	.30	.04	1.26	.51
Retinitis.....											
Amblyopia.....				.03		.03			.04	.10	
Color blindness.....											
Glaucoma.....				.03		.01				.05	
Keratitis.....											
Nystagmus.....											
Eye, enucleation of.....							.07				
Other diseases of the eye.....	.18		.44	.10	.70	.08	.40	.30	.13	.30	.26
VIII. Diseases of the ear:											
Defective hearing.....		.69	.44	.07		.13	.26	.15	.04	.15	.26
Otitis media.....	.09		.87	.69		.54	.33	.60	.30	1.21	1.03
Perforated ear drum.....	.09	.69	.44	.36		.21	.07			.05	.51
Otitis external.....						.01			.04		
Other diseases of the ear.....				.07			.07		.02		

212 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE IV.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Deviation of nasal septum.....	0.61				0.06				0.22		0.19
Turbinate hypertrophy.....	.06				.06	0.15					.05
Polypus nasal.....	.06				.06						
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....	.61			0.10	.08	.59					
Sinusitis.....											
Other diseases of the nasal fossæ.....				.39	.08	.15		0.52			.19
X. Diseases of the throat:											
Tonsillitis hypertrophic.....	24.98		9.50	43.46	30.14	16.09	26.22	34.05	10.21	17.72	15.52
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	.87		1.28	.19	.20	1.62	.22	.52		.33	.91
Other diseases of the larynx.....							.07				
XI. Circulatory system:											
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	.18			.87	.06		.07				
Valvular heart disease—											
Tricuspid lesions.....											
Mitral insufficiency.....	.61		.77	1.17	1.59	.30	.66	5.24	.44	.67	.67
Mitral stenosis.....	.18			.19	.14	.15	.15		.22	.33	.65
Aortic insufficiency.....					.14		.07	.52			.65
Aortic stenosis.....											
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....			.26								
Pulmonic lesions.....											
Unclassified.....	.12			.19	.36	.15	.51			.33	.14
Myocarditis.....	.06										.10
Myocardial insufficiency.....											
Pericarditis.....											
Heart block.....											
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	.06			.10	.06	.15	.22	1.05	.22	.17	.33
Cardiac dilatation.....				.10					.22		
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	.06			.19	.06	.30	.07			.17	
Tachycardia.....					.08	.15	.15	1.05	.22	.33	.15
Bradycardia.....						.15					
Hemorrhoids.....	.68		1.03	1.17	.64	.59	.95		.44	1.17	1.45
Varicose veins.....	.25		.77	.49	1.23	1.18	1.32		1.11	.33	.33
Varicocele.....	2.82		4.88	2.92	2.51	4.13	2.56	5.76	1.33	3.34	3.73
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	.49		.77	.39	.39		.15	.52	.44	.84	.24
XII. Respiratory system:											
Asthma.....	.12		.26	.10			.22		.22	.33	.24
Bronchitis.....	.06			.10	.14		.29	1.05		.17	1.45
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....				.19							
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	.18			.19	.11		.07			.33	.14
XIII. Digestive system:											
Defective or deficient teeth.....	.49			.29	1.20	.30	3.15	2.10	.22	.67	1.19
Dental caries.....					.06		.15				.05
Appendicitis.....											
Hernia.....	10.37	18.87	10.27	5.15	11.30	10.19	6.52	6.81	6.22	12.54	16.19
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	7.73	75.47	15.41	3.69	42.75	12.99	36.33	17.29	11.99	13.87	10.68
Fistula in ano.....	.18		.26		.08	.15	.15		.22	.17	.38
Other diseases of the digestive system.....	.49			.10	.11	.15	.15		.44	.33	.72

at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
.....	0.11	0.13	0.20	0.10	0.06	0.39	.....	.....	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.11	0.32	.....
.....	.08	.04	.....	.....	.....	.31	.....	.....	.10	.09	.07	.23	.04	.....
.....	.03	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.04	0.08
.....	.08	.13	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.09	.19	.10	.....	.....	.....	0.10	.07	.....	.11	.....	.12	.....
24.52	23.08	21.67	23.23	19.86	20.28	43.68	20.93	16.17	31.05	10.97	21.26	45.30	21.98	24.70
.25	.21	.21	.89	3.01	.19	.86	.60	.20	.40	.02	.36	2.63	3.26	.17
.....	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.07	.21	.....	.10	.....	.94	.....	.....	.08	.07	.07	.23	.04	.....
.....
.98	1.63	1.02	2.91	2.21	.94	.39	.30	1.21	.76	1.26	1.89	.94	1.35	.85
.25	.23	.13	.39	.10	.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.24	.11	.....	.28	.....
.....	.04	.04	.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	.10	.....	.09	.....	.11	.04	.....
.....	.10	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.01	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.20	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....
.....	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.06	.43	.05	.20	.13	.08	.30	.71	.30	.02	.07	.....	.12	.17
.....	.01	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....
.25	.13	.21	.05	.....	.25	.31	.30	.91	.10	.14	.22	.11	.06	.08
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.07	.17	.....	.....	.06	.08	.....	.....	.13	.05	.15	.....	.16	.08
.....	.10	.17	.....	.....	.06	.08	.30	.10	.23	.07	.....	.....	.08	.....
1.23	1.04	1.07	.87	.80	.63	1.18	1.20	.20	.86	.59	.83	.45	.79	.59
1.47	1.22	.94	.68	.50	.69	.55	1.20	.71	.96	1.14	1.60	.34	.68	1.10
2.94	4.07	3.80	2.96	3.01	5.29	4.31	2.09	1.62	2.65	2.37	3.16	2.83	3.65	2.46
.....
.74	.27	.34	.05	.20	.25	.....	.....	.20	.10	.07	.07	.....	.12	.42
.....	.04	.13	.....	.....	.....	.16	.30	.10	.18	.09	.....	.11	.04	.25
.....	.07	.17	.10	.....	.06	.08	.30	.20	.27	.05	.04	.11	.....	.08
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.10	.21	.....	.....	.25	.16	.....	.....	.20	.07	.....	.34	.12	.08
1.23	.67	.98	.19	.20	1.01	1.02	2.09	.51	5.98	.83	.80	1.98	.16	1.10
.....	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....
9.81	13.06	9.26	18.85	13.44	8.69	5.10	5.38	9.50	9.11	10.26	10.70	10.65	10.21	8.83
24.03	13.19	9.94	10.93	6.72	4.66	4.31	28.11	18.59	32.64	17.48	12.52	2.49	9.16	23.09
.....	.09	.....	.15	.10	.06	.08	.30	.....	.07	.07	.07	.11	.12	.....
.25	.44	.38	.97	.10	.38	.31	.60	.....	.10	.26	.44	.45	.44	.17

TABLE IV.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Deviation of nasal septum.....	0.18			0.16		0.07	0.73	0.15	0.02	0.15	
Turbinate hypertrophy.....	.27			.49		.27	1.05	.16	.06	.40	
Polypus nasal.....											
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....	.09					.02	.13		.02		
Sinusitis.....				.03		.01	.07		.04		
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....	.09			.10		.10	.07	.60	.11	.05	
X. Diseases of the throat:											
Tonsillitis hypertrophic.....	21.50	27.03	22.73	35.11	20.06	21.10	27.02	22.65	16.78	27.94	41.54
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	1.46		.44	.33	1.76	.35	.53		.11	.40	
Other diseases of the larynx.....											
XI. Circulatory system:											
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....			.44	.10		.07			.13	.05	
Valvular heart disease—											
Tricuspid lesions.....											
Mitral insufficiency.....	1.74	1.39	3.06	2.72	1.41	.94	.92	1.36	.46	1.51	1.54
Mitral stenosis.....	.18			.56	.35	.08	.07		.08	.05	
Aortic insufficiency.....	.18			.20	.35	.02	.07		.08		
Aortic stenosis.....				.03		.02					
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....				.07		.01					
Pulmonic lesions.....				.03		.01					
Unclassified.....	.08		.87			.41	.07		.15	.05	
Myocarditis.....				.07		.01					
Myocardial insufficiency.....											
Pericarditis.....				.03							
Heart block.....							.07		.02		
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	.18		.87	.39		.38	.40		.06	.15	.77
Cardiac dilatation.....						.01					
Cardiac arrhythmias.....				.20		.09	.07	.15	.08	.10	
Tachycardia.....	.55		.44	.43	.70	.36	.20	.30	.22	.20	.26
Bradycardia.....											
Hemorrhoids.....	.91	9.70	.44	.69		.66	1.19	1.06	.80	.65	.26
Varicose veins.....	1.01			.66	.70	.90	.46	1.36	.72	.50	.77
Varicocoele.....	1.74	2.06	2.62	2.23	2.11	2.36	2.03	3.93	3.36	3.17	4.36
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	.09			.39		.21	.66		.09	.15	
XII. Respiratory system:											
Asthma.....		.69		.07		.03	.13		.02	.05	.26
Bronchitis.....	.09			.62		.17	.13		.04		
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....				.03		.02			.07		
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	.09			.16	.35	.08	.13		.19	.05	.26
XIII. Digestive system:											
Defective or deficient teeth.....	.18		3.06	3.73	.70	1.63	.73	.45	.35	.15	1.03
Dental caries.....				.07					.02		
Appendicitis.....	.18			.03		.03			.02	.06	
Hernia.....	9.42		10.93	14.28	7.40	10.13	8.77	14.04	11.73	7.40	19.74
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	8.87	49.20	22.39	31.15	6.34	25.75	12.92	11.83	19.40	31.11	30.51
Fistula in ano.....				.13		.10	.20		.07	.05	
Other diseases of the digestive system.....	.09	1.39	.67	.20	5.99	.31	.40	.80	.65	.35	

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 215

at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
0.15	0.26			0.27	0.14	0.21		0.22		0.08			0.25	0.14
.14	.25	0.10			.39					.08			.15	.14
.01										.08	0.06		.02	.01
.03			0.25		.08					.55		0.52	.09	.08
														.02
.14			.25	.20	.03			.32		.32			.08	.08
30.00	30.07	14.16	23.42	20.97	21.22	26.44	34.15	24.09	36.38	27.43	10.64	33.64	21.44	23.77
.39	.25	.80	1.50	.14	.20	.21		.27	.07	.08	.05	.52	.25	.45
		.20											.01	.01
.05		.10			.03				.07	.24			.01	.08
										.08				.00
1.05	.76	1.00	1.99	.20	1.39	1.72	.48	2.37	1.18	1.51	.97	1.55	.96	1.21
.13		.60		.07				.27	.24	.24			.28	.14
.01		.10	.25		.08			.16	.37		.05		.09	.06
		.10						.05					.02	.02
.01													.02	.01
.01														.01
.17	.76		.25	.54	.06			.06	.37	.16			.25	.21
		.10						.06					.02	.01
														.00
														.00
.22	.51	.30			.06		.48	1.24		.40	.06	1.55	.19	.21
.05	.25	.20			.08	.21		.06	.07					.01
.18	.25	.30		.27	.53			.16	.15	.24	.11		.11	.09
								.64	.30	.40	.06		.26	.21
.50	1.77	1.00		1.70	1.49	.21	1.92	1.56	.44	1.11	.38	.82	1.10	.87
.99	1.01	.40	1.99	.34	.33	1.29	.48	1.45	2.00	1.11	1.99	1.04	.81	.91
3.01	2.53	3.19	3.74	4.15	2.87	3.01	5.29	5.54	3.40	4.04	4.19	5.19	3.61	3.22
.01		.70	.25	.54	.28		.68	.32	.15	.55	.05	.62	.26	.22
.05		.20	.25		.17				.07	.16			.06	.07
.06	.25			.27	.28		.48	.06		.16	.05		.11	.15
.03					.03			.06	.07	.08				.02
.14		.20		.14	.06			.06		.32			.10	.11
.53	4.04	.30	.25	.20	.22	1.29	5.29	.36	1.48	.71	.48	1.04	.77	1.07
.04	.25	.10			.08				.07				.01	.01
11.83	8.08	12.27	13.71	8.64	8.26	13.64	12.98	13.66	11.87	8.96	11.66	11.90	8.81	10.40
1.37	24.00	14.66	10.96	12.93	25.38	24.29	25.97	44.19	21.67	26.80	19.67	18.12	13.96	20.24
.03		.10		.07	.11			.11		.16	.06		.04	.08
.27			.25	1.16	1.09	.21		.32	.07	1.11	.32		.42	.41

TABLE IV.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):											
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....											
Nephroptosis.....											
Hydrocele.....	0.25		0.51	0.30	0.30	1.18	0.51	2.10	0.80	0.67	0.87
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	1.72		2.05	.58	.84	2.95	1.32	1.57	.22	1.00	2.01
XV. Diseases of the skin:											
Bromidrosis.....											
Raynaud's disease.....											
Cellulitis.....											
Keloid.....				.10							.10
Large scar of face.....					.14		.22				.24
Abdominal scar.....	.12										
Other diseases of the skin.....	1.35		.26	.30	.81	1.48	.95	3.14	.44	1.17	.76
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:											
Osteitis deformans.....											
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	.74		.51	.78	.47	.30	.44	1.05	.44		.29
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	2.15		.51	.78	1.81	1.92	1.54		.80	1.00	1.00
Bursitis.....											
Tenosynovitis.....											.05
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....	.06						.07				
Joint, resection of.....											
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	.06		.77	.10	.08			.52		.17	
Contracture of joint.....	.06			.10	.22		.07				.14
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	.06				.08	.15	.07			.50	
Bunion.....	.37	9.43	.26		.59	.89	.59	.52	.44	.67	.33
Hammer toe.....	.98	37.73	3.08	.87	9.01	3.10	1.98		2.44	.84	.43
Ingrowing nail.....					.03			.52	.22		
Contracture of plantar fascia.....					.03						
Pes cavus.....					.08						
Pes planus.....	150.21	367.92	146.89	96.84	302.54	256.86	141.43	203.25	190.26	163.32	149.75
Promoted foot.....	.25				.06		5.49	2.10	.89	10.20	.14
Loss of part of the foot.....	.49		1.54	.29	.75	1.03	.37	.59	.22	.50	.33
Deformities of the foot (cause or type not specified).....	.18	9.43	.51		.36	.30	.44	.52	.22		.24
Ganglion.....											
Depressed fracture of skull.....					.25		.07				.10
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.86		.51	.10	.95	.59	.81	1.05		.17	1.58
Loss of one or more fingers.....	1.90	9.43	2.82	1.17	2.79	2.36	2.12	2.10	.80	1.50	.96
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....											.05
Shortening of lower extremity.....	.12				.25	.15	.22	.52			.29
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....							.15		.22		.05
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.49		.77	.29	.98	.74	.23	2.10	.22	.17	.33
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	.12		.51	.19	.70	1.08	.37	1.05	.44	.23	.38
Malunion fracture, other than extremity.....					.11			.52			.05
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....					.06						

218 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE IV.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):											
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....						0.01					
Nephroposis.....											
Hydrocele.....	0.37	1.39	0.87	0.66	1.41	.57	0.79	0.45	0.80	0.45	0.26
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal)...	.91	1.39	.44	1.83	1.06	.94	1.71	.60	1.73	.91	
XV. Diseases of the skin:											
Bromidrosis.....				.10		.02			.04		
Raynaud's disease.....											
Cellulitis.....									.02		
Keloid.....									.04	.05	
Large scar of face.....				.10		.12	.07	.15	.07		
Abdominal scar.....	.09										
Other diseases of the skin.....	1.01	1.39	1.75	.85	.70	1.01	.59	.45	.89	.60	1.54
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:											
Osteitis deformans.....											
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	.37		.87	.20	.35	.19	.40	1.06	.46	.25	1.54
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	1.10	2.08	1.75	.82	1.06	.68	1.12	3.02	.76	1.49	1.28
Bursitis.....		.69				.02	.07		.04		
Tenosynovitis.....				.03					.02		
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....						.01	.13		.06	.06	
Joint, resection of.....										.06	
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	.09			.03	.35	.07	.07		.04	.05	
Contracture of joint.....				.07	.35	.13	.13	.15	.09	.15	
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	.09			.03	.35	.04	.33	.15		.05	
Bunion.....	.82		.44	.46	1.06	.18	1.52	.30	.84	.30	2.26
Hammer toe.....	2.74	13.17	.87	2.19	3.17	3.07	1.19	4.98	2.73	.76	2.59
Ingrowing nail.....				.03		.03			.06		
Contracture of plantar fascia.....											
Pes cavus.....	.09			.20	.35	.08	.07		.22	.10	.26
Pes planus.....	224.52	185.72	132.87	137.20	176.89	215.26	204.82	190.61	197.00	143.78	218.21
Pronated foot.....	.18		.44	1.70		1.23	1.45	.15	.91	.05	
Loss of part of the foot.....	.82		.87	.29	.35	.58	.40	1.06	.45	.65	2.06
Deformities of the foot (cause or type not specified).....	.46		.44	.72	.35	.22	.33	.45	.39	.25	.51
Ganglion.....				.03		.01					
Depressed fracture of skull.....	.09	1.39		.10		.08			.17	.10	.51
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.91	1.39	1.75	.92	.70	.58	.73	1.36	1.15	1.30	1.03
Loss of one or more fingers.....	1.56	4.85	3.50	2.46	1.76	1.52	1.66	2.42	2.96	1.98	3.33
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....				.03			.07	.15	.04	.20	
Shortening of lower extremity.....		.69		.29		.32	.13		.22	.05	
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....	.09								.02		
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	1.01	1.39	.87	.72		.47	.86	.76	.61	.55	2.05
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	.82			.20	.35	.26	.40	.30	.39	.20	.51
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	.09			.03		.03			.06		
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....	.09					.01			.02		

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 219

at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
0.01					0.03					0.08			0.02	0.01
.61	0.51	1.10	0.50	1.18	.59	0.64	1.92	0.59	-0.74	.79	0.86	0.82	.62	.08
1.12	1.01	1.50	.25	1.36	2.84	.86	.96	2.58	1.26	2.46	.64	1.55	1.62	1.38
					.08		.48							.01
														.00
														.00
														.01
.08	.25	.20		.14	.07	.06		.11	.07	.08	.16		.21	.12
1.19	.25	.80	1.00	1.02	1.00	.64		1.77	.67	.87	.91	1.04	.64	.87
														.00
.52	.25	.20	.75	.48	.47	.43	.48	.54	.44	.32	.16		.37	.44
1.16	1.01	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.42	1.50	1.92	1.34	2.37	1.27	1.61	1.55	1.06	1.22
.01										.08			.03	.01
.05						.21		.16	.22				.01	.02
								.05					.01	.00
.11		.25	.14	.08	.21	.48		.05	.07	.16	.05		.09	.07
.22		.20	.07	.17				.86	.37	.32	.11		.10	.15
.94	.25	.10	.14	.03				.65		.16	.05		.11	.14
1.58	1.52	1.30	1.00	.75	.45	.43	.48	3.44	.44	2.22	.86	2.59	.72	.74
2.76	1.52	1.20	2.99	.82	1.34	3.01	4.33	5.16	7.99	2.14	1.99	5.18	2.44	2.69
.03				.11				.38	.07	.08			.05	.04
														.00
.64	.20	.25	.07	.06			.48	.43		.48	.11		.59	.17
156.60	176.60	106.63	208.82	144.99	146.90	196.90	142.85	233.70	175.65	208.60	168.40	204.99	152.95	174.94
23.11	2.53	1.10	.25	4.70	.08	.43	4.81	16.29		10.62	.27	.52	1.52	3.21
.57		.80	1.50	.61	.78	.86	1.44	.48	.89	.32	.64	1.55	.41	.66
.60	.51	.20	.50	.20	.31	.43		.11	.44	.16	.32	1.65	.20	.32
													.01	.00
.05		.10		.20	.11	.43		.16	.22	.32	.16		.14	.11
.76	.76	.60	.50	1.36	.45	.43	1.44	1.83	.67	.95	.81	1.55	.84	.81
2.19	2.78	.70	2.49	2.45	1.67	1.72	2.89	3.33	2.74	1.66	2.90	1.55	2.09	2.21
.05		.20			.17				.07	.32	.11		.06	.04
.84		.20		.14	.20	.43	.48	.70	.30	.79	.05		.24	.26
.01		.10		.08				.11					.02	.01
.48	.51	.30	1.00	.61	.56	1.07	1.44	.97	1.04	.32	.59	.52	.34	.56
.37		.40	1.00	.48	.39	1.29	.48	.48	1.41	.63	.22	.52	.33	.38
.05		.25						.05	.07				.08	.08
										.08		.52	.01	.01

220 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE IV.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Diseases or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.											
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....	0.06				0.08					0.17	
Recent operation, wounds.....					.08						
Scar of head.....	.06										
Curvature of spine.....	.18		0.51	0.19	.28	0.44	0.51	1.06	0.22	.17	0.19
Hernia of muscle.....											
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	.06		1.08	.19	.61	.44	2.56		.22	.33	.29
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....					.11		.07		.44	.17	.10
Deficient chest measurement.....					.08	.15	.15		.22		
Overweight.....	.06				.14	.15	.44		1.33	.17	
Underweight.....	1.23		.51	.19	.86	.30	1.54	5.24	4.00	.33	2.91
Malnutrition.....											
Monorchism.....					.20		.29			.17	.05
Anorchism.....											.06
Cryptorchidism.....	.74		.51	.49	1.14	1.33	.15		1.55	.17	1.15
Hypospadia.....				.19	.14				.22	.17	.29
Fistula, post operative.....					.06						
Fistula, other.....											.10
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.25			.19	.11	.15	.15	1.57	.22	.33	.43
Ill-defined diseases.....	.49						.37		.22	1.34	1.10
Diseases or defect not specified.....	.31		.51	.58	.47	.59	.73			.33	.29
Total number of men examined from each State.....	16,291	106	3,894	10,287	35,839	6,774	13,653	1,909	4,504	5,982	20,936
Total number of men accepted as qualified with defects.....	5,031	59	981	1,946	12,117	2,407	3,776	661	1,218	1,954	5,970
Ratio per 1,000 of men accepted to total examined.....	306.82	556.60	251.92	189.18	338.10	355.33	276.87	346.25	270.43	326.65	285.15

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 221

at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Idaho.	Illnola.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
0.08										0.02			0.04	
.01										.05	0.07			
.08				0.10		0.08		0.10	0.07	.02	.07			
0.74	.84	0.30	0.05	.10	0.19	.08	0.30		.27	.24	.25		.56	0.42
.01													.04	
.74	.38	.73	.39	.90	.25	.39	.60	.71	.50	.31	.76	0.57	.56	.34
.25	.16	.21	.05		.25				.13	.09	.22		.12	.08
.04	.04								.03	.07			.04	
.26	.17	.05	.20	.13	.08	.30	.20	.10	.09	.04	.23	.12		
.74	2.11	.38	1.17	1.81	.25	.94	2.99	.51	1.03	.50	.76	.57	1.47	.68
.04	.21				.13	.08		.20	.17	.05	.18		.04	.34
.98	1.43	1.58	1.12	1.50	1.26	.39	.30	1.01	1.46	1.02	1.85	.57	1.23	1.44
.43	.21	.29	.30	.31	.47			.10	.13	.09	.29		.16	.08
.07	.06		.10	.06	.08	.30			.07	.02			.04	.08
.14	.13		.10	.31	.08		.10	.03	.05	.04	.45	.28	.42	
.88	1.24	.78	.90	.50	.39	.60	.51	.96	.45	.54	.23	1.08	.17	
.51	.09	.24	.50	.57	.24		.51	.56	.02					.34
4,078	70,459	23,444	20,584	9,970	15,875	12,752	3,344	9,897	30,181	42,212	27,580	8,827	25,172	11,790
1,146	23,271	6,353	5,881	3,224	3,191	2,875	886	3,886	9,204	8,948	7,650	1,773	9,135	3,239
281.02	330.28	271.20	285.71	323.37	201.01	225.45	264.95	392.64	304.96	211.98	277.58	200.86	362.91	279.19

222 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE IV.—Men accepted as qualified for general military service with defects as listed period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by States, covering

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.											
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....						0.01				0.05	
Recent operation, wounds.....			0.44	0.03					0.04		
Scar of head.....				.07		.03	0.07		.03		
Curvature of spine.....			1.31	.26	0.35	.34	.59	0.45	.23	.20	
Hernia of muscle.....									.03		
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	0.55			.62	.70	.54	.73	.91	.46	.15	
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....	.27	1.39		.16		.12	.13	.30	.07	.10	
Deficient chest measurement.....				.07					.02	.05	
Overweight.....	.09		.44	.03	.35	.12	.13		.17	.30	
Underweight.....	.09		.87	1.60	.35	1.25	.40	.15	.30	1.61	
Malnutrition.....				.03							
Monorchism.....	.09			.13		.12	.07		.02	.10	
Anorchism.....										.06	
Cryptorchidism.....	1.46	1.39	1.31	2.13	2.47	1.46	.46	2.11	.74	1.59	1.79
Hypospadia.....	.18			.20		.16	.33	.15	.19	.05	
Fistula, post operative.....						.01			.03		
Fistula, other.....				.07		.01	.07				
Bullet or other recent wound.....				.16		.04	.07		.07	.05	.36
Ill-defined diseases.....	1.01		.44	.98	.35	1.24	.99	.60	2.14	.81	.26
Diseases or defect not specified.....	.37			.03	.35	.02	.07		.04	.05	
Total number of men examined from each State.....	10,930	1,443	2,288	30,531	2,838	89,339	15,170	6,621	53,817	19,864	3,900
Total number of men accepted as qualified with defects.....	3,391	475	551	8,520	777	23,896	4,970	1,944	16,663	5,596	1,417
Ratio per 1,000 of men accepted to total examined.....	310.25	329.17	240.82	279.06	273.78	263.44	327.62	293.61	309.62	281.21	363.33

at mobilization camps, after examination by local and some by advisory boards, for the approximately the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
0.01														0.01
.01		0.10	0.25		0.06			0.11					0.05	.02
.04		.10		0.07				.05					.02	.03
.24		.20		.48	.20		1.44	1.40	0.15	0.16			.35	.24
.01									.07					.01
1.32	1.01	.40	1.00	.68	.42	0.64	.48	4.26	.52	1.43	0.54	0.52	.47	.66
.08	.25			.14	.06	.21	.48	.05	.07	.16	.11		.15	.12
.08					.06	.21				.08			.08	.03
.11		.10		.07		.21					.05		.07	.12
.29	2.27	.50	.25	.75	.75	.86	1.44	.59	.59	.16	.81		.63	.98
.01														.00
.05		.50			.22	.21		.11	.16		.21		.10	.10
.01								.05					.01	.01
1.23	1.77	1.00	1.74	.88	1.53	.86	2.41	.91	.89	.79	1.67	1.04	.91	1.20
.29	.25	.10		.20	.25	.21		.16	.07	.40	.16		.20	.29
.01	.25													.01
	.10				.06			.05	.07	.08	.05		.03	.03
.06	.25	.30		.34	.17	.43	.48	.22	.22	.48	.05	1.55	.13	.14
.55	1.26	1.09	.25	.54	.95	.43		.81	.15	.95	1.02		.05	.75
.01													.05	.16
78,706	3,958	10,025	4,012	14,691	35,852	4,652	2,079	18,600	13,523	12,613	18,610	1,932	101,901	994,306
24,774	1,200	2,545	1,211	3,881	10,069	1,419	592	8,844	4,137	4,631	4,794	632	26,099	294,675
314.77	303.19	253.87	301.77	364.18	281.40	305.03	284.75	475.48	305.92	367.15	257.60	327.12	256.12	296.60

224 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE V.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been
1918, by States, covering approximately

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
I. Infectious diseases.....					4	10	1			3	2
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary..	98		35	222	247	60	69	6	4	44	123
Tuberculosis, all other.....	5		1	2	19	1	3	1		2	2
III. Venereal diseases:											
Chancroid.....	71			1	1						
Gonococcus infection.....	7		2	2	61	3	18		1	4	3
Syphilis, all.....	14		11	37	49	7	27	2		30	15
IV. General diseases:											
Tumors, benign.....											
Carcinoma.....											
Obesity.....					3					1	
Cretinism.....											
Goiter, simple.....	1		1	2	11		3			1	
Exophthalmic goiter.....			3		14	5	1	1		1	6
Diabetes mellitus.....	1										
Alcoholism, chronic.....							5	1	1		
Drug addiction.....			1	1	18	2	5			5	
Poisoning, chronic.....											
Other general diseases.....	1		2	2	21		1			3	6
V. Nervous diseases:											
Speech, defective.....	1				11					1	2
Neurasthenia.....	2			1	3		5			1	
Neuritis.....	1				1		1				1
Ataxia, hereditary.....											
Multiple sclerosis.....				1	3	1		1		1	3
Paralysis of muscle.....					6		2			1	1
Paralysis of nerve.....				2	2			1			
Epilepsy.....	14		2	33	21	6	28	2	1	10	14
Jacksonian epilepsy.....	2										
Hysteria.....	1			1	5			1			2
Tabs dorsalis.....	4				2					1	1
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	11			7	11	1	4			2	7
VI. Mental diseases:											
Mental deficiency.....	104		2	39	52	8	37	1		35	24
Dementia praecox.....	10		2	6	6	1	4	1		1	15
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	16		1		15	9	5	1	1	1	7
Psychasthenia.....				1	1		1			1	
Psychoneuroses.....	6			4	6	1	1			5	5
Psychoses, alcoholic.....					2			1			
General paralysis of insane.....						1	1			3	1
Psychoses, other.....	16		2	4	9	1	2			2	1
VII. Diseases of the eye:											
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	7		9	50	441	1	201	5		47	111
Strabismus.....	1		1	2	17		1	1		2	
Myopia.....	2			5	1		14	1		1	
Hyperopia.....	4			1	1					1	
Astigmatism.....	4		1	2			5	1		1	
Leucoma.....	2						1				
Cataract.....	3			2	1	1					3
Conjunctivitis, other.....											
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	1		2	2	12					2	
Pterygium.....					1					1	
Choroiditis.....	1										
Amblyopia.....	1				1		3		3	2	
Color blindness.....					2						
Glaucoma.....							1				
Keratitis.....	2									1	
Nystagmus.....					2					2	2
Eye, enucleation of.....							2				
Other diseases of the eye.....			2	4	7				1	20	3
VIII. Diseases of the ear:											
Defective hearing.....	4			2	18		11	2		8	13
Otitis media.....	17		8	6	134	8	30	4		15	11
Perforated ear drum.....					21						1
Otitis external.....											
Other diseases of the ear.....	4				6					1	3

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 225

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, the first million men sent to camp.

[Absolute numbers.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
1	1	1	1	1					3	3	1	1	2	2
18	174	73	91	64	120	113	26	3	168	128	34	103	238	34
	12	3	4	4	10	1	1		12	7		1	2	8
	1				2	1			1	1			1	
1	22	4	4		5	5	3	2	33	16	6	8	11	6
3	60	64	6	16	44	40	10	2	73	66	11	13	81	16
	1					1				2		2	1	
	4										1			
5	13	5	9	4	3	1	1		1	15	17	1	5	13
5	24	9	11	9	6	2			2	41	5	2	12	9
	3													
	7	1					2		18	3		1	2	
1	8		3	4	3	3	1	1	5	3	7	1	9	
							1							
	9	4	3	5	5		1		4	10	3	3	3	5
1	5	4			3		2		3	8		1	3	4
	7		9	1	2				8	3	2	2	2	
	1		3				1		4	6	1			
	1	1						1			9	4	1	
	7		6	1		2			4	2	1	1	1	1
	1		1	1		5	7	1					2	
2	44	15	20	6	11	70			52	29	9	17	20	4
					1					1				
	5		6		1		2		3	1		1	3	
			2	1	4	1				7		1	2	2
2	8	7	6	3	8	10	1		15	7	3	6	10	4
7	64	16	83	17	30	59	14	4	58	155	30	63	81	18
1	10	3	11	1		4		1	12	14	9	5	5	
	7	2	7	6	2		1		6	7	7	4	15	1
	1	2			1	1			5				1	
	12	2	1	7	2	4				5	3	3	13	4
	2												1	
	3	1	2	3					1	1			4	
	6		4	2	1	4			6	12	3	1	2	2
32	332	83	65	29	75	74	25	12	3/4	285	96	90	71	107
2	1	7	1		2				5	10				4
	13	19	3		14	3	2	3	20	73	2	2	4	
	3	6			7	4			4	11	2	1	1	
	5	1	1	1	1	4	1		19	32	2	2	2	1
										1				
	2	3	1		2	1			1	12		4	2	
	6	2	1		2	2								
2	64	33	1	3	78	1			2	6			23	3
	3				1				1					1
	4	4	1	1	5	3			1	4	1	1	2	
	5	6	2							22	2	2	7	
										1				
	1		1							1				
	1	1			1	1				3	1	2		1
1	9	8	5	2	9	5		2		15	1	4	5	
	16	8	6	1	10	5	8		24	14	4	4	10	5
1	132	26	26	13	28	12	7	6	49	126	28	27	38	30
3	5	2								3	1		1	5
		1							2	2				5

226 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE V.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
I. Infectious diseases.....				4		1	2		3	1	
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	45	2	11	63	32	229	163	7	90	60	11
Tuberculosis, all other.....	1			4	1	20	8	2	6	2	2
III. Venereal diseases:											
Chancroid.....	1					2	1		2	1	
Gonococcus infection.....		1	2	7	4	28	6	4	12	2	
Syphilis, all.....	17	2	1	12	3	89	34	1	96	62	1
IV. General diseases:											
Tumors, benign.....				1		2			2		
Carcinoma.....											
Obesity.....						1	2		3		
Cretinism.....											
Goiter, simple.....	2			2		19	5	5	23	2	1
Exophthalmic goiter.....	3	1		7	1	26	12	4	25		3
Diabetes mellitus.....	2					1					
Alcoholism, chronic.....				3		6	1		3		
Drug addiction.....	2	1	1	2	1	61	1			10	2
Poisoning, chronic.....											
Other general diseases.....	3	1		3	1	10	8		10	3	1
V. Nervous diseases:											
Speech, defective.....				3		7	1	1	4		1
Neurasthenia.....	1					8	3		9		
Neuritis.....						4	1	1	2	2	
Ataxia, hereditary.....							1		1		
Multiple sclerosis.....	1					2	2		1	1	1
Paralysis of muscle.....				2		2	4	1	2	1	
Paralysis of nerve.....	1					2	1				
Epilepsy.....	6	1	5	28	3	86	24	5	32	9	4
Jacksonian epilepsy.....											
Hysteria.....	1			1		3	1		3	4	1
Tubes dorsalis.....					1	2		1	4	3	
Other diseases of the nervous system.....				5		22	5	2	15	5	2
VI. Mental diseases:											
Mental deficiency.....	21		10	41	11	110	165	18	60	34	3
Dementia precox.....	3		1	1		19	6	1	10	7	
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	4	1		2	1	18	2	1	8	2	
Psychasthenia.....				1		2	1		3		
Psychoneuroses.....	2					7	7	1	3	4	3
Psychoses, alcoholic.....				2		4			1		
General paralysis of insane.....						1			2	1	
Psychoses, other.....	1			2	1	17	6	1	16	3	1
VII. Diseases of the eye:											
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	29	11	21	125	8	869	74	29	187	48	18
Strabismus.....	1			3		14	14	1	6	6	
Myopia.....	1		2	22		92	1	2	15		1
Hyperopia.....				4		10	4		1		
Astigmatism.....				6		30	2	3	2	2	
Leucoma.....				1		1			1	1	
Cataract.....	2					7	3	1	4	2	
Conjunctivitis, other.....				4			3		1		
Conjunctivitis, granular.....		1		3	4	22	16	3	4	12	
Pterygium.....							2				
Choroiditis.....				11		5	2		2	2	
Amblyopia.....			1	3	1	16	5	1	4	4	
Color blindness.....											
Glaucoma.....						1					
Keratitis.....	1										
Nystagmus.....							3		2	1	
Eye, enucleation of.....											
Other diseases of the eye.....	1			6		10	9	2	6	13	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:											
Defective hearing.....	1		2	18		28	12		14	5	
Otitis media.....	14	5	3	79	2	325	17	8	69	30	5
Perforated ear drum.....	2	1	1	3		4				2	
Otitis external.....						1	1				
Other diseases of the ear.....				1		1			2		

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 227

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
1	1	4	1	1	2				2		2		12	72
95	28	80	19	18	165	19	13	55	63	31	39	11	882	4,519
6	1	8	1		6	1	1	2	2		3	2	59	243
1		6	1	1					2	1			8	107
5	8	11	2	2	14	1	3	2	2	2	1		146	490
25	18	40		9	66	4	2	4	14	4	7	1	277	1,498
1	1				1						1		7	23
2					1			1			2		5	2
3		2		2	1	4	1		34		4		43	4
12		3	2	3	2	3		1	23	3	14	1	92	266
1	2				1		1				1		7	409
1	1	3	1	3	5	2		1	3	1	1	1	11	15
8		4		1	6	2		2	2			1	86	70
2		4				1							25	270
2	1				2	1	1		3	1	4		19	3
2					1				1		2		13	181
2						1			1		2		10	100
2									1	1			10	106
1		1		1	1			1	1				11	47
21	3	19		7	17		2	8	3	4	12		292	3
1					5			1			1		28	51
2	3	4		2									5	62
4		3		5	14	1	1		4	2	9	1	70	34
44	21	91	8	30	22	2	2	13	11	11	69		535	1,028
14		7		2	8	1		4	3	2	4		123	6
6	1		1	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	1		112	85
1				1	4								10	52
3		7	1	3					1				91	303
													1	2,333
5	1			1	10	1			2	1	2		5	388
		2		1									74	297
195	32	48	9	36	58	33	21	46	94	35	104	20	1,040	37
2	1	5			6			4	3	7	3		15	217
15	5	2		1	10			11	3	5	20		65	14
6	1	2		2	3			1		2	6		23	32
9	2	2			1		1	1			7		23	178
3					3					1			2	16
3	1	4		1	9	1		4			7		9	101
1								1		1			4	80
	2	6		3	16	1			3	2	1		52	386
1		1			1						1		17	3
4		1			3			3			1		6	2
16		2			12			14	1	3	3		27	10
														34
1	1	1			1					3				6
10		4	1	7	13			9	1	5	7	1	27	245
9	2	5	1	3	12	4	2	3	6		4	1	63	368
40	4	5	2	5	25	18	1	2	29	10	22	3	319	1,832
1		2		1	3	2			3				15	82
		1												4
2	1	2			1			1			1		9	45

228 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE V.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been
1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Nose, external deformity of.....					1						
Deviation of nasal septum.....											
Polypus nasal.....											
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....			2								
Sinusitis.....						1				1	1
Other diseases of the nasal fossæ.....	1			2	3		1				
X. Diseases of the throat:											
Tonsillitis hypertrophic.....					1						
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	1		1		1						1
Other diseases of the larynx.....					1						
XI. Circulatory system:											
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	3		2	16	19		1	1		1	2
Valvular heart disease.....											
Tricuspid lesions.....											1
Mitral insufficiency.....	69		11	48	206	13	67	2	8	25	9
Mitral stenosis.....	38		9	6	25	19	19	3		14	23
Aortic insufficiency.....	3			8	5	4	4	1		3	9
Aortic stenosis.....	2			3	8	2	2				
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....					4			1			
Pulmonic lesions.....											
Unclassified.....				6	9		7	1		2	
Myocarditis.....	9			3	4					1	2
Myocardial insufficiency.....										1	
Pericarditis.....											1
Heart block.....											
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	3			6	5	1	11	2		4	3
Cardiac dilatation.....					2	1	2				
Cardiac arrhythmias.....					1		2				
Tachycardia.....	12			9	5		8			6	
Bradycardia.....											
Hemorrhoids.....	1		1		18		10	1		2	
Varicose veins.....	6		1	3	44		18			2	6
Varicocele.....	1			4	5		2	1		1	1
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....	5		2	1	7	1	2	1			5
XII. Respiratory system:											
Asthma.....	19		3	12	23	5	14	2		12	6
Bronchitis.....	2			1	7	1	2			6	3
Pleurisy fibrinous.....				1	1		1		1		
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....	2		2	4	24	1	7			5	4
XIII. Digestive system:											
Defective or deficient teeth.....	35		3	10	163	3	111	10	5	29	132
Dental caries.....					1						
Gastroptosis.....											
Gastro-enteroptosis.....											
Appendicitis.....							1				
Intestinal obstruction.....											
Hernia.....	47		5	30	271	5	68	7	2	4	11
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....											
Fistula in ano.....				1	11		1	1		3	5
Other diseases of the digestive system.....	3		1	1	14	1	10			4	2
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):											
Nephritis, acute and chronic.....				1	3		4			2	1
Nephropotosis.....											
Hydrocele.....				1	3		4			1	
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	6		1	1	19	1	11			9	7

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 229

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
		1								2				
		1								1				
	1		1	1	2					2				
	8	1			1		2		3	3	2			
		1	1						1				1	
	3				2							1	1	
	1	1								1				
4	12	4	5	1		19	1		5	8	2	7	3	5
	1									1				
21	103	47	66	29	34	37	15	1	109	381	65	55	92	71
5	45	10	32	34	9	12	2	1	24	341	27	34	69	10
	16	3	4	6	4	6			8	34	4	2	14	5
	5	3	1	2	2	5	1		2	3	2	3		2
	2		1						3	2		1	1	
	16	5		1	2	3	5		1	1		2		1
	10	3	2	1	3	4			7	2	4	2	4	3
									1	11	2	4	2	2
										1				1
										1				
	13	6	3	4	5	4	3		16	15	6	8	1	
	1				1				3	1	1		1	
	3	1			1				3	3	1	1	2	
	15	6	6	2	3	7	2		15	23	3	11	7	3
						1				1				
	9	4	1		5	5	1		7	10	2			4
4	30	9	4	7	5	2		1	32	19	15	9	5	15
1	10	6			1	3	1	1	11	7	1	5		1
	6	2	3	2	3	3		1	7	11	1	3	1	5
1	31	9	15	6	8	36	2	1	31	28	5	4	11	7
	5		1		6	1	2		9	11		1	2	2
1	2		1						1	6		3	1	
2	12		4	3	2		4		7	10	4	3	5	13
14	132	42	6	2	53	39	45	7	465	290	56	21	3	73
										1			1	
		1							1	1	1			
	1		1						3	1		1	1	
23	169	79	36	21	66	38	14	6	168	345	42	20	25	89
	9	1	3				2		2	2	1		3	1
									5	4				
2	13	3	13	2	10	3	2		16	15	4	2	5	2
1	4	2	1		1	1			7	1	4		4	
	3	1					1	1	3	4			1	1
3	17	6	10	2	2	8	2		16	10	5		10	4

230 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE V.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been 1918 by States, covering approximately the

(Absolute numbers.)

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hamp- shire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Nose, external deform- ity of.....											
Deviation of nasal septum.....											
Polypus nasal.....											
Rhinitis hypertrophic sinusitis.....				1		1			3		
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....						1			5		
X. Diseases of the throat:											
Tonsillitis hyper- trophic.....	1					1	1			2	1
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	1			1		1			1		
Other diseases of the larynx.....											
IX. Circulatory system:											
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	2	1	1	4		33	1	2	21	2	2
Valvular heart disease—											
Tricuspid lesions.....											
Mitral insufficiency.....	43	8	13	59	5	137	54	17	106	34	9
Mitral stenosis.....	29		1	17	9	39	36	7	39	16	1
Aortic insufficiency.....	6		2	11	1	21	9		14	6	
Aortic stenosis.....				1	1	5	2	1	2	1	1
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....				2		2			2	2	
Pulmonic lesions.....				2		3			3		
Unclassified.....	2		3	7		25	2		2	1	1
Myocarditis.....				2		20	2	1	7	3	
Myocardial insuffi- ciency.....				1							
Pericarditis.....						4					
Heart block.....										2	
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	2	2	3	13		20	11		4	3	1
Cardiac dilatation.....						9					
Cardiac arrhythmias.....			2	1		4					
Tachycardia.....	4		1	3		14	5		26		
Bradycardia.....											
Hemorrhoids.....					1	13	4		5	1	
Varicose veins.....	1	1	4	11	2	53	9	1	40	7	2
Varicocele.....						7	4		3		
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....		1		10		32	7	1	8	6	
XII. Respiratory system:											
Asthma.....	5		2	9		31	17	5	10	2	2
Bronchitis.....				3		4	2		16	1	
Pleurisy fibrinous.....				1		5					
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....	4	3	1	4		17	9		10	8	1
XIII. Digestive system:											
Defective or deficient teeth.....	7	5	27	413	1	596	51	2	70	11	4
Dental caries.....						2				1	
Gastroptosis.....											
Gastro-enteroptosis.....											
Appendicitis.....						1			2		
Intestinal obstruction.....											
Hernia.....	11	14	9	68	1	393	44	21	140	45	12
Inguinal rings, en- largement of.....	1			3		8	1		4	1	
Fistula in ano.....	1			2		8	3		3	7	
Other diseases of the digestive system.....	2	1		5	1	32	10	1	10	7	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):											
Nephritis, acute and chronic.....	1			1		10	1			2	
Nephropotosis.....				1							
Hydrocele.....				1		7	1			2	
Other diseases of the genito-urinary sys- tem (nonvenereal).....	1	2	3	5		19	16	6	20	6	1

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 231

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
														1
													2	5
														1
														6
			1										2	16
4		1			5		1		1		1		10	56
					1		1					1	2	16
		1				1	1	1	1				7	27
														4
7	1	1		2	1	4			8	2		1	73	292
														4
185	7	37	11	9	43	39	9	25	86	32	66	6	421	3,128
34	7	31	8	4	12	4	2	8	10	7	57	1	215	1,406
8	4	6	2		5			4	5	2	4		60	213
2	1				1					1	1	1	5	74
1	1	1	1			1							4	32
4	5	1	1	5	1		1	2	2				23	14
7				2			1	2	1	5	2	1	26	167
														168
								1						4
														8
														6
18	5	13		2	6		1	2	3	1	3		37	280
		1											5	27
1	1					1					2	1	2	34
10	1	9	3		5		1	3	1		3	1	34	274
														3
4	2	7			12			4	3		2		20	159
11	2	6		5	14	7	2	2	10		7	2	81	526
2	2	2		2		3	2		1		4		21	116
5	3	8		1	6	3			3	3	2	1	36	211
19	1	10	2	3	15	4	3	3	6	9	4		99	552
2	1		1	1	1						3	2	29	128
2		1	1		1						1		10	41
5	1	5	1		4	4	1	1	6		2	4	69	278
67	54	33	3	26	37	22	27	14	61	9	64	9	436	3,848
													1	7
													2	3
														4
													6	20
		1									1			2
52	21	53	4	21	94	30	12	17	77	3	87	6	545	3,371
1		1			1			1			1		7	36
	1	8		1	9			1					13	110
10	4	6	1	2	7	1	2	1	6	1	6	1	65	310
3					3		1	1	4	1			16	81
													1	2
		1			2		3		1		1		9	52
7	3	19		3	7	3	1	2	4		3	3	95	379

232 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE V.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been
1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
XV. Diseases of the skin:											
Bromhidrosis										1	
Raynaud's disease											1
Cellulitis											
Keloid											
Large scar of face					7		1			2	
Abdominal scar											
Other diseases of the skin	16		1	5	29	1	14	3		13	9
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:											
Osteitis deformans							1				1
Arthritis	20		2	8	27	3	6			2	15
Ankylosis, bony, of joint	8		4	4	29	1	12			5	8
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint	14			9	62	3	13	2	1	4	20
Bursitis					2						
Tenosynovitis											
Relaxed ligaments of joint					2		1				
Joint, resection of											
Chronic dislocation (other than hand)	2		1	2	6	1	4	1		1	2
Contracture of joint	2				2					1	2
Contracture of muscle											
fascia tendon or sheath	3			3	1					1	
Bunion	4				8		3		1		2
Hammertoe	3		1	1	3		3			1	
Ingrowing nail								1			
Contraction of plantar fascia											
Pes cavus					4						
Pes planus	37		3	23	127	4	124	9	1	36	32
Pronated foot	23						3			14	2
Loss of part of foot	8		1	2	15	1	6			2	6
Deformities of foot (cause of type not specified)											
Depressed fracture of skull	10		1	3	1	1	4			3	10
Ganglion	3		3		6		2			1	3
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia											
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection	15			3	47	2	8				21
Loss of one or more fingers	12		1	6	24		12	1	1	2	26
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity	1				1						
Shortening of lower extremity	16		1	1	10		13			3	13
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity				1							
Malunion fracture, upper extremity	10			1	25	2	5			5	7
Malunion fracture, lower extremity	6		3	6	35		14	1	1	5	12
Malunion fracture, other than extremity	1										
Nonunion fracture, upper extremity	1				3		1			1	
Nonunion fracture, lower extremity					1	3					
Recent operation wounds					2		1		1		
Scar of head					1						
Curvature of spine	10			2	34	4	8		2	2	13
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion	23		2	10	55	4	22	4		11	25
Hernia of muscle					1						

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 233

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
								1		1				
1	4	1			1					2	1	1	1	1
2	25	1	15	3	15	10	5	1	21	25	7	6	5	7
4	18	2	38	3	5	5	3		11	10	17	6	5	5
3	10	7	5	1	2	9			9	17	7	4	1	8
8	23	7	7	1	10	12	7		25	31	15	7	7	16
	1								1	1				
		1	1	1		1			1	5				1
1	6	2	2	2	3	5			10	9	2	2	3	1
	1	1	1	2		1	1			3		1		1
	8	1	3	1		1	1		2	1	2			1
1	3	5	1		2	1			8	11	2	1		
									5	7	1		2	1
									1					
7	5		1		1				2	12			2	1
	152	35	41	7	29	22	21	3	187	162	27	10	17	28
	3	1		5			1		6			2		
	8	4	2			3	1		2	6	2	1	3	5
4	17	2	2	1	2	2			7	14	3	3	4	12
2	3	5	5	2	1	1			5	4	3	1		2
	1								1					
6	6		5		6	5	3		11	21	3	3	3	21
2	15	10	5		4	4	3	2	21	19	11	6	2	9
	2		1						2	3				
2	25	3	8	1	6	2		1	18	15	10	2	4	
		2							1	1				
3	12		5	1	4	3			18	36	2	4	6	8
13	30	10	9	7	6	9	6		23	40	17	10	9	25
	1	1	1		1		1	1					3	1
		1				1				2				
	1		1	1					1	3				
2	2								1	1	1	1	1	3
5	21	3	3	7	6	6	7	1	21	13	4	3	6	10
5	30	12	23	6	13	10	6	2	41	40	18	9	14	13
	1									1				

TABLE V.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been
1918, by States, covering approximately the

(Absolute numbers.)

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Un- known.
XV. Diseases of the skin:											
Bromhidrosis.....											1
Raynaud's disease.....											
Cellulitis.....											
Keloid.....											
Large scar of face.....											
Abdominal scar.....	2			3	2	5			1	1	
Other diseases of the skin.....	3	1	2	5		29	28	2	24	11	
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:											
Osteitis deformans.....	1	1				1			1		
Arthritis.....		3	1	5	1	22	3	1	20	3	1
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....		2	3	3	1	15	8	1	25	1	
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	3	2	1	6		33	25	1	35	15	3
Bursitis.....						1				1	
Tenosynovitis.....						1			1		
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....				1	1		2		2	2	
Joint, resection of.....						1					
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	1			3		5	9	2	4	4	1
Contracture of joint.....		2				2			3	2	
Contracture of muscle fascia tendon or sheath.....	1			1		1	9		1		
Bunion.....				4	1	9	5	1	7		
Hammer toe.....		1		1		9	3	2		1	
Ingrowing nail.....											
Contraction of plantar fascia.....		1			1	1	2		9		
Pes cavus.....	8	6	24	90	1	227	70	5	125	20	1
Pes planus.....			1			5	66		2		
Pronated foot.....	1		2	4		10	5	1	10	2	5
Loss of part of foot.....											
Deformities of foot (cause of type not specified).....	1	1	1	5	1	21	9	1	11	6	
Depressed fracture of skull.....				3		16	3	2	5	1	2
Ganglion.....											
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....						1					
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	3	4	1	6		20	6	1	10	4	2
Loss or one or more fingers.....		2	6	11		28	7	1	30	13	
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....						2	1		2		
Shortening of lower extremity.....	1	2	3	6		25	9		17	5	3
Loss of part of whole of upper extremity.....				1		1					1
Malunion fracture, upper extremity.....	2	1		9	2	22	10	1	18	4	3
Malunion fracture, lower extremity.....	2		6	11		44	20	3	38	11	3
Malunion fracture, other than extremity.....	1				1	7	2			2	
Nonunion fracture, upper extremity.....							1		1		
Nonunion fracture, lower extremity.....						1			1		
Recent operation wounds.....				1	1	1	1		1		
Scar of head.....						1					
Curvature of spine.....	4	1	5	5		22	16	1	20	1	1
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	4	2	3	13	1	77	38	4	40	15	3
Hernia of muscle.....		1			1						

TABLE V.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
XVII. Malformations and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....	20		1	2	83		10	1	1	11	2
Deficient chest measurements.....					10	1	1				
Overweight.....	1				4		2				21
Underweight.....	70		1	15	375	1	15	3	5	5	28
Malnutrition.....					1						
Anorchism.....											
Monorchism.....	1										
Cryptorchidism.....				1	54	1	11			1	1
Hypospadia.....					2						
Fistula, post operative.....					1						
Fistula, other.....	1									1	3
Bullet, or other recent wound.....	7			3	11	3	3				7
Ill-defined diseases.....	1			1	20		4		1	1	23
Disease or defect not specified.....	4			1	13	1	2				4
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	2			8	8		4				
Total number of men from each State rejected at mobilization camps.....	1,065		158	743	3,336	224	1,219	94	47	534	1,303

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 287

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
5	27	7	4	.....	11	2	11	.....	18	35	11	6	7	15
1	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	4	.....	.....	1	.....
20	61	7	5	.....	14	31	4	1	32	6	1	.....	5	54
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	27	5	9	5	.....
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
5	7	3	2	.....	4	1	3	.....	19	5	3	.....	.....	16
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1
.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....
.....	8	5	3	1	4	8	.....	.....	2	7	4	3	.....	4
.....	7	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....
.....	27	6	4	1	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	.....	.....	3
.....	.....	2	1	1	2	2	1	.....	3	2	1	4	1	.....
.....
283	2,419	838	833	888	898	842	323	72	2,542	3,410	757	698	1,062	887

TABLE V.—*Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been 1918, by States, covering approximately the*

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
XVII. Malformations and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....	4	2	2	16	9	47	18	.....	13	3	4
Deficient chest measurements.....						1			1		
Overweight.....				1		10	2	1	6		
Underweight.....	3	11	5	36	2	128	7	1	49	6	12
Malnutrition.....						1					
Anorchism.....						3					
Monorchism.....						14	1	1	7	6	1
Cryptorchidism.....	1			7	1						
Hypospadias.....				1		3	1				
Fistula, post operative.....										1	
Fistula, other.....										2	
Bullet, or other recent wound.....				2		5	6	1	5	2	1
Ill-defined diseases.....				1		10	1		5	2	
Disease or defect not specified.....	1	1		2	2	6	2		6		
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	2			3		10		1	2	2	
Total number of men from each State rejected at mobilization camps.....	343	113	199	1,412	126	4,726	1,339	206	1,904	676	150

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 239

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
5	4	11		14	17	6	3	2	17	1	8	3	96	630
1	2	1		3	5		1	1	1		1		2	22
16	11	2		45	21	20	3		70	1	12	3	171	1,660
1		1											1	6
													1	4
4	1	6			13	8	1		12		2	2	40	265
		3				2			3				6	28
					1				1				1	7
		1			3								2	23
4		6		2	3	1		3	4	1	2		24	155
2	2	3			1	1		3	1		2		3	114
		1				1			1			1	13	119
3	1	1		1	3			1	1		1		15	89
1,336	350	897	90	417	1,068	353	169	378	940	260	925	118	9,353	52,918

240 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VI.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been 1918, by States, covering approximately

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
I. Infectious diseases.					0.11	1.48	0.07			0.50	0.10
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.	6.02		8.99	21.58	6.89	8.86	5.05	3.14	0.89	7.36	1.15
Tuberculosis, all other	.31		.26	.19	.53	.15	.22	.52		.33	.14
III. Venereal diseases:											
Chancroid.	4.36			.10	.08						
Gonococcus infection.	.43		.51	.19	1.70	.44	1.32		.22	.67	.16
Syphilis, all.	.86		2.82	3.60	1.37	1.03	1.98	1.05		5.01	.8
IV. General diseases:											
Tumors, benign.											
Carcinoma.											
Obesity.					.06					.17	
Cretinism.											
Goiter, simple.	.06		.26	.19	.31		.22			.17	
Exophthalmic goiter.			.77		.39	.74	.07	.52		.17	.29
Diabetes mellitus.	.06										
Alcoholism, chronic.							.37	.52	.22		
Drug addiction.			.26	.10	.50	.30	.37			.84	
Arthritis.	1.23		.51	.78	.75	.44	.44			.33	.72
Poisoning, chronic.											
Other general diseases.	.06		.51	.19	.59		.07			.50	.29
V. Nervous diseases:											
Speech, defective.	.06				.31					.17	.10
Neurasthenia.	.12			.10	.08		.37			.17	
Neuritis.	.06				.02		.07				.06
Ataxia, hereditary.											
Multiple sclerosis.				.10	.06	.15		.52		.17	.14
Paralysis of muscle.					.17		.15			.17	.06
Paralysis of nerve.				.19	.06						
Epilepsy.	.86		.51	3.21	.69	.89	2.05	1.05	.22	1.67	.6
Jacksonian epilepsy.	.12										
Hysteria.	.03		.10		.14			.52			.16
Tabes dorsalis.	.25				.06					.17	.06
Other diseases of nervous system.	.63			.63	.31	.15	.29			.33	.33
VI. Mental diseases:											
Mental deficiency.	6.38		.51	3.79	1.45	1.18	2.71	.52		5.85	1.15
Dementia praecox.	.61		.51	.58	.17	.15	.29	.52		.17	.72
Constitutional psychopathic states.	.98		.26		.42	1.33	.37	.52	.22	.17	.33
Psychasthenia.				.10	.03		.07			.17	
Psychoneuroses.	.37			.39	.17	.15	.07			.84	.24
Psychoses, alcoholic.					.03			.52			
General paralysis of the insane.						.15	.07			.50	.6
Psychoses, other.	.93		.51	.39	.25	.15	.15			.33	.06
VII. Diseases of the eye:											
Defective vision, cause not stated.	.43		2.31	4.86	12.30	.15	14.72	2.62		7.96	5.36
Strabismus.	.03		.26	.19	.47		.07	.52		.33	
Myopia.	.12			.49	.03		1.03	.52		.17	
Hyperopia.	.25			.10						.17	
Astigmatism.	.25		.26	.19			.37	.52		.17	
Leucoma.	.12						.07				
Cataract.	.18			.19	.03	.15					.14
Conjunctivitis, granular.	.03		.51	.19	.33					.33	
Conjunctivitis, other.										.33	
Pterygium.					.03					.17	
Choroiditis.	.03										
Amblyopia.	.03				.03		.22		.67	.33	
Color blindness.					.03						
Glaucoma.							.07				
Keratitis.	.12									.17	
Nystagmus.					.03					.33	.16
Eye, enucleation of.											
Other diseases of the eye.			.51	.39	.20		.15		.22	3.34	.14
VIII. Diseases of the ear:											
Defective hearing.	.25			.19	.50		.81	1.05		1.34	.57
Otitis media.	1.04		2.05	.58	3.74	1.18	2.90	2.10		2.51	.33
Perforated ear drum.					.59						.06
Otitis, external.											
Other diseases of the ear.	.25				.17					.17	.14

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 241

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
0.25	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.10					0.10	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.08	
4.41	2.47	3.07	4.42	0.42	7.56	8.86	7.78	.30	5.57	3.03	1.23	11.67	2.86	2.89
	.17	.13	.19	.40	.63	.08	.30		.40	.17	.15	.11	.08	.68
	.01				.13	.08			.03	.02			.04	
.25	.31	.17	.19		.31	.39	.90	.20	1.09	.38	.22	.91	.44	.51
.74	.98	2.73	.29	1.60	2.77	3.14	2.99	.20	2.42	1.56	.40	1.47	3.22	1.36
	.01					.08				.05		.23	.04	
.25	.06										.04			
	.13								.03					
1.23	.18	.21	.44	.40	.19	.08	.30		.07	.36	.62	.11	.20	1.10
1.23	.34	.38	.53	.90	.38	.16			.07	.97	.18	.23	.48	.76
	.04													
	.10	.04					.60		.60	.07		.11	.08	
.25	.11		.15	.40	.19	.24	.30	.10	.17	.07	.25	.11	.36	
.98	.26	.09	1.85	.30	.31	.39	.90		.36	.24	.62	.68	.20	.42
							.30				.04			.08
	.13	.17	.15	.50	.31		.30		.13	.24	.11	.34	.12	.42
.25	.07	.17			.19		.60		.10	.19		.11	.12	.34
	.10		.44	.10	.13		.26		.26	.07	.07	.23	.08	
	.01		.15				.30		.13	.14	.04			
	.01	.04						.10		.21	.15	.11		
	.10		.29	.10		.16			.13	.05	.04	.11	.04	.08
	.01		.05	.10		.39							.08	
.49	.62	.64	.97	.60	.69	5.49	2.09	.10	1.72	.69	.33	1.93	.79	.34
					.08					.02				
	.07		.29		.06		.60		.07	.02		.11	.12	
			.10	.10	.25	.08			.17			.11	.08	.17
.49	.11	.30	.29	.30	.50	.78	.30		.50	.17	.11	.68	.40	.34
1.72	.91	.68	4.03	1.71	1.89	4.63	4.19	.40	1.92	3.67	1.09	7.14	3.22	1.53
.25	.14	.13	.53	.10		.31		.10	.40	.33	.33	.57	.20	
	.10	.09	.34	.60	.13		.30		.20	.17	.25	.45	.60	.08
	.01	.09			.06	.08			.17				.04	
	.17	.09	.05	.70	.13	.31				.12	.11	.34	.52	.34
	.03												.04	
	.04	.04	.10	.30					.03	.02			.16	
	.09		.19	.20	.06	.31			.20	.28	.11	.11	.08	.17
7.85	4.71	3.54	3.16	2.91	4.72	5.80	7.48	1.21	12.39	6.75	3.48	10.20	2.82	9.08
.49	.01	.30	.05		.13				.17	.24	.07			.34
	.18	.81	.15		.88	.24	.60	.30	.66	1.73	.07	.23	.16	
	.04	.26			.44	.31			.13	.26	.07	.11	.04	
	.07	.04	.05	.10	.06	.31	.30		.63	.76	.07	.23	.08	.08
									.02					
	.03	.13		.10	.13	.08			.03	.28		.45	.08	
	.09	.09	.05		.13	.16								
.49	.91	1.41	.05	.30	4.91	.08			.07	.14			.91	.25
	.04				.06				.03					.08
	.01	.17	.05	.10		.24				.09	.04	.11	.08	
	.07	.26	.10		.31				.03	.52	.07	.23	.28	
										.02				
	.01		.05							.02	.04		.04	
	.01	.04			.06	.08				.07	.04	.23	.04	.08
									.02					
.25	.13	.34	.24	.20	.57	.39		.20	.07	.36	.25	.45	.20	
.25	.23	.34	.29	.10	.63	.39	2.39		.80	.33	.15	.45	.40	.42
2.21	1.87	1.11	1.26	1.30	1.76	.94	2.09	.61	1.62	2.98	1.02	3.06	1.51	2.55
.74	.07								.07	.07	.04		.04	.42
		.04							.07	.05			.04	.42

242 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VI.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
I. Infectious diseases				0.13		0.01	0.12		0.06	0.05	
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary..	4.12	1.39	4.81	2.06	11.28	2.56	10.74	1.06	1.67	3.02	2.42
Tuberculosis, all other.	.09			.13	.35	.22	.53	.30	.11	.10	.5
III. Venereal diseases:											
Chancroid	.09					.02	.07		.04	.05	
Gonococcus infection		.69	.87	.23	.141	.31	.40	.60	.22	.10	
Syphilis, all	1.55	1.39	.44	.39	1.06	1.00	2.24	.15	1.78	3.12	.5
IV. General diseases:											
Tumors, benign				.03		.02			.04		
Carcinoma											
Obesity						.01	.13		.06		
Cretinism											
Gotter, simple	.18			.07		.21	.33	.76	.43	.10	.3
Exophthalmic gotter	.27	.69		.23	.35	.20	.79	.60	.46		
Diabetes mellitus	.18			.01							
Alcoholism, chronic				.10		.07	.07		.06		
Drug addiction	.18	.69	.44	.07	.35	.68	.07		.37	.50	.3
Arthritis		2.08	.44	.16	.35	.25	.20	.15		.15	.3
Poisoning, chronic											
Other general diseases	.27	.69		.10	.35	.11	.53		.19	.15	.3
V. Nervous diseases:											
Speech, defective				.10		.09	.07	.15	.07		.3
Neurasthenia	.09					.09	.20		.17		
Neuritis						.04	.07	.15	.04	.10	
Ataxia, hereditary									.02		
Multiple sclerosis	.09					.02	.13		.02	.05	.3
Paralysis of muscle				.07		.02	.26	.15	.04	.05	
Paralysis of nerve	.09					.02	.07				
Epilepsy	.55	.69	2.19	.92	1.06	.95	1.58	.76	.59	.45	1.05
Jacksonian epilepsy											
Hysteria	.09			.03		.03	.07		.06	.20	.3
Tabes dorsalis	.09				.35	.02		.15	.07	.15	
Other diseases of nervous system				.16		.25	.33	.30	.28	.25	.51
VI. Mental diseases:											
Mental deficiency	1.92		4.37	1.34	3.88	1.23	10.88	2.72	1.11	1.71	.77
Dementia præcox	.27		.44	.03		.21	.40	.15	.19	.35	
Constitutional psychopathic states	.37	.69		.07	.35	.20	.13	.15	.15	.10	
Psychasthenia				.03		.02	.07		.04		
Psychoneuroses	.18					.08	.46	.15	.06	.20	.77
Psychoses, alcoholic				.07		.04			.02		
General paralysis of the insane						.01			.04	.05	
Psychoses, other	.09			.07	.35	.19	.40	.15	.30	.15	.3
VII. Diseases of the eye:											
Defective vision, cause not stated	2.65	7.62	9.18	4.09	2.82	9.73	4.88	4.38	3.47	2.42	4.6
Strabismus	.09			.10		.16	.92	.15	.11	.30	
Myopia	.09		.87	.72		1.03	.07	.30	.28		.2
Hyperopia				.13		.11	.26		.02	.05	
Astigmatism				.20		.34	.13	.45	.04	.10	
Leucoma						.01			.02	.05	
Cataract	.18					.08	.20	.15	.07	.10	
Conjunctivitis, other				.13			.20		.02		
Conjunctivitis, granular		.69		.10	1.41	.25	1.05	.45	.07	.60	
Pterygium							.13				
Choroiditis				.36		.06	.13		.04	.10	
Amblyopia			.44	.10	.35	.18	.33	.15	.07	.20	
Color blindness											
Glaucoma						.01					
Keratitis	.09										
Nystagmus							.20		.04	.05	
Eye, enucleation of											
Other diseases of the eye	.09			.20		.11	.59	.30	.11	.65	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:											
Defective hearing	.09		.87	.59		.31	.79		.25	.25	
Otitis media	1.28	3.46	1.31	2.59	.70	3.64	1.12	1.21	1.28	1.51	1.28
Perforated ear drum	.18	.69	.44	.10		.04				.10	
Otitis, external						.01	.07				
Other diseases of the ear				.03		.01			.04		

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 243

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the periods from June, 1917, to May, first one million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
0.01	0.25	0.40	0.25	0.07	0.06				0.15		0.11		0.12	0.07
1.21	7.07	8.88	4.73	1.23	4.60	4.08	6.25	2.96	4.66	2.46	2.10	5.69	8.66	4.55
.08	.25	.80	.25	.17	.17	.21	.48	.11	.15		.16	1.04	.58	.24
.01		.60	.25	.07					.15	.08			.08	.11
.06	2.02	1.10		.14	.39	.21	1.44	.11	.15	.16	.05		1.43	.49
.32	4.55	3.99		.61	1.84	.86	.96	.21	1.04	.32	.38	.52	2.72	1.51
.01	.25				.03						.05		.07	.02
.03					.03			.06			.11		.05	.00
.04		.20		.14	.03	.86	.48		2.51		.21		.42	.27
.15		.30	.50	.20	.06	.64		.05	1.70	.24	.75	.52	.90	.41
.01	.51			.03			.48				.05		.07	.01
.01	.25	.30		.20	.14	.43		.05	.22	.08	.05	.52	.11	.07
.09	.51	.60		.07	.20	.107		.21	.30		.38		.84	.27
													1.29	.45
.10		.40		.07	.14	.43		.11	.15			.52	.25	.00
.03		.40			.21				.22	.08	.21		.19	.10
.03	.25			.06	.21	.48			.07		.11		.26	.11
				.03					.07		.11		.13	.05
.03					.21			.05	.07	.08			.10	.00
	.10			.07	.03			.05					.10	.06
.01		.07		.48	.47		.96	.05	.07				.11	.03
.27	.76	1.90		.03	.43			.43	.32	.64			2.87	1.03
.01		.40		.14	.14			.05			.05		.27	.01
.03	.76			.14				.06					.05	.09
													.05	.05
.05		.30		.34	.39	.21	.48		.30	.16	.48	.52	.69	.30
.56	5.31	9.06	1.99	2.04	.61	.43	.96	.70	.81	.67	3.71		5.25	2.35
.18		.70		.14	.22	.21		.21	.22	.16	.21		1.21	.34
.08	.25		.25	.20	.08	.43	.96	.05	.22	.16	.05		1.10	.30
.01		.70	.25	.07	.11				.07				.10	.04
.04				.20									.89	.22
													.01	.01
.06	.25	.20		.07	.28	.21			.15	.08	.11		.05	.03
				.07									.73	.23
2.48	8.08	4.79	2.24	2.45	1.62	7.09	10.10	2.47	6.95	2.77	5.59	10.35	10.21	5.85
.03	.25	.50		.17	.28			.21	.22	.55	.16		.15	.15
.19	1.26	.20		.07	.28			.59	.22	.40	1.07		.64	.46
.08	.25	.25		.14	.08		.48	.05		.16	.32		.23	.11
.11	.51	.20		.03		.96		.05			.38		.23	.18
.04				.08						.08			.02	.02
.10	.25	.40		.07	.25	.21		.21			.38		.09	.10
.01								.05		.08			.04	.03
	.51	.60		.20	.45	.21			.22	.16	.05		.51	.39
.01		.10		.03	.22			.16			.05		.03	.02
.05		.10		.33				.75	.07	.24	.10		.06	.06
.20		.20											.26	.18
														.00
	.25	.10												.00
.01				.03						.24			.05	.01
				.06									.02	.03
.13		.40	.25	.48	.36			.48	.07	.40	.38	.52	.26	.25
.11	.51	.50	.25	.20	.33	.86	.96	.16	.44		.21	.52	.62	.37
.51	1.01	.50	.50	.34	.70	3.87	.48	.11	2.14	.79	1.18	1.55	3.13	1.84
.01		.20		.07	.08	.43			.22				.15	.08
		.10												.00
.03	.25	.20			.03			.05			.05		.09	.05

244 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VI.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been
1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Nose, external deformity of.....					0.03						
Polypus nasal.....											
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....			0.51								
Sinusitis.....						0.15				0.17	0.05
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....	0.06			0.19	.08		0.07				
X. Diseases of the throat:											
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....					.03						
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	.06		.26		.08						.05
Other diseases of the larynx.....					.03						
XI. Circulatory system:											
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	.18		.51	1.56	.53		.07	0.52		.17	.10
Valvular heart disease—											
Tricuspid lesions.....											.05
Mitral insufficiency.....	4.24		2.82	4.67	5.75	1.92	4.91	1.05	1.78	4.18	4.38
Mitral stenosis.....	2.53		2.31	.58	.70	2.80	1.39	1.57		2.34	1.11
Aortic insufficiency.....	.18			.78	.14	.58	.29	.52		.50	.43
Aortic stenosis.....	.12			.29	.22	.30	.15				
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....					.11			.52			
Pulmonic lesions.....								.52			
Unclassified.....				.58	.25		.51	.52		.33	
Myocarditis.....	.55			.29	.11					.17	1.15
Myocardial insufficiency.....										.17	.05
Pericarditis.....											
Heart block.....	.18			.58	.14	.15	.81	1.05		.67	.14
Cardiac hypertrophy.....					.03	.15	.15				
Cardiac dilatation.....					.06		.15				
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	.74			.87	.14		.59			1.00	.33
Bradycardia.....											
Hemorrhoids.....	.06		.26		.50		.73	.52		.33	
Varicose veins.....	.37		.26	.29	1.22		1.32			.33	.29
Varicocele.....	.06			.39	.14		.15	.52		.17	.05
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	.31		.51	.10	.20	.15	.15	.52			.28
XII. Respiratory system:											
Asthma.....	1.17		.77	1.17	.64	.74	1.03	1.05		2.01	.29
Bronchitis.....	.12			.10	.20	.15	.15			1.00	.14
Pleurisy fibrinous.....				.10	.03		.07		.22		
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	.12		.51	.39	.67	.15	.51			.84	.19
XIII. Digestive system:											
Defective or deficient teeth.....	2.15		.77	.97	4.55	.44	8.13	5.24	1.11	4.85	8.69
Dental caries.....					.03						
Gastroptosis.....											
Gastro-enteroptosis.....							.07				
Appendicitis.....											
Hernia.....	2.88		1.28	2.92	7.56	.74	4.98	3.67	.89		.62
Intestinal obstruction.....									.44		
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....							.07	.52			
Fistula in ano.....	.18			.10	.31		.07			.50	.24
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.18		.26	.10	.39	.15	.73			.67	.16
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):											
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....				.10	.08		.29			.33	.05
Nephroptosis.....											
Hydrocele.....				.10	.08		.29			.17	
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	.37		.26	.10	.53	.15	.81			1.50	.33

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
		0.04								0.02				
	0.01		0.05	0.10	0.13					0.05	0.04			
	.11	.04			.06		0.06		0.10	.07	.07			
		.04	.05						.03				0.04	
	.04				.13							0.11	.04	
	.01	.04								.02				
0.98	.17	.17	.24	.10		1.49	.30		.17	.19	.07	.79	.12	0.42
.01										.02				
5.15	1.46	2.00	3.21	2.91	2.14	2.90	4.49	0.10	3.81	9.03	2.36	6.23	3.65	6.03
1.23	.64	.43	1.55	3.41	.57	.94	.60		.80	8.08	.98	3.85	2.74	.85
	.23	.13	.19	.60	.25	.47			.26	.81	.15	.23	.56	.42
	.07	.13	.05	.20	.13	.39	.30		.07	.07	.07	.34		.17
	.03		.05						.10	.05		.11	.04	
	.23	.21		.10	.13	.24	1.50		.03	.02		.23	.16	.08
	.14	.13	.10	.10	.19	.31			.03	.05	.15	.23	.16	.25
										.26	.07	.45	.08	.17
										.02				.08
	.18	.26	.05	.40	.31	.31	.90		.53	.36	.22	.91	.28	
	.01				.06				.10	.02	.04		.04	
	.04	.04			.06				.10	.07	.04	.11	.08	
	.21	.26	.29	.20	.19	.55	.60		.60	.54	.11	1.25	.28	.25
	.13	.17	.05		.31	.08			.23	.24	.07	.11		.34
.98	.43	.38	.19	.70	.31	.16	2.69	.10	1.06	.45	.54	1.02	.20	1.27
.25	.14	.26			.06	.24	.30	.10	.26	.17	.04	.57		.08
	.09	.09	.15	.20	.19	.24		.10	.23	.26	.04	.34	.04	.42
.25	.44	.38	.73	.60	.50	2.82	.60	.10	1.03	.66	.18	.45	.44	.59
	.07		.05		.38	.08	.60		.30	.26		.11	.08	.17
.25	.03		.05						.03	.14		.34	.04	
.49	.17		.19	.30	.13		1.20		.23	.24	.15	.34	.20	1.10
3.43	1.87	1.79	.29	.20	3.34	3.06	13.46	.71	15.41	6.87	2.03	2.38	.12	6.20
							.30			.02			.04	
	.01	.04							.03	.02	.04			
5.64	2.40	3.37	1.75	2.11	4.16	2.98	4.19	.61	5.57	8.17	1.52	2.27	.99	7.56
										.07	.05			
	.13	.04	.15				.60		.17	.09	.04		.12	.08
.49	.18	.13	.63	.20	.63	.24	.60		.53	.36	.15	.23	.20	.17
.25	.06	.09	.05		.06	.08			.23	.02	.15		.16	
	.04	.04					.30	.10	.10	.09			.04	.08
.74	.24	.26	.49	.20	.13	.63	.60		.53	.24	.18		.40	.34

246 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VI.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Nose, external deformity of.....											
Polypus nasal.....											
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....						0.01					
Sinusitis.....				0.03					0.06		
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....						.01			.09		
X. Diseases of the throat:											
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	0.09					.01	0.07			0.10	0.26
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	.09			.03		.01			.02		
Other diseases of the larynx.....											
XI. Circulatory system:											
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	.18	0.69	0.44	.13		.37	.07	0.30	.39	.10	.51
Valvular heart disease—											
Tricuspid lesions.....											
Mitral insufficiency.....	3.93	5.54	5.68	1.93	1.76	1.53	3.56	2.57	1.97	1.71	2.31
Mitral stenosis.....	2.65		.44	.56	3.17	.44	2.37	1.06	.72	.81	.26
Aortic insufficiency.....	.55		.87	.36	.35	.23	.59		.26	.30	
Aortic stenosis.....				.03	.35	.06	.13	.15	.04	.05	.2
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....											
Pulmonic lesions.....				.07		.02			.04	.10	
Unclassified.....	.18		1.31	.07		.03	.13		.06		
Myocarditis.....				.23		.28	.13		.04	.05	.26
Myocardial insufficiency.....				.07		.22	.13	.15	.13	.15	
Pericarditis.....				.03							
Heart block.....						.04					
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	.18	1.39	1.31	.43		.22	.73		.07	.15	.26
Cardiac dilation.....						.10					
Cardiac arrhythmias.....			.87	.03		.04					
Tachycardia.....	.37		.44	.10		.16	.33		.48		
Bradycardia.....											
Hemorrhoids.....					.35	.15	.26		.09	.05	
Varicose veins.....	.09	.69	1.75	.36	.70	.59	.59	.15	.74	.35	.31
Varicocele.....						.08	.26		.06		
Other diseases of circulatory system.....		.69		.33		.36	.46	.15	.15	.30	
XII. Respiratory system:											
Asthma.....	.46		.87	.29		.35	1.12	.76	.19	.10	.51
Bronchitis.....				.10		.04	.13		.30	.05	
Pleurisy fibrinous.....				.08		.06					
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	.37	2.08	.44	.13		.19	.59		.19	.40	.26
XIII. Digestive system:											
Defective or deficient teeth.....	.64	3.46	11.80	13.53	.35	6.67	3.36	.30	1.30	.55	1.03
Dental caries.....						.02				.05	
Gastroptosis.....											
Gastro-enteroptosis.....						.01			.04		
Appendicitis.....	1.01	9.70	3.93	2.23	.35	4.40	2.90	3.17	2.60	2.27	3.08
Hernia.....											
Intestinal obstruction.....											
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	.09			.10		.09	.07		.07	.05	
Fistula in ano.....	.09			.07		.09	.20		.06	.35	
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.18	.69		.16	.35	.36	.66	.15	.19	.35	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):											
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....	.09			.03		.11	.07			.10	
Nephroposis.....				.03							
Hydrocele.....				.03		.08	.07			.10	
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	.09	1.39	1.31	.16		.21	1.05	.91	.37	.30	.26

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 247

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first one million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
														0.00
														.00
			0.28										0.02	.01
0.05		0.10			0.14		0.48		0.07		0.05		.10	.06
					.03		.48					0.52	.02	.02
		.10				0.21	.48	0.05	.07				.07	.03
														.00
.09	0.25	.10		0.14	.03	.86			.59	0.16	.11	.52	.72	.29
											.05			.00
2.35	1.77	3.69	2.74	.61	1.20	8.38	4.23	1.34	6.36	2.54	3.55	3.11	4.13	3.15
.43	1.77	3.09	1.99	.27	.33	.86	.96	.43	.74	.55	3.06	.52	2.11	1.41
.10	1.01	.60	.50		.14			.21	.37	.16	.21		.59	.31
.03	.25				.03					.08	.06	.52	.05	.07
.01	.25	.10	.25		.03	.21							.04	.03
.05	1.26	.10	.25	.34	.03		.48	.11	.15				.23	.01
.09				.14			.48	.11	.07	.40	.11	.52	.26	.17
									.05					.00
.23	1.26	1.80		.14	.17		.48	.11	.22	.08	.16		.02	.01
.01	.25	.10			.03						.11	.52	.05	.01
.13	.25	.90	.75		.14		.48	.16	.07		.16	.52	.33	.01
.05	.51	.70		.33	.03	.21		.22	.55	.11			.20	.03
.14	.51	.60		.34	.39	1.50	.96	.11	.74	.38	1.04		.79	.03
.03	.51	.20		.14		.64	.96		.07	.21			.21	.12
.06	.76	.80		.07	.17	.64			.22	.24	.11	.52	.35	.21
.24	.25	1.00	.50	.20	.42	.86	1.44	.16	.44	.71	.21		.97	.56
.03	.25		.25	.07	.03						.16	1.04	.28	.13
.03		.10	.25		.03						.09		.10	.04
.06	.25	.50	.25		.11	.86	.48	.05	.44		.11	2.07	.68	.28
.85	13.64	3.29	.75	1.77	1.03	4.73	12.99	.75	4.51	.71	3.44	4.66	4.28	3.87
													.01	.01
													.02	.02
													.00	.00
.66	5.31	5.29	1.00	1.43	2.62	6.45	5.77	.91	5.69	.24	4.67	3.11	5.35	3.39
		.10									.05		.06	.02
.01		.10			.03			.05			.05		.07	.04
	.25	.80		.07	.25			.05					.13	.11
.13	1.01	.60	.25	.14	.20	.21	.96	.05	.44	.08	.32	.52	.64	.31
.04					.08		.48	.05	.30	.08			.16	.08
		.10			.06		1.44		.07		.05		.09	.00
.09	.76	1.90		.20	.20	.64	.43	.11	.30		.16	1.55	.93	.38

248 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VI.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
XV. Diseases of the skin:											
Bromidrosis.....										0.17	
Raynaud's disease.....											0.05
Cellulitis.....											
Keloid.....											
Large scar of face.....											
Abdominal scar.....					0.20		0.07			.33	
Other diseases of the skin.....	0.98		0.26	0.49	.81	0.15	1.03	1.57		2.17	.43
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:											
Osteitis deformans.....							.07				.07
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	.49		1.03	.39	.81	.15	.88			.84	.37
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	.86			.86	1.73	.44	.95	1.05	0.22	.67	.37
Bursitis.....					.06						
Tenosynovitis.....											
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....					.06		.07				
Joint, resection of.....											
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	.12		.26	.19	.17	.15	.24	.52		.17	.16
Contracture of joint.....	.12				.06					.17	.10
Contracture of muscle fascia, tendon, sheath.....	.18			.29	.03					.17	
Bunion.....	.25				.22		.22		.22		.17
Hammer toe.....	.18		.26	.10	.08		.22			.17	
Ingrowing nail.....								.52			
Contracture of plantar fascia.....											
Pes cavus.....					.11						
Pes planus.....	2.27		.77	2.24	3.54	.59	9.08	4.71	.22	6.02	1.38
Pronated foot.....	1.41						.22			2.34	.17
Loss of part of the foot.....	.49		.26	.19	.42	.15	.44			.33	.37
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....	.61		.26	.29	.03	.15	.26			.50	.47
Ganglion.....											
Depressed fracture of skull.....	.18		.77		.17		.15			.17	.16
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....											
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.92			.29	1.31	.30	.59				1.07
Loss of one or more fingers.....	.74		.26	.58	.67		.88	.52	.22	.33	1.24
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....	.06				.03						
Shortening of lower extremity.....	.98		.26	.10	.28		.95			.50	.62
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....				.10							
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.61			.10	.70	.30	.37			.84	.33
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	.37		.77	.58	.98		1.03	.52	.22	.84	.57
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	.06				.06	.15	.15				
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....	.06				.08		.07			.17	
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....					.03	.44					
Recent operation wounds.....					.06		.07		.22		
Scar of head.....					.03						
Curvature of spine.....	.61			.19	.95	.59	.59		.44	.33	.62
Hernia of muscle.....					.03						
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	1.41		.51	.97	1.53	.59	1.61	2.10		1.84	1.19

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 249

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
								0.10		0.02				
0.25	0.06	0.04			0.06					.06	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.08
.49	.35	.04	0.73	0.30	.94	0.78	1.50	.10	0.70	.50	.25	.68	.20	.50
					.06									
.74	.14	.30	.24	.10	.13	.71			.30	.40	.25	.45	.04	.68
1.96	.33	.30	.34	.10	.63	.94	2.09		.83	.73	.54	.79	.28	1.36
	.01								.03	.02	.02			
		.04	.05	.10		.08			.03	.12				.08
	.09	.09	.10	.20	.19	.39			.33	.21	.07	.23	.12	.08
.25	.01	.04	.05	.20		.08	.30			.07	.26	.07	.11	.08
	.11	.04	.15	.10		.08	.30		.07	.02	.07	.11		.08
.25	.04	.21	.06		.13	.08			.26	.17	.17	.04	.08	.08
									.03					
1.72	.07		.05		.06				.07	.28			.08	.08
2.16	2.16	1.49	1.99	.70	1.83	1.73	6.28	.30	6.20	3.84	.98	1.13	.68	2.38
	.04	.04		.50			.30		.20					
	.11	.17	.10			.24	.30		.07	.14	.07	.11	.12	.42
.98	.24	.09	.10	.10	.13	.16			.23	.33	.11	.34	.16	1.02
.49	.04	.21	.24	.20	.06	.08			.17	.09	.11	.11		.17
	.01								.03					
1.47	.09		.24		.38	.39	.90		.36	.50	.11	.34	.12	1.78
.49	.21	.43	.24		.25	.31	.90	.20	.70	.45	.40	.68	.08	.76
	.03		.05						.07	.07				
.49	.35	.13	.39	.10	.38	.16		.10	.60	.36	.36	.23	.16	
		.09							.03	.02				
.74	.17		.24	.10	.25	.24			.60	.85	.07	.45	.24	.68
3.19	.43	.43	.44	.70	.38	.71	1.79		.76	.95	.62	1.13	.36	2.12
	.01	.04	.05		.06		.30	.10					.12	.08
		.04				.08				.05				
	.01		.05	.10					.03	.07				
.49	.03								.03	.02	.04	.11	.04	.25
1.23	.30	.13	.15	.70	.38	.47	2.09	.10	.70	.31	.15	.34	.24	.85
	.01									.02				
1.23	.43	.51	1.12	.60	.82	.78	1.79	.20	1.36	.95	.65	1.02	.56	1.10

250 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VI.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after giving birth, 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
XV. Diseases of the skin:											
Bromhidrosis											0.28
Raynaud's disease											
Cellulitis											
Keloid											
Large scar of face	0.18			0.10	0.70	0.06			0.02	0.05	
Abdominal scar											
Other diseases of the skin	.27	0.69	0.87	.16		.32	1.85	0.30	.45	.55	
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:											
Osteitis deformans	.09	.69				.01			.02		
Ankylosis, bony, of joint		1.39	1.31	.10	.35	.17	.53	.15	.46	.05	
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint	.27	1.39	.44	.20		.37	1.65	.15	.66	.76	.11
Bursitis						.01				.05	
Tenosynovitis						.01			.02		
Relaxed ligaments of joint				.03	.35		.13		.04	.10	
Joint, resection of						.01					
Chronic dislocation (other than hand)	.09			.10		.06	.59	.30	.07	.20	.26
Contracture of joint		1.39				.02			.06	.10	
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath	.06			.03		.01	.59		.02		
Bunion				.13	.35	.10	.33	.15	.13		
Hammer toe		.69		.03		.10	.20	.30		.05	
Ingrowing nail											
Contracture of plantar fascia											
Pes cavus		.69			.35	.01	.13		.17		
Pes planus	.73	4.16	10.49	2.95	.35	2.54	4.61	.76	2.32	1.01	2.05
Pronated foot			.44			.06	4.35		.04		
Loss of part of the foot	.09		.87	.13		.11	.33	.15	.19	.10	.26
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified)	.09	.69	.44	.16	.35	.23	.59	.15	.20	.30	
Ganglion											
Depressed fracture of skull				.10		.18	.20	.30	.09	.05	.51
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia						.01					
Deformities of hand, result of injury or infection	.27	2.77	.44	.20		.22	.40	.15	.19	.20	.51
Loss of one or more fingers		1.39	2.62	.36		.31	.46	.15	.56	.65	
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity						.02	.07		.04		
Shortening of lower extremity	.09	1.39	1.31	.20		.28	.59		.32	.25	.77
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity				.03		.01					.26
Malunion fracture of upper extremity	.18	.69		.29	.70	.25	.66	.15	.33	.20	.77
Malunion fracture of lower extremity	.18		2.62	.36		.49	1.32	.45	.71	.55	.77
Malunion fracture other than extremity	.09				.35	.08	.13			.10	
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity							.07		.02		
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity						.01			.02		
Recent operation wounds				.03	.35	.01	.07		.02		
Scar of head						.01					
Curvature of spine	.37	.69	2.19	.16		.25	1.05	.15	.37	.65	.26
Hernia of muscle		.69			.35						
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion	.37	1.39	1.31	.43	.35	.86	2.50	.60	.74	.76	.77

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 251

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first one million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
													0.03	0.00
													.02	.00
		0.10												.00
		.30				0.03	0.43		0.15	0.08			.01	.00
													.09	.08
0.10		1.70		0.27	.45	.64	0.96	0.38	.89	.08	0.27	0.52	.80	.50
.01	0.25							.05					.01	.01
.09	1.01	.40			.20	.64		.16	.50	.08	.21		.49	.31
.32	1.10	1.10		.34	.39	2.15	1.44	.11	1.92	.16	.75	.52	.76	.63
	.25					.21							.03	.01
													.02	.01
.01	.25			.07	.08	.21			.07				.08	.04
														.00
.04	.51	.50			.11				.22	.24	.16	1.04	.29	.15
.01				.14	.06	.21							.06	.04
		.20				.21								
.04	.25	.30		.14	.06			.05	.15	.08	.32		.03	.03
.01	.25				.08			.05			.05		.15	.12
													.16	.08
														.00
.03		.20			.03				.22		.11	.52	.01	.00
.71	7.07	3.59		1.36	.58	2.79	7.21	.81	2.66	.55	2.79	2.50	4.55	2.51
.08		3.29		1.70				.11					.19	.22
.04	.25	.20		.07	.06	.43		.05	.15	.08	.11	.52	.25	.16
.03	.25	.30	0.25	.34	.11	1.07	.49	.21	.44	.03	.33		.37	.24
					.03									.00
.06		.20			.03	.64		.05		.08	.11	.52	.19	.12
													.02	.00
.06	.25	.40		.14	.11	.64		.11	1.40	.24	.86	1.55	.58	.37
.22	.25	.50		.27	.22	.43	.48	.27	1.63	.16	.80	1.04	.49	.43
.01													.02	.02
.15	.25	1.00	.25	.20	.33	.64	.48	.11	.15	.24	.11		.60	.34
					.03						.05		.06	.02
.06	.76	.50		.20	.11	1.07		.11	.81	.08	.75	1.04	.72	.36
.18	.51	.90		.41	.36	1.50	.96	.43	.74	.32	.43	1.55	1.11	.64
.04				.07		.21		.05	.30		.21		.11	.05
													.02	.01
					.03				.07		.05		.06	.02
		.10					.48		.30		.05		.08	.04
.24	.51	.70	.26	.27	.17	.43	.48	.21	.74	.08	.48		.75	.41
														.00
.38	.51	2.29		1.23	.73	2.15	2.89	.43	1.18	.53	1.18	1.55	1.88	.97

252 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VI.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.
XVII. Malformation, and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....	1.23	.....	0.28	0.19	2.32	.....	0.73	0.52	0.22	1.84	1.77
Deficient chest measurement.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.28	0.15	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overweight.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.15	.....	.....	.....	1.06
Underweight.....	4.30	.....	.26	1.48	10.46	.15	1.10	1.57	1.11	.84	12.51
Malnutrition.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anorchism.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monorchism.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cryptorchidism.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	1.51	.15	.81	.....	.....	.17	.06
Hypospadia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06
Fistula, post operative.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fistula, other.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.17	.14
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.43	.....	.....	.29	.31	.44	.22	.....	.....	.....	.33
Ill-defined diseases.....	.06	.....	.....	.10	.56	.....	.29	.....	.22	.17	1.56
Disease or defect not specified.....	.25	.....	.....	.10	.38	.15	.15	.....	.....	.....	.15
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	.12	.....	.....	.78	.22	.....	.29	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total number of men examined from each State.....	16,291	106	3,894	10,287	35,839	6,774	13,653	1,909	4,504	5,962	20,536
Total number of men from each State rejected at mobilization camps.....	1,065	.....	158	743	3,336	224	1,219	94	47	534	1,353
Ratio per 1,000 of men rejected to total number examined from each State.....	65.37	.....	40.58	72.23	93.08	33.07	89.28	49.24	10.44	89.27	64.94

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Idaho.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Montana.
1.23	0.38	0.30	0.19	.....	0.69	0.16	3.29	.....	0.60	0.83	0.40	0.68	0.28	1.27
.25	.04	.04	.....	.....	.13	.....	.90	.....	.13	.09	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.90	.87	.30	.24	.....	.88	2.43	1.20	0.10	1.06	.64	.18	1.02	.04	4.58
.....	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.04	.....
.....	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.23	.10	.13	.10	.....	.25	.08	.90	.....	.63	.12	.11	.....	.....	1.36
.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.07	.....	.11	.....	.08
.....	.01	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.03	.07	.....	.11	.....	.....
.....	.11	.21	.15	0.10	.25	.63	.....	.....	.07	.17	.15	.34	.....	.24
.....	.10	.04	.....	.....	.06	.16	.....	.....	.07	.05	.....	.11	.....	.....
.....	.38	.26	.19	.10	.19	.16	.30	.10	.13	.05	.11	.....	.....	.25
.....	.....	.09	.05	.10	.13	.16	.30	.....	.10	.05	.04	.45	.04	.....
4,078	70,469	23,444	20,584	9,970	15,875	12,752	3,344	9,897	30,181	42,212	27,560	8,827	25,172	11,780
283	2,419	838	833	388	888	842	323	72	2,542	3,410	757	693	1,062	887
69.40	34.33	35.74	40.47	38.92	55.94	66.03	96.59	7.27	84.23	80.78	27.47	78.51	42.98	75.30

252 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST M¹ ON DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VI.—Men rejected at mobilization camps, *with defects as listed, after having been examined by States, covering approximately 1917*

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Mass.	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
XVII. Malformation, and refined diseases:											
Defective development	0.37	1.39	0.87	0.52	3.17	0.53	1.19	.....	0.24	0.15	1.0
Deficiency						.01			.02		
Over	.27	7.62	2.19	1.03	.70	.11	.13	0.15	.11		
Under				1.18		1.41	.46	.15	.91	.30	
Under						.01					
Under						.03					
Under	.09			.23	.35	.16	.07	.15	.13	.30	
Under				.03		.03	.07				
Under										.05	
Under										.10	
Under				.07		.06	.40	.15	.09	.10	
Under				.03		.11	.07		.09	.10	
Under	.09	.69		.07	.70	.07	.13		.11		
Under	.18			.10		.11		.15	.04	.10	
Total number of men examined from each State	10,930	1,443	2,288	30,531	2,838	89,339	15,170	6,621	53,817	19,864	3,900
Total number of men rejected at mobilization camps	343	113	199	1,412	126	4,726	1,339	206	1,904	676	15
Ratio per 1,000 of men rejected to total number examined from each State	31.38	78.31	86.98	46.25	44.40	52.90	88.27	31.11	35.38	34.03	38.46

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 255

by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

		Sou.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
0.06	1.01	1.10	.....	0.95	0.47	1.29	1.44	0.11	1.26	0.08	0.43	1.55	0.94	0.63
.01	.51	.10	.....	.20	.14	.....	.48	.05	.07	.....	.05	.....	.02	.02
.20	2.78	.20	.....	3.06	.59	4.30	1.44	.....	5.18	.08	.64	1.55	1.68	1.67
.01	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.00
.05	.25	.60	.....	.....	.36	1.72	.48	.....	.89	.....	.11	1.04	.39	.27
.....	.....	.30	.....	.....	.03	.43	.....	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.06	.03
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01
.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.02
.05	.....	.60	.....	.14	.08	.21	.....	.16	.30	.08	.11	.....	.24	.16
.03	.51	.30	.....	.....	.03	.21	.....	.16	.07	.....	.11	.....	.03	.11
.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.21	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.52	.13	.12
.04	.25	.10	.....	.07	.08	.....	.....	.05	.07	.....	.05	.....	.15	.09
78,706	3,958	10,025	4,013	14,691	35,852	4,652	2,079	18,600	13,523	12,613	18,610	1,932	101,901	994,206
1,336	350	897	90	417	1,068	353	169	378	940	260	925	118	9,353	52,918
16.97	88.43	89.48	22.43	28.38	29.79	75.88	81.29	20.32	69.51	20.61	49.70	61.06	91.79	53.23

254 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VI.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been
1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
XVII. Malformation, and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....	0.37	1.39	0.87	0.52	3.17	0.53	1.19	.....	0.24	0.15	1.0
Deficient chest measurement.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.....	.....	.02	.....	.....
Overweight.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.11	.13	0.15	.11	.....	.....
Underweight.....	.27	7.62	2.19	1.18	.70	1.41	.46	.15	.91	.30	3.6
Malnutrition.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anorchism.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monorchism.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.07	.15	.13	.30	.2
Cryptorchidism.....	.09	.....	.....	.23	.35	.08	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hypospadia.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.03	.07	.....	.....	.05	.....
Fistula, post operative.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.....
Fistula, other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.06	.40	.15	.09	.10	.2
Ill-defined diseases.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.11	.07	.....	.09	.10	.....
Disease or defect not specified.....	.09	.60	.....	.07	.70	.07	.13	.....	.11	.....	.....
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	.18	.....	.....	.10	.....	.11	.....	.15	.04	.10	.....
Total number of men examined from each State.....	10,930	1,443	2,288	30,531	2,838	89,339	15,170	6,621	53,817	19,864	3,906
Total number of men from each State rejected at mobilization camps.....	343	113	199	1,412	126	4,726	1,339	206	1,904	676	150
Ratio per 1,000 of men rejected to total number examined from each State.....	31.38	78.31	86.98	46.25	44.40	52.90	88.27	31.11	35.38	34.03	38.6

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 255

examined by local and some by advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first one million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Wyoming.	State not specified.	Total.
0.06	1.01	1.10	.....	0.95	0.47	1.29	1.44	0.11	1.26	0.08	0.43	1.55	0.94	0.63
.01	.51	.10	.....	.20	.14	.....	.48	.05	.07	.....	.05	.....	.02	.02
.20	2.78	.20	.....	3.06	.59	4.30	1.44	.....	5.18	.08	.64	1.55	1.68	1.67
.01	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.00
.05	.25	.60	.....	.....	.36	1.72	.48	.....	.89	.....	.11	1.04	.01	.00
.....	.....	.30	.....	.....	.....	.43	.....	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.39	.27
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.06	.08
.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.02
.05	.....	.60	.....	.14	.08	.21	.....	.16	.30	.08	.11	.....	.24	.16
.03	.51	.30	.....	.....	.03	.21	.....	.16	.07	.....	.11	.....	.03	.11
.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.21	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.52	.13	.12
.04	.25	.10	.....	.07	.08	.....	.....	.06	.07	.....	.05	.....	.15	.09
78,706	3,958	10,025	4,013	14,691	35,852	4,652	2,079	18,600	13,523	12,613	18,610	1,932	101,901	994,206
1,336	350	897	90	417	1,068	353	169	378	940	260	925	118	9,353	52,918
16.97	88.43	89.48	22.43	28.38	29.79	75.88	81.29	20.32	69.51	20.61	49.70	61.06	91.79	53.23

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Ala- bama.		Ari- zona.		Arkan- sas.		Californi- a.		Colo- rado.		Connect- icut.		Delaw- are.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
I. Infectious diseases.....														
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	94	4	31	4	218	4	4	10	1	13	62	7	6	
Tuberculosis, all others.....	5		1		1	1	13	4	1		3		1	
III. Venereal diseases:														
Chancroid.....	71					1	1							
Gonococcus infection.....	7		2		2		60	1	3		12			
Syphilis, all.....	14		10	1	35	2	48	1			27		2	
IV. General diseases:														
Tumors, benign.....														
Carcinoma.....														
Obesity.....							3							
Cretinism.....														
Gout, simple.....	1				2		11				3			
Exophthalmic goiter.....			3				14		3	2	1			
Diabetes mellitus.....	1													
Alcoholism, chronic.....											5		1	
Drug addiction.....			1		1		18		2		5			
Arthritis.....	18	2	2		8		27		3		6			
Poisoning, chronic.....														
Other general diseases.....	1		2		1	1	21				1			
V. Nervous diseases:														
Speech, defective.....	1						11							
Neurasthenia.....	2				1		3				4	1		
Neuritis.....	1						1				1			
Ataxia, hereditary.....														
Multiple sclerosis.....					1		3		1				1	
Paralysis of muscle.....							6				2			
Paralysis of nerve.....					1	1	2						1	
Epilepsy.....	13	1	2		32	1	20	1	5	1	28		2	
Jacksonian epilepsy.....	2													
Hysteria.....		1			1		5						1	
Tabes dorsalis.....	4						2							
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	11				6	1	11		1		4			
VI. Mental diseases:														
Mental deficiency.....	97	7	2		36	3	52		7	1	34	3	1	
Dementia præcox.....	10		2		6		6		1		4			1
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	15	1	1				15		9		5		1	
Psychasthenia.....					1		1				1			
Psychoneuroses.....	6				4		6		1		1			
Psychoses, alcoholic.....							2						1	
General paralysis of insane.....									1		1			
Psychoses, other.....	16		2		4		8	1	1		2			
VII. Diseases of the eye:														
Defective vision.....		7	9		41	9	426	15		1	195	6	4	1
Strabismus.....	1		1		2		17				1		1	
Myopia.....		2			5		1				13	1	1	
Hyperopia.....	3	1			1									
Astigmatism.....	4		1		2						5		1	
Leucoma.....	2										1			
Cataract.....	3				2		1		1					
Conjunctivitis, other.....							1							
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	1		2		2		11	1						
Pterygium.....							1							
Choroiditis.....	1													
Amplomyopia.....	1						1				3			
Color blindness.....							2							
Glaucoma.....											1			
Keratitis.....	2													
Nystagmus.....							2							
Eye, enucleation of.....														
Other diseases of the eye.....			1	1	4		7				2			
VIII. Diseases of the ear:														
Defective hearing.....	2	2			1	1	18				9	2	2	
Otitis media.....	12	5	8		5	1	132	2	7	1	25	5	3	1
Perforated ear drum.....							21							
Otitis external.....														
Other diseases of the ear.....	4						6							

258 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

(Absolute numbers.)

Disease or defect.	Massachusetts.		Michigan.		Minnesota.		Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
I. Infectious diseases.....	3		3		1		1		2					
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	156	12	111	17	31	3	97	6	180	43	33		1	40
Tuberculosis, all other.....	12		6	1	4		1		1	1	7		1	1
III. Venereal diseases:														
Chancroid.....	1		1				7		1				1	
Gonococcus infection.....	33		16		6		1		9		2		6	
Syphilis, all.....	73		64	2	10	1	12	1	78	3	16		16	1
IV. General diseases:														
Tumors, benign.....			2				2		1					
Carcinoma.....					1									
Obesity.....														
Cretinism.....	1													
Goiter, simple.....	2		15		17		1		5		13		2	
Exophthalmic goiter.....	2		34	7	5		2		10	2	6	3	3	
Diabetes mellitus.....													2	
Alcoholism, chronic.....	18		3				1	1						
Drug addiction.....	5		3		6	1	1		8	1			2	
Arthritis.....	9	2	7	3	16	1	5	1	6		4	1		
Poisoning, chronic.....					1						1			
Other general diseases.....	4		9	1	3		2	1	3		6		3	
V. Nervous diseases:														
Speech, defective.....	3		3						2	1	3	1		
Neurasthenia.....	6	2	3		2		2						1	
Neuritis.....	4		6		1									
Ataxia, hereditary.....														
Multiple sclerosis.....			3	1	2	2	1						1	
Paralysis of muscle.....	4		2		1	1	1				1		1	
Paralysis of nerve.....														
Epilepsy.....	51	1	26	3	9		17		17	3	4		5	1
Jacksonian epilepsy.....				1										
Hysteria.....	2		1				1	1	2	1			1	
Tubes dorsalis.....			7				1		1	1	2		1	
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	14	1	6	1	3		5	1	9	1	4			
VI. Mental diseases:														
Mental deficiency.....	53	5	150	5	28	2	59	4	65	16	18		20	1
Dementia precox.....	12		14		7	2	5		3	2			3	
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	6		4	3	6	1	4		12	3	1		4	
Psychasthenia.....	5								1					
Psychoneuroses.....			3	2	3		3		8	5	3	1	2	
Psychoses, alcoholic.....									1					
General paralysis of insane.....	1		1						2					
Psychoses, other.....	6		10	2	3		1		4		2		1	
VII. Diseases of the eye:														
Defective vision.....	360	14	272	13	90	6	86	4	54	17	102	5	26	1
Strabismus.....	5		10		2						4		1	
Myopia.....	20		62	11	2		2		3	1			1	
Hyperopia.....	3	1	8	3	2		1		1					
Astigmatism.....	18	1	31	1	2		2		2		1			
Leucoma.....	1		1											
Cataract.....	1		11	1			4		2				2	
Conjunctivitis, other.....														
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	2		6						23		3			
Pterygium.....	1										1			
Choroiditis.....			3	1	1		1		2					
Amblyopia.....	1		21	1	2		2		5	2				
Color blindness.....			1											
Glaucoma.....														
Keratitis.....			1						1				1	
Nystagmus.....			3		1		2		1		1			
Eye, enucleation of.....			1		1									
Other diseases of the eye.....	2		15		7		4		3	2			1	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:														
Defective hearing.....	24		14		4		4		9	1	5		1	
Otitis media.....	47	2	118	8	28		22	5	35	3	28	2	12	7
Perforated ear drum.....			3		1				1		5		1	1
Otitis, external.....									1					
Other diseases of the ear.....	2		1	1					1		5			

examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Ne- vada.		New Hamp- shire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.		North Caro- lina.		North Dakota.		Ohio.		Okla- homa.		Ore- gon.		Penn- syl- vania.		Rhode Is- land.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
2		9	2	52	11	30	2	189	40	161	2	7		84	6	53	7	2		88	7	1	1
				2	2	1		19	1	8		2		6		2				6		24	4
1		2		7		4		27	1	1		4		2		1				1		7	1
2		1		10	2	3		87	2	34		1		91	5	60	2	1		24	1	18	
				1				2						2						1		1	
									1	2				3						2			
1				2		1		17	2	5		6		23		2				2			
				7				24	2	12		4		3						11		1	
				3				1		4				2						1		2	
1		1		2		1		50	11	1		1		9		1				1		1	
3		1		5				20	2	3		1		20		3		1		7		2	
1				2	1	1		9	1	8				10		3		1		8			
				3				7		1				4				1		2			
				7	1			7	1	3		1		9						2		1	
				4				1		1		1		2		2							
								2		1				1		1		1		2			
				2				2		4		1		2		1							
1		5		28		3		79	6	23	2	4	1	30		9		4		1		3	
				1				2	2	1				3		4		1		1			
						1		1				1		4		2	1			2		3	
				4	1			20	2	5		2		12	3	4	1	1	1	2	2		
		10		40	1	11		103	7	161	4	16	2	50	10	33	1	3		41	3	19	2
		1		1				16	3	5	1	1		10		6	1			13	1		
1				2		1		17	1	2		1		6	2	1	1			6		1	
				1				2		1				2						1			
				6				1		7		1		2	1	4		3		2	1		
				2				2	2					1									
				1				1						2		1						1	
				2		1		15	2	6		1		15	1	3		1		5			
11		19	2	117	8	7	1	836	33	74		27	2	178	9	36	12	13	5	178	17	31	1
				3				11	3	14		1		6		5	1			2		1	
				21	1			82	10	10		2		16				1		12	3	5	
				4				7	3	4				1						6		1	
				6				26	4	2		3		2		2				8	1	2	
								1								1				3			
				7				7		3		1		4		2				8		1	
1				3		3	1	20	2	16		3		1		12				1		2	
								2		2				2									
				11				4	1	2				2		2				3	1		
		1		3			1	10	6	5		1		4		3	1			15	1		
								1															
										3				2		1				1		1	
				6				8	2	8	1	2		6		13				10			
		2		18				26	2	12				14		5				8	1	2	
5		2	1	77	2	2		315	10	17		8		60	9	28	2	4	1	38	2	3	1
1		1		3				3	1							1	1			1			
				1				1		1				2						1	1	1	

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
I. Infectious diseases.....	4		1		1		2			
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	88	3	10	3	8	10	158	7	17	2
Tuberculosis, all other.....	7	1	1				6		1	
III. Venereal diseases:										
Chancroid.....	6		1		1					
Gonococcus infection.....	11				2		14		1	
Syphilis, all.....	40				7	2	66		4	
IV. General diseases:										
Tumors, benign.....							1			
Carcinoma.....										
Obesity.....							1			
Cretinism.....										
Goiter, simple.....	2				1	1			4	
Exophthalmic goiter.....	3		2		1	2	2		3	
Diabetes mellitus.....										
Alcoholism, chronic.....										
Drug addiction.....	2	1			3		5		2	
Arthritis.....	6				1		7		5	
Poisoning, chronic.....										
Other general diseases.....	4				1		5		2	
V. Nervous diseases:										
Speech, defective.....	4								1	
Neurasthenia.....							2		1	
Neuritis.....							1			
Ataxia, hereditary.....										
Multiple sclerosis.....									1	
Paralysis of muscle.....	1				1		1			
Paralysis of nerve.....					1					
Epilepsy.....	19				7		17			
Jacksonian epilepsy.....							1			
Hysteria.....	4						5			
Tubes dorsalis.....					2					
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	3				4	1	13	1	1	
VI. Mental diseases:										
Mental deficiency.....	90	1	7	1	29	1	21	1	2	
Dementia præcox.....	7				2		7	1	1	
Constitutional psychopathic states.....			1		3		2	1	2	
Psychasthenia.....					1		4			
Psychoneuroses.....	6	1	1		3					
Psychoses, alcoholic.....										
General paralysis of insane.....						1				
Psychoses, other.....	2				1		10		1	
VII. Diseases of the eye:										
Defective vision.....	48		6	3	26	10	55	3	33	
Strabismus.....	5						6			
Myopia.....	2				1		8			
Hyperopia.....					2		2	1		
Astigmatism.....	2						1			
Leucoma.....							3			
Cataract.....	4				1		9		1	
Conjunctivitis, other.....										
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	6				3		16		1	
Pterygium.....	1						1			
Choroiditis.....	1						8			
Amblyopia.....	2						10	2		
Color blindness.....										
Glaucoma.....										
Keratitis.....	1									
Nystagmus.....							1			
Eye, enucleation of.....								1		
Other diseases of the eye.....	4		1		6	1	13			
VIII. Diseases of the ear:										
Defective hearing.....	5		1		1	2	11	1	4	
Otitis media.....	5		2		3	2	25		18	
Perforated ear drum.....	2				1		3		2	
Otitis external.....	1									
Other diseases of the ear.....	2						1			

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 261

examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

Vermont.		Virginia.		Washing- ton.		West Virginia.		Wiscon- sin.		Wyo- ming.		States not specified.		Local boards, total.	Advi- sory boards, total.	Total.
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.			
11	2	51	4	3	4	20	3	28	11	11		12		60	3	73
1		2		50	2			28				874		4,186	353	4,519
				2				3		2		80		232	11	243
2	1	2		1	1	1						8		105	2	107
2		4		2		2		1				146		481	9	490
				13	1	3	1	6	1	1		275	2	1,457	41	1,498
												7		22	1	23
														2		2
								2				5		22	3	25
														4		4
1				33	1			4				43		260	6	266
				23		3		12	2	1		91	1	372	37	409
								1				7		14	1	15
1												11		63	7	70
				1	2	1		1		1		86		247	23	270
		4		4				5	2			131		430	19	449
														3		3
		2		2						1		24	1	165	16	181
				3		1		4				19		94	6	100
	1							2				26		98	7	105
								2				13		46	1	47
														2	1	3
				1								10		46	5	51
				1								10		60	2	62
				1								11		33	1	34
2		7	1	3		4		11	1			201	1	989	30	1,028
		1												5	1	6
		1						1				28		78	7	85
												5		49	3	52
1				2	2	1	1	9		1		60	1	270	33	308
1	1	12	1	11		9	2	64	5			583	2	2,220	113	2,333
		4		3				2	2			123		323	15	338
2		1		3		2		1				110	2	279	18	297
												10		36	1	37
				1								89	2	196	21	217
												1		11	3	14
												5		31	1	32
				2		1		2				73	1	216	10	226
18	3	42	4	98	1	84	1	96	8	20		1,027	13	5,493	319	5,812
		4		3				2	1			15		144	6	150
		11		2	1	5		16	4			64	1	412	43	455
1		1				2		6				23		97	13	110
2		1						6	1			21	2	167	11	178
												2		114	2	116
												9		98	3	101
												8		28	2	30
				3		1		1				82	1	371	15	386
						2						3		17		17
								1				5		60	4	64
		14		1		2	1	2	1			24	3	156	19	175
														2	1	3
														10		10
						3						5		32	2	34
												2		4	2	6
												27		233	12	245
		9				5		7		1						
2		3		6				4		1		63		351	17	368
1		2		27	2	8	2	21	1	3		319		1,736	96	1,832
				8								15		77	5	82
														4		4
		1						1				9		43	2	45

262 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Ala- bama.		Ari- zona.		Arkan- sas.		Califor- nia.		Colo- rado.		Connect- icut.		Delaw- are.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
IX. Diseases of the nose:														
Nose, external deformity of.							1							
Deviation of nasal septum.														
Polypus, nasal.														
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.				2										
Sinusitis.									1					
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.	1				2		3				1			
X. Diseases of the throat:														
Tonsillitis hypertrophic.							1							
Other diseases of the pharynx.	1		1				1							
Other diseases of the larynx.							1							
XI. Circulatory system:														
Endocarditis acute chronic.	3		1	1	11	5	19				1		1	
Valvular heart disease—														
Tricuspid lesions.														
Mitral insufficiency.	62	7	9	2	45	3	201	5	13		63	4	1	1
Mitral stenosis.	37	1	9		5	1	24	1	19		19		2	
Aortic insufficiency.	2	1			8		5		3	1	3	1		1
Aortic stenosis.	2				3		8		2		2			
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.							4						1	
Pulmonic lesions.														
Unclassified.					6		8	1			7		1	
Myocarditis.	6	3			3		4							
Myocardial insufficiency.														
Pericarditis.														
Heart block.														
Cardiac hypertrophy.	3				6		4	1	1		11		2	
Cardiac dilatation.							1		1		2			
Cardiac arrhythmias.							2				2			
Tachycardia.	11	1			9		5				8			
Brady cardia.														
Hemorrhoids.	1		1				18				10		1	
Varicose veins.	6		1		2	1	44				18			
Varicocele.	1				4		5				2		1	
Other diseases of circulatory system.	4	1	2		1		6	1	1		2		1	
XII. Respiratory system:														
Asthma.	19		3		12		23		5		14		2	
Bronchitis.	1	1			1		7		1		2			
Pleurisy fibrinous.					1		1				1			
Other diseases of respiratory system.	2		2		4		23	1	1		7			
XIII. Digestive system:														
Defective or deficient teeth.	32	3	2	1	8	2	162	1	2	1	107	4	10	
Dental caries.							1							
Gastropoosis.														
Gastro-enteroposis.														
Appendicitis.											1			
Hernia.	41	6	5		27	3	269	2	3	2	64	4	3	4
Intestinal obstruction.														
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.											1		1	
Fistula in ano.	2	1	1		11									
Other diseases of digestive system.	3		1		1		12	2	1		9	1		
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):														
Nephritis, acute and chronic.					1		3				4			
Nephropoosis.														
Hydrocele.					1		3				4			
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (non-venereal).	6			1	1		18	1		1	11			

264 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

(Absolute numbers.)

Disease or defect.	Massachusetts.		Michigan.		Minnesota.		Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
IX. Diseases of the nose:														
Nose, external deformity of.														
Deviation of nasal septum.			2											
Polypus, nasal.			1											
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.			2											
Sinusitis.					1									
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.	3		3		2									
X. Diseases of the throat:														
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.	1								1				1	
Other disease (of the pharynx).							1		1				1	
Other diseases of the larynx.			1											
XI. Circulatory system:														
Endocarditis, acute chronic.	5		8		2		5	2	3		5		1	1
Valvular heart disease—														
Tricuspid lesions.			1											
Mitral insufficiency.	100	9	345	36	56	9	50	5	78	14	68	3	37	6
Mitral stenosis.	21	3	289	52	27		33	1	66	3	9	1	28	1
Aortic insufficiency.	6	2	23	11	4		2		14		4	1	6	
Aortic stenosis.	2		3		2		3				2			
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.	3		1	1			1		1					
Pulmonic lesions.	1						2				1			
Unclassified.	7		2		4		2		4		3		2	
Myocarditis.	1		9	2	2		4		2			2		
Myocardial insufficiency.				1			4				1			
Pericarditis.			1											
Heart block.									1					
Cardiac hypertrophy.	16		15		6		8		7				2	
Cardiac dilatation.	3		1		1				1					
Cardiac arrhythmias.	3		3	1	1		1		1	1				
Tachycardia.	14	1	22	1	3		10	1	7		3		4	
Bradycardia.							1							
Hemorrhoids.	7		10		2						4			
Varicose veins.	30	2	17	2	14	1	7	2	4	1	15		1	
Varicocele.	11		7		1		5				1			
Other diseases of circulatory system.	7		11		1		2	1	1		5			
XII. Respiratory system:														
Asthma.	28	3	27	1	5		4		9	2	7		4	1
Bronchitis.	7	2	11				1		1	1	2			
Pleurisy fibrinous.	1		6				2	1	1		2			
Other diseases of respiratory system.	7		9	1	4		3		5		11	2	4	
XIII. Digestive system:														
Defective or deficient teeth.	453	12	268	22	54	2	21		3		71	2	5	2
Dental caries.			1						1					
Gastroptosis.														
Gastro-enteroptosis.	1		1		1									
Appendicitis.	3		1				1		1					
Hernia.	161	7	310	35	41	1	17	3	15	10	30		10	1
Intestinal obstruction.														
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.	2		1	1									1	
Fistula in ano.	5		3	1	1				3		1		1	
Other diseases of digestive system.	16		11	4	4		2		5		2		2	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):														
Nephritis, acute and chronic.	7		1		4				3	1			1	
Nephroposis.														
Hydrocele.	3		4						1		1			
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).	16		10		5				9	1	4		1	

266 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilisation camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
IX. Diseases of the nose:										
Nose, external deformity of										
Deviation of nasal septum										
Polypus, nasal										
Rhinitis, hypertrophic										
Sinusitis			1							
Other diseases of the nasal fossae	1						5			
X. Diseases of the throat:										
Tonsillitis hypertrophic							1			
Other diseases of the pharynx	1								1	
Other diseases of the larynx										
XI. Circulatory system:										
Endocarditis, acute chronic	1				2		1		4	
Valvular heart disease—										
Tricuspid lesions										
Mitral insufficiency	37		10	1	7	2	41	2	39	
Mitral stenosis	31		7	1	4		11	1	4	
Aortic insufficiency	6		2				5			
Aortic stenosis							1			
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral	1		1						1	
Pulmonic lesions							1			
Unclassified	1		1		4	1	1			
Myocarditis					2					
Myocardial insufficiency										
Pericarditis										
Heart block										
Cardiac hypertrophy	18				2		6			
Cardiac dilatation		1								
Cardiac arrhythmias							1			
Tachycardia	9		2	1				2		
Bradycardia							1			
Hemorrhoids	7						12			
Varicose veins	6				5		14		7	
Varicocele	2				2				3	
Other diseases of circulatory system	8				1		6		3	
XII. Respiratory system:										
Asthma	10		2		2	1	15		4	
Bronchitis			1		1		1			
Pleurisy fibrinous	1		1				1			
Other diseases of respiratory system	5		1				4		4	
XIII. Digestive system:										
Defective or deficient teeth	33		3		21	5	35	2	21	1
Dental caries										
Gastroptosis										
Gastro-enteroptosis										
Appendicitis	1									
Hernia	53		2	2	14	7	92	2	30	
Intestinal obstruction										
Inguinal rings, enlargement of	1						1			
Fistula in ano	8				1		9			
Other diseases of digestive system	5	1	1		2		7		1	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):										
Nephritis, acute and chronic							3			
Nephroposis										
Hydrocele	1						2			
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal)	18	1			3		7		2	1

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 267

examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by
,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Vermont.		Virginia.		Washing- ton.		West Virginia.		Wiscon- sin.		Wyo- ming.		States not specified.		Local boards, total.	Advi- sory boards, total.	Total.
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.			
														1		1
												2		5		5
														1		1
														6		6
1				1				1				2		15	1	16
												10		56		56
1										1				16		16
1		1		1								2		26	1	27
												7		4		4
				7	1	2		2		1		73		277	15	292
														4		4
6	3	23	2	77	9	20	3	51	15	6		407	14	2,888	240	3,128
2		7	1	9	1	7		40	17	1		267	8	1,283	122	1,405
		3	1	5		1	1	3	1			59	1	278	35	313
						1		1		1		3	2	69	5	74
												4		31	1	32
														12	1	14
1			2	2								23		151	16	167
1		2		1		5		2		1		25	1	154	14	168
														3	1	4
		1										2		8		8
1		2		2	1	1		3				1		6		6
												36	1	264	16	280
								1	1	1		4	1	25	2	27
1		3		1				2	1	1		2		20	5	24
												33	1	248	26	274
														3		3
1	1	4		3				2				20		157	2	159
2		2		10				7		1	1	80	1	497	20	526
				1				4				20	1	113	3	116
				3		1	2	2		1		36		199	12	211
3		2	1	5	1	8	1	4				99		525	27	552
								3		2		20		119	9	128
								1				10		38	3	41
1		1		6				2		4		68	1	262	16	278
18	9	14		59	2	9		58	6	9		427	9	3,682	166	3,848
												1		7		7
												2		3		3
								1						4		4
10	2	17		77		2	1	78	9	6		6		20		20
												540	5	3,178	198	3,371
		1						1						2		2
		1										7		34	2	36
2		1	1	6		1		5	1	1		13		105	5	110
												65		285	25	310
1		1		4		1						15	1	75	8	81
												1		2		2
1	2			1				1				9		49	3	52
1		2		3	1			3		3		93	2	350	20	379

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Ala-bama.		Ari-zona.		Arkan-sas.		Califor-nia.		Colo-rado.		Connect-icut.		Delaware.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XV. Diseases of the skin:														
Bromidrosis.....														
Raynaud's disease.....														
Cellulitis.....														
Keloid.....														
Large scar of face.....														
Abdominal scar.....							7				1			
Other diseases of the skin.....	16		1		4	1	29		1		12	2	3	
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:														
Osteitis deformans.....														
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	8		4		4		26		1		1			
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	12	2			9		61	1	3		13		2	
Bursitis.....							2							
Tenosynovitis.....							2				1			
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....														
Joint, resection of.....														
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	2		1		2		6		1		4		1	
Contracture of joint.....	2						2							
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	3				3		1							
Bunion.....	4						8				3			
Hammer toe.....	3		1		1		3				3			
Overriding toes.....														
Ingrowing nail.....													1	
Contracture of plantar fascia.....														
Pes cavus.....							4							
Pes planus.....	29	8	3		23		125	2	4		121	3	9	
Pronated foot.....							2	1						
Loss of part of foot.....	8		1		2		15	1			4	2		
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....	9	1	1		2	1		1	1		4			
Ganglion.....														
Depressed fracture of skull.....	3		2	1			6				2			
Mallet fingers.....														
Dupuytren's contracture of palmar fascia.....														
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	15				3		47		2		8			
Loss of one or more fingers.....	11	1	1		5	1	23	1			11	1	1	
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....	1						1							
Shortening of lower extremity.....	16		1		1		10				11	2		
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....							1							
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	10				1		24	1	2		5			
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	6		3		5	1	35				13	1	1	
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	1						2		1		2			
Nonunion of fracture upper extremity.....	1						3				1			
Nonunion of fracture lower extremity.....							1		3					
Recent operation wounds.....							2					1		
Scar of head.....							1							
Curvature of spine.....	7	8			2		32	2	4		7	1		
Hernia of muscle.....							1							
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	22	1	2		9	1	55		3	1	22		4	

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Massachusetts.		Michigan.		Minnesota.		Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XV. Diseases of the skin:														
Bromhidrosis.....														
Raynaud's disease.....														
Cellulitis.....			1											
Keloid.....														
Large scar of face.....					1									
Abdominal scar.....							1		1		1		1	
Other diseases of the skin.....	19	2	22	3	7		6		2	3	7		3	
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:														
Osteitis deformans.....														1
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	9		17		7		4		1		8			
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	24	1	29	2	15		7		7		16		2	1
Bursitis.....	1		1											
Tenosynovitis.....			1											
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....	1		5									1		
Joint, resection of.....														
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	10		9		2		2		3		1		1	
Contracture of joint.....			3				1				1			
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	1	1	1		2								1	
Bunion.....	7	1	9	2	1	1	1				1			
Hammer toe.....	5		5	2	1				2					
Overriding toes.....														
Ingrowing nail.....	1										1			
Contracture of planter fascia.....														
Pes cavus.....	2		8	4					2		1			
Pes planus.....	178	9	145	17	27		10		15	2	28		8	
Pronated foot.....	5	1					2							
Loss of part of foot.....	1	1	6		2		1		2	1	5		1	
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....	7		13	1	3		3		3	1	11		1	1
Ganglion.....														
Depressed fracture of skull.....	5		4		3		1				2			
Mallet fingers.....														
Dupuytren's contracture of palmar fascia.....	1													
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	11		20	1	3		3		2	1	21		2	1
Loss of one or more fingers.....	20	1	19		11		5	1	4	2	8		1	
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....	2		3											
Shortening of lower extremity.....	16	2	14	1	10		2		4				1	
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....	1		1											
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	17	1	36		2		4		6		8		2	
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	23		38	2	16	1	10		9		24	1	2	
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....									3		1		1	
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....			1	1										
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....	1		3											
Recent operation wounds.....	1		1		1		1		1	3				
Scar of head.....														
Curvature of spine.....	19	2	18		3	1	3		6		8	2	3	1
Hernia of muscle.....			1											
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	39	2	37	3	16	2	9		13	1	13		3	1

TABLE VII.—*Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first*

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XV. Diseases of the skin:										
Bromidrosis										
Raynaud's disease										
Cellulitis										
Keloid	1									
Large scar of face							1		2	
Abdominal scar	3									
Other diseases of the skin	17				3	1	15	1	3	
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:										
Osteitis deformans										
Ankylosis, bony, of joint	4						7		3	
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint	11				5		13	1	10	
Bursitis									1	
Tenosynovitis										
Relaxed ligaments of joint					1		3		1	
Joint, resection of										
Chronic dislocation (other than hand)	5						4			
Contracture of joint					2		2		1	
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath	2								1	
Bunion	3				1	1	2		1	
Hammer toe							3			
Over riding toes										
Ingrowing nail										
Contracture of plantar fascia										
Pes cavus	2						1			
Pes planus	34	2			18	2	21		13	
Pronated foot	32	1			23	2				
Loss of part of foot	2				1		2		2	
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified)	3		1		4	1	4		5	
Ganglion							1			
Depressed fracture of skull	2						1		3	
Mallet fingers										
Dupuytren's contracture of palmar fascia										
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection	4				2		3	1	3	
Loss of one or more fingers	5				3	1	8		2	
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity										
Shortening of lower extremity	10		1		3		11	1	3	
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity										
Malunion fracture of upper extremity	5				2	1	1		5	
Malunion fracture of lower extremity	9				5	1	13		7	
Malunion fracture other than extremity					1				1	
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity										
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity							1			
Recent operation wounds	1									
Scar of head										
Curvature of spine	7		1		4		6		2	
Hernia of muscle										
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion	23				15	3	25	1	10	

examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.		West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		States not specified.		Local boards, total.	Advisory boards, total.	Total.
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.			
												2		4		4
												2		3		4
														1	1	1
														2		2
												1		2		2
												9		55	1	56
2		7		2		1		4	1	1		81	1	474	28	502
												1		9	2	11
												50		206	8	304
2	1	3		8		2		3	1			77		502	30	622
												3		11		11
												2		7		7
												8		34	4	38
														1		1
												30		144	7	151
												6		39	2	41
												3		31	1	32
												15		107	12	119
												16		78	2	80
														3		3
												1		2		2
												9		56	5	61
11	4	15		26	1	7		47	5	5		461	3	2,406	90	2,496
												19		211	8	219
												25		146	13	159
1		4		6		1		7				37	1	226	15	241
														1		1
												19		110	9	119
												2		5		5
1		2		19		3		15	1	3		58	1	356	11	367
		5		22		2		13	3	2		49	1	394	37	431
1		2		2		3		2				2		17	1	18
												59	2	318	20	338
												5	1	13	3	16
												73		347	10	357
1	1	7	1	11		1		12	2	2		111	2	607	27	634
														53	1	54
														13	1	14
														22		22
1														32	4	36
														2		2
1		4		10		1		8	1			76		388	21	409
														5		5
6		7	1	16		7		21	1	3		190	2	923	38	961

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Ala- bama.		Ari- zona.		Arkan- sas.		Califor- nia.		Colo- rado.		Conne- cticut.		Del- ware.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XVII. Malformation, and ill-defined diseases:														
Defective physical develop- ment.....	14	6	1		2		82	1			8	2	1	
Deficient chest measurement.....							10		1		1			
Overweight.....		1					4				2			
Underweight.....	53	17	1		14	1	372	3	1		14	1	3	
Malnutrition.....														
Anorchism.....							1							
Monorchism.....	1													
Cryptorchidism.....				1			53	1	1		10	1		
Hypospadia.....							2							
Fistula, postoperative.....							1							
Fistula, other.....	1													
Bullet or other recent wound.....	7				3		11		2	1	3			
Ill-defined diseases.....	1				1		20				4			
Disease or defect not speci- fied.....	4				1		13		1		2			
Under observation or undi- agnosed.....	2				8		8				4			
Total number of men re- jected at mobilization camps.....	967	98	146	12	604	49	3,281	55	193	31	1,162	57	84	10

276 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	Massachusetts.		Michigan.		Minnesota.		Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XVII. Malformation, and ill-defined diseases:														
Defective physical development.....	16	2	35	.....	11	.....	6	.....	3	4	14	1	4	.....
Deficient chest measurement.....			4	.....		.....		.....						.....
Overweight.....	3	1	6	.....	1	.....		.....	1					.....
Underweight.....	31	1	26	1	5	.....	9	.....	3	2	54		3	.....
Malnutrition.....	1													
Anorchism.....									1					
Monorchism.....														
Cryptorchism.....	19		5		3						16		1	
Hypospadia.....			3				1				1			
Fistula, post operative.....							1							
Fistula, other.....	1		3											
Bullet or other recent wound.....	2		7		3	1	3				4			
Ill-defined diseases.....	2		2				1							
Disease or defect not specified.....	4		2		3						3		1	
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	3		2		1		4		1				2	
Total number of men rejected at mobilization camp.....	2,432	1103	105	305	717	40	650	43	917	165	854	33	313	2

TABLE VII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having been States, covering approximately the first

[Absolute numbers.]

Disease or defect.	South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XVII. Malformation, and ill-defined diseases:										
Defective physical development.....	11				10	4	17		6	
Deficient chest measurement.....										
Overweight.....	1				2	1	5			
Underweight.....	2				24	11	20	1	20	
Malnutrition.....	1									
Anorchism.....										
Monorchism.....										
Cryptorchidism.....	6						13		8	
Hypospadias.....	3								1	1
Fistula, post operative.....							1			
Fistula, other.....	1						3			
Bullet or other recent wound.....	6				2		3		1	
Ill-defined diseases.....	3						1		1	
Disease or defect not specified.....	1								1	
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	1				1		3			
Total number of men rejected at mobilization camps.....	884	13	75	15	337	80	1,032	36	348	5

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 279

examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, by 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.		West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		States not specified.		Local boards, total.	Advisory boards, total.	Total.
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.			
3		2		15	2	1		8		3		94	2	564	46	630
	1		1	1		1		1				2		22		22
3				69	1	1		12		3		5	1	74	17	91
						1						167	4	1,487	173	1,660
												1		6		6
												1		4		4
1				12				2		2		1		5		5
				3								40		257	8	265
				1								6		27	1	28
												1		7		7
												2		23		23
	3			4		1		2				23	1	151	4	155
	3				1			2				3		107	7	114
				1						1		13		114	5	119
	1			1				1				15		86	3	89
137	32	354	24	900	40	237	23	814	111	117	1	9,239	114	49,826	3,082	52,918

280 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
I. Infectious diseases.....							0.11		1.58		0.08	
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	6.02	5.87	8.34	22.73	22.00	10.33	6.97	4.01	7.44	23.20	4.82	8.2
Tuberculosis, all other.....	.32		.27		.10	2.63	.55		.16		.23	
III. Venereal diseases:												
Chancroid.....	4.55					2.63	.03					
Gonococcus infection.....	.45		.54		.20		1.72	1.00	.48		1.40	
Syphilis, all.....	.90		2.60	5.68	3.53	5.26	1.38	1.00	1.11		2.10	
IV. General diseases:												
Tumors, benign.....												
Carcinoma.....												
Obesity.....							.09					
Cretinism.....												
Goiter, simple.....	.06		.27		.20		.32				.23	
Exophthalmic goiter.....			.81				.40		.48	4.35	.06	
Diabetes mellitus.....	.06											
Alcoholism, chronic.....											.30	
Drug addiction.....			.27			2.63	.52		.32		.39	
Arthritis.....	1.15	2.93	.54		.81		.77		.48		.47	
Poisoning, chronic.....												
Other general diseases.....	.06		.54		.10	2.63	.00				.08	
V. Nervous diseases:												
Speech, defective.....	.06						.32					
Neurasthenia.....	.13				.10		.09				.31	1.7
Neuritis.....	.06						.03				.08	
Ataxia, hereditary.....												
Multiple sclerosis.....					.10		.09		.16			
Paralysis of muscle.....							.17				.16	
Paralysis of nerve.....					.10	2.63	.06					
Epilepsy.....	.83	1.47	.54		3.23	2.63	.57	1.00	.79	2.17	2.18	
Jacksonian epilepsy.....	.13											
Hysteria.....		1.47			.10		.14					
Tabes dorsalis.....	.26						.06					
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	.70				.61	2.63	.32		2.17		.31	
VI. Mental diseases:												
Mental deficiency.....	6.21	10.26	.54		3.63	7.89	1.49		1.11	2.17	2.64	3.51
Dementia praecox.....	.64		.54		.61		.17		.16		.31	
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	.96	1.47	.27				.43		1.43		.39	
Psychasthenia.....					.10		.03				.08	
Psychoneuroses.....	.38				.40		.17		.16		.08	
Psychoses, alcoholic.....							.06					
General paralysis of insane.....									.16		.08	
Psychoses, other.....	1.02		.54		.40		.23	1.00	.16		.16	
VII. Diseases of the eye:												
Defective vision.....		10.26	2.42		4.14	23.68	12.23	15.03	2.17	15.16	7.62	
Strabismus.....	.06		.27		.20		.49				.08	
Myopia.....		2.93			.50		.03				1.01	1.7
Hyperopia.....	.19	1.47			.10							
Astigmatism.....	.20		.27		.20						.39	
Leucoma.....	.13										.08	
Cataract.....	.19				.20		.03		2.17			
Conjunctivitis, other.....												
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	.06		.54		.20		.32	1.00				
Pterygium.....							.03					
Choroiditis.....	.06											
Amblyopia.....	.06						.03				.25	
Color blindness.....							.06					
Glaucoma.....											.08	
Keratitis.....	.13											
Nystagmus.....							.06					
Eye enucleation.....												
Other diseases of the eye.....			.27	5.68	.40		.20				.16	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:												
Defective hearing.....	.13	2.93			.10	2.63	.52				.70	2.54
Otitis media.....	.83	7.33	2.15		.50	2.63	3.79	2.00	1.11	2.17	1.94	6.35
Perforated ear drum.....							.60					
Otitis external.....												
Other diseases of the ear.....	.20						.17					

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 281

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, the first 1,000,000 men sent to camp.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.		Illinois.		Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
3.40		0.69	6.41	0.52		1.55	0.26	0.02		0.05		0.05		0.11		0.11	
.57				7.58		12.40	4.61	2.28	5.50	2.90	6.18	4.47	3.68	5.09		22.29	
				.34		.10		.14	.68	.14		.21		.43			
		.23		.69		.15		.02		.02		.21					
1.13				5.17		3.88	.77	.33	.23	1.00	.66	.18		.31		1.73	
								.77		.02							
				.17				.26		.05	.22						
				.17				.20		.14							
	6.94			.17		.25	.78	.29	1.10	.23		.47		.32	1.37		
								.03	.22	.32	1.58	.52	.74	.67	1.37		
.57		.23		.09	5.65			.08	.44	.06							
				.34		.51	3.88	.11	.22			.10	.74	.45			
								.27		.09		1.98		.32			
				.62		.10	3.10	.12	.22	.14	.77	.16		.32	2.74		
				.17		.05	.78	.06	.22	.18							
				.17		.06		.11				.47		.11			
								.02				.16					
.57				.17		.10	.78	.02		.05							
.57				.17		.08		.02	.22			.31		.11			
1.13		.23						.09		.05		.05		.11			
				1.72		.61	1.55	.61	.68	.68		1.04		.54	1.37		
.57						.10											
				.17		.06		.06	.22			.26	.74	.11			
												.10					
				.34		.25	1.55	.11	.22	.23	1.53	.31		.32			
.57				6.03		1.07	2.33	.88	1.32	.68	.77	4.27	.74	1.30	6.85		
	6.94			.17		.78		.15		.14		.57		.11			
.57		.23		.17		.81	.78	.11		.09		.39		.54	1.37		
				.17				.02		.09							
.57				.86		.15	1.55	.11	1.10	.09		.05		.76			
								.03									
				.52		.05		.05		.05		.10		.32			
				.34		.78		.09				.21		.11	1.37		
2.27	6.94			7.76	11.30	4.68	14.73	7.94	5.68	5.96	3.21	9.19	3.17	2.94	2.16	12.33	
.57				.34				.51		.32		.05		.05			
.57				.17						.17	.44	.81	.77	.16			
.17				.17						.05		.18	1.53				
.57				.17						.08		.05				1.37	
						.15				.03		.09	.77		.11		
				.34						.08	.22	.09		.05			
				.34				.51		.88	1.54	1.45	.77	.05	.32		
				.17						.05							
										.02		.18		.05	.11		
	.69			.34						.08		.27		.10			
				.17						.02				.05			
				.34		.05	.78			.02		.05					
	.23			3.45		.15		.26		.12	.22	.27	1.53	.26		.22	
1.13				1.21	5.65	.46	2.33	.26		.23	.22	.36		.31		.11	
1.70	6.94			2.58		.46	1.55	2.31		1.90	1.54	1.04	2.30	1.35		.97	5.48
							.78	.77		.06	.22	.09					
				.17		.15						.05					

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 283

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Michigan.		Minnesota.		Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.		Nevada.		New Hampshire.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
0.08		0.04		0.12		0.09				3.85		1.43		4.32	
2.81	6.13	1.20	1.82	11.46	16.48	7.68	24.86	2.96	1.61	9.40					9.66
.15	.36	.15		.12		.04	.58	.63	1.61	.10					
.03						.04				.10					
.41		.23		.83	2.75	.38	1.16	.54				.72		.96	
1.62	.72	.39	.61	1.42	2.75	3.33	1.73	1.43		1.54	1.88	1.43		.48	
.05				.24		.04									
		.04													
.38		.66		.12		.21		1.16		.19					
.96	2.52	.19		.24		.43	1.16	.64	4.82	.29		.72			
										.19					
.08				2.75		.09									
.08		.23	.61	.12		.34	.58			.19				.48	
.18	1.08	.62	.61	.59	2.75	.21		.36	1.61			2.15		.48	
		.04						.09							
.23	.36	.12		.24	2.75	.13		.45		.29		.72			
.20				.12		.09	.58	.27	1.61						
.08		.08		.12		.09				.10					
.15		.04													
.20	.36	.08	1.22	.12						.10					
.05			.61	.12		.04		.09							
						.09				.10					
.66	1.08	.35		2.01		.73	1.73	.36		.48	1.88	.72		2.40	
	.36														
.03				2.75		.09	.58			.10					
.18				.12		.04	.58	.18		.10					
.15	.36	.12		.59	2.75	.38	.58	.36							
1.80	1.80	1.08	1.22	6.97	10.99	2.77	9.25	1.61		1.92	1.88			4.81	
.35		.27	1.22	.59		.13	1.16			.29				.48	
.10	1.08	.23	.61	.47		.51	1.73	.09		.38		.72			
						.58									
.08	.72	.12		.35		.34	2.89	.27	1.61	.19					
						.04									
.03				.17		.17									
.25	.72	.12		.12		.09		.18		.10					
.90	4.68	3.47	3.65	10.16	10.99	2.30	9.83	9.14	8.04	2.50	5.64	7.89		9.13	9.66
.25		.08				.13	.58	.36		.10				.96	
.57	3.96	.08		.24		.04				.10					
.20	1.08	.08		.12		.09									
.79	.36	.08		.24				.09							
.03															
.28	.36			.47		.09				.19					
.15						.98		.27				.72			
								.09							
.08	.36	.04		.12		.09									
.53	.36	.08		.24		.21	1.16							.48	
	.36														
.03						.04				.10					
.08		.04		.24		.04		.09							
.03		.61													
.38	.27	.47				.13	1.16			.10					
.35		.15		.47		.38	.58	.45		.10				.96	
.99	2.88	1.08		2.60	13.74	1.49	1.73	2.51	3.22	1.15	3.76	3.58		.96	4.83
.08		.04				.04		.45		.10	1.88	.72		.48	
						.04									
.03	.36							.45							

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.		North Carolina.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
I. Infectious diseases.....	0.14				0.01		0.14	
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	1.84	4.96	10.92	21.98	2.27	6.47	10.93	4.5
Tuberculosis, all others.....	.07	.91	.36		.23	.16	.54	
III. Venereal diseases:								
Chancroid.....					.02		.07	
Gonococcus infection.....	.26		1.46		.32	.16	.41	
Syphilis, all.....	.35	.91	1.09		1.05	.32	2.31	
IV. General diseases:								
Tumors, benign.....	.04				.02			
Carcinoma.....								
Obesity.....						.16	.14	
Cretinism.....								
Goiter, simple.....	.07				.20	.32	.34	
Exophthalmic goiter.....	.26		.36		.29	.32	.81	
Diabetes mellitus.....					.01			
Alcoholism, chronic.....	.11				.05	.32	.07	
Drug addiction.....	.07		.36		.60	1.78	.07	
Arthritis.....	.18		.36		.24	.32	.20	
Poisoning, chronic.....								
Other general diseases.....	.07	.45	.36		.11	.16	.54	
V. Nervous diseases:								
Speech, defective.....	.11				.08		.07	
Neurasthenia.....					.08	.16	.20	
Neuritis.....					.05		.07	
Ataxia, hereditary.....								
Multiple sclerosis.....					.02		.14	
Paralysis of muscle.....	.07				.02		.27	
Paralysis of nerve.....					.02		.07	
Epilepsy.....	.99		1.09		.95	.97	1.49	4.5
Jacksonian epilepsy.....								
Hysteria.....	.04				.01	.32	.07	
Tabes dorsalis.....			.36		.02			
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	.14	.45			.24	.32	.34	
VI. Mental diseases:								
Mental deficiency.....	1.41	.45	4.00		1.24	1.13	10.93	9.13
Dementia præcox.....	.04				.19	.48	.34	2.26
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	.07		.36		.20	.16	.14	
Psychasthenia.....	.04				.02		.07	
Psychoneuroses.....					.07	.16	.48	
Psychoses, alcoholic.....	.07				.02	.32		
General paralysis of insane.....					.01			
Psychoses, other.....	.07		.36		.18	.32	.41	
VII. Diseases of the eye:								
Defective vision.....	4.13	3.62	2.55	10.99	10.05	3.34	5.02	
Strabismus.....	.11				.13	.48	.95	
Myopia.....	.74	.45			.99	1.62		2.26
Hyperopia.....	.14				.08	.48	.27	
Astigmatism.....	.21				.31	.65	.14	
Leucoma.....					.01			
Cataract.....					.08		.20	
Conjunctivitis, other.....	.14						.20	
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	.11		1.09	10.99	.24	.32	1.09	
Pterygium.....							.14	
Choroiditis.....	.39				.05	.16	.14	
Amblyopia.....	.11			10.99	.12	.97	.34	
Color blindness.....								
Glaucoma.....					.01			
Keratitis.....								
Nystagmus.....							.20	
Eye enucleation.....								
Other diseases of the eye.....	.21				.10	.32	.54	2.26
VIII. Diseases of the ear:								
Defective hearing.....	.64				.31	.32	.81	
Otitis, media.....	2.72	.91	.73		3.79	1.62	1.15	
Perforated ear drum.....	.11				.04	.16		
Otitis, external.....					.01		.07	
Other diseases of the ear.....	.04				.01			

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 285

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.		Pennsylvania.		Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		South Dakota.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
1.16		0.06		0.05				1.16	0.32	0.28		0.41		0.27	
.33		1.64	2.36	2.80	7.24	2.52	6.21	1.16	2.27	6.66	11.36	8.72	18.63	4.26	11.63
		.12		.11		.56		.08		.28		.71	6.21	.27	
.66		.04		.05				.01				.61		.27	
.17		.28		.11				.07		1.94	2.84	1.12			
		1.77	1.97	3.18	2.07	.28		.32	.32	4.90		4.06			
		.04						.01		.28					
		.06						.03							
.83		.45		.11		.28		.03	.32			.20			
.66		.43	1.18			.84		.15	.32			.30		.53	
		.04	.39					.01		.55					
.17		.39		.48	1.03	.56		.01		.28		.20	6.21		
				.16		.28		.09		.55		.61			
		.19		.16			3.11	.11				.41			
.17		.08				.28		.03				.41			
.17		.18						.03		.28					
		.04		.11											
		.02													
		.02		.05		.28		.03							
.17		.04		.05								.10			
								.01							
.66	1.73	.58	.79	.48		1.12		.26	.32	.53		1.93			
		.06		.21		.26		.01				.41			
	1.73	.06		.11	1.03			.03		.53					
.33		.23	1.18	.21	1.03	.28	3.11	.03	.65			.30			
2.65	3.45	.97	3.94	1.75	1.03	.84		.54	.97	5.27	5.68	9.12	6.21	1.86	3.88
.17		.19		.32	1.03			.17	.32	.28		.71			
.17		.12	.79	.05	1.03			.08		.28					3.88
		.04						.01							
.17		.04	.39	.21		.84		.03	.32			.61	6.21	.27	
		.39													
		.04		.05						.28					
	1.73	.29	.39	.16		.28		.07				.20			
4.47	3.45	3.47	3.55	1.90	12.41	3.68	15.53	2.35	5.52	8.60	2.84	4.87		1.60	11.63
.17		.12		.26	1.03			.03		.28		.51			
.33		.29				.28		.16	.97	1.39		.20			
		.02			1.03			.08		.28					
.50		.04		.11				.11	.32	.55		.20			
		.39		.05				.04							
.17		.06		.11				.11		.28		.41			
		.02						.01							
.50		.08		.63						.55		.61			
								.01				.10			
		.04		.11				.04	.32			.10			
.17		.08		.16	1.03			.20	.32			.20			
										.28					
		.04		.05				.01				.10			
.33		.12		.69				.13				.41		.27	
.32		.27		.26				.11	.32	.55		.51		.27	
		1.17	3.55	1.48	2.07	1.12	3.11	.50	.65	.83	2.84	.51		.53	
				.05	1.03			.01				.20			
												.10			
		.04						.01	.32	.28		.20			

TABLE VIII.—*Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the*

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.		Vermont.		Virginia.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
I. Infectious diseases.	0.07		0.06							
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.	.86	11.49	4.82	7.82	3.78	12.06	6.98	8.30	2.82	7.42
Tuberculosis, all others.			.17		.22		.54		.11	
III. Venereal diseases:										
Chancroid.	.07									
Gonococcus infection.	.14		.40		.22		1.09	4.15	.11	
Syphilis, all.	.51	2.30	1.89		.89		1.09		.22	
IV. General diseases:										
Tumors, benign.			.03							
Carcinoma.										
Obesity.			.03						1.86	
Cretinism.										
Goiter, simple.	.07	1.15	.08		.89		.54			
Exophthalmic goiter.	.07	2.80	.06		.67				.06	
Diabetes mellitus.										
Alcoholism, chronic.			.03		.44		.54			
Drug addiction.	.22		.14						.06	
Arthritis.	.07		.20		1.11				.22	
Poisoning, chronic.										
Other general diseases.	.07		.14		.44				.11	
V. Nervous diseases:										
Speech defective.					.22					
Neurasthenia.			.06		.22		4.15			
Neuritis.			.08							
Ataxia, hereditary.										
Multiple sclerosis.					.22				.06	
Paralysis of muscle.	.07		.03						.06	
Paralysis of nerve.	.07								.06	
Epilepsy.	.51		.49				1.09		.39	1.86
Jacksonian epilepsy.			.03						.06	
Hysteria.			.14						.06	
Tabes dorsalis.	.14									
Other diseases of the nervous system.	.29	1.15	.87	1.12	.22		.54			
VI. Mental diseases:										
Mental deficiency.	2.10	1.15	.60	1.12	.44		.54	4.15	.63	1.86
Dementia praecox.	.14		.20	1.12	.22				.22	
Constitutional psychopathic states.	.22		.06	1.12	.44		1.09		.06	
Psychasthenia.	.07		.11							
Psychoneuroses.	.22									
Psychoses, alcoholic.										
General paralysis of insane.		1.15								
Psychoses, other.	.07		.29		.22					
VII. Diseases of the eye:										
Defective vision.	1.88	11.49	1.57	3.35	7.34		9.79	12.45	2.33	7.42
Strabismus.			.17						.22	
Myopia.	.07		.23	2.23					.61	
Hyperopia.	.14		.06	1.12			.54		.06	
Astigmatism.			.09				1.09		.06	
Leucoma.			.03							
Cataract.	.07		.26		.22				.22	
Conjunctivitis, other.									.06	
Conjunctivitis, granular.	.22		.46		.22					
Pterygium.			.03							
Choroiditis.			.23						.17	
Amblyopia.			.29	2.23					.78	
Color blindness.										
Glaucoma.										
Keratitis.										
Nystagmus.			.03							
Eye enucleation.			.02	1.12						
Other diseases of the eye.	.43	1.15	.37						.50	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:										
Defective hearing.	.07	2.30	.31	1.12	.89		1.09		.17	
Otitis media.	.22	2.30	.72		4.01		.54		.11	
Perforated eardrum.	.07		.09		.44					
Otitis, external.										
Other diseases of the ear.			.03						.06	

TABLE VIII.—*Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the*

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
IX. Diseases of the nose:												
Nose, external deformity of.....							0.03					
Deviation of nasal septum.....												
Polypus, nasal.....												
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.....					0.54				0.16			
Sinusitis.....												
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....	0.06				.20		.09				0.05	
X. Diseases of the throat:												
Tonsillitis hypertrophic.....							.03					
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	.06		0.27				.03					
Other diseases of the larynx.....							.03					
XI. Circulatory system:												
Endocarditis, acute.....												
Endocarditis, chronic.....	.19		.27	5.68	1.11	13.16	.55				.08	
Valvular heart disease—												
Tricuspid lesions.....												
Mitral insufficiency.....	3.97	10.26	2.42	11.36	4.54	7.89	5.77	5.01	2.06		4.90	5.08
Mitral stenosis.....	2.37	1.47	2.42		.50	2.63	.69	1.00	3.01		1.48	
Aortic insufficiency.....	.13	1.47			.81		.14		.48	2.17	.23	1.7
Aortic stenosis.....	.13				.30		.23		4.35		.16	
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....							.11					
Pulmonic lesions.....												
Unclassified.....					.61		.23	1.00			.54	
Myocarditis.....	.38	4.40			.30		.11					
Myocardial insufficiency.....												
Pericarditis.....												
Heart block.....												
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	.19				.61		.11	1.00		2.17	.85	
Cardiac dilatation.....							.03		.16		.16	
Cardiac arrhythmias.....							.06				.16	
Tachycardia.....	.70	1.47			.91		.14				.62	
Bradycardia.....												
Hemorrhoids.....	.06		.27				.52				.78	
Varicose veins.....	.38		.27		.20	2.63	1.26				1.40	
Varicocele.....	.06				.40		.14				.16	
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	.26	1.47	.54		.10		.17	1.00	.16		.16	
XII. Respiratory system:												
Asthma.....	1.22		.81		1.21		.66		.79		1.09	
Bronchitis.....	.06	1.47			.10		.20		.16		.16	
Pleurisy fibrinous.....					.10		.03				.06	
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	.13		.54		.40		.66	1.00	.16		.54	
XIII. Digestive system:												
Defective or deficient teeth.....	2.05	4.40	.54	5.68	.81	5.26	4.65	1.00	.32	2.17	8.32	5.8
Dental caries.....							.03					
Gastroptosis.....												
Gastro-enteroptosis.....												
Appendicitis.....							.03				.08	
Hernia.....	2.63	8.80	1.34		2.73	7.89	7.72	2.00	.48	4.85	4.97	5.08
Intestinal obstruction.....												
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....											.08	
Fistula in ano.....	.13	1.47			.10		.32				.08	
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.19		.27		.10		.34	2.00	.16		.70	1.2

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 289

seen examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.		Illinois.		Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
												0.05					
												.05					
				0.17			0.78			0.02				0.05		0.11	
										.12		.05					
												.05		.05			
							.78			.05							
										.02		.05					
0.51				.17		0.10		1.03		.18		.14	0.77	.26		.11	
					.05					.02							
.57	6.94	1.15	19.23	4.13	5.65	4.43	3.88	5.38		1.38	2.64	2.03	1.53	3.12	4.41	3.03	1.37
1.70				2.24	5.65	1.02	2.33	1.28		.61	1.10	.45		1.61	.74	3.25	5.48
	6.94			.52		.46				.21	.44	.09	.77	.21		.54	1.37
										.08		.14		.05		.22	
.57										.03				.05			
.57				.34						.24		.23				.11	
				.17		1.12	1.55			.12	.44	.09	.77	.10		.11	
				.17													
					.05												
1.13				.69		.15				.15	.66	.09	3.06	.16		.32	1.37
										.02							
										.05		.77					
				1.03		.20	2.33			.18	.66	.23	.77	.31			2.74
.57				.34						.14		.18		.05			
.57				.34		.31		1.03		.44	.22	.41		.21		.43	4.11
				.17		.05		.26		.15	.27						
.57						.36	.78			.09		.09		.16		.11	1.37
1.13				2.07		.25	.78	.26		.39	1.10	.32	1.53	.68	1.47	.54	1.37
				1.03		.15				.06	.22			.05			
	.23							.26		.03				.05			
				.69	5.65	.15	.78	.51		.18				.21		.22	1.37
5.67		.92	6.41	4.65	11.30	7.43	27.91	3.59		1.94	.88	1.67	3.83	.31		.22	
													.05				
										.02				.05			
1.70	27.77	.92				.46	3.10	5.64	5.68	2.35	3.08	3.48	1.53	1.82	.74	1.30	12.33
		.46															
.57				.34	5.65	.15	1.55			.14		.05		.16			
				.52	5.65	.10		.51		.18	.22	.14		.62	.74	.22	

290 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having
1918, by States, covering approximately the

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)

Disease or defect.	Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
IX. Diseases of the nose:										
Nose, external deformity of.										
Deviation of nasal septum.										
Polypus, nasal.										
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.										
Sinusitis.	0.18									
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.	.07				0.65				0.11	
X. Diseases of the throat:										
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.									.08	
Other diseases of the pharynx.	.13									
Other diseases of the larynx.										
XI. Circulatory system:										
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.			1.37	5.21	.33				.18	
Valvular heart disease—										
Tricuspid lesions.										
Mitral insufficiency.	2.10	3.23	2.75	7.81	4.20	8.00	0.11		3.80	5.95
Mitral stenosis.	.30	4.85	.97		.65		.11		.74	1.52
Aortic insufficiency.	.20	1.62	.40	2.60					.21	1.21
Aortic stenosis.	.13		.40		.33				.07	
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.									.11	
Pulmonic lesions.									.08	
Unclassified.	.13		.24		1.30	4.65			.25	
Myocarditis.	.20		.33						.08	
Myocardial insufficiency.										
Pericarditis.										
Heart block.										
Cardiac hypertrophy.	.33		.33		.97				.56	
Cardiac dilatation.	.07								.11	
Cardiac arrhythmias.	.07								.11	
Tachycardia.	.20		.57		.33	4.05			.49	.61
Bradycardia.			.06							
Hemorrhoids.	.26	1.62	.41		.33		.11		.26	
Varicose veins.	.33		.16		2.91				1.05	1.22
Varicocele.	.07		.16	2.60	.33		.11		.30	
Other diseases of circulatory system.	.20		.24				.11		.25	
XII. Respiratory system:										
Asthma.	.46	1.62	2.91		.65		.11		.95	1.33
Bronchitis.	.30		.06		.65				.25	1.22
Pleurisy, fibrinous.									.08	
Other diseases of respiratory system.	.13				1.20				.25	
XIII. Digestive system:										
Defective or deficient teeth.	3.41	1.62	3.07	2.60	14.21	4.65	.74		15.87	7.31
Dental caries.										
Gastroptosis.					.33					
Gastroenteroptosis.									.03	
Appendicitis.									.11	
Hernia.	3.57	11.31	2.90	2.60	4.53		.63		5.04	4.37
Intestinal obstruction.									.07	
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.									.18	
Fistula in ano.					.65					
Other diseases of the diges- tive system.	.53	3.23	.24		.65				.86	

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 291

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Michigan.		Minnesota.		Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.		Nevada.		New Hampshire.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
0.06															
.03															
.06															
		0.04													
.08		.08													
						0.04				0.10					
.03				0.12		.04				.10					
.20		.08		.59	5.49	.13		0.45		.10	1.88	0.72		0.48	
.08															
7.75	12.97	2.16	5.47	5.90	13.74	3.33	3.09	6.09	4.33	3.56	11.28	5.73		6.25	
7.33	18.74	1.04		3.90	2.75	2.32	1.73	.81	1.61	2.09	1.88			.48	
.58	3.96	.15		.24		.60		.36	1.61	.68				.48	4.83
.08		.08		.35				.18							
.03	.36			.12		.04									
.05	.36			.24				.09							
.23	.72	.08		.47		.17		.27		.19				14.49	
	.36					.09		.09	3.22						
.03															
.38		.23		.95		.04									
.03		.04		.12		.04				.19		1.43		1.44	
	1.08	.04				.04	.58							.96	
.56	.36	.12		1.18	2.75	.30		.27		.38				.48	
				.12											
.25	.08			.83	5.49	.17	.58	.38							
.43	.72	.54	.61	.59				1.34		.10		.72		1.02	
.18	.04							.09							
.28	.04			.24	2.75	.04		.45				.72			
.68	.36	.19		.48		.38	1.16	.63		.38	1.88			.96	
.26				.12		.04	.58	.18							
.15				.24	2.75	.04									
.23	.36	.15		.35		.21		.99	3.22	.38		2.15		.48	
6.80	7.08	3.06	1.23	2.48		.18		6.36	3.22	.48	3.76	3.58		12.97	
.03						.04									
.03		.04													
7.86	12.61	1.56	.61	.12	8.24	.04	5.73	7.98		.96	1.88	10.04		4.32	
.03	.36									.10					
.08	.36	.04				.13		.09		.10					
.28	1.44	.15		.24		.21		.18		.19		.72			

292 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—*Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the*

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.		North Carolina.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
IX. Diseases of the nose:								
Nose, external deformity of.....								
Deviation of nasal septum.....								
Polypus, nasal.....					0.01			
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.....								
Sinusitis.....	0.04				.01			
Other diseases of the nasal fossæ.....								
X. Diseases of the throat:								
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....					.01		0.07	
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	.04				.01			
Other diseases of the larynx.....								
XI. Circulatory system:								
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	.14				.37	.32	.07	
Valvular heart disease—								
Tricuspid lesions.....								
Mitral insufficiency.....	1.91	2.27	1.82		1.48	2.26	3.53	4.57
Mitral stenosis.....	.56	.45	2.91	10.99	.46	.16	2.31	4.57
Aortic insufficiency.....	.32	.91	.36		.23	.32	.61	
Aortic stenosis.....	.45		.36		.06		.14	
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....	.07				.02			
Pulmonic lesions.....	.07				.04			
Unclassified.....	.25				.22	1.13	.14	
Myocarditis.....	.04	.45			.24		.14	
Myocardial insufficiency.....	.04							
Pericarditis.....					.06			
Heart block.....								
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	.42	.45			.24		.68	2.28
Cardiac dilatation.....					.11			
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	.04				.06			
Tachycardia.....	.11				.14	.32	.34	
Bradycardia.....								
Hemorrhoids.....			.36		.16		.27	
Varicose veins.....	.35	.45	.73		.59	.65	.61	
Varicocele.....					.07	.16	.27	
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	.28	.91			.37	.16	.48	
XII. Respiratory system:								
Asthma.....	.32				.34	.48	1.15	
Bronchitis.....	.07	.45			.06		.14	
Pleurisy fibrinous.....	.04				.06	.16		
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	.14				.17	.48	.61	
XIII. Digestive system:								
Defective or deficient teeth.....	14.40	2.27	.36		7.06	1.46	3.26	6.55
Dental caries.....					.02			
Gastroptosis.....								
Gastroenteroptosis.....					.01			
Appendicitis.....								
Hernia.....	2.06	4.53	.36		4.45	3.72	2.99	
Intestinal obstruction.....								
Inguinal rings, enlargement.....	.11				.08	.16	.07	
Fistula in ano.....	.07				.10		.20	
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.18		.36		.36	.32	.61	2.28

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 293

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)

North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.		Pennsylvania.		Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		South Dakota.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
		0.06						0.05				0.10		0.27	
		.10													
				0.11		0.28						.10			
		.02													
0.33		.41		.11		.56		.09		0.28		.10			
2.15	6.91	1.95	1.97	1.64	3.10	2.52		2.25	4.87	1.94		3.75		2.66	3.88
1.16		.66	1.97	.79	1.03	.28		.45		1.66	2.84	3.14		1.86	3.88
		.27		.32				.08	.65	1.11		.61		.53	
.17		.04		.05		.28		.03		.28					
		.04		.11				.01		.28	.10		.27		
		.06													
.17		.04		.05		.28		.05		1.11	2.84	.10		.27	
		.14		.16				.09							
				.11											
		.08		.11	1.03										
						3.11	.24			1.39		1.82			
		.45	1.18					.01		.28		6.21			
								.11	.65	.28		.91		.53	3.88
		.10		.05				.05							
.17		.68	1.97	.37			6.21	.13	.32	.55		.71			
		.06						.03		.55		.61			
.17		.16		.26	1.03			.03	.32	.55		.20			
								.05		.83		.81			
.66	1.73	.19		.11		.56		.25		.28		1.01		.53	
		.25	1.18	.05				.03		.28				.27	
		.14	1.18	.37	1.03	.28		.01	.32			.10			
								.07		.28		.51			3.88
.33		1.23	2.76	.58		1.12		.83	1.30	14.70	2.84	3.35		.80	
				.05											
		.04										.10			
2.81	6.91	2.61	2.36	2.33	1.03	3.35		.66	.65	5.27	5.68	5.37		.63	7.75
				.05											
		.08		.05				.01				.10			
		.06		.37						.28		.81			
.17		.19		.21	3.10			.12	.32	1.11		.51	6.21		3.88

294 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having
1918, by States, covering approximately the

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)

Disease or defect.	Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.		Vermont.		Virginia.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
IX. Diseases of the nose:										
Nose, external deformity of.										
Deviation of nasal septum.										
Polypus, nasal.										
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.										
Sinusitis.										
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.			0.14				0.54			
X. Diseases of the throat:										
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.			.03				.54			
Other diseases of the pharynx.					0.22		.54		0.06	
Other diseases of the larynx.										
XI. Circulatory system:										
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.	0.14		.06		.89					
Valvular heart disease—										
Tricuspid lesions.										
Mitral insufficiency.	.51	2.30	1.17	2.23	8.68		3.26	12.45	1.27	3.7
Mitral stenosis.	.29		.81	1.12	.89		1.09		.39	1.8
Aortic insufficiency.			.14						.17	1.6
Aortic stenosis.			.06							
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.					.22					
Pulmonic lesions.			.68							
Unclassified.	.29	1.15	.06				.54			3.7
Myocarditis.	.14						.54		.11	
Myocardial insufficiency.										
Pericarditis.									.06	
Heart block.									.11	
Cardiac hypertrophy.	.14		.17				.54			
Cardiac dilatation.										
Cardiac arrhythmias.			.03							
Tachycardia.			.09	2.23			.54		.17	
Bradycardia.			.03							
Hemorrhoids.			.34						.22	
Varicose veins.	.36		.40		1.56		.54	4.15	.11	
Varicocele.	.14				.67		1.09			
Other diseases of circulatory system.	.07		.17		.67					
XII. Respiratory system:										
Asthma.	.14	1.15	.43		.89		1.63		.11	1.8
Bronchitis.	.07		.03							
Pleurisy, fibrinous.			.03							
Other diseases of respiratory system.			.11		.89		.54		.06	
XIII. Digestive system:										
Defective or deficient teeth.	1.53	5.75	1.00	2.23	4.67	6.33	9.79	37.34	.78	
Dental caries.										
Gastroptosis.										
Gastro-enteroptosis.										
Appendicitis.										
Hernia.	1.01	8.05	2.63	2.23	6.63		5.44	8.30	.94	
Intestinal obstruction.										
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.			.03						.06	
Fistula in ano.	.07		.26						.06	
Other diseases of digestive system.		2.30	.20		.22		1.09			1.8

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 295

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Washington.		West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		State not specified.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
								0.02	
								.02	
0.08				0.06				.10	
.08						0.57		.02	
								.07	
.56	0.96	0.17		.12		.57		.73	
6.17	8.62	2.40	5.76	.06				4.06	8.45
.72	.96	.58		2.99	9.71	3.41		2.06	4.82
.40		.08	1.92	2.84	11.00	.57		.59	.60
		.08		.18	.65			.08	1.20
				.06		.57			
								.04	
.16								.23	
.08		.41		.12		.57		.25	.60
								.02	
.16	.96	.08		.18				.01	
								.86	.60
.06				.06	.85	.57		.04	.60
				.12	.65	.57		.02	.60
.24				.12				.20	
.80				.41		.57	5.78	.80	.60
.08				.23				.20	.60
.24		.08	3.84	.12		.57		.36	
.40	.96	.66	1.92	.23				.99	
				.18		1.14		.29	
				.06				.10	
.48				.12		2.27		.68	.60
4.73	1.92	.74		3.40	3.88	5.12		.26	5.42
								.01	
								4.02	
6.17		.17	1.92	.06				5.06	
				4.67	5.83	3.41		.39	3.01
				.06				.07	
								.13	
.48		.06		.29	.65	.57		.65	

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Alabama.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):												
Nephritis, acute and chronic.....					0.10		0.09				0.31	
Nephropostis.....					.10		.09				.31	
Hydrocoele.....												
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	0.38		5.68		.10		.52	1.00	2.17		.85	
XV. Diseases of the skin:												
Bromhidrosis.....												
Raynaud's disease.....												
Cellulitis.....												
Keloid.....												
Large scar of face.....							.20				.06	
Abdominal scar.....												
Other diseases of the skin.....	1.02		0.27		.40	2.68	.83		0.16		.98	2.54
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:												
Osteitis deformans.....											.06	
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	.51		1.06		.40		.83		.16		.93	
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	.77	2.68			.91		1.75	1.00	.48		1.01	
Bursitis.....							.06					
Tenosynovitis.....												
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....							.06				.06	
Joint, resection of.....												
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	.13		.27		.20		.17		.16		.31	
Contracture of joint.....	.13						.06					
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	.19				.30		.08					
Bunion.....	.26						.23				.23	
Hammer toe.....	.19		.27		.10		.06				.23	
Overriding toes.....												
Ingrowing nail.....												
Contraction of plantar fascia.....												
Pes cavus.....							.11					
Pes planus.....	1.86	11.73	.81		2.32		3.59	2.00	.63		9.40	1.81
Pronated foot.....	1.47										.16	1.27
Loss of part of foot.....	.51		.27		.20		.43		.16		.31	2.54
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....	.58	1.47	.27		.20	2.68		1.00	.16		.31	
Ganglion.....												
Depressed fracture of skull.....	.19		.54	5.68			.17				.16	
Mallet fingers.....												
Dupuytren's contracture of palmar fascia.....												
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.96				.30		1.35		.32		.62	
Loss of one or more fingers.....	.70	1.47	.27		.50	2.68	.66	1.00			.85	1.27
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....	.06						.08					
Shortening of lower extremity.....	1.02		.27		.10		.29				.85	2.54
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....						2.68						
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.64				.10		.69	1.00	.32		.30	

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 297

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.		Illinois.		Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
				0.17	5.65		0.78	0.26		0.06		0.09		0.05			
				.17						.05		.05					
				1.55		0.25	1.55	.77		.21	0.66	.23	0.77	.47	0.74	0.22	
				.17			.78										
				.34			.26			.06		.05					
1.70				2.24		.36	1.55	.51		.35	.44	.05		.78		.22	1.37
						.78											
				.86		.31	1.55	.77		.12	.44	.32		.26		.11	
1.13		0.23		.69		.81	3.10	2.05		.33	.22	.27	.77	.31	.74	.11	
										.02				.05			
												.05		.74	.11		
.57				.17		.10				.08	.22	.09		.10		.22	
				.565		.10		.26		.02		.05		.05		.11	1.37
				.17		.10				.12		.77		.16			1.37
		.23		.17				.26		.05		.23		.05			
.57																	
5.10		.23		6.20		1.48	2.33	1.79		.08				.05			
				2.41		.10				.03	.22	.05				.76	
				.34		.31	1.55			.11	.22	.14	.77	.10		.43	1.37
				.34	5.65	.46	.78	1.08		.23	.44	.04		.10		.11	
				.17		.15		.51		.05		.23		.26		.11	1.37
										.02							
						.97	1.55	1.54		.09				.26			
.57		.23		.34		1.02	4.65	.51		.23		.45		.21	.74		
										.03				.05			
				.52		.61	.78	.51		.33	.66	.09	.77	.36	.74	.11	
												.09					
				.86		.31	.78	.77		.18				.26			1.37

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)

Disease or defect.	Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):										
Nephritis, acute and chronic.	0.07		2.60						0.25	
Nephroptosis.					0.32		0.11		.11	
Hydrocele.										
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).	.13		0.65		.65				.56	
XV. Diseases of the skin:										
Bromhidrosis.										
Raynaud's disease.										
Cellulitis.							.11			
Keloid.										
Large scar of face.										
Abdominal scar.	.07									
Other diseases of the skin.	.92	1.62	.81		1.61		.11		.67	1.2
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:										
Osteitis deformans.	.07									
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.	.13		.65	2.60					.23	
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.	.63	2.23	.89	2.60	2.26				.84	.6
Bursitis.									.03	
Tenosynovitis.										
Relaxed ligaments of joint.			.06						.03	
Joint, resection of.										
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).	.20		.40						.35	
Contracture of joint.			.08		.32					
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.									.03	.6
Bunion.			.06		.32				.25	.6
Hammer toe.	.13		.08						.13	.6
Overriding toes.										
Ingrowing nail.									.03	
Contraction of plantar fascia.										
Pes cavus.	.07								.07	
Pes planus.	1.57	3.06	1.73		6.78		.32		6.24	5.4
Promoted foot.	.57				.32				.18	.6
Loss of part of foot.			.24						.03	.6
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).	.13		.16			4.06			.25	
Ganglion.										
Depressed fracture of skull.	.07		.06						.18	
Mallet fingers.										
Dupuytren's contracture of palmar fascia.									.08	
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.	.33	1.62	.40		.97				.39	
Loss of one or more fingers.	.13	3.23	.22		.65	4.06	.21		.70	.6
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.									.07	
Shortening of lower extremity.	.33	1.62	.16				2.59		.66	1.2
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.									.08	
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.	.26		.16	2.60					.60	.6

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 299

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Michigan.		Minnesota.		Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.		Nevada.		New Hampshire.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
0.03		0.15				0.13	0.58			0.10					
.10						.04		.09							
.25		.19				.38	.58	.36		.10		1.43		1.44	
.03															
.05		.04		0.12		.58	.09	.09		.19					
.56	1.06	.27		.71		1.72	.63	.29		.29		.72		.96	
.43		.27		.47		.04		.10		.72		.72		1.44	
.74	.72	.58		.83		.30		1.48		.19		1.88	20.83	1.43	4.83
.03															
.13								1.61							
.23		.06		.24		.13		.09		.10		1.43			
.08				.12				.09							
.03		.06						.10							
.23	.72	.04										.72			
.13	.72	.04	.61	.12		.09		.09							
.20	1.44					.09		.09				.72			
3.68	6.13	1.04		1.18		.64	1.16	2.51		7.77		4.80		11.53	
.15		.06		.12		.09	.58	.45		.10				.48	
.33	.36	.12		.35		.13	.58	.99	1.61	.10		.72		.48	
.10		.12		.12				.18							
.51	.36	.12		.25		.09	.58	1.88		.19	1.88	2.87		.48	
.48		.43		.59	2.75		1.16	.72	1.61			1.43		2.40	4.83
.06															
.35	.36	.30		.24	.17					.10		1.43		1.44	
.06															
.91		.08		.47		.26		.72		.19		.72			

300 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	New Jersey.		New Mex-ico.		New York.		North Carolina.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):								
Nephritis, acute and chronic.....	0.04				0.12		0.07	
Nephroptosis.....	.04							
Hydrocele.....	.04				.07	0.16	.07	
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	.18				.20	.32	1.09	
XV. Diseases of the skin:								
Bromidrosis.....								
Raynaud's disease.....								
Celulitis.....								
Keloid.....								
Large scar of face.....								
Abdominal scar.....	.11		0.78		.06			
Other diseases of the skin.....	.18				.32	.32	1.90	
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:								
Osteitis deformans.....					.01			
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	.11		.36		.17	.16	.54	
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	.21				.36	.48	1.70	
Bursitis.....					.01			
Tenosynovitis.....					.01			
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....	.04		.36				.14	
Joint, resection of.....					.61			
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	.11				.05	.16	.61	
Contracture of joint.....					.02			
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	.04				.01		.61	
Bunion.....	.14		.36		.11		.34	
Hammer toe.....	.04				.11		.20	
Overriding toes.....								
Ingrowing nail.....								
Contraction of plantar fascia.....								
Pes cavus.....			.36		.01		.14	
Pes planus.....	3.07	1.36	.36		2.61	1.63	4.68	2.25
Pronated foot.....					.06		4.48	
Loss of part of foot.....	.14				.11	.16	.34	
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....	.14	.45	.36		.23	.32	.61	
Ganglion.....								
Depressed fracture of skull.....	.11				.17	.32	.14	2.25
Mallet fingers.....								
Dupuytren's contracture of palmar fascia.....					.01			
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.21				.24		.41	
Loss of one or more fingers.....	.39				.30	.48	.48	
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....					.01	.16	.07	
Shortening of lower extremity.....	.21				.30		.54	2.25
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....		.45			.01			
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.32		.78		.26		.68	

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 301

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.		Pennsylvania.		Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		South Dakota.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
				0.11				0.03	0.32						
				.11								0.10			
0.90		0.37	0.30	.32		0.28		.06	.39	0.83		1.82	6.21		
						.28									
												.10			
												.30			
.33		.41	1.18	.53	1.08			.09	.32			1.72			
			.30					.01	.28						
.17		.40		.06				.09		1.11		.41			
.17		.64	.79	.74	1.08	.84		.30	.65	1.11		1.12			
				.06											
		.02	.30	.11					.32	.28					
.33		.02	1.18	.21		.28		.03	.32	.28					
		.06		.11				.01		.65		.51			
		.02													
.17		.12	.30					.03	.32			.20			
.33				.06				.01		.28		.30			
										.28					
.83		.18						.08				.20			
		2.38	1.18	1.06		2.24		.74		7.76		3.45	12.42		
		.04						.08				3.24	6.21		
.17		.16	.79	.11		.28		.04		.28		.20			
.17		.21		.32				.03		.28		.30		0.27	
.17	1.73	.06	.79	.06		.56		.06	.32			.20			
.17		.19		.21		.56		.04	.65	.28		.41			
	1.73	.55	.79	.63	1.08			.19	.97	.28		.51			
		.04						.01							
		.33		.26		.84		.12	.97	.28		1.01		.27	
						.28									
.17		.23	.30	.21		.84		.07		.83		.51			

302 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilisation camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.		Vermont.		Virginia.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XIV. Genito-urinary system (non-venereal):										
Nephritis, acute and chronic			0.09				0.54		0.06	
Nephropotosis										
Hydrocele			.06				.54	8.30		
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal)	0.22		.20		0.44	6.33	.54		.11	
XV. Diseases of the skin:										
Bromidrosis										
Raynaud's disease										
Cellulitis										
Keloid										
Large scar of face										
Abdominal scar			.03	.44						
Other diseases of the skin	.22	1.15	.43	1.12	.67		1.09		.39	
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:										
Osteitis deformans									.06	
Ankylosis, bony, of joint			.20	.67					.17	
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint	.36		.37	1.12	2.23		1.09	4.15	.11	
Bursitis										
Tenosynovitis				.22						
Relaxed ligaments of joint										
Joint, resection of	.07		.09	.22						
Chronic dislocation (other than hand)			.11							
Contracture of joint	.14		.06	.22						
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath				.22						
Bunion	.07	1.15	.06						.06	
Hammer toe			.09						.06	
Overriding toes										
Ingrowing nail										
Contracture of plantar fascia			.03							
Pes cavus	1.30	2.30	.60		2.89		5.98	16.60	.83	
Pes planus	1.66	2.30							.06	1.96
Pronated foot	.07		0.6	.44					.06	
Loss of part of foot										
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified)	.29	1.15	.11	1.11			.54		.22	
Ganglion			.03							
Depressed fracture of skull	.03		.67						.06	
Mallet fingers										
Dupuytren's contracture of palmar fascia										
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection	.14		.09	1.12	.67				.11	
Loss of one or more fingers	.22	1.15	.23	.44			.54		.28	
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity										
Shortening of lower extremity	.22		.31	1.12	.67		.54		.11	
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity			.08							
Malunion fracture of upper extremity	.14	1.15	.11	1.11					.06	1.96

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 303

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,100,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Washington.		West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		State not specified.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
0.32		0.06						0.15	0.60
.06				0.06				.01	
								.06	
.24		.96		.18		1.71		.98	1.20
								.08	
								.02	
.16		.06						.01	
.96		.06		.23	0.65	.57		.06	
								.81	.60
								.01	
.64		.06		.18	.65			.50	
2.08		.17		.70	1.29	.57		.77	
								.03	
.08								.02	
								.06	
.24		.17	1.92	.18		1.14		.30	
								.06	
.16		.06		.18	1.94			.08	
				.06				.15	
								.16	
						.57			
.16	.96			.12				.01	
2.88		.58		2.75	3.24	2.84		.09	
								4.60	1.81
.16		.06		.12		.57		.19	
.48		.06		.41				.25	
		.06		.12		.57		.87	.60
								.19	
								.02	
1.52		.25		.88	.65	1.71		.58	.60
1.76			2.84	.76	1.94	1.14		.49	.60
.16		.25		.12				.62	
				.06				.69	1.29
								.06	.60
.88		1.06		.70	1.29	1.14		.73	

304 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.)

Disease or defect.	Alabama.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.												
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	0.28		0.81		0.50	2.63	1.00				1.01	1.7
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	.06						.06		0.16		.16	
Nonunion of fracture upper extremity.....	.06						.06				.06	
Nonunion of fracture lower extremity.....							.08		.48			
Recent operation wounds.....							.06					1.7
Scar of head.....							.08					
Curvature of spine.....	.45	4.40			.20		.92	2.00	.63		.54	1.7
Hernia of muscle.....							.08					
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	1.41	1.47	.54		.91	2.63	1.56		.48	2.17	1.71	
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:												
Defective physical development.....	.90	8.80	.27		.20		2.35	1.00			.62	2.54
Deficient chest measurement.....							.20		.16		.08	
Overweight.....		1.47					.11				.16	
Underweight.....	3.40	24.08	.27		1.41	2.63	10.68	3.01	.16		1.09	1.7
Malnutrition.....												
Anorchism.....	.06						.08					
Monorchism.....												
Cryptorchidism.....					.10		1.52	1.00	.16		.78	1.7
Hyposadia.....							.06					
Fistula, post operative.....							.08					
Fistula, other.....	.06											
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.45				.30		.32		.32	2.17	.38	
Ill-defined diseases.....	.06				.10		.57				.31	
Disease or defect not specified.....	.26				.10		.37		.16		.16	
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	.13				.81		.23				.31	
Total number of men examined from each State.....	15,600	6823,718	128,9,907	38034,841	9986,314	40012,886	75					
Total number of men rejected at mobilization camps.....	967	98 146	12 604	49 3,281	58 108	31 1,162	57					
Ratio per 1,000 of men rejected to total number examined from each State.....	61.96	143.69	39.27	66.18	70.06	128.96	94.17	58.11	30.57	67.39	90.33	72.3

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 305

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.		Illinois.		Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
0.57	0.23	.....	0.86	.....	0.41	03.10	08.33	.....	0.30	0.88	0.45	.....	0.47	.....	0.54	2.74
.....02	.....	.06	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....
.....17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....02	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....
.....23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.51	.....	.02	.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....46	.....	.34	.....	.06	.....	1.28	.....	.30	.22	.14	.....	.16	.....	.75	.....
.....02	.....	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.27	1.89	.....	1.07	3.10	1.28	.....	.44	.23	.54	.....	1.09	1.47	.65	.....
.5723	.....	1.72	5.65	1.32	8.53	1.28	.....	.30	.23	.32	.....	.21	.....	.....	.....
.....87	3.10	.26	.....	.02	.44	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.70	1.15	.....	.69	5.65	9.47	68.91	5.13	.....	.74	2.64	.27	.77	.26	.....	.....	.....
.....02	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....17	.....	.08	.....	1.28	.....	.11	.....	.09	.77	.06	.74	.....	.....
.....08	.....	.08	.....	.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....17	.....	.15	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....36	.....	.....	.....	.12	.....	.22	.....	.16	.....	1.37	.....
.....23	.....	.17	.....	1.68	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....20	.....	.....	.....	.28	.44	.27	.....	.21	.....	1.37	.....
.....09	.....	.05	.....	.11	.....
1,765	144	4,343	156	5,806	177	19,646	1,280	3,902	176	659	1,845	4,122	1,381	2,061	9,224	1,300	92,407
84	10	42	5	518	16	1,133	260	379	4	2,210	209	774	64	800	33	311	77
47.59	69.44	9.66	32.05	89.23	90.40	57.67	201.55	71.50	22.73	33.53	46.08	34.96	49.00	41.61	24.26	33.66	105.48

¹ Total number of men examined in Iowa should be 20,761; 177 men omitted.

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306 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.										
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	0.30		0.73		1.94				0.81	
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	.07				.32		0.11			
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....			.08							
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....									.03	
Recent operation wounds.....									.08	
Scar of head.....										
Curvature of spine.....	.30		.40		2.26		.11		.67	1.2
Hernia of muscle.....										
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	.66	4.85	.81		1.94		.21		1.37	1.2
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:										
Defective physical development.....	.72		.16		3.55				.56	1.2
Deficient chest measurement.....										
Overweight.....	.07	.162			.97				.11	.6
Underweight.....	.92		2.43	3.60	1.29		.11		1.08	.6
Malnutrition.....									.03	
Anorchism.....										
Monorchism.....										
Cryptorchidism.....	.13	3.23	.06		.97				.67	
Hypospadia.....										
Fistula, post operative.....										
Fistula, other.....			.08						.08	
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.26		.65						.97	
Ill-defined diseases.....		1.62	.16						.97	
Disease or defect not specified.....	.20		.16		.32		.11		.14	
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	.07	1.62	.16		.32				.11	
Total number of men examined from each State.....	15,256	619	12,366	394	2,097	247	9,511	396	28,540	1,641
Total number of men rejected at mobilization camps.....	815	73	800	42	310	13	67	5	2,422	119
Ratio per 1,000 of men rejected to total number of examined from each State..	53.42	117.96	64.68	106.37	100.10	52.63	7.04	12.95	85.21	67.6

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 307

een examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Michigan.		Minnesota.		Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.		Nevada.		New Hampshire.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
0.96	0.72	0.62	0.61	1.15		0.38		2.15	1.61	0.19				0.288	
						.13		.09		.10					
.03	.36														
.08															
.03		.04		.12		0.58	.27								
.33		.12	.61	.35		.26		.72	3.22	.29	1.88	0.72		2.40	
.03												.72			
.94	1.08	.62	1.22	1.08		.55	.58	1.16		.29	1.88	1.43		1.44	
.89		.42		.71		.13	2.31	1.25	1.61	.28		1.43		.96	
.10															
.15		.04				.04									
.66	.36	.19		1.06		.13	1.16	4.84		.29		7.36		1.92	4.83
						.04									
.13		.12						1.43		.10					
.09				.12				.09							
.08				.12											
.18		.12	.61	.35				.36							
.05				.12											
.05		.12						.27		.10		.72			
.05		.04		.47		.04				.19					
9,437	2,775	25,916	1,644	8,463	364	23,442	1,730	11,158	622	10,308	532	1,396	48	2,061	207
3,105	306	717	40	650	43	917	165	854	33	313	30	112	1	187	12
78.73	109.91	27.67	24.33	76.80	118.13	39.12	95.28	76.54	53.06	30.10	56.39	80.29	20.83	89.86	57.97

308 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having
1918, by States, covering approximately 10

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Disease or defect.	New Jersey.		New Mex- ico.		New York.		North Carolina.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.								
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	0.39				0.52	0.18	1.28	
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....			0.36		.08		.14	
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....							.5	
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....					.01			
Recent-operation wounds.....	.04		.36		.01		.5	
Scar of head.....					.01			
Curvature of spine.....	.18				.21	.65	1.08	
Hernia of muscle.....			.36					
Other diseases of bones and organs of loco- motion.....	.46		.36		.87	.81	2.51	1.8
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:								
Defective physical development.....	.53	0.45	2.28		.52	.65	1.22	
Deficient chest measurement.....					.01			
Overweight.....		.45			.10	.22	.14	
Underweight.....	1.16	1.36	.73		1.46	.81	.6	
Malnutrition.....					.01			
Anorchism.....					.04			
Monorchism.....								
Cryptorchidism.....	.26		.86		.14	.33	.07	
Hypospadia.....	.04				.04		.07	
Fistula, post operative.....								
Fistula, other.....								
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.07				.08		.41	
Ill-defined diseases.....	.04				.08	.48	.07	
Disease or defect not specified.....	.07		.73		.08	.16	.14	
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	.11				.11	.16		
Total number of men examined from each State.....	28,324	2,207	2,747		91,83,154	6,185	14,722	48
Total number of men rejected at mobilization camps.	1,343	69	120		6,4,424	302	1,315	2
Ratio per 1,000 of men rejected to total number of ex- amined from each State.....	47.42	31.26	43.68		65.92	53.20	48.83	89.26

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 309

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.		Pennsylvania.		Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		South Dakota.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
0.50		0.68	1.18	0.58		0.84		0.16	0.65	0.55		0.91			
		.02		.05	1.03			.04							
		.02										.10			
		.02													
.17		.35	.79	.05		.28		.24	.32	.65		.71		0.27	
.66		.74	.79	.79		.84		.40		.55		2.33			
		.18	1.58	.16		1.12		.07		1.11		1.12			
		.02													
.17		.12						.01	.28	2.84		.10			
.17		.57	7.88	.21	2.07	3.35		.17	.97	2.50	5.68	.20			
								.01				.10			
.17		.14		.32		.28		.06		.28		.61			
												.30			
				.06											
				.11								.10			
.17		.10		.11		.28		.05				.61			
		.10		.05	1.03			.01	.32	.55		.30			
		.10	.39									.10			
	1.73	.04		.11				.04		.28		.10			
6,042	5795	1,279	2,538	18,897	967	3,578	322	75,628	3,078	3,606	355	9,894	161	3,755	258
187	19	1,759	145	625	51	137	13	1,237	99	333	17	884	13	75	15
30.95	32.82	34.30	57.13	33.07	53.74	38.29	40.37	16.36	32.16	92.35	48.30	89.62	80.75	19.97	58.14

310 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE VIII.—Men rejected at mobilization camps with defects as listed, after having 1918, by States, covering approximately the

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined (from each State.)]

Disease or defect.	Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.		Vermont.		Virginia.	
	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.										
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	0.36	1.15	0.37	.....	1.56	.....	0.54	4.15	0.39	1.56
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Recent operation wounds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.54	.....	.....	.....
Scar of head.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Curvature of spine.....	.29	.....	.17	.....	.44	.....	.54	.....	.22	.....
Hernia of muscle.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	1.09	3.45	.72	1.12	2.23	.....	3.26	.....	.39	1.56
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:										
Defective physical development.....	.72	4.60	.49	.....	1.34	.....	1.63	.....	.11	.....
Deficient chest measurement.....	.14	1.15	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.15	.....	1.56
Overweight.....	2.46	12.64	.57	1.12	4.45	.....	1.63	.....	.....	.....
Underweight.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malnutrition.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anorchism.....	.....	.....	.37	.....	1.78	.....	.54	.....	.....	.....
Cryptorchidism.....	.....	.....	.22	.....	6.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hypospadia.....	.....	.....	.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fistula, post operative.....	.....	.....	.09	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.17	.....
Fistula, other.....	.14	.....	.09	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.17	.....
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.....	.....	.06	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ill-defined diseases.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disease or defect not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	.07	.....	.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....
Total number of men examined from each State.....	13,821	870	34,957	895	4,494	158	1,838	241	18,061	59
Total number of men rejected at mobilization camps.....	337	80	1,082	36	348	5	137	32	354	24
Ratio per 1,000 of men rejected to total number of examined from each State..	24.38	91.95	29.52	40.22	77.44	31.65	74.54	132.78	19.60	44.57

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 311

been examined by local and advisory boards, for the period from June, 1917, to May, first 1,000,000 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from each State.]

Washington.		West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		State not specified.	
Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.	Local board.	Advisory board.
0.80		0.33		0.47		1.71		1.11	1.20
.32				.23				.11	
								.02	
.08				.06				.06	
.24	0.96			.06				.08	
.80		.06		.47	0.65			.76	
1.28		.58		1.23	.65	1.71		1.90	1.20
1.20	1.92	.08		.47		1.71		.94	1.20
.08		.08		.06				.02	
5.53	.96	.08		.70		1.71		.08	.60
								1.67	2.41
								.01	
								.01	
.96				.12		1.14		.40	
.24								.06	
.06								.01	
.32		.06		.12				.02	
	.96			.12				.23	.60
.06				.12		.57		.68	
								.13	
.08				.06				.15	
12,479	1,044	12,092	521	17,065	1,545	1,759	173	100,240	1,661
900	40	237	23	814	111	117	1	9,239	114
72.12	33.81	19.60	44.15	47.70	71.84	66.51	5.78	92.17	68.63

312 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE IX.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp.*

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with defect for operation and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	June, July, and August, 1917.					September, 1917.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	5,537	4,065	1,112	.....	326	1,124	763	315	.....	4
Alaska.....	5	3	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	1
Arizona.....	1,878	1,440	387	3	29	475	257	91	3	11
Arkansas.....	3,349	2,630	559	.....	108	716	561	119	.....	2
California.....	12,901	9,042	2,530	7	1,289	3,049	2,012	698	2	34
Colorado.....	2,988	2,001	895	2	43	514	384	150	.....	5
Connecticut.....	6,076	4,230	1,052	4	644	788	469	194	.....	1
Delaware.....	676	444	186	.....	46	16	10	5	.....	1
District of Columbia.....	684	440	232	.....	9	64	42	21	.....	1
Florida.....	2,144	1,330	476	1	215	368	216	94	.....	3
Georgia.....	4,957	3,606	1,317	1	12	445	273	170	.....	2
Idaho.....	1,648	1,215	296	.....	196	314	215	66	.....	2
Illinois.....	23,899	18,145	4,596	12	987	1,668	715	278	.....	6
Indiana.....	9,209	7,148	1,605	12	351	636	370	123	1	1
Iowa.....	5,742	4,648	861	3	193	220	160	87	.....	1
Kansas.....	4,084	3,215	813	4	40	342	241	88	.....	2
Kentucky.....	6,755	5,243	1,068	8	358	704	510	128	1	1
Louisiana.....	5,095	3,794	973	2	223	367	187	65	.....	1
Maine.....	1,391	1,014	196	.....	170	271	161	60	.....	1
Maryland.....	3,929	2,463	1,439	.....	17	490	276	203	.....	1
Massachusetts.....	12,448	8,857	2,028	7	1,441	1,458	984	338	1	13
Michigan.....	17,077	12,748	1,712	1	1,561	2,627	2,078	302	.....	23
Minnesota.....	7,742	5,982	1,424	2	263	479	349	115	.....	4
Mississippi.....	2,426	1,629	444	.....	122	180	107	37	.....	2
Missouri.....	9,501	6,806	2,677	18	168	989	611	319	4	7
Montana.....	5,490	3,920	1,116	2	441	706	496	133	.....	1
Nebraska.....	5,410	4,348	974	3	61	306	211	87	.....	1
Nevada.....	682	479	120	.....	63	134	88	26	.....	1
New Hampshire.....	893	647	103	.....	113	49	36	9	.....	1
New Jersey.....	10,323	7,406	2,147	1	749	751	421	269	1	5
New Mexico.....	1,045	672	264	.....	1	510	336	143	.....	1
New York.....	35,119	24,388	7,959	8	2,574	3,074	2,139	707	.....	24
North Carolina.....	5,645	3,587	1,950	.....	109	434	283	115	.....	6
North Dakota.....	2,240	1,614	531	.....	84	141	84	50	.....	6
Ohio.....	16,493	14,027	4,271	.....	467	2,106	1,473	497	.....	9
Oklahoma.....	9,703	7,322	2,014	.....	226	320	263	74	.....	1
Oregon.....	667	466	139	.....	59	135	78	50	.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	29,426	21,927	6,610	3	350	5,472	3,824	1,491	.....	16
Rhode Island.....	1,592	988	365	.....	234	149	100	32	.....	3
South Carolina.....	4,447	3,082	967	.....	367	438	297	116	.....	2
South Dakota.....	1,846	1,509	316	1	12	54	42	.....	.....	1
Tennessee.....	6,878	4,961	1,867	1	9	781	596	177	.....	6
Texas.....	16,326	11,804	3,274	2	455	1,987	1,360	361	.....	23
Utah.....	1,794	1,292	327	.....	172	237	155	50	.....	1
Vermont.....	757	510	190	.....	55	97	68	21	.....	1
Virginia.....	9,933	4,776	4,746	1	158	834	434	264	.....	13
Washington.....	5,062	3,376	1,022	.....	443	1,072	742	216	.....	14
West Virginia.....	5,223	3,476	1,379	1	91	426	266	187	.....	11
Wisconsin.....	7,209	5,742	1,016	1	428	377	300	51	.....	6
Wyoming.....	742	537	142	.....	60	60	51	11	.....	1
State not specified.....	40,028	28,738	8,438	7	2,277	4,643	4,341	220	.....	4
Total.....	380,026	275,135	81,030	119	18,865	42,643	30,444	9,523	13	2,106

TABLE IX.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—*
Continued.

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with defect for operation and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	October, 1917.					November, 1917.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	626	436	168	.....	19	226	141	80	.....	4
Alaska.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	76	50	20	1	4	67	33	32	.....	1
Arkansas.....	256	220	29	.....	2	115	64	48	.....	3
California.....	1,932	1,113	573	4	227	884	364	448	.....	68
Colorado.....	106	76	26	.....	3	42	15	26	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	277	169	71	.....	28	107	64	36	.....	3
Delaware.....	14	5	8	.....	1	9	5	3	.....	1
District of Columbia.....	50	37	10	.....	.....	59	49	9	.....	.....
Florida.....	136	91	31	.....	5	37	20	16	.....	.....
Georgia.....	540	217	330	.....	2	307	90	215	.....	1
Idaho.....	179	121	41	.....	17	75	46	28	.....	1
Illinois.....	626	412	174	.....	32	433	288	127	.....	13
Indiana.....	402	227	143	.....	6	274	145	122	.....	.....
Iowa.....	143	72	60	.....	8	121	43	71	.....	7
Kansas.....	123	90	26	.....	5	45	17	25	.....	2
Kentucky.....	129	74	33	.....	21	64	41	20	.....	2
Louisiana.....	255	176	66	.....	5	81	46	29	.....	6
Maine.....	64	22	34	.....	7	30	4	26	.....	.....
Maryland.....	331	216	112	.....	2	233	149	83	.....	1
Massachusetts.....	807	464	251	2	84	306	122	169	.....	14
Michigan.....	774	561	149	.....	55	874	670	152	.....	46
Minnesota.....	243	129	110	.....	4	266	160	130	.....	2
Mississippi.....	161	122	28	.....	5	79	64	14	.....	1
Missouri.....	223	115	93	1	10	199	45	136	1	2
Montana.....	640	433	140	.....	66	281	207	54	.....	20
Nebraska.....	87	53	32	.....	2	50	21	28	.....	.....
Nevada.....	33	16	14	.....	3	36	11	25	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	25	10	13	.....	2	32	14	18	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	379	212	139	.....	23	182	57	118	.....	6
New Mexico.....	78	48	25	.....	4	82	23	7	.....	2
New York.....	1,743	1,106	476	1	135	965	368	557	.....	30
North Carolina.....	136	84	38	.....	13	80	36	38	.....	4
North Dakota.....	39	25	11	.....	3	26	11	14	.....	1
Ohio.....	885	540	269	.....	29	816	539	245	.....	13
Oklahoma.....	134	82	40	.....	8	116	55	59	.....	2
Oregon.....	148	98	52	.....	3	248	121	125	.....	2
Pennsylvania.....	2,748	1,835	775	.....	19	1,363	696	550	.....	7
Rhode Island.....	47	27	13	1	7	11	5	4	.....	2
South Carolina.....	166	95	55	.....	13	44	36	7	.....	1
South Dakota.....	42	30	21	.....	1	25	5	20	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	258	184	67	.....	3	173	126	34	.....	1
Texas.....	545	316	177	.....	9	360	198	131	.....	15
Utah.....	99	58	27	.....	14	54	33	21	.....	.....
Vermont.....	36	22	10	.....	4	7	4	3	.....	.....
Virginia.....	464	281	179	.....	4	221	109	102	.....	4
Washington.....	487	337	112	.....	37	358	237	114	.....	7
West Virginia.....	92	49	40	.....	2	73	39	34	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	101	70	24	.....	6	67	34	27	.....	6
Wyoming.....	56	40	12	.....	4	24	8	11	.....	4
State not specified.....	3,837	2,724	786	1	264	996	667	263	.....	63
Total.....	21,779	13,975	6,118	11	1,230	11,591	6,337	4,644	1	364

314 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE IX.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	December, 1917.					January, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	243	209	33	.....	1	369	209	116	.....	2
Alaska.....	61	32	24	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	209	129	86	.....	3	200	123	45	3	5
Arkansas.....	1,098	295	785	.....	39	818	634	99	3	5
California.....	97	84	80	.....	1	1,434	804	531	27	51
Colorado.....	579	420	151	.....	4	477	268	157	1	15
Connecticut.....	49	28	9	.....	2	128	80	43	1	1
Delaware.....	201	181	15	.....	4	62	31	29	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	66	49	14	.....	.....	113	88	15	.....	.....
Florida.....	485	317	165	.....	2	305	182	95	.....	12
Georgia.....	126	77	48	.....	1	733	504	156	1	47
Idaho.....	1,320	758	554	.....	7	295	190	77	7	11
Illinois.....	549	401	141	.....	2	441	189	252	1	15
Indiana.....	790	589	212	1	7	2,119	1,514	536	1	6
Iowa.....	156	76	77	.....	2	4,238	3,041	1,143	3	43
Kansas.....	129	108	23	.....	1	308	557	202	3	29
Kentucky.....	203	110	92	.....	1	949	747	143	1	6
Louisiana.....	54	15	36	2	.....	436	304	67	4	39
Maine.....	215	173	39	.....	1	202	143	46	.....	12
Maryland.....	1,079	447	636	1	4	249	183	82	2	5
Massachusetts.....	1,107	361	232	.....	12	572	562	268	.....	25
Michigan.....	850	566	277	.....	7	1,162	799	318	10	24
Minnesota.....	107	76	30	.....	1	3,328	2,350	896	.....	49
Mississippi.....	708	523	185	1	6	1,211	885	204	3	77
Missouri.....	490	285	120	.....	5	1,941	1,165	673	.....	65
Montana.....	125	70	62	1	1	447	266	154	12	13
Nebraska.....	23	8	20	.....	2	978	608	333	.....	44
Nevada.....	90	80	48	.....	2	46	23	14	2	5
New Hampshire.....	423	174	240	.....	7	120	105	20	.....	4
New Jersey.....	125	86	35	.....	4	2,085	1,538	482	14	45
New Mexico.....	2,691	1,264	1,586	2	28	96	71	16	.....	9
New York.....	96	66	26	.....	4	4,494	3,064	1,275	9	96
North Carolina.....	64	34	19	.....	1	818	578	217	.....	13
North Dakota.....	695	488	201	.....	10	436	310	104	1	4
Ohio.....	444	207	234	.....	2	1,085	682	380	.....	19
Oklahoma.....	607	370	234	1	2	2,334	1,588	673	5	29
Oregon.....	1,402	787	609	2	6	559	338	187	17	12
Pennsylvania.....	51	10	41	.....	.....	1,337	857	420	2	26
Rhode Island.....	99	79	19	.....	.....	269	278	84	1	4
South Carolina.....	71	53	18	.....	.....	268	195	92	.....	3
South Dakota.....	328	268	63	.....	.....	267	172	116	1	5
Tennessee.....	709	477	201	.....	18	423	265	84	.....	26
Texas.....	138	96	42	.....	1	2,265	1,406	799	2	44
Utah.....	14	3	11	.....	.....	301	192	92	9	9
Vermont.....	286	200	75	.....	5	72	51	20	.....	2
Virginia.....	808	494	309	.....	4	315	200	103	.....	3
Washington.....	123	77	43	1	1	880	587	301	19	26
West Virginia.....	147	96	45	.....	3	1,396	696	644	4	23
Wisconsin.....	7	1	6	.....	.....	1,298	941	386	3	41
Wyoming.....	790	541	203	.....	43	180	99	56	2	3
State not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,643	1,095	449	12	77
Total.....	21,455	12,693	8,345	12	248	47,498	31,782	13,674	187	1,399

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 315

TABLE IX.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.*

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	February, 1918.					March, 1918.				
	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.					Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	2,572	1,603	789	1	137	1,189	726	342	1	69
Alaska.....	7	3	4			54	31	33		
Arizona.....	197	142	39		7	134	84	50	1	9
Arkansas.....	1,681	1,307	213	6	132	555	400	104	5	33
California.....	3,110	1,712	1,177	72	110	2,367	1,288	933	58	64
Colorado.....	945	532	280	1	35	236	128	100	1	5
Connecticut.....	1,512	946	472		78	828	537	261		20
Delaware.....	325	177	136	1	10	312	157	45		5
District of Columbia.....	465	333	117	1	2	160	117	32	1	1
Florida.....	742	437	247	2	37	374	231	131		12
Georgia.....	5,624	3,877	1,148	13	483	1,631	1,011	329	7	150
Idaho.....	416	260	133	6	13	84	50	27	4	3
Illinois.....	17,087	10,624	5,686	27	358	4,363	2,286	1,929	10	90
Indiana.....	4,449	3,060	1,249	6	116	3,777	2,446	1,331	1	17
Iowa.....	3,477	2,402	1,014	6	47	650	359	276	1	8
Kansas.....	1,140	629	444	4	57	417	226	174	1	24
Kentucky.....	3,146	2,524	506	1	112	1,171	834	276	1	53
Louisiana.....	2,270	1,689	327	20	178	1,065	782	172	2	39
Maine.....	764	286	109		5	128	74	46		8
Maryland.....	764	550	199	4	7	628	470	137	5	4
Massachusetts.....	2,787	1,351	774	1	126	1,334	680	335	1	40
Michigan.....	5,952	3,801	1,743	50	303	2,603	1,701	675	31	160
Minnesota.....	6,790	4,966	1,700	4	87	1,439	1,012	363	1	28
Mississippi.....	2,105	1,484	395	17	163	532	337	119	11	45
Missouri.....	3,965	2,264	1,439	15	202	965	551	361	3	47
Montana.....	1,027	612	375	11	19	332	180	131	11	8
Nebraska.....	1,104	677	354	7	60	268	146	127	5	15
Nevada.....	124	78	42	1	2	48	18	28	1	1
New Hampshire.....	420	297	104	2	16	124	75	47	1	1
New Jersey.....	7,524	5,461	1,818	31	173	1,329	1,265	519	6	29
New Mexico.....	278	185	70		17	109	79	25		5
New York.....	13,856	9,374	4,073	23	259	4,583	2,786	1,638	20	65
North Carolina.....	3,020	1,863	1,089		42	839	467	339		16
North Dakota.....	1,789	1,260	489		31	388	274	106		6
Ohio.....	9,046	5,527	3,280	3	199	4,345	2,831	1,404	1	92
Oklahoma.....	2,114	1,477	578	4	37	928	506	396	2	16
Oregon.....	420	262	144	13	9	264	164	84	6	8
Pennsylvania.....	12,745	8,232	4,047	33	263	4,759	3,072	1,538	29	65
Rhode Island.....	1,537	903	106	4	15	89	66	17		5
South Carolina.....	603	1,071	488	1	20	206	138	58		6
South Dakota.....	498	304	178	1	11	180	106	76		1
Tennessee.....	2,182	1,575	447	3	80	471	333	98		31
Texas.....	4,524	2,798	1,589	6	78	1,331	882	406	3	20
Utah.....	598	350	218	10	11	92	59	20		2
Vermont.....	418	301	88	1	26	109	84	23		1
Virginia.....	1,491	904	549	4	27	605	363	280	3	16
Washington.....	988	607	331	24	19	509	261	230	7	5
West Virginia.....	1,989	1,129	791	3	52	431	254	160	5	8
Wisconsin.....	3,564	2,442	1,012	7	81	861	601	235	5	25
Wyoming.....	276	154	112	2	7	61	29	28		3
State not specified.....	4,202	2,795	1,184	20	162	1,457	962	481	7	44
Total.....	148,193	97,947	43,808	472	4,511	49,121	30,864	15,941	256	1,478

316 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE IX.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	April and May, 1918.					Total June, 1917, to May, 1918.				
	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.					Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	233	220	42	1	12	12,148	8,372	2,977	3	69
Alaska.....	8	4	4			78	34	43		
Arizona.....	51	28	18		2	2,139	2,290	692	11	31
Arkansas.....	252	187	77	1	15	7,981	6,142	1,314	15	361
California.....	641	300	318	10	6	27,416	16,980	7,979	177	2,175
Colorado.....	84	84	47		2	5,359	3,462	1,741	6	112
Connecticut.....	389	215	155	1	13	10,684	7,130	2,435	6	574
Delaware.....	43	29	12		1	1,406	886	435	1	68
District of Columbia.....	75	59	12		2	1,371	1,346	463	2	19
Florida.....	78	40	32		4	4,250	2,586	1,136	3	313
Georgia.....	907	608	207		72	15,539	10,503	4,027	22	738
Idaho.....	42	37	15		3	3,170	2,201	731	17	215
Illinois.....	1,613	775	796	2	27	50,830	34,484	14,353	52	1,578
Indiana.....	374	225	144		3	18,779	15,702	4,309	21	396
Iowa.....	414	199	211		1	15,795	11,493	3,905	14	316
Kansas.....	239	96	124		18	7,439	5,147	2,053	12	157
Kentucky.....	241	185	45		10	13,379	10,264	2,242	12	653
Louisiana.....	251	177	47	2	25	9,933	7,265	1,843	30	339
Maine.....	78	59	38		1	2,037	1,758	591	3	24
Maryland.....	294	174	109		7	7,123	4,654	2,373	11	33
Massachusetts.....	534	314	208		6	21,626	14,461	5,048	13	1,338
Michigan.....	1,000	580	350	2	60	33,176	24,728	5,598	94	2,409
Minnesota.....	982	703	260	2	19	22,114	16,226	5,266	9	400
Mississippi.....	225	168	85	2	15	6,986	4,895	1,269	33	334
Missouri.....	516	236	259	2	18	18,972	12,146	6,122	45	539
Montana.....	180	77	99	3	1	9,533	6,476	2,333	39	649
Nebraska.....	201	95	97		8	5,564	6,229	2,064	16	136
Nevada.....	28	13	14		1	1,129	734	308	4	35
New Hampshire.....	39	22	17		1	1,752	1,235	379	3	162
New Jersey.....	855	522	329	3	7	24,370	17,038	6,061	55	1,667
New Mexico.....	70	50	15		4	2,345	1,550	600	1	64
New York.....	1,982	902	1,022	7	21	68,707	45,406	19,264	70	3,439
North Carolina.....	368	197	141	1	25	11,436	7,196	3,312	1	255
North Dakota.....	134	72	60		2	5,236	3,684	1,394	1	125
Ohio.....	1,844	858	406	3	44	39,788	26,990	10,912	17	336
Oklahoma.....	378	133	233		3	16,461	11,028	4,266	11	349
Oregon.....	93	54	38		2	3,151	1,948	1,033	35	104
Pennsylvania.....	2,218	1,312	848	14	15	61,469	42,422	16,908	63	894
Rhode Island.....	29	21	8		2	2,374	1,826	688	6	275
South Carolina.....	121	77	28		15	7,413	5,080	1,831	1	43
South Dakota.....	102	44	52		6	3,115	2,232	806	3	41
Tennessee.....	194	142	37		6	11,608	8,508	2,864	4	135
Texas.....	548	377	150	1	8	28,542	19,643	7,068	14	705
Utah.....	45	27	15		1	3,348	2,261	822	19	231
Vermont.....	5	3			1	1,516	1,044	368	1	95
Virginia.....	256	148	99		2	14,404	7,584	6,477	9	289
Washington.....	317	165	147	2	2	10,451	6,926	2,723	53	636
West Virginia.....	199	112	82	1	1	9,940	6,290	3,330	15	196
Wisconsin.....	206	137	68	2	5	13,914	10,355	2,854	18	621
Wyoming.....	45	24	16	4	1	1,440	943	394	9	17
State not specified.....	625	393	205	4	17	58,215	42,246	12,169	51	2,399
Total.....	20,236	11,615	7,779	72	534	742,581	510,762	190,862	1,143	30,736

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 317

TABLE X.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp.

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	June, July, and August, 1917.					September, 1917.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	5,537	73.42	20.08	.....	5.89	1,124	67.88	28.02	.....	3.83
Alaska.....	5	90.00	20.00	.....	.....	2	50.00	50.00	.....	.....
Arizona.....	1,878	76.68	20.61	0.16	1.54	475	75.16	19.16	0.63	3.79
Arkansas.....	3,349	78.52	16.69	.....	3.07	718	78.85	16.62	.....	2.79
California.....	12,901	70.08	19.61	.06	9.99	3,049	65.99	22.89	.07	10.69
Colorado.....	2,968	67.64	30.25	.07	1.45	514	68.87	29.18	.....	1.86
Connecticut.....	6,076	69.62	17.31	.07	10.60	788	59.52	24.62	.....	10.28
Delaware.....	676	65.68	27.87	.....	6.80	16	62.50	31.25	.....	6.25
District of Columbia.....	684	64.34	33.92	.....	1.32	64	65.62	32.81	.....	1.56
Florida.....	2,144	62.04	22.20	.06	10.08	368	58.48	25.55	.....	10.83
Georgia.....	4,967	72.74	26.57	.02	.24	445	61.35	38.20	.....	.....
Idaho.....	1,648	73.72	17.96	.....	8.28	314	68.47	21.02	.....	10.51
Illinois.....	23,899	76.98	19.19	.06	4.13	1,068	67.88	26.27	.....	4.54
Indiana.....	9,309	77.62	17.43	.13	3.84	826	70.34	23.38	.18	4.94
Iowa.....	5,742	80.95	15.00	.06	3.36	220	72.73	25.91	.....	1.36
Kansas.....	4,084	78.72	19.90	.10	.99	342	70.47	25.73	.....	2.63
Kentucky.....	6,756	77.62	15.81	.12	5.80	704	72.44	18.18	.14	8.24
Louisiana.....	5,096	74.45	19.19	.04	4.87	267	70.04	24.35	.....	4.87
Maine.....	1,391	72.90	14.09	.....	12.23	271	59.40	22.14	.....	16.97
Maryland.....	3,929	62.68	36.64	.....	.43	480	57.50	42.29	.....	.21
Massachusetts.....	12,448	71.15	16.29	.06	11.87	1,458	65.43	23.18	.07	10.49
Michigan.....	17,077	80.50	10.02	.01	9.14	2,627	79.02	11.50	.....	9.06
Minnesota.....	7,742	77.27	18.39	.08	3.78	479	72.86	24.01	.....	2.71
Mississippi.....	2,426	67.14	18.30	.....	5.08	180	71.23	18.00	.....	4.00
Missouri.....	9,501	69.54	28.18	.19	1.77	969	63.71	33.26	.43	2.29
Montana.....	5,490	71.40	20.33	.04	8.03	706	70.11	18.84	.....	10.76
Nebraska.....	5,410	80.36	18.00	.06	1.13	306	68.96	28.43	.....	2.29
Nevada.....	622	72.36	18.18	.....	9.52	124	70.97	20.97	.....	8.06
New Hampshire.....	883	73.27	11.66	.....	12.80	49	71.43	18.87	.....	10.20
New Jersey.....	10,323	71.77	20.80	.01	7.26	751	56.06	35.82	.13	7.72
New Mexico.....	1,045	64.30	25.26	.10	.67	510	65.88	28.04	.....	2.35
New York.....	85,119	69.44	22.66	.02	7.53	3,074	69.58	23.00	.....	6.96
North Carolina.....	5,646	63.54	32.96	.....	1.98	494	66.36	26.50	.....	6.91
North Dakota.....	2,240	72.06	23.71	.....	3.75	141	59.58	34.46	.....	4.26
Ohio.....	19,483	72.00	21.92	.....	2.40	2,106	69.96	23.60	.....	8.18
Oklahoma.....	9,708	75.46	20.76	.....	2.83	320	72.81	23.12	.....	2.81
Oregon.....	667	70.16	20.84	.....	5.84	125	57.78	37.04	.....	5.18
Pennsylvania.....	29,426	74.51	22.46	.01	1.19	5,472	69.88	27.25	.....	.75
Rhode Island.....	1,592	62.06	22.93	.....	14.07	149	67.10	21.48	.....	10.74
South Carolina.....	4,447	69.30	21.74	.....	8.25	493	66.28	26.79	.....	6.70
South Dakota.....	1,846	81.75	17.12	.06	.65	84	77.78	16.67	.....	5.66
Tennessee.....	6,878	72.18	27.14	.01	.13	751	76.32	22.66	.....	3.13
Texas.....	16,326	72.30	20.06	.01	2.79	1,987	71.76	20.18	.....	3.25
Utah.....	1,794	72.02	18.23	.....	9.59	227	68.29	22.02	.....	9.69
Vermont.....	757	67.38	25.10	.....	7.27	97	68.04	21.65	.....	10.81
Virginia.....	9,922	50.00	47.78	.01	1.84	834	50.84	47.24	.....	1.30
Washington.....	5,062	70.79	20.23	.....	8.77	1,072	69.22	20.15	.....	10.63
West Virginia.....	5,228	70.38	26.40	.02	1.74	435	60.23	36.94	.....	2.69
Wisconsin.....	7,306	79.65	14.09	.01	5.84	377	79.53	18.53	.....	6.90
Wyoming.....	742	72.87	19.14	.....	8.09	60	73.91	15.94	.....	8.70
State not specified.....	40,028	71.90	21.08	.02	5.69	4,648	68.50	4.74	.....	.93
Total.....	380,026	72.40	21.32	.03	4.96	42,642	71.39	22.33	.08	4.94

318 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE X.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remedial defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	October, 1917.					November, 1917.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	626	69.65	26.84	.....	3.04	236	62.66	35.55	.....	1.78
Alaska.....	1	100.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	76	65.79	26.32	1.82	5.23	57	40.35	56.14	.....	1.75
Arkansas.....	258	85.94	11.33	.....	.78	115	55.65	41.74	.....	2.61
California.....	1,932	57.61	29.92	21	11.75	894	41.18	50.68	.....	7.99
Colorado.....	106	71.70	24.53	.....	2.83	42	35.71	61.90	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	277	61.01	25.63	.....	10.11	107	59.81	33.65	.....	2.89
Delaware.....	14	35.71	57.14	.....	7.14	9	55.55	33.33	.....	11.11
District of Columbia.....	50	74.00	20.00	.....	.....	59	83.05	15.25	.....	.....
Florida.....	136	66.91	22.79	.....	3.62	37	54.05	43.25	.....	.....
Georgia.....	540	40.19	59.26	.....	.00	307	29.31	70.08	.....	.....
Idaho.....	179	67.60	22.90	.....	9.50	75	61.35	37.34	.....	1.33
Illinois.....	626	65.82	27.80	.....	5.11	433	66.51	29.33	.....	2.77
Indiana.....	402	56.45	35.57	.....	1.49	274	52.92	44.53	.....	.....
Iowa.....	143	50.34	41.95	.....	5.89	121	35.54	58.68	.....	5.78
Kansas.....	123	73.17	21.14	.....	4.06	45	37.78	55.55	.....	2.14
Kentucky.....	129	57.35	25.58	.....	14.26	64	64.06	31.25	.....	3.12
Louisiana.....	265	69.02	25.88	.....	1.96	81	56.79	35.81	.....	7.41
Maine.....	64	34.38	53.13	.....	10.94	39	13.33	86.66	.....	.....
Maryland.....	331	65.26	33.84	.....	.60	263	63.96	35.62	.....	.46
Massachusetts.....	897	57.50	31.10	36	10.41	306	39.87	55.23	.....	4.39
Michigan.....	774	72.49	19.26	.....	7.11	874	76.66	17.39	.....	5.28
Minnesota.....	243	53.09	45.27	.....	1.65	296	54.05	43.92	.....	.06
Mississippi.....	161	75.78	17.39	.....	3.11	79	81.01	17.72	.....	1.27
Missouri.....	223	51.57	41.71	45	4.46	199	22.62	68.35	0.50	1.04
Montana.....	640	67.66	21.87	.....	10.31	261	73.67	19.22	.....	7.13
Nebraska.....	87	60.92	36.78	.....	2.90	50	42.00	56.00	.....	.....
Nevada.....	33	48.48	42.42	.....	9.10	36	30.55	69.44	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	25	40.00	52.00	.....	8.00	32	43.75	56.25	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	379	55.94	36.66	.....	6.07	183	31.32	64.84	.....	3.39
New Mexico.....	78	61.54	32.05	.....	5.13	32	71.88	21.88	.....	6.25
New York.....	1,743	63.40	27.31	.06	7.74	985	37.98	57.72	.....	3.11
North Carolina.....	136	61.77	27.94	.....	9.66	80	45.00	47.50	.....	5.00
North Dakota.....	39	64.10	28.21	.....	7.69	26	42.31	53.85	.....	3.85
Ohio.....	865	61.02	29.26	.....	3.28	816	66.06	30.03	.....	1.67
Oklahoma.....	134	61.19	29.85	.....	5.97	116	47.41	50.86	.....	1.72
Oregon.....	148	62.84	35.13	.....	2.03	246	48.79	50.40	.....	.81
Pennsylvania.....	2,748	66.78	28.20	.....	6.91	1,363	50.99	40.25	.....	.51
Rhode Island.....	47	57.45	25.58	2.13	14.89	11	45.45	34.36	.....	18.18
South Carolina.....	166	57.23	33.73	.....	7.83	44	81.82	15.91	.....	2.27
South Dakota.....	42	47.62	50.00	.....	2.38	25	29.00	80.00	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	238	71.32	25.97	.....	1.16	173	78.61	19.65	.....	.36
Texas.....	545	57.98	32.48	.....	1.65	380	53.61	34.29	.....	4.17
Utah.....	99	58.59	27.27	.....	14.14	54	61.11	38.89	.....	.....
Vermont.....	36	61.11	27.78	.....	11.11	7	57.14	42.86	.....	.....
Virginia.....	464	60.56	38.58	.....	.86	281	49.33	46.15	.....	1.81
Washington.....	487	69.20	23.00	.....	7.99	356	66.29	31.84	.....	1.96
West Virginia.....	92	53.26	43.48	.....	2.17	78	53.42	46.58	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	101	69.31	23.76	.....	5.94	67	50.75	40.30	.....	3.96
Wyoming.....	56	71.43	21.43	.....	7.14	24	33.33	45.83	.....	16.66
State not specified.....	3,887	71.00	20.49	.03	6.38	985	67.04	25.43	.....	6.23
Total.....	21,779	64.17	28.09	.05	5.65	11,591	54.68	40.07	.01	3.14

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 819

TABLE X.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	December, 1917.					January, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	243	86.91	13.58		0.41	369	56.84	31.44		10.30
Alaska.....						1	100.00			
Arizona.....	61	54.10	39.84		3.28	200	64.51	22.50	1.50	4.80
Arkansas.....	209	66.81	31.64		1.44	818	77.81	12.10	1.37	6.11
California.....	1,098	26.87	69.76		2.91	1,484	56.07	37.08	1.88	3.70
Colorado.....	97	35.06	61.86		1.08	477	62.47	32.91	.21	2.14
Connecticut.....	579	72.54	26.08		4.06	477	62.50	33.59	.78	2.34
Delaware.....	49	57.15	18.87		1.99	63	50.00	46.78		1.61
District of Columbia.....	201	90.06	7.46			113	77.88	13.26		3.68
Florida.....	66	74.25	21.21			306	68.76	31.18		6.41
Georgia.....	455	66.80	34.02		.41	733	66.42	26.91	2.45	8.85
Idaho.....	126	61.11	38.10		.79	286	66.42	26.91		3.40
Illinois.....	1,320	57.43	41.97		.53	441	38.52	57.14	.28	3.21
Indiana.....	549	73.04	26.86		.36	2,119	71.46	26.97	.07	1.01
Iowa.....	790	72.03	26.84	0.18		4,238	71.76	26.97	.33	2.36
Kansas.....	185	48.72	49.36		1.28	593	62.37	32.79	.11	4.57
Kentucky.....	129	82.17	17.83			940	79.46	15.21	.94	9.16
Louisiana.....	203	54.19	45.32		.49	236	71.56	22.66		5.91
Maine.....	54	27.78	66.67	3.70		236	70.44	22.66	.90	2.01
Maryland.....	215	80.46	18.14		.47	249	78.49	20.88		4.00
Massachusetts.....	1,079	41.43	58.02	.06		573	64.07	30.76		2.93
Michigan.....	1,107	77.78	20.06		1.08	1,103	67.99	27.37	.86	1.21
Minnesota.....	860	66.80	32.59		.83	3,289	73.33	16.84	.26	6.36
Mississippi.....	107	71.02	28.04		.86	1,211	73.33	16.84		4.38
Missouri.....	708	74.40	23.47	.14		1,941	60.02	34.68	2.68	2.91
Montana.....	450	67.56	30.96		1.19	477	59.51	34.46		4.50
Nebraska.....	125	51.85	45.98	.74		74	62.17	33.08	4.35	10.37
Nevada.....	26	28.67	71.43		2.80	46	50.00	30.44		2.31
New Hampshire.....	80	37.50	60.00		1.06	130	80.77	15.38	.68	9.18
New Jersey.....	452	41.22	56.87		3.20	2,085	73.76	22.12		1.91
New Mexico.....	126	68.80	28.06		1.21	69	72.45	16.33		1.59
New York.....	2,901	48.73	54.87	.07	4.17	4,494	68.63	28.37	.20	1.64
North Carolina.....	94	68.76	27.08		1.85	818	70.68	26.53		1.78
North Dakota.....	54	63.96	34.19			425	72.94	24.47	.24	1.64
Ohio.....	665	70.22	28.92		2.25	1,068	68.56	32.77	.22	2.15
Oklahoma.....	444	46.63	50.46		.23	2,324	68.52	28.96	3.04	2.84
Oregon.....	607	69.96	33.55	.16	.43	559	60.47	33.45	.15	1.08
Pennsylvania.....	1,408	53.57	43.44	.14		1,387	64.10	31.43	.27	1.93
Rhode Island.....	51	19.61	80.39			369	75.34	23.77		2.60
South Carolina.....	99	79.80	19.19			267	66.78	31.51	.34	5.91
South Dakota.....	71	74.66	28.84			452	57.91	39.06		1.94
Tennessee.....	338	83.73	15.65		1.88	2,283	69.27	33.98	.09	2.66
Texas.....	709	67.28	28.26		.72	301	68.79	30.57	2.99	2.74
Utah.....	128	68.64	30.44			73	66.86	32.70		.95
Vermont.....	14	21.43	78.57		1.75	315	63.49	35.00	2.21	2.90
Virginia.....	266	69.92	28.22		.82	1,386	50.26	46.46	.29	2.31
Washington.....	908	61.14	38.94		2.04	1,352	68.10	27.93	.22	2.97
West Virginia.....	122	63.11	35.26			160	61.88	35.00	1.87	1.25
Wisconsin.....	147	66.66	30.61			1,643	66.65	27.33	.73	4.06
Wyoming.....	7	14.29	85.71							
State not specified.....	790	68.48	28.70							
Total.....	21,455	59.16	38.90	.06	1.16	47,488	66.88	28.80	.39	2.88

320 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE X.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period Jan. 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with defect for operation and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	February, 1918.					March, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	2,572	62.33	29.90	0.04	5.33	1,169	62.10	29.26	0.09	5.90
Alaska.....	7	42.86	57.14			54	38.89	61.11		
Arizona.....	197	72.09	19.80		8.55	124	62.69	26.87	.75	6.77
Arkansas.....	1,681	77.75	12.67	.86	7.85	555	72.08	18.74	.90	5.32
California.....	3,110	55.05	37.85	2.32	3.84	2,867	54.42	39.42	2.32	2.70
Colorado.....	845	61.78	35.14	.12	4.14	266	54.24	42.37	.42	2.12
Connecticut.....	1,512	62.57	31.22		5.16	828	64.86	31.52		2.45
Delaware.....	325	54.46	41.86	.31	3.08	312	74.06	25.64		2.36
District of Columbia.....	406	71.61	25.16	.22	.43	180	73.13	20.00	.62	.62
Florida.....	422	58.90	33.29	.27	3.64	374	59.09	35.08		3.21
Georgia.....	5,624	68.94	20.41	.23	5.59	1,831	66.04	21.49	.46	1.88
Idaho.....	418	62.50	31.97	1.44	3.13	94	59.62	32.14	4.76	3.57
Illinois.....	17,087	68.98	33.28	.16	2.10	4,333	62.79	44.31	.25	2.67
Indiana.....	4,449	68.78	28.07	.13	2.61	877	59.78	28.05	.11	2.05
Iowa.....	3,477	69.09	29.16	.17	1.35	650	55.23	42.46	.15	1.08
Kansas.....	1,140	55.15	38.06	.85	5.00	417	54.20	39.33	.24	5.78
Kentucky.....	3,146	80.24	16.08	.08	3.59	1,171	71.23	28.57	.09	1.96
Louisiana.....	2,270	74.40	14.40	.88	7.54	1,085	72.08	15.85	.15	3.11
Maine.....	408	70.10	26.72		1.23	128	57.61	35.94	.78	2.34
Maryland.....	764	72.00	26.05	.52	.92	628	74.84	21.82	.80	.40
Massachusetts.....	2,787	66.42	27.77	.04	4.53	1,334	66.72	28.86	.07	3.04
Michigan.....	5,952	63.85	26.28	.84	5.00	2,008	65.35	25.98	1.19	6.13
Minnesota.....	6,790	73.14	25.04	.06	1.28	1,430	70.33	27.31	.07	1.95
Mississippi.....	2,105	70.98	18.77	.31	7.74	923	64.56	22.80	2.11	3.62
Missouri.....	3,965	57.85	36.29	.28	5.09	995	57.10	37.41	.31	4.87
Montana.....	1,027	59.59	36.52	1.07	1.85	332	54.22	39.46	3.31	2.41
Nebraska.....	1,104	61.32	32.06	.63	5.43	203	49.83	43.25	1.71	5.12
Nevada.....	124	62.90	33.87	.81	1.61	48	37.80	58.33	2.08	2.08
New Hampshire.....	420	70.72	24.76	.48	3.81	124	60.49	37.90	.81	.81
New Jersey.....	7,534	72.48	24.13	.41	2.30	1,839	69.16	28.37	.33	1.59
New Mexico.....	278	66.55	25.18		6.12	109	72.48	22.94		4.59
New York.....	13,856	67.66	29.39	.17	1.87	4,583	60.79	35.74	.44	1.63
North Carolina.....	3,020	62.68	34.40		1.39	839	55.06	40.40		1.91
North Dakota.....	1,789	70.43	27.34		1.73	388	70.62	27.33		1.58
Ohio.....	9,046	61.10	36.26	.03	2.30	4,245	65.16	32.31	.02	2.12
Oklahoma.....	2,114	69.88	27.34	.19	1.75	926	54.58	42.89	.22	1.72
Oregon.....	490	60.93	33.49	3.02	2.09	264	62.12	31.83	2.37	3.05
Pennsylvania.....	12,745	64.60	31.78	.26	2.06	4,759	64.55	32.11	.61	1.37
Rhode Island.....	537	75.04	20.11	.74	2.79	89	74.15	19.10		5.02
South Carolina.....	1,608	66.81	30.44	.06	1.35	208	66.85	27.89		2.96
South Dakota.....	498	61.05	35.74	.20	2.21	180	57.22	42.23		.16
Tennessee.....	2,182	72.18	20.49	.14	3.67	471	70.70	20.81		6.58
Texas.....	4,524	61.85	34.68	.13	1.73	1,331	66.26	30.50	.23	1.30
Utah.....	568	58.53	36.46	1.67	1.84	92	64.13	32.61		2.17
Vermont.....	418	72.01	21.05	.24	6.22	109	77.06	21.10		.92
Virginia.....	1,491	59.95	36.82	.27	1.81	605	58.24	38.08	.50	2.64
Washington.....	968	61.44	33.50	2.43	1.92	509	51.28	45.19	1.38	.96
West Virginia.....	1,989	56.78	39.77	.15	2.61	431	58.93	37.13	1.16	1.96
Wisconsin.....	3,564	68.52	28.40	.30	2.27	861	69.80	26.13	.58	2.90
Wyoming.....	276	55.80	40.58	.72	2.54	61	47.54	46.91		4.92
State not specified.....	4,202	66.51	28.17	.48	3.86	1,457	65.34	29.58	.48	3.03
Total.....	148,193	66.10	29.56	.32	3.04	49,121	62.83	32.45	.53	3.01

TABLE X.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.*

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	April and May, 1918.					Total June, 1917, to May, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	283	77.73	14.84	0.35	4.24	12,148	68.92	24.51	0.02	5.84
Alaska.....	8	50.00	50.00			78	43.59	55.13		
Arizona.....	51	54.90	35.29		3.92	3,129	73.19	22.12	.35	2.59
Arkansas.....	282	66.32	27.30	.36	5.32	7,961	76.96	16.46	.19	4.52
California.....	641	46.80	49.61	1.56	.94	27,416	61.75	29.10	.65	7.93
Colorado.....	84	40.47	55.95		2.35	5,359	64.60	32.49	.09	2.09
Connecticut.....	389	55.27	39.85	.26	3.34	10,684	66.74	22.79	.06	8.18
Delaware.....	43	67.44	27.91		2.33	1,406	63.01	30.94	.07	4.84
District of Columbia.....	75	78.67	16.00		2.68	1,871	71.94	24.75	.11	1.02
Florida.....	78	51.29	41.08		5.13	4,260	60.85	26.73	.07	7.36
Georgia.....	907	67.03	22.82		7.94	15,529	67.63	25.93	.14	4.95
Idaho.....	42	64.29	35.71			3,170	69.43	23.06	.54	6.78
Illinois.....	1,613	48.04	49.35	.12	1.67	50,890	67.84	28.29	.10	3.10
Indiana.....	374	60.16	38.50		.80	18,779	72.96	22.95	.11	3.14
Iowa.....	414	48.07	50.97		.24	15,795	72.76	24.72	.09	2.00
Kansas.....	229	40.17	51.88		7.53	7,439	69.19	27.60	.16	2.51
Kentucky.....	241	76.78	18.67		4.15	13,279	77.29	16.88	.09	4.99
Louisiana.....	261	70.62	18.72	.80	9.96	9,933	73.14	18.55	.30	5.93
Maine.....	78	50.00	48.72		1.28	2,627	66.92	22.50	.11	9.29
Maryland.....	294	59.18	37.08		1.70	7,128	65.34	33.31	.15	.60
Massachusetts.....	584	55.80	39.14		1.12	21,626	66.87	23.34	.06	8.80
Michigan.....	1,000	58.00	35.00	.20	6.00	33,176	74.72	16.86	.28	7.44
Minnesota.....	982	71.59	25.46	.20	1.93	22,114	73.37	23.90	.04	2.63
Mississippi.....	225	74.67	16.89	.89	6.67	6,986	69.93	18.59	.47	6.21
Missouri.....	516	45.74	50.20	.39	3.49	18,972	64.02	32.27	.24	2.95
Montana.....	180	42.78	55.00	1.67	.56	9,523	67.99	24.49	.41	6.81
Nebraska.....	201	47.27	48.26		3.98	8,564	72.73	24.33	.19	2.31
Nevada.....	28	46.43	50.00		3.57	1,129	65.01	26.84	.35	7.53
New Hampshire.....	39	56.41	43.60			1,782	69.30	21.27	.17	7.97
New Jersey.....	865	60.35	38.03	.35	.81	24,370	70.00	24.87	.23	4.50
New Mexico.....	70	71.43	21.43		5.71	2,345	66.10	25.59	.04	2.73
New York.....	1,982	45.51	51.62	.35	1.06	68,707	66.09	28.08	.10	4.98
North Carolina.....	368	53.53	38.32	.27	6.79	11,436	62.92	33.34	.01	2.24
North Dakota.....	134	53.73	44.78		1.49	5,236	70.36	26.43	.02	2.64
Ohio.....	1,344	65.70	30.13	.22	3.27	39,788	67.83	27.43	.02	2.33
Oklahoma.....	378	35.19	61.64		.79	16,461	70.49	26.08	.07	2.12
Oregon.....	93	53.06	40.86	1.08		3,151	61.82	33.42	1.21	3.24
Pennsylvania.....	2,218	59.20	38.01	.63	.68	61,409	69.13	27.50	.14	1.31
Rhode Island.....	29	72.42	17.24		6.90	2,874	66.04	29.24	.21	9.57
South Carolina.....	121	63.62	23.14		12.45	7,413	68.26	24.70	.01	6.12
South Dakota.....	102	43.14	50.98		4.90	3,115	72.29	25.87	.10	1.32
Tennessee.....	194	73.20	19.07		3.09	11,682	72.69	24.48	.03	1.33
Texas.....	548	68.80	27.37	.18	1.46	28,542	68.82	24.76	.08	2.47
Utah.....	45	60.00	33.33		2.22	3,348	67.53	24.55	.57	6.90
Vermont.....	5	60.00	40.00			1,516	68.87	24.27	.07	6.40
Virginia.....	256	57.82	38.67	.39	1.17	14,404	52.65	44.97	.06	1.81
Washington.....	317	52.05	46.37	.63	.63	10,451	66.27	26.62	.50	6.28
West Virginia.....	199	56.28	41.20	.50	.50	9,940	63.28	33.50	.15	1.99
Wisconsin.....	208	61.65	33.01	.97	2.43	13,914	74.42	20.51	.13	4.46
Wyoming.....	45	53.33	35.55	8.89	2.22	1,440	65.49	27.36	.62	6.04
State not specified.....	625	62.88	32.89	.64	2.72	58,215	72.57	20.90	.09	5.13
Total.....	20,236	57.40	38.44	.36	2.64	742,531	68.79	25.70	.15	4.13

322 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XI.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp.

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	June, July, and August, 1917.					September, 1917.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	864	410	388		50	264	99	158		6
Alaska.....										
Arizona.....	245	125	111	2	5	74	39	35		
Arkansas.....	428	230	163		21	82	33	40		
California.....	2,439	990	1,017		421	598	207	291		16
Colorado.....	358	165	178	1	10	53	25	27		1
Connecticut.....	940	374	365	1	184	106	31	58		15
Delaware.....	81	28	43		10	23	6	17		
District of Columbia.....	146	61	82		3	18	4	13		
Florida.....	302	123	129		29	73	27	39		4
Georgia.....	581	336	240		2	189	73	116		
Idaho.....	248	102	112		33	41	15	20		4
Illinois.....	3,287	1,581	1,414	4	255	256	62	181		11
Indiana.....	1,187	534	537	2	94	135	54	73		6
Iowa.....	786	443	295	1	45	63	24	39		
Kansas.....	503	250	244		8	48	16	32		
Kentucky.....	789	362	326	8	85	63	25	30		
Louisiana.....	609	335	219		45	73	20	48		5
Maine.....	167	64	60		43	31	10	15		6
Maryland.....	530	198	321	1	9	286	34	251		1
Massachusetts.....	1,694	785	575	2	302	310	112	159		21
Michigan.....	1,752	1,033	452	1	258	362	210	136		46
Minnesota.....	1,121	538	487	1	96	119	34	77		5
Mississippi.....	286	124	82		46	23	9	12		
Missouri.....	1,169	451	671	1	42	146	48	95		3
Montana.....	752	327	321		101	89	41	32		15
Nebraska.....	714	274	416	2	20	75	24	50		1
Nevada.....	98	41	45		12	18	5	10		3
New Hampshire.....	98	43	24		28	12	1	6		5
New Jersey.....	1,317	643	499	2	170	96	26	64		
New Mexico.....	110	43	53	1	1	46	21	19		1
New York.....	4,883	2,246	2,076	1	519	550	190	295		69
North Carolina.....	963	391	476		107	48	18	24		5
North Dakota.....	296	145	124		25	5	2	3		
Ohio.....	3,116	1,510	1,345		169	353	167	160		15
Oklahoma.....	938	521	375		34	51	21	26		3
Oregon.....	67	19	28		20	21	7	12		2
Pennsylvania.....	3,167	1,611	1,389	3	74	648	262	319		10
Rhode Island.....	193	74	85	1	31	33	9	19		5
South Carolina.....	572	304	175		87	72	26	37		8
South Dakota.....	287	134	148		4	8	5	2		1
Tennessee.....	701	329	361		10	74	32	42		
Texas.....	1,793	889	738		75	264	133	132		11
Utah.....	246	88	107		49	39	11	20		5
Vermont.....	79	18	47		14	8		2		1
Virginia.....	1,181	333	803		40	95	28	64		3
Washington.....	865	347	401	8	114	160	61	75		26
West Virginia.....	659	313	330		8	57	17	37		2
Wisconsin.....	1,032	527	410		93	62	27	31		4
Wyoming.....	124	50	58		16	11	6	5		
State not specified.....	5,210	2,423	2,193		498	154	52	90		8
Total.....	49,993	23,295	21,538	38	4,414	6,531	2,409	3,538		457

TABLE XI.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.*

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	October, 1917.					November, 1917.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	337	92	241	.....	4	267	49	217	.....	1
Alaska.....	13	5	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	54	28	23	.....	3	76	11	65	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	430	126	236	.....	65	253	35	204	1	12
California.....	21	7	13	.....	1	10	4	6	.....	.....
Colorado.....	60	16	29	.....	11	45	8	34	.....	3
Connecticut.....	22	2	20	.....	.....	17	2	15	.....	.....
Delaware.....	20	5	15	.....	.....	26	2	23	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	81	19	54	.....	6	64	18	46	.....	.....
Florida.....	265	63	199	.....	3	122	18	102	.....	.....
Georgia.....	27	11	12	.....	4	8	3	4	.....	.....
Idaho.....	186	50	119	1	3	422	163	265	.....	2
Illinois.....	130	37	86	1	1	89	33	53	.....	.....
Indiana.....	65	13	51	.....	1	70	6	64	.....	.....
Iowa.....	21	7	13	.....	1	30	6	24	.....	.....
Kansas.....	27	10	9	3	4	39	9	30	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	61	9	52	.....	.....	50	6	41	.....	2
Louisiana.....	11	1	9	.....	.....	13	2	11	.....	.....
Maine.....	241	31	210	.....	.....	244	32	212	.....	.....
Maryland.....	222	63	128	.....	28	278	30	243	.....	4
Massachusetts.....	126	44	72	.....	8	245	62	179	.....	3
Michigan.....	74	7	66	.....	1	53	9	43	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	31	17	13	.....	.....	9	3	5	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	90	18	69	.....	2	166	22	138	1	.....
Missouri.....	76	33	29	.....	14	39	22	13	.....	4
Montana.....	90	20	69	.....	1	83	5	77	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	14	2	12	.....	.....	23	4	19	.....	.....
Nevada.....	5	1	2	.....	2	6	1	4	.....	1
New Hampshire.....	59	18	34	.....	6	29	3	25	.....	1
New Jersey.....	12	4	7	.....	1	6	2	4	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	385	106	255	.....	18	367	49	294	.....	12
New York.....	28	13	14	.....	1	26	13	12	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	7	1	6	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	207	73	109	.....	12	281	70	203	.....	4
Ohio.....	45	15	25	.....	4	51	15	41	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	22	5	17	.....	.....	34	11	23	.....	.....
Oregon.....	485	189	295	.....	1	509	90	393	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	20	5	15	.....	.....	21	5	14	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	35	10	25	.....	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	8	4	4	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	63	33	28	.....	1	58	34	24	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	124	32	86	.....	4	113	32	80	.....	.....
Texas.....	26	9	16	.....	.....	21	5	15	.....	1
Utah.....	4	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	49	10	39	.....	.....	106	7	98	.....	.....
Virginia.....	75	27	38	.....	10	42	10	26	.....	6
Washington.....	29	6	22	.....	1	24	2	22	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	36	13	21	.....	2	60	23	34	.....	3
Wisconsin.....	9	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	401	157	227	.....	3	115	37	64	.....	14
*State not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	4,924	1,430	3,144	5	230	4,613	974	3,499	2	73

324 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XI.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	December, 1917.					January, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	151	41	108		2	109	28	73		9
Alaska.....										
Arizona.....	4	1	3			38	14	4		2
Arkansas.....	90	47	43			112	68	28		12
California.....	271	22	242		7	337	105	208	6	15
Colorado.....	31	6	25			85	30	52		2
Connecticut.....	175	34	140		1	46	18	25		2
Delaware.....	25	13	11			2		1		1
District of Columbia.....	150	84	66			26	8	17		
Florida.....	89	36	53			115	36	73		4
Georgia.....	80	28	52			79	37	34		4
Idaho.....	36	7	28		1	57	19	34	2	1
Illinois.....	2,181	1,164	1,004	2	7	450	172	257	1	16
Indiana.....	301	171	129		1	306	132	158		16
Iowa.....	196	102	94			498	234	246		1
Kansas.....	87	50	37			152	47	96	6	1
Kentucky.....	45	28	14		3	122	67	51		4
Louisiana.....	105	7	98			94	49	41		4
Maine.....	18	1	15			45	18	24		3
Maryland.....	203	109	84		1	85	29	46		
Massachusetts.....	1,611	458	1,149		3	281	80	190		9
Michigan.....	317	104	204		5	193	72	107	4	9
Minnesota.....	132	49	82		1	423	177	239	1	18
Mississippi.....	10	7	3			137	71	41		1
Missouri.....	455	245	203		4	310	113	170	2	20
Montana.....	69	42	26		1	91	29	52	5	5
Nebraska.....	108	39	68			137	47	78		11
Nevada.....	5		5			12	3	8		1
New Hampshire.....	15	5	10			26	13	11		2
New Jersey.....	39	9	30			273	141	115	1	13
New Mexico.....	12	7	4		1	12	10	2		
New York.....	758	154	598		4	865	357	465	3	30
North Carolina.....	20	11	8		1	109	44	63		1
North Dakota.....	16	6	10			48	18	29		
Ohio.....	284	104	172		2	227	108	114		
Oklahoma.....	18	3	12		2	202	98	96		2
Oregon.....	31	15	16			69	16	47	4	2
Pennsylvania.....	495	154	329		1	259	84	168	1	4
Rhode Island.....	136	47	85	1	1	84	44	43		
South Carolina.....	5	2	3			28	14	14		1
South Dakota.....	108	3	6		1	63	22	40		3
Tennessee.....	206	85	20		1	85	45	36		3
Texas.....	157	79	123		2	263	96	151		1
Utah.....	1	36	100		1	80	28	50	1	1
Vermont.....		1				24	7	16		
Virginia.....	92	16	76			40	6	31		3
Washington.....	55	21	29		4	131	55	58	9	5
West Virginia.....	30	15	15			210	75	125	2	6
Wisconsin.....	324	184	138		2	218	85	123	2	7
Wyoming.....						35	5	25	4	
State not specified.....	139	50	77		8	234	93	122	5	13
Total.....	9,896	3,921	5,848	3	68	7,927	3,177	4,297	60	391

TABLE XI.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	February, 1918.					March, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	466	150	260	1	45	274	81	174	.....	15
Alaska.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	8	7	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	39	14	16	1	2	21	5	13	2	.....
Arkansas.....	249	135	61	1	26	117	68	37	1	7
California.....	753	225	437	39	36	669	172	430	29	30
Colorado.....	131	47	76	1	7	62	21	38	.....	3
Connecticut.....	302	115	169	.....	13	162	65	89	.....	7
Delaware.....	38	6	31	.....	1	25	9	12	1	2
District of Columbia.....	126	64	53	.....	7	43	16	24	.....	2
Florida.....	162	51	100	.....	4	151	44	99	1	4
Georgia.....	892	389	883	3	95	247	99	96	.....	49
Idaho.....	96	25	58	4	3	56	29	27	.....	.....
Illinois.....	2,470	924	1,440	5	85	830	262	544	.....	18
Indiana.....	607	247	331	6	20	187	78	97	2	10
Iowa.....	532	211	311	.....	10	150	55	93	1	1
Kansas.....	209	56	128	3	21	88	19	64	1	4
Kentucky.....	388	216	154	.....	17	181	65	97	.....	18
Louisiana.....	374	245	85	4	28	254	139	99	.....	10
Maine.....	79	29	49	.....	1	37	9	17	.....	1
Maryland.....	187	62	73	1	.....	85	39	46	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	615	222	348	.....	37	381	133	227	3	11
Michigan.....	1,127	418	592	17	34	611	240	308	7	55
Minnesota.....	922	426	462	2	22	263	106	150	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	315	170	101	3	36	30	39	27	.....	13
Missouri.....	691	235	404	9	39	245	67	170	2	5
Montana.....	207	59	134	5	6	81	25	48	6	2
Nebraska.....	192	57	119	1	15	102	32	63	1	6
Nevada.....	30	4	23	2	.....	14	4	8	.....	1
New Hampshire.....	83	39	40	1	3	19	7	12	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	994	465	483	8	30	263	100	149	3	10
New Mexico.....	46	19	18	1	6	22	10	10	1	.....
New York.....	2,551	1,080	1,376	8	83	1,097	372	684	3	27
North Carolina.....	432	189	241	1	11	156	57	97	.....	1
North Dakota.....	245	100	133	1	11	46	23	21	.....	1
Ohio.....	1,749	624	1,045	4	67	959	369	551	.....	34
Oklahoma.....	179	62	103	1	10	92	31	54	.....	4
Oregon.....	70	28	36	2	3	38	14	22	.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	2,058	780	1,195	16	56	868	319	510	9	21
Rhode Island.....	105	41	55	1	7	40	8	29	1	1
South Carolina.....	230	98	124	1	4	24	4	18	.....	2
South Dakota.....	96	18	56	2	10	37	8	26	.....	3
Tennessee.....	356	191	139	.....	18	65	34	26	.....	5
Texas.....	552	206	344	1	13	249	91	147	.....	7
Utah.....	159	64	80	1	9	112	62	46	1	3
Vermont.....	135	68	51	.....	16	39	23	14	1	1
Virginia.....	196	64	116	1	4	73	19	52	2	.....
Washington.....	213	82	115	9	5	114	24	80	4	4
West Virginia.....	269	94	164	.....	7	80	29	50	.....	1
Wisconsin.....	762	330	388	5	34	228	113	106	.....	8
Wyoming.....	56	22	30	1	2	16	4	9	.....	1
State not specified.....	623	224	351	9	34	237	100	117	5	9
Total.....	24,320	9,652	13,082	182	1,114	10,286	3,749	5,927	87	423

326 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XI.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	April and May, 1918.					Total June, 1917, to May, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	155	45	106		4	2,587	995	1,725	1	14
Alaska.....						10	8	1		
Arizona.....	4	3				438	206	189	5	9
Arkansas.....	52	18	30	2	2	1,260	658	490	4	74
California.....	329	54	259	11	4	6,079	1,936	3,324	86	683
Colorado.....	30	7	22	1		781	312	437	3	24
Connecticut.....	32	14	15		3	1,868	675	924	1	29
Delaware.....	1		1			234	66	151	1	14
District of Columbia.....	14	8	6			549	252	299		12
Florida.....	172	69	103			1,209	423	686	1	51
Georgia.....	153	54	79	1	18	2,606	1,097	1,301	4	175
Idaho.....	102	57	43		1	671	269	338	6	49
Illinois.....	677	171	490	6	8	10,758	4,558	5,704	19	426
Indiana.....	137	42	92	1	1	3,079	1,328	1,556	12	189
Iowa.....	161	40	121			2,511	1,128	1,314	2	64
Kansas.....	83	15	60	2	6	1,221	466	698	12	41
Kentucky.....	79	54	24		1	1,733	836	735	11	139
Louisiana.....	185	41	139	1	1	1,805	851	822	5	85
Maine.....	23	5	17			414	139	217		54
Maryland.....	47	19	25	1	1	1,358	563	1,268	3	12
Massachusetts.....	257	74	165	3	3	5,649	1,957	3,184	8	438
Michigan.....	375	118	219	2	35	5,138	2,301	2,269	31	513
Minnesota.....	187	70	105		11	3,298	1,416	1,711	4	143
Mississippi.....	64	35	21	1	5	955	485	305	4	119
Missouri.....	334	95	233		6	3,606	1,294	2,153	15	121
Montana.....	47	15	30			1,451	593	685	16	148
Nebraska.....	157	30	123		4	1,558	528	1,063	4	56
Nevada.....	16	2	14			220	65	144	2	17
New Hampshire.....	10	3	7			274	113	116	1	41
New Jersey.....	163	52	109		2	3,235	1,457	1,508	14	229
New Mexico.....	10	4	6			276	120	123	3	19
New York.....	721	194	489	3	11	12,162	4,730	6,532	18	764
North Carolina.....	58	27	30	1		1,860	748	965	2	134
North Dakota.....	17	7	9		1	682	303	336	1	39
Ohio.....	438	183	241		14	7,614	3,208	3,940	4	325
Oklahoma.....	30	13	15		2	1,608	774	747	1	66
Oregon.....	19	7	12			371	122	213	6	28
Pennsylvania.....	640	204	417	4	8	9,129	3,623	5,005	33	176
Rhode Island.....	34	16	18			678	249	363	4	49
South Carolina.....	20	10	7		3	993	472	406	1	104
South Dakota.....	20	2	18			521	197	301	2	30
Tennessee.....	58	35	19		2	1,566	818	695		40
Texas.....	149	45	92	3	5	3,765	1,603	1,893	4	124
Utah.....	194	119	74	1		1,034	442	508	4	72
Vermont.....	4	3	1			289	120	134	2	33
Virginia.....	29	10	19			1,850	493	1,298	3	150
Washington.....	38	9	27	2		1,693	636	849	27	53
West Virginia.....	56	26	29	1		1,414	577	794	3	25
Wisconsin.....	115	39	73		3	2,837	1,341	1,324	7	154
Wyoming.....	10		10			260	88	143	5	21
State not specified.....	150	56	85		7	7,263	3,192	3,226	19	594
Total.....	6,856	2,219	4,349	47	172	125,346	50,826	65,222	424	7,254

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 327

TABLE XII.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp.

Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.)

States.	June, July, and August, 1917.					September, 1917.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	864	47.45	44.91	.....	6.83	264	37.50	59.85	.....	2.27
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	245	51.02	45.31	0.82	2.04	74	52.70	47.30	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	428	53.74	38.06	.....	4.91	82	40.25	48.78	.....	3.09
California.....	2,439	40.59	41.70	.....	17.26	598	34.62	48.06	.....	15.55
Colorado.....	358	46.09	49.72	.28	2.79	53	47.17	50.94	.....	1.89
Connecticut.....	940	39.79	38.83	.11	19.57	106	39.25	54.72	.....	14.15
Delaware.....	51	34.57	53.09	.....	12.35	23	26.09	73.91	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	146	41.78	56.16	.....	2.06	18	22.22	72.22	.....	5.48
Florida.....	302	40.73	42.72	.....	9.60	73	36.99	53.45	.....	.....
Georgia.....	551	57.84	41.31	.....	.34	189	33.65	61.38	.....	14.04
Iaho.....	248	41.13	45.16	.....	13.51	41	39.59	48.78	.....	4.31
Illinois.....	3,287	43.10	43.02	.12	7.76	255	24.31	70.99	.....	4.44
Indiana.....	1,187	44.99	45.24	.17	7.92	135	40.00	51.90	.....	.....
Iowa.....	786	55.36	37.53	.13	5.72	63	33.10	61.67	.....	.....
Kansas.....	503	49.70	48.51	.....	1.59	48	33.33	66.67	.....	11.11
Kentucky.....	789	45.88	41.32	1.01	10.77	68	39.68	47.62	.....	6.85
Louisiana.....	609	55.01	35.96	.....	7.39	73	27.40	65.76	.....	19.36
Maine.....	167	38.32	35.93	.....	25.75	31	32.26	48.39	.....	35
Maryland.....	580	37.35	60.56	.19	1.70	286	11.99	37.76	.....	10.00
Massachusetts.....	1,694	46.84	33.94	.12	17.53	310	36.13	51.30	.....	11.73
Michigan.....	1,752	58.96	25.80	.06	14.73	392	53.58	34.70	.....	6.72
Minnesota.....	1,121	48.00	43.44	.09	7.67	110	28.57	64.70	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	286	44.86	26.67	.....	16.08	22	39.13	52.18	.....	2.06
Missouri.....	1,199	38.58	57.40	.09	3.69	146	32.83	65.08	.....	16.85
Montana.....	753	43.49	42.09	.....	13.43	89	46.07	35.95	.....	1.33
Nebraska.....	714	38.38	58.26	.28	2.80	75	32.00	66.66	.....	16.67
Nevada.....	98	41.84	45.92	.....	12.25	18	27.78	55.56	.....	41.67
New Hampshire.....	98	43.88	24.49	.....	28.57	12	8.33	50.00	.....	7.14
New Jersey.....	1,317	48.82	37.89	.16	12.91	98	26.53	65.30	.....	2.17
New Mexico.....	110	39.09	48.18	.91	.91	46	45.65	41.30	.....	10.91
New York.....	4,882	46.00	42.52	.02	10.63	550	34.55	53.64	.....	10.42
North Carolina.....	983	39.78	48.43	.....	10.89	48	37.50	50.00	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	296	48.99	41.90	.....	8.45	5	40.00	60.00	.....	5.10
Ohio.....	3,116	48.47	43.17	.....	5.42	353	47.32	45.33	.....	5.88
Oklahoma.....	938	55.54	39.98	.....	3.63	61	41.18	50.98	.....	9.52
Oregon.....	67	28.36	41.79	.....	29.85	21	33.33	57.14	.....	1.54
Pennsylvania.....	3,167	50.87	43.86	.09	2.84	648	40.43	49.23	.....	15.15
Rhode Island.....	193	38.35	44.05	.52	16.06	33	27.27	57.58	.....	11.11
South Carolina.....	572	53.15	30.60	.....	15.21	72	36.11	51.40	.....	12.50
South Dakota.....	287	46.96	51.58	.....	1.39	8	62.50	25.00	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	701	46.08	51.50	.....	1.43	74	43.25	56.76	.....	3.87
Texas.....	1,793	49.59	41.16	.....	4.18	284	46.83	46.48	.....	20.51
Vah.....	246	35.77	43.50	.....	19.91	39	28.20	51.28	.....	33.33
Vermont.....	79	22.79	59.50	.....	17.72	3	.....	66.67	.....	3.16
Virginia.....	1,181	28.20	68.00	.....	3.39	95	29.48	67.37	.....	15.00
Washington.....	895	40.11	46.36	.35	13.18	160	38.13	46.88	.....	3.51
West Virginia.....	659	47.50	50.08	.....	1.21	57	29.83	64.92	.....	6.45
Wisconsin.....	1,032	51.06	39.73	.....	9.01	62	43.55	50.00	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	124	40.32	46.78	.....	12.90	11	54.54	45.45	.....	5.19
Not specified.....	5,210	46.51	42.09	.....	9.56	154	33.77	58.44	.....	.....
Total.....	49,993	46.60	43.06	.08	8.83	6,531	36.89	54.02	.....	7.00

328 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XII.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	October, 1917.					November, 1917.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	337	27.30	71.52		1.19	267	18.35	81.28		0.34
Alaska.....										
Arizona.....	13	38.26	53.84			76	14.47	85.53		
Arkansas.....	54	51.85	42.60		5.56	253	13.83	80.63	0.40	4.74
California.....	430	29.30	54.88		15.12	10	40.00	60.00		
Colorado.....	21	33.33	61.90		4.76	45	17.78	75.55		6.67
Connecticut.....	60	26.67	48.33		18.33	17	11.76	88.24		
Delaware.....	22	9.09	90.91			17	7.69	88.46		
District of Columbia.....	20	25.00	75.00			64	28.13	71.88		
Florida.....	81	23.46	68.67		7.41	120	15.00	85.00		
Georgia.....	265	23.77	75.10		1.13	8	37.50	50.00		
Idaho.....	27	40.74	44.44		14.81	422	38.63	60.43		4.7
Illinois.....	186	31.72	63.99	0.54	1.61	89	37.08	59.55		
Indiana.....	130	28.46	66.16	.77	.77	70	8.57	91.44		
Iowa.....	65	20.00	78.46		1.54	30	20.00	80.00		
Kansas.....	21	33.33	61.91		4.76	39	23.08	76.93		
Kentucky.....	27	37.04	33.33	11.11	14.81	50	12.00	82.00		4.00
Louisiana.....	61	14.76	85.25			13	15.38	84.61		
Maine.....	11	9.09	81.82			244	13.12	86.88		
Maryland.....	241	12.86	87.14		12.61	10.79	87.42		1.44	
Massachusetts.....	222	28.38	57.66		6.35	245	25.30	73.06		1.22
Michigan.....	126	34.92	57.14		1.35	63	16.98	81.13		
Minnesota.....	74	9.46	89.20			9	33.33	55.55		
Mississippi.....	31	54.84	41.94		2.22	166	13.25	83.14	.60	
Missouri.....	90	20.00	76.66		18.42	39	56.41	33.34		10.26
Montana.....	76	43.42	38.16		1.11	83	8.02	92.76		
Nebraska.....	90	22.22	76.66			23	17.39	82.60		
Nevada.....	14	14.28	85.71		40.00	6	16.67	66.67		16.67
New Hampshire.....	5	20.00	40.00		10.17	29	10.35	86.21		3.45
New Jersey.....	69	30.51	57.63		8.53	6	33.33	66.67		
New Mexico.....	12	33.33	58.34		4.68	357	13.73	82.35		3.86
New York.....	385	28.05	66.23		3.57	26	50.00	46.15		
North Carolina.....	28	46.43	50.00			7	14.29	85.72		
North Dakota.....	2	50.00	50.00		5.80	281	24.91	72.24		1.62
Ohio.....	207	35.27	52.66		8.89	51	19.61	80.40		
Oklahoma.....	45	33.33	55.56			34	32.36	67.65		
Oregon.....	22	22.73	77.28		21	509	17.68	75.24		
Pennsylvania.....	485	28.66	60.88			21	23.81	66.67		
Rhode Island.....	20	25.00	75.00			7	57.15	42.86		
South Carolina.....	35	28.57	71.42			2	50.00	50.00		
South Dakota.....	8	50.00	50.00		1.59	58	58.62	41.38		
Tennessee.....	63	52.38	44.45		3.26	113	28.32	70.80		
Texas.....	124	25.81	69.36			21	23.81	71.43		4.76
Utah.....	26	34.62	61.54		25.00					
Vermont.....	4	25.00	50.00			105	6.67	93.33		
Virginia.....	49	20.41	79.59		13.33	42	23.81	61.90		14.29
Washington.....	75	36.00	50.67		3.45	24	8.33	91.66		
West Virginia.....	29	30.69	75.86		5.56	60	38.33	56.67		5.00
Wisconsin.....	36	36.11	58.34		22.22					
Wyoming.....	9	11.11	66.66		.76	115	32.18	55.65		12.17
State not specified.....	401	39.15	56.61							
Total.....	4,924	29.04	63.85	.10	4.67	4,618	21.11	75.85	.04	1.59

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 329

TABLE XII.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.*

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	December, 1917.					January, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	151	27.15	71.52	.....	1.32	109	25.69	66.97	.....	7.34
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	4	25.00	75.00	.....	.....	38	36.84	10.53	.....	5.26
Arkansas.....	90	52.21	47.78	.....	.....	112	60.71	25.00	.....	10.71
California.....	271	8.12	89.30	.....	2.58	337	31.16	61.72	1.78	4.46
Colorado.....	31	19.36	80.65	.....	.....	85	35.29	61.18	.....	2.35
Connecticut.....	175	19.43	80.00	.....	.57	46	39.13	54.35	.....	4.35
Delaware.....	25	52.00	44.00	.....	.....	2	.....	50.00	.....	50.00
District of Columbia.....	150	56.00	44.00	.....	.....	26	30.77	65.39	.....	.....
Florida.....	89	40.45	59.55	.....	.....	115	31.31	63.48	.....	3.48
Georgia.....	80	35.00	65.00	.....	.....	79	46.83	43.04	.....	10.13
Idaho.....	36	19.45	77.78	.....	2.78	57	33.34	59.65	3.51	1.75
Illinois.....	2,181	53.37	46.03	0.09	.32	450	38.22	57.11	.22	3.56
Indiana.....	301	56.81	42.86	.....	.33	306	43.14	51.63	.....	5.23
Iowa.....	196	52.04	47.96	.....	.....	488	47.96	50.41	.....	1.43
Kansas.....	87	57.47	42.53	.....	.....	152	30.92	63.16	3.95	.66
Kentucky.....	45	62.22	31.11	.....	6.67	122	54.91	41.80	.....	3.28
Louisiana.....	105	6.67	93.34	.....	.....	94	52.13	43.62	.....	4.26
Maine.....	18	5.56	88.34	.....	.....	45	40.00	53.33	.....	6.67
Maryland.....	203	53.70	41.38	.....	.49	85	45.88	54.12	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,611	28.43	71.32	.....	.19	281	28.47	67.62	.....	3.20
Michigan.....	317	32.81	64.36	.....	1.58	193	37.31	55.45	2.97	4.66
Minnesota.....	132	37.12	62.12	.....	.76	423	41.35	55.84	.23	1.87
Mississippi.....	10	70.00	30.00	.....	.....	137	51.83	29.93	.....	13.14
Missouri.....	455	53.85	44.62	.....	.88	310	36.45	54.84	.65	6.45
Montana.....	69	60.87	37.68	.....	1.45	91	31.87	57.15	5.49	5.49
Nebraska.....	108	36.11	62.96	.....	.....	137	34.31	56.93	.....	8.08
Nevada.....	5	.....	100.00	.....	.....	12	25.00	66.67	8.33	.....
New Hampshire.....	15	33.33	66.67	.....	.....	26	50.00	42.30	.....	7.69
New Jersey.....	39	23.08	76.93	.....	.....	273	51.65	42.13	.37	4.76
New Mexico.....	12	58.34	33.33	.....	8.33	12	83.32	16.67	.....	.....
New York.....	758	20.32	78.89	.....	.53	865	41.61	54.06	.35	3.49
North Carolina.....	20	55.00	40.00	.....	5.00	109	40.37	57.80	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	16	37.50	62.50	.....	.....	48	37.50	60.42	.....	2.06
Ohio.....	284	36.62	60.56	.....	.70	237	47.58	50.22	.....	2.20
Oklahoma.....	18	16.67	66.66	.....	11.11	202	48.52	47.63	.....	3.47
Oregon.....	31	48.39	51.61	.....	.....	69	23.19	68.12	5.80	2.90
Pennsylvania.....	495	31.11	66.47	.....	.20	259	32.43	64.87	.39	1.93
Rhode Island.....	136	34.56	62.50	.74	.74	94	46.81	45.75	.....	4.26
South Carolina.....	5	40.00	60.00	.....	.....	28	50.00	50.00	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	10	30.00	60.00	.....	10.00	63	34.92	63.49	.....	1.69
Tennessee.....	106	80.20	18.87	.....	.94	85	52.94	42.35	.....	3.63
Texas.....	208	37.98	59.14	.....	.96	263	36.50	57.42	.....	2.66
Utah.....	157	35.67	63.70	.....	.64	80	35.00	62.50	1.25	1.25
Vermont.....	1	.....	100.00	.....	.....	24	29.17	66.67	4.17	.....
Virginia.....	92	17.39	82.61	.....	.....	40	15.00	77.50	.....	7.50
Washington.....	55	38.18	52.74	.....	7.27	131	41.98	44.27	6.87	6.11
West Virginia.....	30	50.00	50.00	.....	.....	210	35.72	59.53	.95	2.86
Wisconsin.....	324	56.79	42.60	.....	.62	218	38.99	56.42	.92	3.21
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	14.28	71.43	11.43	.....
State not specified.....	139	35.97	55.39	.....	5.75	234	39.74	52.14	2.14	5.56
Total.....	9,896	39.62	59.09	.03	.69	7,927	40.06	54.21	.76	3.85

330 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XII.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	February, 1918.					March, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	406	32.19	55.79	0.21	9.66	274	29.56	63.50	.....	5.6
Alaska.....	2	50.00	50.00	.....	5.13	8	87.50	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	39	35.90	41.03	2.56	5.13	21	23.81	61.91	9.32	5.8
Arkansas.....	249	62.25	24.50	.40	10.44	117	58.12	31.62	.85	1.8
California.....	753	29.88	58.04	5.18	4.78	669	25.71	64.23	4.33	4.4
Colorado.....	121	35.58	58.01	.78	5.84	62	33.87	61.30	.....	4.4
Connecticut.....	302	38.08	56.96	.....	4.30	162	40.12	54.94	.....	4.2
Delaware.....	38	15.79	81.58	.....	2.63	25	36.00	48.00	4.00	5.0
District of Columbia.....	126	50.80	42.07	.....	5.66	43	37.21	55.82	.....	4.6
Florida.....	162	31.48	61.73	.....	2.47	151	29.14	65.56	.66	2.6
Georgia.....	892	43.61	42.94	.34	10.65	247	40.08	38.87	.....	19.4
Idaho.....	96	27.08	60.42	4.17	3.13	56	51.79	48.22	.....	.....
Illinois.....	2,470	37.41	58.30	.30	3.44	630	31.56	65.54	.....	2.7
Indiana.....	607	40.70	54.53	.99	3.29	187	41.71	51.87	1.07	5.3
Iowa.....	532	39.66	58.46	.....	1.88	150	36.67	62.00	.67	.5
Kansas.....	209	26.79	61.24	1.44	10.05	89	21.59	72.73	1.14	4.5
Kentucky.....	388	55.67	39.69	.....	4.38	181	35.91	53.59	.....	9.4
Louisiana.....	374	65.51	22.73	1.07	7.49	254	54.72	38.98	.....	1.4
Maine.....	79	36.71	62.08	.....	1.27	27	33.33	62.96	.....	3.7
Maryland.....	137	45.25	53.28	.78	.....	85	45.88	54.12	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	616	36.40	56.59	.....	6.02	381	34.91	59.58	.....	2.9
Michigan.....	1,127	37.09	52.53	1.61	8.34	611	39.28	50.41	1.15	9.0
Minnesota.....	922	46.20	50.11	.22	2.49	262	40.46	57.26	.....	1.9
Mississippi.....	315	53.97	32.06	.95	11.43	80	48.75	33.75	.....	16.2
Missouri.....	691	34.01	58.47	1.30	5.64	245	27.35	69.40	.62	2.4
Montana.....	207	28.50	64.72	2.42	2.90	81	30.87	59.26	7.41	2.4
Nebraska.....	192	29.69	61.98	.52	7.81	102	31.37	61.77	.96	5.8
Nevada.....	30	13.33	76.66	6.67	.....	14	28.57	57.14	.....	7.14
New Hampshire.....	83	46.99	48.19	1.20	3.61	19	36.84	63.16	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	994	46.78	48.60	.80	3.02	263	38.02	56.66	1.14	3.9
New Mexico.....	46	41.31	39.13	2.17	13.04	22	45.45	45.45	4.55	.....
New York.....	2,551	41.55	53.94	.31	3.25	1,097	33.91	62.35	.27	2.6
North Carolina.....	432	39.12	55.79	.28	2.55	156	36.54	62.18	.....	.64
North Dakota.....	245	40.82	54.29	.41	4.49	46	50.00	45.66	.....	2.1
Ohio.....	1,749	35.68	59.75	.23	3.83	959	38.48	57.46	.....	3.5
Oklahoma.....	179	34.64	57.54	.56	5.50	92	33.69	58.69	.....	4.3
Oregon.....	70	40.00	51.43	2.86	4.29	38	36.84	57.90	.....	2.6
Pennsylvania.....	2,058	36.93	58.07	.78	2.73	868	36.75	58.75	1.04	1.6
Rhode Island.....	105	39.05	52.38	.95	6.67	40	20.00	72.50	2.50	2.6
South Carolina.....	230	42.61	53.91	.43	1.74	24	16.67	75.00	.....	9.3
South Dakota.....	86	20.98	65.12	2.33	11.63	37	21.62	70.27	.....	8.11
Tennessee.....	356	53.65	39.04	.....	5.06	65	52.31	40.00	.....	7.9
Texas.....	582	35.40	59.11	.17	2.23	249	36.54	59.03	.....	2.81
Utah.....	159	40.25	50.32	.63	5.66	112	55.35	41.07	.89	2.6
Vermont.....	135	50.37	37.78	.....	11.85	39	58.97	35.90	2.66	2.3
Virginia.....	196	34.41	62.37	.54	2.15	73	26.03	71.24	2.74	.....
Washington.....	213	38.50	54.00	4.23	2.35	114	21.05	70.18	3.61	3.31
West Virginia.....	269	34.95	60.97	.....	2.60	80	36.25	62.50	.....	1.2
Wisconsin.....	762	43.31	50.92	.66	4.46	228	49.56	46.49	.....	3.31
Wyoming.....	56	39.29	53.57	1.79	3.67	15	26.67	60.00	.....	6.67
State not specified.....	623	35.96	56.34	1.44	5.46	237	42.20	49.37	2.11	3.99
Total.....	24,320	39.70	53.79	.75	4.58	10,286	36.45	57.62	.86	4.11

TABLE XII.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by local boards for the period June, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	April and May, 1918.					Total June, 1917, to May, 1918.				
	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.					Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				
	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.	Number of men accepted by local boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	155	20.03	68.39		2.58	2,887	34.47	59.75	0.08	4.90
Alaska.....						10	80.00	10.00		
Arizona.....	4	75.00				438	47.03	43.15	1.14	2.05
Arkansas.....	52	34.62	57.70	3.85	3.85	1,280	52.22	38.89	.32	5.87
California.....	320	16.41	78.72	3.34	1.22	6,079	31.85	54.68	1.41	11.24
Colorado.....	30	23.34	73.34	3.33		771	39.95	55.95	.38	3.07
Connecticut.....	32	48.75	46.87		9.37	1,868	36.14	49.47	.05	12.79
Delaware.....	1		100.00			234	28.20	64.53	.43	5.98
District of Columbia.....	14	57.14	42.86			569	44.29	52.55		2.11
Florida.....	172	40.12	59.89			1,209	34.99	57.57	.06	4.22
Georgia.....	153	35.29	51.64	.65	11.76	2,606	42.10	49.92	.15	6.72
Idaho.....	102	55.88	42.16		.98	671	40.09	50.37	.89	7.30
Illinois.....	677	25.26	72.38	.89	1.18	10,758	42.37	53.02	.18	3.76
Indiana.....	137	30.66	67.15	.73	.73	3,779	43.13	50.54	.39	4.84
Iowa.....	161	24.84	75.16			2,511	44.92	52.33	.08	2.55
Kansas.....	83	18.07	72.30	2.41	7.23	1,221	38.17	57.17	.98	3.36
Kentucky.....	79	68.36	30.38		1.27	1,733	48.24	42.41	.63	8.02
Louisiana.....	185	22.16	75.14	.54	.54	1,805	47.15	46.54	.28	5.26
Maine.....	23	21.74	73.91			414	33.58	52.42		13.04
Maryland.....	47	40.42	53.19	2.13	2.13	1,858	30.30	68.25	.16	.65
Massachusetts.....	257	28.80	64.21	1.17	1.17	5,649	34.64	56.36	.14	7.58
Michigan.....	375	31.47	58.40	.53	9.33	5,138	44.79	44.16	.60	9.98
Minnesota.....	187	37.43	56.15		5.88	3,298	42.94	51.88	.12	4.34
Mississippi.....	64	54.69	32.82	1.56	7.81	955	50.79	31.94	.42	12.36
Missouri.....	334	28.44	69.76		1.80	3,606	35.88	59.71	.42	3.36
Montana.....	47	31.92	63.83			1,451	40.87	47.21	1.10	10.20
Nebraska.....	157	19.11	78.35		2.55	1,658	31.85	64.11	.24	3.50
Nevada.....	16	12.50	87.50			230	28.26	62.61	.87	7.39
New Hampshire.....	10	30.00	70.00			274	41.24	42.34	.36	14.96
New Jersey.....	163	31.90	66.87		1.23	3,235	45.04	46.62	.43	7.39
New Mexico.....	10	40.00	60.00			276	43.48	44.57	1.09	3.62
New York.....	721	26.91	67.83	.42	1.53	12,162	38.89	53.71	.15	6.28
North Carolina.....	58	46.55	51.73	1.72		1,890	39.95	51.88	.11	6.77
North Dakota.....	17	41.18	52.94		5.88	682	44.43	49.27	.15	5.72
Ohio.....	438	41.78	55.02		3.20	7,614	42.13	51.75	.06	4.27
Oklahoma.....	30	43.33	50.00		6.67	1,606	48.19	46.51	.06	4.11
Oregon.....	19	36.84	63.16			371	32.88	57.41	1.62	7.55
Pennsylvania.....	640	31.88	65.16	.62	1.25	9,129	39.69	54.83	.36	1.93
Rhode Island.....	34	47.06	52.94			676	36.83	53.70	.69	7.25
South Carolina.....	20	50.00	35.00		15.00	993	47.53	40.89	.10	10.47
South Dakota.....	20	10.00	90.00			521	37.81	57.77	.38	3.84
Tennessee.....	58	60.34	32.76		3.45	1,566	52.23	44.38		2.55
Texas.....	149	30.20	61.75	2.01	3.36	3,765	42.58	50.28	.11	3.29
Utah.....	194	61.34	38.15	.52		1,034	42.75	49.13	.39	6.96
Vermont.....	4	75.00	25.00			289	41.52	46.37	.69	11.42
Virginia.....	29	34.49	65.52			1,850	26.65	70.16	.16	2.70
Washington.....	38	22.68	71.05	5.26		1,693	37.57	50.15	1.59	10.34
West Virginia.....	56	46.43	51.79	1.79		1,414	40.81	56.15	.21	1.77
Wisconsin.....	115	33.91	63.48		2.61	2,537	47.27	46.67	.25	5.50
Wyoming.....	10		100.00			207	33.85	55.00	1.62	8.08
State not specified.....	150	37.33	56.67		4.67	7,263	43.95	45.79	.26	8.18
Total.....	6,856	32.37	63.43	.69	2.51	125,346	40.55	52.03	.34	5.79

832 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIII.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp.

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	December, 1917.					January, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....						41	20	10		
Alaska.....						1	1			
Arizona.....						20	16	3		
Arkansas.....						38	23	9		
California.....	4	2	1		1	101	63	27	4	
Colorado.....						44	25	16		
Connecticut.....	2	2				9	7	2		
Delaware.....						6	4	2		
District of Columbia.....						5	2	3		
Florida.....						10	6	4		
Georgia.....						58	32	9		
Idaho.....						25	16	7	1	
Illinois.....	3	3				229	158	62		
Indiana.....	14	8	6			126	85	35		
Iowa.....	10	6	3		1	301	194	100		
Kansas.....	2		2			111	65	36	2	
Kentucky.....	1		1			38	30	7	1	
Louisiana.....						30	20	3	1	
Maine.....	1	1				28	22	5		
Maryland.....	1	1				18	13	5		
Massachusetts.....	3	3				135	87	35		
Michigan.....	6	6				190	114	61	1	
Minnesota.....	7	4	3			199	136	56	1	
Mississippi.....	1	1				38	27	4		
Missouri.....	3	2				205	118	67	3	
Montana.....	6	5	1			54	30	14	1	
Nebraska.....	4	4				66	35	26		
Nevada.....						4	1	3		
New Hampshire.....						16	12	2		
New Jersey.....	4	1	3			209	148	55	2	
New Mexico.....						13	8	5		
New York.....	4	3	1			503	340	142	4	
North Carolina.....						29	17	8		
North Dakota.....	1	1				26	13	11		
Ohio.....	3		3			53	36	16		
Oklahoma.....	11	7	4			200	129	58	1	
Oregon.....	2	1	1			53	28	20	4	
Pennsylvania.....	6	4	1		1	73	45	25		
Rhode Island.....	4	2	2			50	34	11	1	
South Carolina.....						10	7	3		
South Dakota.....						22	14	7		
Tennessee.....	1	1				39	26	8		
Texas.....	6	4	2			111	71	37	1	
Utah.....	1	1				14	10	3	1	
Vermont.....						5	3	2		
Virginia.....										
Washington.....	9	3	2	1	3	186	105	65	6	
West Virginia.....	3	3				97	48	45	1	
Wisconsin.....						171	120	46	1	
Wyoming.....						18	9	9		
State not specified.....	6	3	3			157	92	54	2	
Total.....	129	82	39	1	6	4,185	2,664	1,243	39	194

TABLE XIII.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	February, 1918.					March, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	260	144	73	3	36	118	74	20	.....	16
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	49	28	13	1	5	20	13	6	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	120	83	14	1	18	35	24	6	1	4
California.....	220	162	108	15	12	123	53	56	6	6
Colorado.....	136	83	41	1	11	51	23	25	.....	3
Connecticut.....	283	176	89	2	17	112	67	36	1	6
Delaware.....	62	38	21	1	2	21	13	4	.....	3
District of Columbia.....	68	39	23	1	2	9	5	1	.....	2
Florida.....	67	34	22	.....	5	25	12	10	.....	3
Georgia.....	609	357	118	2	123	105	69	18	.....	15
Iaho.....	57	29	20	5	.....	11	4	5	1	1
Illinois.....	1,873	1,142	627	10	77	487	255	214	2	11
Indiana.....	477	324	128	2	15	103	73	23	.....	6
Iowa.....	337	204	119	3	11	62	37	23	.....	2
Kansas.....	178	88	74	2	12	67	25	29	2	8
Kentucky.....	229	181	29	.....	19	103	65	30	.....	8
Louisiana.....	147	106	24	.....	13	46	35	9	.....	2
Maine.....	36	62	22	.....	2	14	9	3	.....	1
Maryland.....	127	89	34	1	1	67	42	22	2	1
Massachusetts.....	548	363	147	.....	32	215	144	56	2	6
Michigan.....	963	573	278	12	89	333	193	82	4	45
Minnesota.....	620	407	190	1	16	110	67	40	1	1
Mississippi.....	141	93	28	.....	17	29	21	5	.....	2
Missouri.....	687	348	266	8	61	106	51	42	3	7
Montana.....	174	91	62	5	12	39	17	20	2	.....
Nebraska.....	149	86	48	4	10	41	23	15	.....	3
Nevada.....	10	4	6	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....
New Hampshire.....	86	65	20	.....	1	20	13	7	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	938	634	267	11	22	96	72	24	.....	1
New Mexico.....	21	14	5	.....	1	12	7	3	.....	2
New York.....	2,397	1,507	758	12	96	530	216	196	3	25
North Carolina.....	184	106	65	.....	10	26	15	9	1	1
North Dakota.....	196	133	55	2	4	43	27	13	.....	.....
Ohio.....	928	574	320	.....	22	346	217	106	.....	22
Oklahoma.....	229	144	68	1	11	61	32	23	1	2
Oregon.....	63	35	25	.....	2	42	24	15	1	2
Pennsylvania.....	1,254	785	406	5	37	320	190	113	4	6
Rhode Island.....	163	97	57	1	8	20	13	6	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	62	40	17	.....	5	15	12	2	.....	2
South Dakota.....	80	49	38	.....	2	17	10	5	.....	2
Tennessee.....	411	264	82	1	40	79	52	12	.....	10
Texas.....	327	220	84	.....	11	59	37	21	.....	.....
Tah.....	48	23	21	1	2	10	3	4	1	.....
Vermont.....	94	56	26	.....	12	34	25	7	.....	.....
Virginia.....	211	122	82	.....	6	75	42	29	1	2
Washington.....	223	127	77	12	8	92	51	36	5	.....
West Virginia.....	171	80	81	1	9	35	23	12	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	536	343	146	4	40	121	64	49	.....	8
Wyoming.....	43	20	19	3	.....	7	3	2	1	.....
State not specified.....	492	316	139	5	23	103	39	54	1	7
Total.....	17,923	11,079	5,480	139	1,005	4,640	2,703	1,548	47	252

334 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIII.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	April and May, 1918.					Total—December, 1917 to May, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	25	20	4		1	444	258	107	3	62
Alaska.....						2	2			
Arizona.....	5		4		1	94	57	26	1	6
Arkansas.....	9	7	1		1	202	137	30	2	2
California.....	21	10	9		2	539	279	201	25	18
Colorado.....	12	6	4		1	246	137	86	1	2
Connecticut.....	39	18	20	1		450	299	147	4	2
Delaware.....	4	2	2			93	57	28		1
District of Columbia.....	10	6	2	1		92	52	28	2	4
Florida.....	2	1			1	104	53	36		
Georgia.....	40	26	3		8	812	494	148		13
Idaho.....	4	3			1	97	52	32	2	9
Illinois.....	111	56	50		4	2,703	1,614	953	12	101
Indiana.....	25	17	8			745	507	200	2	7
Iowa.....	24	13	11			734	454	256	3	2
Kansas.....	33	9	18		6	391	187	189	6	33
Kentucky.....	28	16	8		4	399	292	75	1	21
Louisiana.....	11	10			1	224	173	36		2
Maine.....	1	1				130	95	30		3
Maryland.....	19	11	6			232	156	67	3	
Massachusetts.....	47	26	8		3	948	623	256	2	34
Michigan.....	69	44	19		6	1,561	930	440	17	151
Minnesota.....	58	40	17		1	994	654	308	3	2
Mississippi.....	6	5	1			215	147	38		24
Missouri.....	37	20	12	1	4	1,038	539	367	15	5
Montana.....	21	12	6			294	155	103	11	17
Nebraska.....	23	14	9			283	162	98	4	18
Nevada.....						16	6	9	1	
New Hampshire.....	4	4				126	94	29		3
New Jersey.....	40	27	12	1		1,280	832	361	14	27
New Mexico.....	3	2	1			49	31	14		1
New York.....	149	77	51	3	14	3,603	2,243	1,146	22	167
North Carolina.....	14	5	8		1	253	143	90	1	15
North Dakota.....	22	10	10		2	288	184	89	3	7
Ohio.....	86	49	24	1	12	1,414	876	499	1	67
Oklahoma.....	26	14	10		2	527	326	163	3	23
Oregon.....	10	4	4	1	1	170	92	65	6	6
Pennsylvania.....	115	70	40		4	1,768	1,094	585	9	49
Rhode Island.....	5	4	1			242	150	77	2	12
South Carolina.....	4	2	2			91	61	34		5
South Dakota.....	7	1	5		1	135	74	55		5
Tennessee.....	17	12	3		1	547	355	105	1	55
Texas.....	21	12	2	1	3	524	344	146	2	16
Utah.....	3	1	2			76	38	30	2	
Vermont.....	3	2	1			136	86	36		12
Virginia.....	32	16	14		2	318	180	125	1	10
Washington.....	33	21	8	3		548	307	188	27	19
West Virginia.....	6	4	2			312	158	140	2	12
Wisconsin.....	32	20	11		1	859	547	252	5	53
Wyoming.....	6	1	5			74	33	35	4	
State not specified.....	90	64	21	1	4	848	514	271	9	46
Total.....	1,412	815	469	17	93	28,280	17,343	8,779	243	1,550

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 335

TABLE XIV.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp.

Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.)

States.	December, 1917.					January, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....						41	48.78	24.39		21.95
Alaska.....						1	100.00			
Arkansas.....						20	80.00	15.00		
California.....	4	50.00	25.00		25.00	38	60.53	23.68		13.16
Colorado.....						101	61.39	26.73	3.96	6.93
Connecticut.....	2	100.00				44	56.82	36.36		6.82
Delaware.....						9	77.78	22.22		
District of Columbia.....						6	66.67	33.33		
Florida.....						5	40.00	60.00		
Georgia.....						10	60.00	40.00		
Idaho.....						58	55.17	15.52		22.41
Illinois.....	3	100.00				25	64.00	28.00	4.00	
Indiana.....	14	57.14	42.86			229	69.00	27.07		3.93
Iowa.....	10	60.00	30.00		10.00	126	67.46	27.78		4.76
Kansas.....	2		100.00			301	64.45	33.22		1.99
Kentucky.....	1		100.00			111	58.56	32.43	1.80	6.31
Louisiana.....						38	78.96	18.42	2.63	
Maine.....	1	100.00				30	66.67	10.00	3.33	20.00
Maryland.....	1	100.00				28	78.57	17.86		
Massachusetts.....	1	100.00				18	72.22	27.78		
Michigan.....	3	100.00				135	64.44	25.93		9.63
Minnesota.....	6	100.00				190	60.00	32.11	.53	5.79
Mississippi.....	7	57.14	42.86			199	68.34	28.14	.50	2.01
Missouri.....	1	100.00				38	71.05	10.53		13.16
Montana.....	3	66.67				205	57.56	32.68	1.46	7.32
Nebraska.....	6	83.33	16.67			54	55.56	25.93	1.85	9.26
Nevada.....	4	100.00				66	53.03	39.39		7.58
New Hampshire.....						4	25.00	75.00		
New Jersey.....						16	75.00	12.50		12.50
New Mexico.....	4	25.00	75.00			209	70.81	26.32	.96	1.91
New York.....						13	61.54	38.46		
North Carolina.....	4	75.00	25.00			508	67.59	28.23	.80	2.39
North Dakota.....						29	58.62	27.59		10.34
Ohio.....	1	100.00				26	50.00	42.31		3.85
Oklahoma.....	3		100.00			58	67.92	30.19		1.89
Oregon.....	11	63.64	36.36			200	64.50	26.00	.50	4.00
Pennsylvania.....	2	50.00	50.00			53	52.83	37.74	7.55	1.89
Rhode Island.....	6	66.67	16.67		16.67	78	61.64	34.25		1.37
South Carolina.....	4	50.00	50.00			50	68.00	22.00	2.00	8.00
South Dakota.....						10	70.00	30.00		
Tennessee.....						22	63.64	31.82		
Texas.....	1	100.00				39	66.67	20.51		10.26
Utah.....	6	66.67	33.33			111	63.96	33.33	.90	1.80
Vermont.....	1	100.00				14	71.43	21.43	7.14	
Virginia.....						5	60.00	40.00		
Washington.....	9	33.33	22.22	11.11	33.33	186	66.45	31.95	8.28	4.30
West Virginia.....	3	100.00				97	49.48	46.39	1.03	3.09
Wisconsin.....						171	70.18	26.90	.58	2.34
Wyoming.....						18	50.00	50.00		
State not specified.....	6	50.00	50.00			157	58.60	34.39	1.27	4.46
Total.....	129	63.57	30.23	.78	4.65	4,185	63.66	29.70	.93	4.64

336 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIV.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	February, 1918.					March, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	200	55.38	28.08	1.15	13.85	118	62.71	16.95		12.5
Alaska.....						1	100.00			
Arizona.....	49	57.14	26.53	2.04	10.20	30	65.00	30.00		
Arkansas.....	120	69.17	11.67	.83	15.00	35	68.57	17.14	2.86	11.5
California.....	290	52.41	37.24	5.17	4.14	122	43.09	45.83	4.88	4.9
Colorado.....	139	59.71	29.50	.72	7.91	51	45.10	49.02		5.9
Connecticut.....	288	60.76	30.90	.99	5.90	112	59.82	32.14	.99	5.9
Delaware.....	62	61.29	33.87	1.61	3.23	21	61.90	19.05		14.9
District of Columbia.....	68	57.35	33.82	1.47	2.94	9	55.56	11.11		22.2
Florida.....	67	50.75	32.84		7.46	25	49.00	40.00		12.0
Georgia.....	609	58.62	19.38	.33	20.20	106	65.71	17.14		14.9
Idaho.....	87	50.58	35.09	8.77		11	35.36	45.45	9.09	9.0
Illinois.....	1,873	60.97	33.48	.53	4.11	487	52.36	43.94	.41	2.9
Indiana.....	477	67.92	26.83	.42	3.14	108	70.87	22.38		5.9
Iowa.....	337	60.63	35.31	.86	3.26	62	59.68	37.10		3.2
Kansas.....	178	49.44	41.57	1.12	6.74	67	37.81	43.28	2.98	11.9
Kentucky.....	229	79.04	12.66		8.30	103	63.11	29.13		7.7
Louisiana.....	147	73.47	16.33		8.84	46	79.09	19.57		4.5
Maine.....	86	72.09	25.58		2.33	14	64.29	21.43		7.1
Maryland.....	127	70.08	26.77	.79	.79	67	62.69	32.84	2.98	1.9
Massachusetts.....	548	66.24	26.82		5.84	215	66.98	26.05	.98	2.9
Michigan.....	963	59.50	28.87	1.25	9.24	333	57.96	24.62	1.20	13.1
Minnesota.....	620	65.65	30.65	.16	2.68	110	60.91	34.36	.91	4.9
Mississippi.....	141	65.96	19.86		12.06	29	72.41	17.24		4.9
Missouri.....	687	50.65	38.72	1.16	8.88	106	48.11	39.62	2.83	6.9
Montana.....	174	52.30	36.63	2.87	6.90	39	48.59	51.26	5.13	
Nebraska.....	149	57.72	32.21	2.68	6.71	41	56.10	36.59		7.2
Nevada.....	10	40.00	60.00			2	50.00		50.00	
New Hampshire.....	86	75.58	23.26		1.16	20	65.00	35.00		
New Jersey.....	988	67.59	28.46	1.17	2.35	98	73.47	24.49		1.5
New Mexico.....	21	66.67	33.33		4.76	19	58.33	25.00		16.5
New York.....	2,397	62.57	31.54	.50	4.00	550	57.45	35.84	.56	4.5
North Carolina.....	184	57.61	35.33		5.43	26	57.69	34.62		3.5
North Dakota.....	196	67.86	28.05	1.02	2.04	43	62.79	20.23	3.85	
Ohio.....	926	61.99	34.56		3.46	246	62.72	30.64		6.9
Oklahoma.....	229	62.88	29.69	.44	4.80	61	52.46	27.70	1.64	3.5
Oregon.....	63	55.56	39.68		3.17	42	57.14	35.71	2.88	4.9
Pennsylvania.....	1,254	62.60	32.38	.40	2.96	320	59.37	35.31	1.25	1.5
Rhode Island.....	163	50.51	34.97	.61	4.91	20	65.00	30.00		
South Carolina.....	62	64.52	27.42		8.06	15	80.00	13.33		
South Dakota.....	89	55.06	42.70		2.25	17	58.82	29.41		11.9
Tennessee.....	411	64.23	19.95	.24	9.78	79	65.82	15.19		12.9
Texas.....	327	67.28	25.69		3.36	59	62.71	35.59		
Utah.....	48	47.92	43.75	2.08	4.17	10	30.00	40.00	10.00	
Vermont.....	94	59.57	27.66		12.77	34	73.53	20.59		
Virginia.....	211	57.82	33.86		2.84	75	54.00	38.67	1.33	2.5
Washington.....	228	55.70	33.77	5.26	3.51	92	55.43	39.13	5.43	
West Virginia.....	171	46.78	47.37	.58	5.26	35	65.71	34.29		
Wisconsin.....	535	64.11	27.29	.75	7.48	121	52.99	40.50		6.9
Wyoming.....	43	46.51	44.19	6.98		7	42.86	28.57	14.29	
State not specified.....	492	64.23	28.25	1.02	5.69	103	37.86	52.43	.97	6.9
Total.....	17,923	61.81	30.58	.78	5.61	4,640	58.26	33.36	1.01	5.6

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 387

TABLE XIV.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service without defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	April and May, 1918.					Total, December, 1917, to May, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified without defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	28	80.00	16.00		4.00	444	58.11	24.10	0.66	13.96
Alaska.....						2	100.00			
Arizona.....	5		80.00		20.00	94	60.64	27.66	1.06	6.86
Arkansas.....	9	77.78	11.11		11.11	202	67.82	14.85	.29	13.96
California.....	21	47.62	42.86		9.52	539	51.76	37.29	4.64	5.19
Colorado.....	12	50.00	33.33		8.33	246	55.69	34.96	.41	7.32
Connecticut.....	39	45.15	51.28	2.56		450	59.78	32.67	1.89	5.11
Delaware.....	4	50.00	50.00			98	61.22	31.16	1.06	5.86
District of Columbia.....	10	60.00	30.00	10.00		92	54.52	31.52	2.17	4.85
Florida.....	2	50.00			50.00	104	50.96	34.62		8.65
Georgia.....	40	65.00	7.50		28.00	812	59.61	18.28	.25	19.86
Idaho.....	4	75.00			25.00	97	53.61	32.99	7.22	2.08
Illinois.....	111	50.45	45.04		3.60	2,708	59.71	25.26	.44	2.74
Indiana.....	25	68.00	32.00			745	68.05	26.85	.27	3.62
Iowa.....	24	54.17	45.83			734	61.85	34.88	.41	2.73
Kansas.....	33	27.27	54.55		18.18	391	47.83	40.66	1.53	8.44
Kentucky.....	28	57.14	28.57		14.29	399	73.18	18.80	.26	7.77
Louisiana.....	11	90.91			9.09	284	73.98	15.38	.43	9.40
Maine.....	1	100.00				180	78.08	23.08		2.31
Maryland.....	19	57.89	31.58			232	67.24	28.88	1.29	.88
Massachusetts.....	47	55.32	33.30		6.88	948	65.72	27.00	.21	5.70
Michigan.....	69	63.77	27.54		8.70	1,561	59.58	28.19	1.09	9.67
Minnesota.....	58	68.97	29.31		1.72	994	65.79	30.78	.30	2.31
Mississippi.....	6	80.33	16.67			215	68.37	17.67		11.16
Missouri.....	37	54.05	32.43	2.70	10.81	1,088	51.98	37.28	1.44	8.38
Montana.....	21	57.14	28.57	14.29		2,094	52.72	35.08	2.74	5.78
Nebraska.....	23	60.87	39.13			283	57.24	34.63	1.41	6.96
Nevada.....						16	37.50	50.25	6.25	
New Hampshire.....	4	100.00				126	74.60	23.02		2.38
New Jersey.....	40	67.50	30.00	2.50		1,299	68.43	28.01	1.09	2.09
New Mexico.....	3	66.67	33.33			49	63.27	28.57		6.12
New York.....	149	51.68	34.23	2.01	9.40	3,008	62.25	31.81	.61	4.08
North Carolina.....	14	35.71	57.14		7.14	263	56.52	35.57		5.98
North Dakota.....	22	45.45	45.45		9.09	288	63.89	30.90	1.04	2.43
Ohio.....	86	56.98	27.91	1.16	13.95	1,414	61.95	33.17	.07	4.74
Oklahoma.....	26	53.85	33.46		7.69	527	61.86	30.98	.57	4.36
Oregon.....	10	40.00	40.00	10.00	10.00	170	54.12	33.24	3.58	3.68
Pennsylvania.....	115	60.87	34.78		8.48	1,708	61.88	33.09	.51	2.77
Rhode Island.....	5	80.00	20.00			242	61.98	31.82	.88	4.96
South Carolina.....	4	50.00	50.00			91	67.03	26.37		5.49
South Dakota.....	7	14.29	71.43		14.29	135	54.81	40.74		3.70
Tennessee.....	17	70.59	17.65		5.88	547	64.90	19.20	.18	10.06
Texas.....	21	57.14	9.52	4.76	14.29	524	65.65	27.86	.38	3.06
Utah.....	3	33.33	66.67			76	50.00	39.47	2.63	2.63
Vermont.....	3	66.67	33.33			136	63.24	26.47		8.33
Virginia.....	32	50.00	43.75		6.25	318	56.60	39.31	.31	3.14
Washington.....	38	63.64	24.24	9.09		548	56.02	34.31	4.98	3.47
West Virginia.....	6	66.67	33.33			312	50.64	44.87	.64	3.85
Wisconsin.....	32	62.50	34.37		3.12	859	63.68	29.34	.58	6.17
Wyoming.....	6	16.67	83.33			74	44.59	47.30	5.41	
State not specified.....	90	71.11	28.33	1.11	4.44	848	60.61	31.96	1.06	5.43
Total.....	1,411	57.76	33.24	1.20	6.59	26,289	61.31	31.03	.86	5.48

338 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XV.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp.*

(Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.)

States.	December, 1917.					January, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	1		1			5	1	3		1
Alaska.....						1		1		
Arizona.....						6	2	3		
Arkansas.....						7	6	1	1	
California.....						40	11	24		3
Colorado.....						10	4	6		
Connecticut.....	2	2				8	3	3		2
Delaware.....						2		2		
District of Columbia.....										
Florida.....						2	1			1
Georgia.....						26	10	13		3
Idaho.....						10	1	8		1
Illinois.....						78	26	48	1	3
Indiana.....	3	2	1			54	18	28	1	4
Iowa.....	4	3	1			80	37	42		1
Kansas.....						50	15	28	1	6
Kentucky.....						12	7	3		2
Louisiana.....						11	7	2	1	1
Maine.....						21	15	4		2
Maryland.....						12	7	5		
Massachusetts.....	1		1			80	32	41		6
Michigan.....	1	1				100	38	54	2	5
Minnesota.....	1				1	60	27	32		1
Mississippi.....						7	4	2		1
Missouri.....	8		2		1	102	26	59	5	11
Montana.....						21	6	13		2
Nebraska.....						21	10	10		1
Nevada.....						2	1	1		
New Hampshire.....						6	3	2		1
New Jersey.....	1		1			124	61	56		6
New Mexico.....						1	1			
New York.....						312	142	151	1	13
North Carolina.....						8	2	5		1
North Dakota.....						9	3	6		
Ohio.....	1	1				29	8	20		1
Oklahoma.....	6	1	5			50	20	23		2
Oregon.....	2	1	1			20	6	8	4	2
Pennsylvania.....						19	5	13	1	
Rhode Island.....	1		1			30	12	14	1	2
South Carolina.....						8	1	6		1
South Dakota.....						6	2	4		
Tennessee.....						11	4	7		
Texas.....	1		1			28	13	12		3
Utah.....						9	2	6		
Vermont.....						3	2	1		
Virginia.....	1		1							
Washington.....	3	1	2			103	37	56	3	7
West Virginia.....						35	9	23	1	2
Wisconsin.....						79	31	38	1	
Wyoming.....						4	2	2		
State not specified.....						60	19	34		7
Total.....	33	13	18		2	1,782	700	923	24	114

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 339

TABLE XV.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.*

Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	February, 1918.					March, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	89	34	35		20	32	14	12		6
Alaska.....						2	1	1		
Arizona.....	13	3	6	2	1	2		2		
Arkansas.....	32	19	8		3	21	14	2	1	4
California.....	155	45	79	23	7	64	17	34	6	5
Colorado.....	46	15	28	1	1	12	5	4		3
Connecticut.....	159	68	74		16	49	20	25	1	3
Delaware.....	27	7	18		2	9		5		2
District of Columbia.....	35	15	18		1	9	4	5		
Florida.....	24	2	17	1	3	8	4	2	1	1
Georgia.....	220	75	91	3	47	34	7	15		11
Iaho.....	12	3	6	1	2	1				1
Illinois.....	851	293	494	4	54	185	58	118		6
Indiana.....	178	72	96	1	8	29	9	19		1
Iowa.....	114	34	76		3	11	7			
Kansas.....	53	21	21	3	8	27	10	3		10
Kentucky.....	76	39	29	1	7	29	9	13	1	6
Louisiana.....	59	28	15		6	16	6	4		5
Maine.....	39	20	15		4	13	8	3		
Maryland.....	55	32	18	2		46	21	21	2	1
Massachusetts.....	245	98	118		24	127	64	53		7
Michigan.....	443	153	209	12	65	187	72	77	5	31
Minnesota.....	151	58	88		4	36	17	16	1	2
Mississippi.....	59	31	15		12	9	6		1	
Missouri.....	224	73	132	7	21	43	7	27	1	8
Montana.....	54	15	32	3	3	12	3	8	1	
Nebraska.....	49	14	31		4	8	2	4	1	1
Nevada.....	3	3				1	1			
New Hampshire.....	28	12	13		3	14	8	4		2
New Jersey.....	452	189	228	11	20	54	24	23	1	5
New Mexico.....	7	3	4			3	2			1
New York.....	1,283	529	638	11	85	254	96	135	3	13
North Carolina.....	59	22	32		2	9	3	6		
North Dakota.....	34	12	19		3	13	5	4		3
Ohio.....	541	201	397	2	28	154	63	71		19
Oklahoma.....	69	24	37	3	4	18	4	13		1
Oregon.....	24	7	15	1		5	1	3	1	
Pennsylvania.....	611	213	354	12	21	168	69	90	2	5
Rhode Island.....	44	20	20		3	6	6			
South Carolina.....	28	8	10		5	3		3		
South Dakota.....	23	7	16	1	4	1		1		
Tennessee.....	152	69	68		12	18	6	8		4
Texas.....	103	32	58	1	8	25	11	13		
Utah.....	13	5	6	2		2	1	1		
Vermont.....	58	12	30		16	10	4	5		1
Virginia.....	83	23	52		6	21	7	14		
Washington.....	101	33	56	6	3	63	19	37	3	4
West Virginia.....	69	24	39		5	16	6	9		
Wisconsin.....	258	109	121	3	25	51	20	23	1	7
Wyoming.....	6	1	3	3		1				
Date not specified.....	200	58	115	3	22	36	12	17		6
Total.....	7,721	2,896	4,008	123	601	1,967	754	953	33	185

340 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XV.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.*

[Absolute numbers. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	April and May, 1918.					Total December, 1917, to May, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	8	6	2			135	55	53		27
Alaska.....						3	1	2		
Arizona.....						21	5	11	3	1
Arkansas.....	5	3			2	65	42	11	1	9
California.....	7		7			206	73	144	29	15
Colorado.....	1	1				60	25	38	1	4
Connecticut.....	21	6	12		3	239	99	114	1	24
Delaware.....						38	7			4
District of Columbia.....						44	19	23		1
Florida.....						34	7	19	2	5
Georgia.....	15	1	8		5	295	93	127	3	86
Idaho.....						23	4	14	1	4
Illinois.....	36	6	27		2	1,150	383	687	5	65
Indiana.....	5	3	1		1	269	104	145	2	16
Iowa.....	4	1	3			213	82	122		4
Kansas.....	10	1	6		3	140	47	58		2
Kentucky.....	7	4	2		1	124	50	47	4	17
Louisiana.....	1	1				87	52	21	1	12
Maine.....	4	3	1			77	46	23		6
Maryland.....	6	1	2	1	1	120	62	47	5	2
Massachusetts.....	23	8	14		1	476	208	226		34
Michigan.....	27	11	7		8	758	275	347	19	149
Minnesota.....	27	6	20	1		275	108	156	2	5
Mississippi.....	1	1				76	42	17	1	13
Missouri.....	11	1	9		1	393	107	220	13	42
Montana.....	2	1	1			80	25	54	4	5
Nebraska.....	4	2	2			82	28	47	1	6
Nevada.....						6	5	1		
New Hampshire.....	1	1				40	24	19		6
New Jersey.....	13	7	5		1	644	281	313	12	32
New Mexico.....	2		2			13	6			1
New York.....	76	28	44		2	1,925	780	968	15	112
North Carolina.....	3	1	2			79	28	45		3
North Dakota.....	1			1		57	20	29	1	6
Ohio.....	29	9	13		7	754	282	411	2	55
Oklahoma.....	1		1			144	49	79	3	7
Oregon.....	2		1	1		53	15	28	7	2
Pennsylvania.....	63	25	35	1	1	861	312	492	16	27
Rhode Island.....						81	38	35	1	5
South Carolina.....						34	9	19		6
South Dakota.....	5	1	3		1	40	10	24	1	5
Tennessee.....	2	1	1			163	80	84		14
Texas.....	4	3	1			181	59	85	1	11
Utah.....	3	2			1	27	10	13	2	1
Vermont.....	2	1	1			73	19	37		17
Virginia.....	5	3	2			110	35	69		6
Washington.....	6	4	1	1		276	94	152	13	14
West Virginia.....	1	1				121	40	71	1	7
Wisconsin.....	17	4	9	1	3	405	164	191	6	42
Wyoming.....						11	4	3	3	
State not specified.....	14	2	10	1	1	310	91	176	4	36
Total.....	475	155	255	8	45	11,978	4,518	6,157	188	947

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 341

TABLE XVI.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp.

Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	December, 1917.					January, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	1		100.00			5	20.00	60.00		20.00
Alaska.....						1		100.00		
Arizona.....						6	33.33	50.00	16.67	
Arkansas.....						7	85.71	14.29		
California.....						40	27.50	60.00		7.50
Colorado.....						10	40.00	60.00		
Connecticut.....	2	100.00				8	37.50	37.50		25.00
Delaware.....						2		100.00		
Florida.....						2	50.00			50.00
Georgia.....						26	38.46	50.00		11.54
Iaho.....						10	10.00	80.00		10.00
Illinois.....						78	33.33	61.54	1.28	3.85
Indiana.....	3	66.67	33.33			54	33.33	51.85	1.85	11.11
Iowa.....	4	75.00	25.00			80	46.25	52.50		1.25
Kansas.....						50	30.00	56.00	2.00	12.00
Kentucky.....						12	58.33	25.00		16.67
Louisiana.....						11	63.64	18.18	9.09	9.09
Maine.....						21	71.43	19.05		9.52
Maryland.....	1		100.00			12	58.33	41.67		
Massachusetts.....	1	100.00				80	40.00	51.25		7.50
Michigan.....	1	100.00				100	38.00	54.00	2.00	5.00
Minnesota.....	1				100.00	60	45.00	53.33		1.67
Mississippi.....						7	57.14	28.57		14.29
Missouri.....	3		66.67		33.33	102	25.49	57.84	4.90	10.78
Montana.....						21	28.57	61.90		9.52
Nebraska.....						21	47.62	47.62		4.76
Nevada.....						2	50.00	50.00		
New Hampshire.....						6	50.00	33.33		16.67
New Jersey.....	1		100.00			124	49.19	46.16		4.84
New Mexico.....						1	100.00			
New York.....						312	45.51	48.40	.32	4.17
North Carolina.....						8	25.00	62.50		12.50
North Dakota.....						9	33.33	66.67		
Ohio.....	1	100.00				29	27.59	68.97		3.45
Oklahoma.....	6	16.67	33.33			50	40.00	46.00		4.00
Oregon.....	2	50.00	50.00			20	30.00	40.00	20.00	10.00
Pennsylvania.....						19	26.32	68.42	5.26	
Rhode Island.....	1		100.00			30	40.00	46.67	3.33	6.67
South Carolina.....						8	12.50	75.00		12.50
South Dakota.....						6	33.33	66.67		
Tennessee.....						11	36.36	63.64		
Texas.....	1		100.00			28	46.43	42.86		10.71
Utah.....						9	22.22	66.67		
Vermont.....						3	66.67	33.33		
Virginia.....	1		100.00							
Washington.....	3	33.33	66.67			103	35.92	54.37	2.91	6.80
West Virginia.....						35	25.71	65.71	2.86	5.71
Wisconsin.....						79	39.24	48.10	1.27	8.86
Wyoming.....	4					4	50.00	50.00		
State not specified.....						60	31.67	56.67		11.67
Total.....	33	39.39	54.54		6.06	1,782	39.28	51.80	1.35	6.40

342 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVI.—*The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.*

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	February, 1918.					March, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	80	38.20	39.33	.....	22.47	32	43.75	37.50	.....	18.75
Alaska.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	50.00	50.00	.....	.....
Arizona.....	13	23.08	46.15	15.38	7.69	2	.....	100.00	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	32	59.37	25.00	.....	9.37	21	66.67	9.52	4.76	19.05
California.....	155	29.03	50.97	14.84	4.52	64	26.56	53.12	9.37	7.51
Colorado.....	46	32.61	60.87	2.17	2.17	12	41.67	33.33	.....	25.00
Connecticut.....	159	42.77	46.54	.....	10.06	49	40.82	51.02	2.04	6.12
Delaware.....	27	25.93	66.67	.....	7.41	9	.....	55.56	.....	22.22
District of Columbia.....	35	42.86	51.43	.....	2.86	9	44.44	55.56	.....	.....
Florida.....	24	8.33	70.83	4.17	12.50	8	50.00	25.00	12.50	12.50
Georgia.....	220	34.09	41.36	1.36	21.36	34	20.59	44.12	.....	32.35
Idaho.....	12	25.00	50.00	8.33	16.67	1	.....	.....	.....	100.00
Illinois.....	151	34.43	58.05	.47	6.35	185	31.35	63.78	.....	3.24
Indiana.....	178	40.45	53.93	.56	4.49	29	31.03	65.52	.....	3.45
Iowa.....	114	29.82	66.07	.....	2.63	11	63.64	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	53	30.62	39.62	5.66	15.09	27	37.04	11.11	.....	37.04
Kentucky.....	76	51.32	38.16	1.32	9.21	29	31.03	44.83	3.45	20.69
Louisiana.....	59	64.41	25.42	.....	10.17	16	37.50	25.00	.....	31.25
Maine.....	30	51.28	38.46	.....	10.26	13	61.54	23.08	.....	.....
Maryland.....	56	60.00	32.72	3.64	.....	46	45.65	45.65	4.35	2.17
Massachusetts.....	245	40.00	48.16	.....	9.80	127	50.39	41.73	.....	5.51
Michigan.....	443	34.54	47.18	2.71	14.67	187	38.50	41.18	2.67	16.54
Minnesota.....	151	38.41	58.28	.....	2.66	36	47.22	44.44	2.78	3.56
Mississippi.....	59	52.54	25.42	.....	20.34	9	66.67	.....	11.11	.....
Missouri.....	234	31.20	56.41	2.99	8.97	43	16.28	62.79	2.33	18.00
Montana.....	54	27.78	50.26	5.56	5.56	12	25.00	66.67	8.33	.....
Nebraska.....	49	28.57	63.27	.....	8.16	8	25.00	50.00	12.50	12.50
Nevada.....	3	100.00	.....	.....	.....	1	100.00	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	28	42.86	46.43	.....	10.71	14	57.14	28.57	.....	14.29
New Jersey.....	452	41.81	50.44	2.43	4.42	54	44.44	42.59	1.85	9.26
New Mexico.....	7	42.86	57.14	.....	.....	3	66.67	.....	.....	33.33
New York.....	1,283	41.23	49.73	.86	6.62	254	37.80	53.15	1.18	5.12
North Carolina.....	59	37.29	54.24	.....	3.39	9	33.33	66.67	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	34	35.29	55.88	.....	8.82	13	38.46	30.77	.....	23.08
Ohio.....	541	37.15	56.75	.37	5.18	154	40.91	46.10	.....	12.34
Oklahoma.....	69	34.78	53.62	4.35	5.80	18	22.22	72.22	.....	5.56
Oregon.....	24	29.17	62.50	4.17	.....	5	20.00	60.00	20.00	.....
Pennsylvania.....	611	34.86	57.94	1.96	3.44	168	41.07	53.57	1.19	2.98
Rhode Island.....	44	45.45	45.45	.....	6.82	6	100.00	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	23	34.78	43.48	.....	21.74	3	.....	100.00	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	28	25.00	57.14	3.57	14.29	1	.....	100.00	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	162	45.39	44.74	.....	7.89	18	33.33	44.44	.....	22.22
Texas.....	103	31.07	56.31	.97	7.77	25	44.00	52.00	.....	.....
Utah.....	13	38.46	46.15	15.38	.....	2	50.00	50.00	.....	.....
Vermont.....	58	20.69	51.72	.....	27.59	10	40.00	50.00	.....	10.00
Virginia.....	83	30.12	62.65	.....	7.23	21	33.33	66.67	.....	.....
Washington.....	101	32.67	55.45	5.94	2.97	63	30.16	58.73	4.76	6.35
West Virginia.....	69	34.78	56.52	.....	7.25	16	37.50	56.25	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	258	42.25	46.90	1.16	9.69	51	39.22	45.10	1.96	13.73
Wyoming.....	6	16.67	16.67	50.00	.....	1	100.00	.....	.....	.....
State not specified.....	200	29.00	57.50	1.50	11.00	36	33.33	47.22	.....	16.67
Total.....	7,721	37.51	51.91	1.59	7.78	1,967	38.33	48.45	1.68	8.41

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 343

TABLE XVI.—The results of examination at mobilization camps of the men accepted as qualified for general military service with one or more defects by the medical advisory boards for the period December, 1917, to May, 1918, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

[Table showing percentages. Not including men accepted with remediable defect and those for whom there is no record of examination at camp.]

States.	April and May, 1918.					Total December, 1917, to May, 1918.				
	Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.				Number of men accepted by advisory boards as qualified with one or more defects.	Results of examinations at mobilization camps.			
		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.		Men accepted as qualified without defects.	Men accepted as qualified with one or more defects.	Men accepted for limited service.	Men rejected.
Alabama.....	8	75.00	25.00			135	40.74	39.25		20.00
Alaska.....						3	33.33	66.67		
Arizona.....						21	28.51	52.38	14.29	4.76
Arkansas.....	5	60.00			40.00	65	64.62	16.92	1.54	13.85
California.....	7		100.00			266	27.44	54.14	10.90	5.64
Colorado.....	1	100.00				69	36.23	55.07	1.45	5.80
Connecticut.....	21	28.57	57.14		14.29	239	41.42	47.70	.42	10.04
Delaware.....						38	18.42	65.79		10.53
District of Columbia.....						44	43.18	52.27		2.27
Florida.....						34	20.59	55.88	5.88	14.71
Georgia.....	15	6.67	53.33		33.33	295	31.53	43.05	1.02	22.37
Idaho.....						23	17.39	60.87	4.35	17.39
Illinois.....	36	16.67	75.00		5.56	1,150	33.30	59.74	.43	5.65
Indiana.....	5	60.00	20.00		20.00	269	38.66	53.90	.74	5.65
Iowa.....	4	25.00	75.00			213	38.50	57.28		1.88
Kansas.....	10	10.00	60.00		30.00	140	33.57	41.43	2.86	19.29
Kentucky.....	7	57.14	28.57		14.29	124	47.58	37.90	1.61	12.90
Louisiana.....	1	100.00				87	59.77	24.14	1.15	13.79
Maine.....	4	75.00	25.00			77	59.74	29.87		7.79
Maryland.....	6	16.67	33.33	16.67	16.67	120	51.67	39.17	4.17	1.67
Massachusetts.....	23	34.78	60.87		4.35	476	42.65	47.48		7.98
Michigan.....	27	40.74	25.93		29.63	758	36.28	45.78	2.61	14.38
Minnesota.....	27	22.22	74.07	3.70		275	39.27	56.73	.73	2.91
Mississippi.....	1	100.00				76	55.26	22.37	1.32	17.11
Missouri.....	11	9.09	81.82		9.09	393	27.23	58.27	3.31	10.69
Montana.....	2	50.00	50.00			89	28.09	60.67	4.49	5.62
Nebraska.....	4	50.00	50.00			82	34.15	57.32	1.22	7.32
Nevada.....						6	83.33	16.67		
New Hampshire.....	1	100.00				49	48.98	38.78		12.24
New Jersey.....	13	53.85	38.46		7.69	644	43.63	48.60	1.86	4.97
New Mexico.....	2		100.00			13	46.15	46.15		7.69
New York.....	76	30.26	57.89		2.63	1,925	41.04	50.29	.78	5.87
North Carolina.....	3	33.33	66.67			79	35.44	56.96		8.80
North Dakota.....	1			100.00		57	35.09	50.88	1.75	10.63
Ohio.....	29	31.03	44.83		24.14	754	37.40	54.51	.27	7.29
Oklahoma.....	1		100.00			144	34.03	54.86	2.06	4.86
Oregon.....	2		50.00	50.00		53	28.30	52.88	13.21	3.77
Pennsylvania.....	63	39.68	55.56	1.59	1.59	861	36.24	57.14	1.86	3.14
Rhode Island.....						81	46.81	43.21	1.28	6.17
South Carolina.....						34	26.47	55.88		17.65
South Dakota.....	5	20.00	60.00		20.00	40	25.00	60.00	2.50	12.50
Tennessee.....	2	50.00	50.00			183	43.72	45.90		8.74
Texas.....	4	75.00	25.00			161	36.65	52.79	.62	6.83
Utah.....	3	66.67			33.33	27	37.04	48.15	7.41	3.70
Vermont.....	2	50.00	50.00			73	26.03	50.68		23.29
Virginia.....	5	60.00	40.00			110	31.82	62.73		5.45
Washington.....	6	66.67	16.67	16.67		276	34.06	55.07	4.71	5.07
West Virginia.....	1	100.00				121	33.06	58.68	.83	5.79
Wisconsin.....	17	23.53	52.94	5.88	17.65	405	40.49	47.16	1.48	10.37
Wyoming.....						11	36.36	27.27	27.27	
State not specified.....	14	14.29	71.43	7.14	7.14	310	29.35	56.77	1.29	11.61
Total.....	475	32.63	53.68	1.68	9.47	11,978	37.72	51.40	1.57	7.91

344 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVII.—*Defects found in men from urban and rural districts at mobilization camps and ratios per thousand men examined, and relation between rural and urban ratios. Covering approximately the first million men examined at camps in the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918.*

Disease or defect.	Urban districts.		Rural districts.		Relation of rural to urban ratio.
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined.	
I. Infectious diseases.....	45	0.12	86	0.17	1.4
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	1,337	3.68	2,580	5.09	1.48
Tuberculosis, all other.....	75	.20	137	.27	1.35
III. Venereal diseases:					
Chancroid.....	321	.85	548	1.09	1.28
Gonorrhoic infection.....	7,706	20.60	12,541	24.74	1.20
Syphilis, all.....	1,698	4.81	2,216	4.37	.97
IV. General diseases:					
Tumors, benign.....	27	.07	49	.10	1.4
Carcinoma.....	1	.00			
Obesity.....	24	.06	22	.04	.6
Cretinism.....			3	.00	
Gout, simple.....	946	2.51	809	1.60	.64
Exophthalmic goiter.....	164	.43	203	.40	.93
Diabetes mellitus.....	3	.01	7	.01	1.00
Alcoholism, chronic.....	61	.16	28	.06	.38
Drug addiction.....	155	.41	47	.09	.22
Arthritis.....	166	.44	288	.57	1.30
Poisoning, chronic.....	2	.00	2	.00	
Other general diseases.....	141	.37	194	.38	1.00
V. Nervous diseases:					
Speech, defective.....	43	.11	65	.13	1.18
Neurasthenia.....	35	.09	48	.09	1.00
Neuritis.....	14	.04	20	.04	1.00
Multiple sclerosis.....	15	.04	28	.05	1.25
Paralysis of muscle.....	31	.09	42	.08	.9
Paralysis of nerve.....	10	.03	19	.04	1.33
Epilepsy.....	264	.70	471	.93	1.33
Jacksonian epilepsy.....	3	.01	3	.01	1.00
Hysteria.....	14	.03	47	.09	3.00
Tubes dorsalis.....	27	.07	18	.04	.57
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	120	.32	198	.39	1.2
VI. Mental diseases:					
Mental deficiency.....	456	1.21	1,426	2.82	2.33
Dementia praecox.....	76	.20	135	.27	1.65
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	75	.20	113	.22	1.10
Psychasthenia.....	14	.03	16	.03	1.00
Psychoneuroses.....	52	.14	76	.15	1.07
Psychoses, alcoholic.....	11	.03	6	.01	.33
General paralysis of the insane.....	7	.02	18	.04	2.00
Psychoses, other.....	63	.16	98	.19	1.19
VII. Diseases of the eye:					
Defective vision (cause not stated).....	3,354	8.90	3,571	7.04	.79
Strabismus.....	106	.28	188	.37	1.32
Myopia.....	330	.87	380	.76	.79
Hyperopia.....	84	.22	79	.15	.6
Astigmatism.....	287	.76	195	.38	.50
Leucoma.....	9	.03	9	.02	.67
Cataract.....	36	.10	64	.12	1.20
Conjunctivitis, other.....	119	.32	233	.46	1.44
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	82	.22	322	.63	2.9
Pterygium.....	79	.21	322	.65	3.10
Choroiditis.....	23	.06	29	.06	.83
Retinitis.....	6	.01	8	.02	2.00
Amblyopia.....	74	.19	108	.21	1.11
Color blindness.....	6	.02	5	.01	.50
Glaucoma.....	11	.03	5	.01	.33
Keratitis.....	7	.02	12	.02	1.00
Nystagmus.....	9	.02	42	.08	4.50
Eye, enucleation of.....	4	.01	4	.01	1.00
Other diseases of the eye.....	112	.29	191	.38	1.31
VIII. Diseases of the ear:					
Defective hearing.....	192	.51	293	.58	1.14
Otitis media.....	1,018	2.70	1,018	2.00	.74
Perforated ear drum.....	87	.23	77	.15	.65
Otitis, external.....	6	.02	9	.02	1.00
Other diseases of the ear.....	26	.07	37	.07	1.00

TABLE XVII.—*Defects found in men from urban and rural districts at mobilization camps and ratios per thousand men examined, and relation between rural and urban ratios. Covering approximately the first million men examined at camps in the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918—Continued.*

Disease or defect.	Urban districts.		Rural districts.		Relation of rural to urban ratio.
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined.	
I. X. Diseases of the nose:					
Nose, external deformity of.....	1	0.00			
Deviation of nasal septum.....	47	.12	75	0.15	1.25
Polypus nasal.....	3	.01	6	.01	1.00
Turbinate hypertrophy.....	52	.14	68	.13	.93
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.....	20	.05	29	.06	1.20
Sinusitis.....	11	.03	25	.05	1.67
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....	45	.11	67	.13	1.18
X. Diseases of the throat:					
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	9,038	23.98	12,229	24.12	1.01
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	211	.56	285	.56	1.00
Other diseases of the larynx.....	3	.01	4	.01	1.00
XI. Circulatory system:					
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	126	.33	173	.34	1.03
Valvular heart disease—					
Tricuspid lesions.....	1	.00	5	.01	
Mitral insufficiency.....	1,877	4.19	2,339	4.61	1.10
Mitral stenosis.....	504	1.34	810	1.59	1.19
Aortic insufficiency.....	142	.37	166	.32	.86
Aortic stenosis.....	21	.06	60	.11	1.83
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....	20	.06	21	.04	.67
Pulmonic lesions.....	6	.02	13	.03	1.50
Unclassified.....	201	.54	163	.32	.59
Myocarditis.....	53	.14	94	.18	1.29
Myocardial insufficiency.....	7	.02	5	.01	.50
Pericarditis.....	4	.01	3	.01	1.00
Heart block.....	4	.01	5	.01	1.00
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	175	.46	279	.55	1.20
Cardiac dilatation.....	23	.06	14	.02	.33
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	44	.12	59	.11	.92
Tachycardia.....	183	.49	238	.47	.96
Bradycardia.....			5	.01	
Hemorrhoids.....	364	.96	523	1.03	1.07
Varicose veins.....	620	1.64	672	1.33	.81
Varicocele.....	1,163	3.09	1,834	3.62	1.17
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....	155	.41	175	.34	.83
XII. Respiratory system:					
Asthma.....	177	.47	331	.65	1.38
Bronchitis.....	89	.24	126	.27	1.13
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....	29	.07	30	.06	.86
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....	106	.28	202	.40	1.43
XIII. Digestive system:					
Defective or deficient teeth.....	1,992	5.29	2,615	5.16	.98
Dental caries.....	5	.01	8	.01	1.00
Gastro-enteroptosis.....	1	.00	1	.00	
Appendicitis.....	16	.04	22	.04	1.00
Intestinal obstruction.....	1	.00			
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	8,863	23.51	9,094	19.12	.81
Hernia.....	5,643	14.96	7,134	14.07	.94
Fistula in ano.....	69	.18	105	.21	1.17
Other diseases of the digestive system.....	264	.75	337	.66	.88
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):					
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....	85	.09	40	.08	.89
Nephropotosis.....			6	.02	
Hydrocele.....	263	.70	376	.74	1.06
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	579	1.51	879	1.74	1.15
XV. Diseases of the skin:					
Bromidrosis.....	5	.01	6	.01	1.00
Raynaud's disease.....	4	.01	2	.00	
Cellulitis.....			1	.00	
Large scar of face.....	2	.01	9	.02	2.00
Keloid.....	3	.01	3	.01	1.00
Abdominal scar.....	67	.17	87	.17	1.09
Other diseases of the skin.....	507	1.34	691	1.36	1.01

346 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVII.—*Defects found in men from urban and rural districts at mobilization camps and ratios per thousand men examined and relation between rural and urban ratios. Covering approximately the first million men examined at camps in the period from June, 1917, to May, 1918—Continued.*

Disease or defect.	Urban districts.		Rural districts.		Ratio of rural to urban rate.
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 men examined.	
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:					
Osteitis deformans.....	5	0.02	5	0.01	0.5
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	280	.74	369	.79	1.1
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	899	1.59	1,058	2.08	1.3
Bursitis.....	10	.08	7	.01	.3
Tenosynovitis.....	9	.03	4	.00	.....
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....	17	.05	38	.08	1.6
Joint, resection of.....	2	.00	3	.01	.....
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	67	.18	123	.25	1.3
Contracture of joint.....	59	.16	119	.23	1.4
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	59	.16	99	.20	1.3
Bunion.....	438	1.18	418	.83	.7
Hammer toe.....	1,489	3.95	1,201	2.37	.6
Ingrowing nail.....	15	.04	19	.04	1.0
Contraction of plantar fascia.....	1	.00	2	.00	.....
Pes cavus.....	96	.25	124	.25	1.0
Pes planus.....	78,901	200.27	80,784	158.35	.7
Pronated foot.....	1,376	3.65	1,821	3.59	.9
Loss of part of foot.....	231	2.02	418	.64	.3
Deformities of the foot (cause or type not specified).....	345	2.12	307	.60	.3
Ganglion.....	3	.01	2	.00	.....
Depressed fracture of skull.....	85	.22	121	.24	1.0
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....	1	.00	2	.00	.....
Deformities of hand (result of old injury or infection).....	411	1.09	643	1.27	1.1
Loss of one or more fingers.....	954	2.53	1,468	2.89	1.1
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....	22	.05	30	.06	1.3
Shortening of lower extremity.....	237	.60	298	.59	.9
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....	9	.03	23	.04	1.3
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	336	.90	496	.98	1.0
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	348	.92	557	1.10	1.2
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	21	.06	51	.10	1.6
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....	11	.03	12	.03	1.0
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....	8	.02	15	.03	1.3
Recent operation wounds.....	21	.06	24	.05	.9
Scar of head.....	12	.03	12	.02	.5
Curvature of spine.....	290	.77	363	.72	.9
Hernia of muscle.....	3	.01	4	.01	1.0
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	504	1.34	911	1.79	1.3
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:					
Defective physical development.....	288	.76	300	.71	.9
Deficient chest measurement.....	27	.05	23	.05	1.0
Overweight.....	110	.29	91	.18	.6
Underweight.....	1,246	3.31	1,201	2.36	.7
Malnutrition.....	2	.00	3	.00	.....
Anorechism.....	16	.04	8	.01	.3
Monorchism.....	45	.12	46	.09	.7
Cryptorchidism.....	617	1.63	751	1.43	.9
Hypospadia.....	82	.21	109	.21	1.0
Fistula, post operative.....	5	.01	3	.00	.....
Fistula, other.....	23	.06	38	.07	1.1
Bullet or other recent wounds.....	74	.20	186	.37	1.5
Ill-defined diseases.....	307	.81	428	.86	1.0
Disease or defect not specified.....	238	.64	360	.71	1.1
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	46	.12	63	.13	1.0
Total.....	144,233	382.56	168,009	332.56	.8



348 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified ¹ with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.	
	Cities. ²	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....		1				1		
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....		5				2		
Tuberculosis, all other.....								
III. Venereal diseases:								
Chancroid.....	5	82			2			6
Gonococcus infection.....	210	790	1	30	75	10	100	
Syphilis, all.....	121	223			10	1	14	
IV. General diseases:								
Tumors, benign.....								
Obesity.....								
Cretinism.....								
Goiter, simple.....				1	1		1	2
Exophthalmic goiter.....								
Diabetes mellitus.....								
Alcoholism, chronic.....								
Drug addiction.....								
Arthritis.....	1	3						2
Poisoning, chronic.....								
Other general diseases.....	3	2			1		2	
V. Nervous diseases:								
Speech, defective.....						1		
Neurasthenia.....								
Neuritis.....								
Multiple sclerosis.....								
Paralysis of muscle.....						1		
Paralysis of nerve.....								
Epilepsy.....								
Hysteria.....								
Tabes dorsalis.....								
Other diseases of nervous system.....	1	1					1	
VI. Mental diseases:								
Mental deficiency.....		3					3	9
Constitutional psychopathic states.....								
Psychasthenia.....								
Psychoneuroses.....								
Psychoses, alcoholic.....								
Psychoses, other.....								
VII. Diseases of the eye:								
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	11	33			1	3	6	32
Strabismus.....		2			1	2		
Myopia.....		2				1		
Hyperopia.....					2			
Astigmatism.....						1		1
Leucoma.....								
Cataract.....								1
Conjunctivitis, other.....	4	4			2	10		
Conjunctivitis, granular.....					1			
Pterygium.....		2			2	8		3
Choroiditis.....				1				
Retinitis.....								
Amblyopia.....		1				1		
Color blindness.....								
Glaucoma.....								
Keratitis.....								
Nystagmus.....								
Eye enucleation of.....		1						
Other diseases of the eye.....		1			1			
VIII. Diseases of the ear:								
Defective hearing.....		1			1			
Otitis media.....	3	10				3	2	23
Perforated ear drum.....								
Otitis external.....								
Other diseases of the ear.....		2				1		

¹ Includes men accepted as qualified for general military service, limited service, and with remediable defect.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 349

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive.

[Absolute numbers.]

California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
1	1	.....	2	3	.....	5	2	5	.....	1	.....	1	15	.....	.....
2	1	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	2	.....	1	3	2	1	1	4	.....	4	10	5	48	.....	3
172	104	45	86	93	60	22	16	83	3	135	252	120	766	4	21
18	8	4	11	14	5	7	4	6	.....	32	53	39	152	.....	.....
.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....
48	34	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	5	27	1
.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	3	.....	1	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....
2	4	.....	.....	4	.....	2	1	2	.....	2	.....	2	4	.....	1
1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
65	39	6	7	93	77	1	.....	9	1	1	9	4	27	1	4
5	4	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	1
5	5	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1
1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
3	3	1	.....	17	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
.....
10	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	.....	1
16	16	.....	5	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	6	4	7	.....	2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
4	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	.....	.....
2	1	.....	.....	9	4	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
12	12	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	2
10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....

* Includes cities and densely populated counties in each state

350 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....	2	1	1				1		
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	4	9	11	6	9	1	2		
Tuberculosis, all other.....									1
III. Venereal diseases:									
Chancroid.....	20	13	16	7	14	2	3	3	4
Gonococcus infection.....	377	434	620	210	405	65	242	26	18
Syphilis, all.....	32	43	64	34	38	8	25	6	14
IV. General diseases:									
Tumors, benign.....	2	1	6	1	2		3		1
Obesity.....	1	2	3	1					1
Cretinism.....									
Goiter, simple.....	119	160	56	14	27	16	33	2	4
Exophthalmic goiter.....	4	2				1			
Diabetes mellitus.....									
Alcoholism, chronic.....	1	4	1	1			1		
Drug addiction.....		1					1		
Arthritis.....	4	2	8		1				
Poisoning, chronic.....									
Other general diseases.....	1	5	5	4	4	1		1	1
V. Nervous diseases:									
Speech, defective.....		1							
Neurasthenia.....									
Neuritis.....									
Multiple sclerosis.....	1								
Paralysis of muscle.....		1			1		1		1
Paralysis of nerve.....			1						
Epilepsy.....		1	1		1		1		
Hysteria.....			1		1				
Tabes dorsalis.....									
Other diseases of nervous system.....	2	1	3	2	3		3		3
VI. Mental diseases:									
Mental deficiency.....			3		6		1		1
Constitutional psychopathic states.....			1	1					
Psychasthenia.....									
Psychoneuroses.....	1								
Psychoses, alcoholic.....									
Psychoses, other.....									
VII. Diseases of the eye:									
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	26	30	44	20	33	8	10	2	4
Strabismus.....	6	4	8	3	4	2	1		1
Myopia.....		3	4	5	19		2		1
Hyperopia.....	1	1	5	1	2		1		
Astigmatism.....	2	1	5	1	2		1	2	1
Leucoma.....									
Cataract.....			1		1	1			
Conjunctivitis, other.....	4	4	9	4	15	3	2	1	12
Conjunctivitis, granular.....			7		2		1		
Pterygium.....		5	13	2	3	3	1	1	11
Choroiditis.....									
Retinitis.....									
Amblyopia.....	1	1	3		2	1			1
Color blindness.....	1			1					
Glaucoma.....		1			1				
Keratitis.....									1
Nyctagnus.....				1					
Eye, enucleation of.....									
Other diseases of the eye.....	3	7		4	2	1	1	1	1
VIII. Diseases of the ear:									
Defective hearing.....	5	1	9	4	6	2	3		5
Otitis media.....	5	7	13	8	20	3	9	2	7
Perforated eardrum.....		2	2						
Otitis external.....									
Other diseases of the ear.....	1					1			1

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 351

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those
camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	3	6	4	2	1	2
1	5	4	2			1		1		2	13	6	1	1
2	4	8	10	1	7	3			1	2	11	4	4	9
85	310	103	204	10	37	177	118	58	123	165	418	242	213	153
42	95	12	20	2	7	12	1	19	14	16	46	18	36	12
2	1		1					2						1
2	2													
2	15	2	1	1	1	1	1			1	85	60	40	31
	1					2			1			1	1	
							1	3		3			1	1
	1					1				2	2	6		3
	1		2			1	4	2	1	4	4	1	1	2
1	1						1		1			1		
										2				
								1		1				
		1	1	1		1				1		2		
		1	4	2		1								
	2	1	12			1	2	1	1	2	1	2		1
								1						
			1											1
7	41	18	47	2	14	10	8	52	74	111	42	28	29	29
	7	1			4		2	4	4	7		1	1	4
	5				1	3		3	2	4	10	17	3	2
	2	1			4	1	1	2		1	3	5		
				5	4	1	4	10	13	11	4	6		1
		1	2							1				
3	25					1	1	2	2	2	12	8	4	4
1	3							1						
1	2	2	4				1		1	2				1
1	1						1					2	1	2
		1				1					1		1	1
1												1		
	3			1		1				2	4	2		2
2	6		42		2				5	7	5	3	2	2
4	24	5	16	1		3		4	4	3	4	13	3	10
							1	1	1	3	1		2	
	1										4	1		
			1								1	1		

352 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilisation camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent

(Absolute numbers.)

Accepted, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....		1		4		2		
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	1	1	4	2				
Tuberculosis, all other.....			1	1		1		
III. Venereal diseases:								
Chancroid.....		4	13	14	1	2	1	
Gonococcus infection.....	23	213	314	332	14	59	62	2
Syphilis, all.....	8	74	64	53	1	5	11	9
IV. General diseases:								
Tumors, benign.....				1		1	1	
Obesity.....		1						
Cretinism.....								
Goiter, simple.....		1	23	9	16	73	2	3
Exophthalmic goiter.....						1		
Diabetes, mellitus.....								
Alcoholism, chronic.....								
Drug addiction.....								
Arthritis.....		1	1	4	1		1	1
Poisoning, chronic.....				1				
Other general diseases.....			3	2	1	1		
V. Nervous diseases:								
Speech, defective.....				1		1		
Neurasthenia.....								
Neuritis.....								
Multiple sclerosis.....								
Paralysis of muscle.....				1		1		1
Paralysis of nerve.....								
Epilepsy.....		2					1	1
Hysteria.....								
Tubes dorsalis.....								
Other diseases of nervous system.....		2		3				
VI. Mental diseases:								
Mental deficiency.....	1	13	1	3			1	
Constitutional psychopathic states.....								
Psychasthenia.....				1				
Psychoneuroses.....								
Psychoses, alcoholic.....								
Psychoses, other.....								
VII. Diseases of the eye:								
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	6	53	28	29	5	13	4	4
Strabismus.....	1	3	1	5		1		
Myopia.....			4	2	1			1
Hyperopia.....				2				
Astigmatism.....			2	2			1	3
Leucoma.....			1					
Cataract.....								1
Conjunctivitis, other.....		1	16	30		4	1	3
Conjunctivitis, granular.....			1	16				
Pterygium.....	1	4	6	16	1	4	2	
Choroiditis.....		1						
Retinitis.....								
Amblyopia.....			2	1				
Color blindness.....								
Glaucoma.....								
Keratitis.....								
Nystagmus.....								
Eye, enucleation of.....								
Other diseases of the eye.....	1	2	2	4			1	1
VIII. Diseases of the ear:								
Defective hearing.....		7	1	6	2	3		
Otitis media.....		18	9	14	2	2	1	
Perforated eardrum.....			3					1
Otitis external.....						1		
Other diseases of the ear.....			1					

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Nevada.		New Hampshire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Carolina.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
			1	27	1		1	1	13	1		2
				1	9			4	1	9		2
	1		9	41	10		1	11	18	8	4	12
2	14	4	20	13	157	7	59	489	409	405	49	372
		1	1		20	1		60	55	34	14	88
					1	1		1	1			
	1			5		1		2	6	10		3
				1					1			
				2					7	3		4
				6	6			1	7			
				7	2		1	3	3	5		3
				1	1				1			
				1	1			2				
				1	1			1				
				2				2				1
				1					1			
	1			2	2		1	5	2			
				1						1		1
				1					1			
				1	1							
	1	1	11	79	68		3	103	72	79	3	15
				3	3			4	2	5	1	3
				14	14	1		8	13	20		1
		1		1	4			7	3	4		
			2	11	8		2	77	14	13		
	1			1	1		1	5	1	3	1	3
1	1			1	2		4	6	2	1	5	57
				1				1		2		
				1					1			
										1		
			1	2	11		2	1	4	1		1
												5
1			1		1			4	3	5		4
	1		3	13	9			30	16	10	1	4
			1	6	5			9	4	6		1
										1		
					2					1		2

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilisation camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....		1	1	1		3		1
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....		1	13	7		3		
Tuberculosis, all other.....		1						2
III. Venereal diseases:								
Chancroid.....		3	58	24	5	46		
Gonococcus infection.....	15	80	901	460	96	617	11	5
Syphilis, all.....	2	14	102	46	10	52	1	2
IV. General diseases:								
Tumors, benign.....			1	1		1		
Obesity.....			1	3		1		
Cretinism.....								
Goiter, simple.....	3	5	60	35		5	29	
Exophthalmic goiter.....			3	3			3	1
Diabetes mellitus.....								
Alcoholism, chronic.....			1	1				
Drug addiction.....			1			1		
Arthritis.....			7	9		3		1
Poisoning, chronic.....			1					
Other general diseases.....			8	4				1
V. Nervous diseases:								
Speech, defective.....			2	1		1		
Neurasthenia.....			1					
Neuritis.....		1						
Multiple sclerosis.....								
Paralysis of muscle.....								
Paralysis of nerve.....						1		
Epilepsy.....						1		
Hysteria.....								
Tubes dorsalis.....								
Other diseases of nervous system.....		1	4	1	1			
VI. Mental diseases:								
Mental deficiency.....			3	1		3		
Constitutional psychopathic states.....						3		
Psychasthenia.....			1					
Psychoneuroses.....								
Psychoses, alcoholic.....			1					
Psychoses, other.....						1		
VII. Diseases of the eye:								
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	4	8	39	15	4	21	4	2
Strabismus.....			2	3	1	1		
Myopia.....			2	3		1		
Hyperopia.....								
Astigmatism.....		2	3	2			1	
Leucoma.....								
Cataract.....			1					
Conjunctivitis, other.....			8			2		
Conjunctivitis, granular.....			1			2		1
Pterygium.....		2	2	1	3	23		2
Choroiditis.....								
Retinitis.....								
Amblyopia.....			1	1		2		
Color blindness.....								
Glaucoma.....						1		
Keratitis.....								
Nystagmus.....								
Eye, enucleation of.....								
Other diseases of the eye.....			7	1	3	9		
VIII. Diseases of the ear:								
Defective hearing.....		1	1	1		4	1	
Otitis media.....	1	2	8	8		24	2	2
Perforated ear drum.....						1		2
Otitis external.....			2	1				
Other diseases of the ear.....	2			1			1	

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Pennsylvania.			Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
Philadelphia.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
4	11	2	1				2	1		1		1		
		10				6			4	6		5		
8	18	45			13	41			6	7	21	58		1
300	528	929	38	34	88	555	2	32	160	299	285	1,126	15	16
19	65	94	6		2	31		2	30	42	20	55		
	2	3	1						1	1	2	5		
	2	1							1					
4	37	37				2	1	3	1	1	2	2	5	13
1		3							1					
			1											
2	6	5				3			1	2	1	5		
												1		
	5	9				1		1	1		5	6	1	3
1		2								1		1		
		2												
	2													
1		3				1						1		
	1													
	2	3	2			5		1		2		3		
3	2	5	2	1		3				2		2		
	1													
		1				1				1		1		
26	35	64	17	7	1	7		3	2	15	7	34	3	9
1	3	5						2	1	1	3	4		
17	22	24		1				1	1	3	2	5		
6	4	3												
23	13	14	3	1				1	1	4		2		
2	3	16				1		1	2	8	6	22		1
		2						1			1	3		1
	1	3	1			4		3	2	6	7	37	1	3
2	2	4								1				
1														
											1			
	2	3	1			1				3	2	4		
2	2	4	3					2		3	3	3		1
4	16	20	2	3					4	8	3	13		2
2	3	2			2					5	2	7		
		2												
1	3							1						

356 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....				2	1	
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	1	1	1	4	2	
III. Venereal diseases:					1	
Chancroid.....			14	49		1
Gonococcus infection.....	3	21	319	1,002	62	35
Syphilis, all.....		2	69	109	1	4
IV. General diseases:						
Tumors, benign.....			1	3		
Obesity.....					1	
Cretinism.....						
Goiter, simple.....		1	2	12	98	76
Exophthalmic goiter.....					8	5
Diabetes mellitus.....						
Alcoholism, chronic.....						
Drug addiction.....						
Arthritis.....			1	2		
Poisoning, chronic.....						
Other general diseases.....			1	5	6	3
V. Nervous diseases:						
Speech, defective.....						1
Neurasthenia.....						
Neuritis.....						
Multiple sclerosis.....						
Paralysis of muscle.....						1
Paralysis of nerve.....						
Epilepsy.....						
Hysteria.....						
Tabes dorsalis.....						
Other diseases of nervous system.....	1				2	
VI. Mental diseases:						
Mental deficiency.....				2	1	
Constitutional psychopathic states.....						
Psychasthenia.....						
Psychoneuroses.....						
Psychoses, alcoholic.....						
Psychoses, other.....						
VII. Diseases of the eye:						
Defective vision cause not stated.....	3	4	3	15	15	5
Strabismus.....		1		2	2	2
Myopia.....	1	1		5	1	1
Hyperopia.....	1		1	1		
Astigmatism.....		2		3		
Leucoma.....						
Cataract.....						
Conjunctivitis, other.....			2	4		1
Conjunctivitis, granular.....		1		1	1	2
Pterygium.....			2	1	1	1
Choroiditis.....						
Retinitis.....						
Amblyopia.....				1		
Color blindness.....					1	
Glaucoma.....			1			
Keratitis.....						
Nystagmus.....						
Eye, enucleation of.....						
Other diseases of the eye.....					1	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:						
Defective hearing.....		1		1	2	
Otitis media.....			3	3	7	6
Perforated ear drum.....			1	2	2	1
Otitis external.....						
Other diseases of the ear.....						

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 357

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those
camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
1	3				3	23	45	68
2	42	2	2			159	192	351
			2			11	14	25
4	27	3	3			309	535	844
80	328	63	132	2	12	7,605	12,363	19,968
11	44	8	7	1		1,123	1,582	2,706
	2	1	1		1	21	41	62
						11	12	23
7	14	45	43		15	846	687	1,533
1	1	1				31	21	52
						1	1	2
			1			18	8	26
	3		2		1	7	4	11
						59	87	146
	7		10		1	1	2	3
						83	103	186
						11	16	27
	1		1			3	5	8
							4	4
						1	1	2
						6	10	16
	1						4	4
						6	22	28
						1	5	6
						1	1	2
1	4		1			38	53	91
	1		5			23	89	112
						1	6	7
						1		1
						3	1	4
						3	3	6
						1	10	11
4	7	8	22	1	2	995	1,141	2,136
2	2	1	1			62	105	167
	3	2	5			125	164	289
	1	1				41	38	79
		3	2		1	214	112	326
						2		2
1	3		1			3	7	10
		1				113	211	324
	2		1	1	2	23	51	74
						76	321	397
1						3	2	5
	1					1		1
						13	31	44
			1			6	2	8
						8	5	13
	1				1	2	2	4
						1	3	4
	1		2			1	3	4
						58	71	129
1	1	1	2			69	118	187
1	6	5	4	1	1	205	332	537
	1				1	56	42	98
						6	9	15
						11	16	27

TABLE XVIII.—*Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to*

(Absolute numbers.)

Accepted, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:								
Deviation of nasal septum.....	5	5					1	3
Turbinate hypertrophy.....		1						
Polypus nasal.....		1						
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....	3	7						1
Sinusitis.....								
Other diseases of the nasal fossæ.....								
X. Diseases of the throat:								
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	118	287	1	10	27	50	39	
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	1	5		2	3	1	1	
Other diseases of the larynx.....								
XI. Circulatory system:								
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....		3						8
Valvular heart disease—								
Tricuspid lesions.....								
Mitral insufficiency.....	6	5		1	3	5	11	
Mitral stenosis.....	1	2						1
Aortic insufficiency.....								
Aortic stenosis.....								
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....				1	1			
Pulmonic lesions.....								
Unclassified.....		2						2
Myocarditis.....		1						
Myocardial insufficiency.....								
Pericarditis.....								
Heart block.....								
Cardiac hypertrophy.....		1						1
Cardiac dilatation.....								
Cardiac arrhythmias.....		1						1
Tachycardia.....								
Bradycardia.....								
Hemorrhoids.....	2	9			4	1	11	
Varicose veins.....	1	3			3	1	4	
Varicocele.....	8	37		6	13	5	2	
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	5	2			3	2	4	
XII. Respiratory system:								
Asthma.....		2			1		1	
Bronchitis.....		1						
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....								2
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	1	2						1
XIII. Digestive system:								
Defective or deficient teeth.....	2	5						3
Dental caries.....								
Appendicitis.....								
Intestinal obstruction.....								
Hernia.....	27	142		2	19	26	13	43
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	41	85	8	23	37	10	28	
Fistula in ano.....		2			1			
Other diseases of digestive system.....	3	6				1		
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):								
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....		2						
Nephroptosis.....								
Hydrocele.....		4			2	1	3	
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	10	17		2	6	1	3	
XV. Diseases of the skin:								
Bromidrosis.....								
Raynaud's disease.....								
Cellulitis.....								
Keloid.....							1	
Large scar of face.....								
Abdominal scar.....		2						
Other diseases of the skin.....	6	14		2		1	3	

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 859

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
	2						1	1					2		
1	2									1			1		
	1	1	1												
2		2	1										2		
636	453	45	64	212	146	39	26	38	6	55	51	86	304	20	79
6	1	3	7	2	1		1			2	2	2	17		1
					1										
1	1		1		1										
41	32	2	2	10		6	4	4		1	3	4	10	1	7
2	4		2	1	1			1			2		1		1
3	2			1	1	1						1			
											1				
9	5			5	3	1					1	1	3		1
													1		
2		1		3		1	1	2			1	2	6	1	
								1							
1	1		1	1							1				
1	2	1		1	1	1	1	1		2		1	3		
			1												
16	7		4	4	9			2		2	4	5	26	1	4
28	15	4	4	10	8			1		1	1	1	6	1	5
52	39	10	18	19	16	10	1	4	2	4	16	20	56	1	11
13	3			2				1		4	1	1	5		3
				3	1			1							
4	1		4			1	1			1		2	29		
1	1														
1	1			1						1		1	2		1
68	33	1	1	21	23	1	4	2		2	3	3	22		12
2					2							1			
242	198	28	42	64	29	11	4	28		30	47	62	279	8	34
881	631	39	48	282	212	22	11	56	3	34	49	43	167	9	87
1	2		1		1			1		1		1	7		
1	2	1		2	1			1			1	1	15		1
4	10	2	6	6	1	3	1	4		2	1	6	8		3
16	11	4	9	8	10	1	1	1		6		5	38		1
2	3			2	1								2		
18	12	3	7	9	3	4		2		1	6	8	13		2

TABLE XVIII.—*Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to*

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:									
Deviation of nasal septum	5	1	2	2	1	1	5		1
Turbinate hypertrophy			2		1				
Polypus, nasal	1		1				1		
Rhinitis hypertrophic	1	1							
Sinusitis			2	1	2				
Other diseases of the nasal fossae				2			4		1
X. Diseases of the throat:									
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic	649	414	558	181	325	122	455	24	167
Other diseases of the pharynx	5	4	6		6	31	3	2	28
Other diseases of the larynx									
XI. Circulatory system:									
Endocarditis, acute, chronic		1	5		5				1
Valvular heart disease—									
Tricuspid lesions									
Mitral insufficiency	81	30	57	10	17	10	55	2	21
Mitral stenosis	3	3	10	2	1	1	7		1
Aortic insufficiency	1	3			1				
Aortic stenosis		2	5		1				
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral		1		1			1		
Pulmonic lesions	1								
Unclassified		2	3	3	7		1	1	1
Myocarditis		1							
Myocardial insufficiency				1		1			
Pericarditis									
Heart block									
Cardiac hypertrophy	2	4	3		5		1		
Cardiac dilatation									
Cardiac arrhythmias	1	2	2	1	3				
Tachycardia	1	3	3	4					
Bradycardia									
Hemorrhoids	32	11	30	7	18	4	14	3	5
Varicose veins	29	30	82	4	17	5	10		4
Varicocele	85	56	152	20	70	10	50	7	23
Other diseases of circulatory system	4	4	4	2	5		1		3
XII. Respiratory system:									
Asthma	1	1	1	1	2				
Bronchitis		1	4	2	2		2		
Pleurisy, fibrinous				1					
Other diseases of respiratory system	3	1	2		4				
XIII. Digestive system:									
Defective or deficient teeth	11	14	24	7	16		6		2
Dental caries									
Appendicitis							4		
Intestinal obstruction									
Hernia	184	337	407	60	161	67	319	15	120
Inguinal rings, enlargement of	260	308	356	82	150	72	151	11	57
Fistula in ano	2	3	1			1	2		
Other diseases of digestive system	12	14	4	3	6	3	17		1
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):									
Nephritis, acute, chronic									
Nephropotosis									
Hydrocele	17	18	24	9	14	3	8	1	6
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal)	60	27	47	17	25	4	18	2	9
XV. Diseases of the skin:									
Bromidrosis									
Raynaud's disease									
Cellulitis					1				
Keloid									
Large scar of face			1						
Abdominal scar	1	5	5	1			4		1
Other diseases of the skin	19	20	32	7	10	6	11	1	14

TABLE XVIII.—*Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilisation camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent*

(Absolute numbers.)

Accepted, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:								
Deviation of nasal septum.....		1	6	2			1	
Turbinate hypertrophy.....	1	1		1			3	
Polypus nasal.....								
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....		1		1		1		
Sinusitis.....								
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....			3					1
X. Diseases of the throat:								
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....		363	260	290	62	229	97	18
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	33	28	21	61		3	6	19
Other diseases of the larynx.....								
XI. Circulatory system:								
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....		2	1					
Valvular heart disease—								
Tricuspid lesions.....								
Mitral insufficiency.....		4	16	24	5	9	5	15
Mitral stenosis.....			2	6				2
Aortic insufficiency.....		1	1	1			1	
Aortic stenosis.....								
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....		1						
Pulmonic lesions.....								
Unclassified.....			2	1	1	1		1
Myocarditis.....								
Myocardial insufficiency.....								
Pericarditis.....								
Heart block.....								
Cardiac hypertrophy.....		2	1	1		1	1	1
Cardiac dilation.....								
Cardiac arrhythmias.....			2	2	1			
Tachycardia.....		1	2				2	4
Bradycardia.....								
Hemorrhoids.....		4	11	9		6	3	8
Varicose veins.....		3	12	6	3	13	3	8
Varicocele.....	3	22	33	60	6	23	7	11
Other diseases of circulatory system.....			3	1	2	4	1	
XII. Respiratory system:								
Asthma.....		1		1	1	2		
Bronchitis.....	1				1		1	
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....								
Other diseases of respiratory system.....		4	1	3		1	1	
XIII. Digestive system:								
Defective or deficient teeth.....	1	16	3	2	9	22	1	2
Dental caries.....								
Appendicitis.....							1	1
Intestinal obstruction.....								
Hernia.....	15	80	144	129	27	81	31	7
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	2	18	136	94	47	225	36	61
Fistula in ano.....		1		2				
Other diseases of digestive system.....		4	7	3	1	1	1	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):								
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....								
Nephroposis.....				1				
Hydrocele.....		4	11	5		7	1	3
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....		8	15	15	1	13	1	9
XV. Diseases of the skin:								
Bromidrosis.....				1				
Raynaud's disease.....			1	1				
Cellulitis.....								
Keloid.....				1				
Large scar of face.....						1		
Abdominal scar.....				4	1			1
Other diseases of the skin.....	1	2	9	17	3	9	4	6

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 363

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Nevada.		New Hampshire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Carolina.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
	1			3	2			1	2	3	1	10
				5	10			11	5	7	3	13
				1	1				2	2		2
				1	1			2	3	1		2
4	35	17	34	611	457	17	40	782	501	597	43	361
		1		9	1	2	3	10	16	6		6
			1	3	1			4	2	1		
	3	1	6	48	36		4	26	1	27	3	11
				9	9		1		37	2		1
				4	2	1		1	1	1	1	
				1	1					1		
				1	1					1		
		1	1	21	6			11	28	14		1
				2						1		
				1								1
		1	2	10	4			7	12	15		6
				5	1			2	1	1		1
		1		9	4		2	16	7	9		3
		1		17	4			27	19	16	1	17
				14	14		2	22	24	26		7
1	2		6	38	29	2	5	87	49	75	4	41
				8	2			10	2	3	2	8
	1			1	2			1		2	1	1
				10	6			3	5	7		
				2	1				2	3		
	1			2	1		1		1	4		1
2	4	3	4	71	75	1	1	30	54	80	3	9
				2								
				1	2				2	1		
3	13	12	14	276	191	3	21	376	241	303	13	121
21	50	12	38	546	401	3	15	1,112	510	657	23	170
				2	2			5	2	2		3
	2	1	1	5	5	6	11	7	15	5	3	4
								1				
2			2	14	7		4			22	3	10
1	3	1		35	20		3	29	17	31	2	24
				3						2		
							1					
										1		1
	2		3	3	8	1	1	4	3	4		9
				18				20	20	32		

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

(Absolute numbers.)

Accepted, disease or defect.	North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:								
Deviation of nasal septum.....		1		1		3		
Turbinate hypertrophy.....		1	3	1		8		
Polypus nasal.....				1				
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....		2	1					
Sinusitis.....			3	1				
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....		2	3	2		1		
X. Diseases of the throat:								
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	19	129	473	387	68	488	69	90
Other diseases of the pharynx.....			5	1	1	7		
Other diseases of the larynx.....								
XI. Circulatory system:								
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....			5			1		
Valvular heart disease—								
Tricuspid lesions.....								
Mitral insufficiency.....	2	8	16	6	4	31	3	4
Mitral stenosis.....			2			2		
Aortic insufficiency.....			2	1				
Aortic stenosis.....								
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....								
Pulmonic lesions.....								
Unclassified.....			6	2	1			
Myocarditis.....								
Myocardial insufficiency.....								
Pericarditis.....								
Heart block.....								
Cardiac hypertrophy.....			3			2	3	
Cardiac dilatation.....								
Cardiac arrhythmias.....		1	1	2		2		
Tachycardia.....	1	1	7	5		4	1	
Bradycardia.....								
Hemorrhoids.....		6	31	18		11		1
Varicose veins.....	1	8	29	19	3	7	2	1
Varicocele.....	4	22	122	109	7	55	7	9
Other diseases of circulatory system.....			6	1	1	2	1	
XII. Respiratory system:								
Asthma.....				1		1	1	
Bronchitis.....								
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....			3					
Other diseases of respiratory system.....			4	5		1		1
XIII. Digestive system:								
Defective or deficient teeth.....		4	12	8	2	2	8	14
Dental caries.....				1				
Appendicitis.....				1		1		
Intestinal obstruction.....								
Hernia.....	14	79	401	262	22	129	40	38
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	13	62	616	411	69	542	62	55
Fistula in ano.....			2	1		1		
Other diseases of digestive system.....		2	23	11		8		
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):								
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....								
Nephroptosis.....								
Hydrocele.....		3	30	24	2	7		1
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....		4	57	37	4	15		
XV. Diseases of the skin:								
Bromidrosis.....			1	1				
Raynaud's disease.....								
Cellulitis.....								
Keloid.....			2					
Large scar of face.....		1	1			1		
Abdominal scar.....		1	2	2				
Other diseases of the skin.....		3	34	15	1	11	3	4

366 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:						
Deviation of nasal septum.....		1	2	2		
Turbinate hypertrophy.....						
Polypus nasal.....						
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....						
Sinusitis.....						
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....			1	4		
X. Diseases of the throat:						
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	14	57	49	390	282	27
Other diseases of the pharynx.....			1	4	1	
Other diseases of the larynx.....						
XI. Circulatory system:						
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....				1	1	
Valvular heart disease—						
Tricuspid lesions.....						
Mitral insufficiency.....		2	9	18	15	
Mitral stenosis.....				6		
Aortic insufficiency.....			1	2	3	
Aortic stenosis.....				1		
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....						
Pulmonic lesions.....						
Unclassified.....				2	4	1
Myocarditis.....				1		
Myocardial insufficiency.....						
Pericarditis.....						
Heart block.....						
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	1		2	23	1	
Cardiac dilatation.....			1		1	
Cardiac arrhythmias.....				3		
Tachycardia.....			1	11	2	
Bradycardia.....						
Hemorrhoids.....		4	6	23	4	
Varicose veins.....		1	5	22	14	
Varicocele.....	2	9	18	84	24	
Other diseases of circulatory system.....				3	1	
XII. Respiratory system:						
Asthma.....				1	1	
Bronchitis.....	1			1		
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....				1		
Other diseases of respiratory system.....		1		2	1	
XIII. Digestive system:						
Defective or deficient teeth.....	4	7	2	5	18	5
Dental caries.....						
Appendicitis.....						
Intestinal obstruction.....			1			
Hernia.....	4	28	44	191	93	9
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	14	40	169	635	166	17
Fistula in ano.....			1	1		
Other diseases of digestive system.....				3	1	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):						
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....						
Nephropostis.....						
Hydrocele.....	1	3	1	9	4	6
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	1		13	34	8	16
XV. Diseases of the skin:						
Bromidrosis.....						
Raynaud's disease.....						
Cellulitis.....						
Keloid.....						
Large scar of face.....						
Abdominal scar.....			1	1	1	
Other diseases of the skin.....			16	20	8	8

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 367

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
	1					46	72	118
	1					52	68	120
		1				3	5	8
				1		15	29	44
2	6					9	14	23
1	2	2				28	36	64
52	201	72	126	4	61	9,032	12,218	21,250
	1				1	206	270	476
							1	1
	3					27	50	77
	1					1	1	2
3	22	10	10	1	2	515	716	1,231
		2	1			45	83	128
			1			32	22	54
	3					3	12	15
			1			6	7	13
						2	3	5
1	2					123	87	210
						7	7	14
						1		1
						1		1
	5		1	2	1	91	123	214
						3	2	5
	3	1	1			30	47	77
	5	1				89	94	183
							2	2
4	10	1	6	1		310	443	753
4	10	10	27		2	404	446	850
8	43	23	57	2	8	1,118	1,784	2,902
1	4		1		1	95	92	187
	2					20	48	68
	2		1			52	79	131
	1					13	13	26
3	4					35	72	107
3	7	10	9	1	3	542	694	1,236
						1	6	7
						11	12	23
						1		1
27	81	70	151	3	20	4,337	5,632	9,969
56	272	109	252	7	27	8,852	9,678	18,530
	2		1			30	45	75
4	10	1	5			164	199	363
2						3	5	8
							3	3
4	6	7	8		1	240	355	595
4	28	5	9	1	2	484	693	1,177
						4	5	9
						1	2	3
							1	1
						3	3	6
						2	8	10
1		2	3			47	60	107
2	9	6			2	355	430	785

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:								
Osteitis deformans.....								
Ankylosis, bony of joint.....	4	8				3		1
Ankylosis, fibrous of joint.....	8	27				2	2	1
Bursitis.....					1	2		
Tenosynovitis.....								
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....		1						
Joint, resection of.....								
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	1					3		1
Contracture of joint.....	1						1	
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....		1						
Bunion.....	4	2		1				
Hammer toe.....	3	13		4	5	7	2	
Ingrowing nail.....								
Contracture of plantar fascia.....								
Pes cavus.....								
Pes planus.....	931	1,479	4	34	162	411	194	75
Pronated foot.....	3	3						
Loss of part of foot.....	1	5				6		3
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....		3		1	2			
Ganglion.....								
Depressed fracture of skull.....								
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	3	10				2		1
Loss of one or more fingers.....	13	18	1		2	9	1	12
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....		2						
Shortening of lower extremity.....								
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....								
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	1	6			1	4		3
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	1	1			1	1		2
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....								
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....								
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....		1						
Recent operation wounds.....								
Scar of head.....		1						
Curvature of spine.....		2				2		
Hernia of muscle.....								
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....		1			1	5	1	1
XVII. Malformation, ill-defined diseases:								
Defective physical development.....					1			
Deficient chest measurement.....								
Overweight.....	1							
Underweight.....	4	18				3	1	
Malnutrition.....								
Anorchism.....								
Monorchism.....								
Cryptorchism.....	2	9			1	1	2	1
Hypospadia.....							1	
Fistula, post operative.....								
Fistula, other.....								
Bullet or other recent wound.....	1	3					1	1
Ill defined diseases.....		7				1		1
Disease or defect not specified.....	1	1				2	1	1
Under observation or undiagnosed.....		1						
Total accepted.....	1,581	3,398	5	54	296	715	324	1,639

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 369

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
9	10	1	1	4	2	2		2				6		2	
43	27	4	8	12	10			4		4	2	6	15	1	9
1					1								1		
	1				1	1				1			3		1
5	3				1										2
	1		1		1					3					
15	7	3	3	4	4	1		2		3		2	6		1
216	109	9	12	14	13	1		8	3	3	2	1	8	3	10
1						1		1							
4,517	2,773	611	1,118	1,266	662	260	127	766	82	385	586	908	2,182	120	603
14	18		7	4	1	1				14	47	1	4	1	3
10	9	1	1	2	3	1						1	8	1	
4	6			1									2		1
16	20	1	4	5	7	2				1		6	27		3
58	50	8	10	15	14	1	3	2	1	3	5	5	15		10
9			1	2	1	1						2	4		
20	18	2	3	1	2	6		1					1		
13	19		7	5		1	1	2			1	2	8	2	
1	3												6	1	2
1	1												1		
1	1									1					
5	5	1	2	4	3	1	1	1		2					
15	14		2	7	8		2	1		1	1	2	7	1	2
8	1				1			2	1						
	1	1		1	1			1			1	1	1	1	
5	2	1		4	2			6			1				
55	15	1	1	16	5	6	5	15	1		2	20	43	3	2
6	1			3	1					1					
26	16	1	8	17	7	2	2	7				6	18		4
	5							1		1		1	5		
1	1														
1	4	1			2	2	1				2	1	1		
4		2		4	1	1	1				5		10		
18	5	1	7	4	5						2	2	18		
								1		1	2	2	7		
7,554	4,675	855	1,543	2,367	1,421	439	225	1,102	104	747	1,198	1,416	4,516	189	978

870 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilisation camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:									
Osteitis deformans.....									
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	7	20	14	3	7	4	12	2	4
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	13	29	50	7	21	5	20	2	23
Bursitis.....			1		2				
Tenosynovitis.....									
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....							1		
Joint, resection of.....									
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....									
Contracture of joint.....	3	1	6	1	7		5		2
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....							1		
Bunion.....	17	13	15	7	6	3		1	8
Hammer toe.....	88	67	68	18	32	7	44	2	15
Ingrowing nail.....	1			1	1				
Contracture of plantar fascia.....									
Pes cavus.....	2	3	2	2		2	5		1
Pes planus.....	4,297	5,400	5,397	1,340	2,380	980	2,654	226	1,826
Pronated foot.....	4	11	19		1	1	2		1
Loss of part of foot.....	4	17	23	3	6	5	7	1	5
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....	4	6	9	2	3		5		2
Ganglion.....									
Depressed fracture of skull.....	1	1	4		2				3
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	18	12	24	8	15	6	11		16
Loss of one or more fingers.....	41	34	84	17	44	13	58	6	25
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....			5	1	1				
Shortening of lower extremity.....	5	4	6		2		3		3
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....									
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	2	13	20	3	20	2	7	2	7
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	5	10	13	4	5	1	9	1	13
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....					1		1		1
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....					1		1		
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....			2						
Recent operation wounds.....	1								
Scar of head.....	1		1						1
Curvature of spine.....	19	25	15	5	2	3	3	1	1
Hernia of muscle.....			1						
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	5	9	17	5	12	1	9		10
XVII. Malformation, ill-defined diseases:									
Defective physical development.....	4	2		5	1		1		2
Deficient chest measurement.....	1	1	1	1					
Overweight.....	9	7	4	2	2	1		2	
Underweight.....	33	78	43	6	4	7	17	6	13
Malnutrition.....									
Anorchism.....	1	3	1	2	3				
Monorchism.....									
Cryptorchism.....	25	34	42	11	26	7	17		15
Hypospadia.....	10	8	11	3	2	1	5		3
Fistula, post operative.....		1	4	2					1
Fistula, other.....	4	2	4	2	1				1
Bullet or other recent wound.....	26	11	28	11	13	8	8	1	8
Ill-defined diseases.....	17	8	15	1	3	2	6		6
Disease or defect not specified.....									
Under observation or undiagnosed.....			1	1					
Total men accepted.....	6,716	7,901	8,667	2,240	4,135	1,469	4,413	479	2,755

372 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVIII.—*Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to*

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:								
Osteitis deformans.....								
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....		3	6	8	2	8	1	4
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....		9	14	40	5	21	6	7
Bursitis.....				1				
Tenosynovitis.....					1			
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....				2				
Joint, resection of.....								
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....			1	1		1		1
Contracture of joint.....		2	2	4		1	1	1
Contracture of muscle, fascia tendon, sheath.....								1
Bunion.....		2	9	7		5	3	6
Hammer toe.....		5	22	19	7	27	10	20
Ingrowing nail.....								
Contracture of plantar fascia.....								
Pes cavus.....			3	2		3	1	
Pes planus.....	76	554	2,810	3,423	339	1,737	802	1,636
Pronated foot.....	1	2	3	3		2		2
Loss of part of foot.....		1	6	11	1	6	4	5
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....		4	7	10	2	4	2	5
Ganglion.....								
Depressed fracture of skull.....			3	3		1		2
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....		3	18	17	6	10	4	6
Loss of one or more fingers.....		15	25	30	7	38	4	13
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....			1			1		
Shortening of lower extremity.....		1	4	1				
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....				1				1
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	1	4	13	19	3	10	3	8
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	1	5	6	13	3	6	1	5
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....						1		1
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....				1				1
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....				1				
Recent operation wounds.....								
Scar of head.....								
Curvature of spine.....			10	7		4	1	
Hernia of muscle.....			1					
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....		5	7	10		4	2	3
XVII. Malformation, ill-defined diseases:								
Defective physical development.....		1	2	1		1	2	1
Deficient chest measurement.....			1					
Overweight.....		2	3				1	
Underweight.....	1	4	21	16	4	9	2	1
Malnutrition.....								
Anorchism.....								
Monorchism.....				1	2	2		1
Cryptorchidism.....		5	19	12	4	13	1	16
Hypospadia.....				3		1	1	1
Fistula, post operative.....			1					
Fistula, other.....			1	1		1		
Bullet or other recent wound.....		6	1	6	2	3	1	1
Ill-defined diseases.....		2	12	14		2	3	8
Disease or defect not specified.....		5		11	1	5		4
Under observation or undiagnosed.....								
Total men accepted.....	179	1,614	4,230	5,008	626	2,754	1,155	2,223

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 373

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those
camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Nevada.		New Hamp- shire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Caro- lina.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
		1	1	4	3		1	7	4	6	1	3
	3	1	3	15	11		3	25	16	22	1	5
								2				16
				1								1
									1			3
				1			1	3	1	2		1
				1	1	1		9	2	1		2
					2		1	2		2		6
	1		1	10	5	1	2	26	39	11	4	17
9	10		2	240	28	2	8	169	55	49	3	16
				1								
				3	3	1		1	2	4		1
59	208	99	205	2,005	1,562	69	429	9,949	4,246	5,010	345	2,711
		1		34	19			12	51	47	2	20
			2	4	5		1	23		16	1	15
		1		19	4		1	4	10	7		15
					1			1				
1	1			2	1			3	2	2		
	2	1		16	12		2	20	16	17	1	10
1	6		8	47	29	2	3	58	28	50	4	20
					1						1	
	1			3	6			8	13	8		2
	2											
			1	13	11			16	13	15		11
				2	6		1	12	6	7	1	5
					1				1	2		
								1				
		1		1								
					1				2	1		1
		2	2	7	3			3	17	11		8
				10	1		2	10	13	20	3	8
				4	6			6	4	4		2
				2								
		1			1		1	7	3	1	1	1
		1	2	39	10	1		42	26	47	1	5
				1								
				4								
	2	1	2	35	30		7	75	24	33	1	1
				5	1					3		6
								1				5
					2					1		1
				2	3			1	1	2		
		1		15	12		1	3	30	13		17
			2	5	3	1	1	21	13		1	15
			3		2			2				
109	375	168	390	5,209	3,440	125	656	13,967	6,808	5,088	556	4,358

374 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XVIII.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilisation camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

(Absolute numbers.)

Accepted, disease or defect.	North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:								
Osteitis deformans.....			2			5		2
Ankylosis, bony of joint.....	1	6	23	7				
Ankylosis, fibrous of joint.....		19	26	17	6	26	4	4
Bursitis.....			2				2	
Tenosynovitis.....			1					
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....			2	1				
Joint, resection of.....						1		
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....			1	1		1		
Contracture of joint.....		1	6			3		
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....		1				5		
Bunion.....	1	1	32	23	1			1
Hammer toe.....		32	101	62	4	11	5	
Ingrowing nail.....			2	1				
Contracture of plantar fascia.....								
Pes cavus.....			5	11		2		
Pes planus.....	150	1,108	6,979	3,591	544	2,300	533	329
Pronated foot.....		1	38	18	1			
Loss of part of foot.....	1	6	22	10	1	12	2	6
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....		3	18	4		5	2	
Ganglion.....								
Depressed fracture of skull.....			7	4		2	2	
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	1	8	45	21	2	15	3	3
Loss of one or more fingers.....		16	109	70		35	6	5
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....		1	1	1	1	3		
Shortening of lower extremity.....			7	5		1		1
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....			2					
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....		5	25	14	1	11	4	4
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....		2	14	13		4	2	
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....			2	1				
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....				1		1		
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....				1				
Recent operation wounds.....			1	1			1	
Scar of head.....				1				
Curvature of spine.....	2	1	9	7	1	3		
Hernia of muscle.....								
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....		6	7	18		3	1	
XVII. Malformation ill-defined diseases:								
Defective physical development.....		2	6	1		2		
Deficient chest measurement.....			1			1		
Overweight.....			1	7	1	5		
Underweight.....		3	13	3	5	30	7	1
Malnutrition.....								
Anorchism.....						1		
Monorchism.....	1		2	1		2		
Cryptorchidism.....	5	9	31	15	4	27	3	4
Hypospadia.....		1	6	5		1		
Fistula, post operative.....			1					
Fistula, other.....						1		
Bullet or other recent wound.....			4	1				1
Ill-defined diseases.....		4	53	39	1	12		
Disease or defect not specified.....		3	22	16	2	10	1	
Under observation or undiagnosed.....								
Total men accepted.....	243	1,665	10,782	5,972	889	4,720	831	636

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 375

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Pennsylvania.			Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
Philadelphia.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
9	13	21		1		2		2		5		15		1
12	30	51	3	1	2	13	1	4	6	16	8	44	1	8
1														
		4											1	
4	2	4						1		2	1	2		1
	6	12				2		1		1	2	4		
21	22	30	1		1					2		1		1
17	45	65	5	1	2	11	2	2	5	6	4	12	1	1
47	52	118	3	3		11		12	3	9	8	39	7	6
	1	1										4		
5	19	27				2		1		1	2			
3,050	3,352	5,856	457	240	224	815	51	799	713	1,397	1,234	3,967	529	384
206	632	954	5	5	1	10		1	15	54		3	1	1
6	14	29			1	7		6	3	6	5	23		4
8	18	22	2			3		4	2	1	2	9		2
	2	2				1			2	1	3	1	1	1
11	20	30	1	3	1	5		2	6	14	5	11	1	1
18	45	118	7	4	1	5		12	4	32	19	43	4	5
	2	2			1	1					1	1		
12	21	35				2		1	2		3	8	1	1
		1				1						1		
5	12	22	2			3		4	3	6	4	17	1	5
6	11	13				4		1		7	3	12	1	7
		4												
	1													
	3	1				1		1		1	1	1		
5	12	15			1	2			3	4	3	4		
		1												
8	31	76	3	2	1	4		5	3	8	2	12	3	
	2	4	1							2	1	2	1	
2	1	4				1					1	2	1	
3	5	1				3		2		1				
6	10	8	6	3	2	3		2	4	7	9	19	7	4
		1												
1														
	1	3				5					3	5		1
10	36	53	4	3	1	8		7	7	6	9	46	2	2
5	6	12	1			1			3		3	6	1	
		1												
						1					1	1		
1		4		1	1	2			1	4	1	5	1	1
6	15	21	4	1	6	11		1	2	6	8	20	1	
7	9	35	2		1	7			1	9	2	14	3	
										1				1
4,946	7,256	12,609	781	431	435	2,059	80	1,160	1,249	2,618	2,282	7,716	741	699

TABLE XVIII.—*Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to*

[Absolute numbers.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:						
Osteitis deformans.....						
Ankylosis, bonv. of joint.....		1	2	7	2	5
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	1	3	7	17	18	14
Bursitis.....						
Tenosynovitis.....			1	3	2	1
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....			1			
Joint, resection of.....		1		1	1	
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....		1		1	1	
Contracture of joint.....			1	14	2	3
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....			4	8		1
Bunion.....		1	17	47	4	2
Hammer toe.....		9	22	73	69	35
Ingrowing nail.....			1	6	1	
Contracture of plantar fascia.....						
Pes cavus.....	1		3	4		
Pes planus.....	44	253	840	3,433	1,305	1,077
Pronated foot.....	1	9	96	197		
Loss of part of foot.....		3	3	5		13
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....				2	6	4
Ganglion.....						
Depressed fracture of skull.....				3	1	2
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	1	2	7	26	3	6
Loss of one or more fingers.....	1	5	13	48	24	21
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....					1	
Shortening of lower extremity.....		1	4	10	3	2
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....				2		1
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	2	1	2	16	6	9
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....		1	1	8	11	9
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....				1		1
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....						
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....						
Recent operation wounds.....				2		
Scar of head.....				1		
Curvature of spine.....		3	2	24	2	2
Hernia of muscle.....						1
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....		1	15	65	7	2
XVII. Malformation ill-defined diseases:						
Defective physical development.....		1	1		1	1
Deficient chest measurement.....						
Overweight.....					3	
Underweight.....	1	2	1	9	16	9
Malnutrition.....						
Anorechism.....			1			
Monorechism.....				1	2	
Cryptorchidism.....		5	4	13	5	7
Hypospadias.....			2	1	1	
Fistula, post operative.....						
Fistula, other.....		1		1	1	
Bullet or other recent wound.....		1	1	3	3	
Ill-defined diseases.....			8	10	1	1
Disease or defect not specified.....			2	26	1	2
Under observation or undiagnosed.....						
Total men accepted.....	101	487	1,833	6,890	2,371	1,885

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 377

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
						2	2	4
	4	3	2			175	248	423
1	14	1	18	1		415	716	1,131
						8	5	13
1						2	2	4
	1					7	18	25
	3		1			1	3	4
1	3	1	3			29	39	68
						49	97	146
	2		1			53	74	127
7	22	11	7	3	2	391	363	754
2	25	18	19	3	7	1,458	1,169	2,627
1						14	16	30
						1		1
	5	2	1			73	96	169
429	2,199	1,182	1,951	87	311	77,961	79,715	157,676
22	105	4	1	1		1,338	1,670	3,008
	4	5	7		3	182	338	520
	2	3	3	2	3	158	171	329
						2	1	3
1	3	1	2			39	66	105
3	9	3	12		4	312	435	747
4	18	17	37		4	810	1,239	2,049
1		1	1			13	24	37
	10		1	1		115	138	253
1	7					6	17	23
1	3	3	8			217	337	554
1	1	3	1	3	2	148	237	385
						6	24	30
	1			1		3	8	11
						5	5	10
						7	11	18
						11	11	22
1	1	1				163	161	324
						1	3	4
2	13	6	4		1	211	408	619
	2	1	1			66	53	119
	1					18	13	31
						75	41	116
1	1	6	9	1	3	539	433	972
						1	1	2
		13			3	15	6	21
		2	2			43	45	88
3	7	7	24		2	522	622	1,144
	5	2	1			73	97	170
						5	1	6
	1		1			13	22	35
	6		1		3	37	95	132
1	11	8	11			280	366	646
1	6	3	4			187	284	471
						12	13	25
784	3,839	1,783	3,057	131	522	126,268	143,446	269,714

¹ Does not include 1,673 men. This number is distributed throughout all the States and is the total of those records which did not specify whether the men came from cities or from rural districts.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified¹ with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.	
	Cities. ²	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....		0.08				0.37			0.05	0.9
II. Tuberculous, pulmonary.....		.41				.73		0.22	.10	.2
Tuberculosis, all other.....									.10	.0
III. Venereal diseases:										
Chancroid.....	1.28	2.63				.73		.67	.15	.13
Conococcus infection.....	53.66	65.04	11.24	26.32	27.44	8.12	11.24	8.56	6.71	
Syphilis, all.....	30.93	18.36			3.66	.81	1.80	.90	.32	
IV. General diseases:										
Tumors, benign.....										.0
Obesity.....										
Cretinism.....										
Goiter, simple.....			11.24	.88		.81	.22	2.39	2.15	
Exophthalmic goiter.....										.0
Diabetes mellitus.....										
Alcoholism, chronic.....								.10		
Drug addiction.....										
Arthritis.....	.26	.25					.22	.25	.19	
Poisoning, chronic.....										
Other general diseases.....	.77	.16			.88		.22	.10	.3	
V. Nervous diseases:										
Speech, defective.....						.37		.05	.0	
Neurasthenia.....										
Neuritis.....										
Multiple sclerosis.....										
Paralysis of muscle.....						.37		.05		
Paralysis of nerve.....										
Epilepsy.....										.0
Hysteria.....										
Tubes dorsalis.....										
Other diseases of nervous system.....	.26	.08					.81	.15		
VI. Mental diseases:										
Mental deficiency.....		.25					2.44	1.01		.0
Constitutional psychopathic states.....										
Psychasthenia.....										
Psychoneuroses.....										
Psychoses, alcoholic.....								.05		
Psychoses, other.....										
VII. Diseases of the eye:										
Defective vision (cause not stated).....	2.81	2.72			.88	1.10	4.87	5.85	3.23	2.53
Strabismus.....		.16			.88	.73			.25	.2
Myopia.....		.16				.37			.25	.32
Hyperopia.....					1.75					.0
Astigmatism.....						.37		.11	.15	.13
Leucoma.....										
Cataract.....								.11		
Conjunctivitis, other.....	1.02	.33			1.75	3.66		.11	.50	.19
Conjunctivitis, granular.....					.88				.25	.19
Pterygium.....		.16			1.75	2.93		.34	.80	1.03
Choroiditis.....			11.24							
Retinitis.....										
Amblyopia.....		.08				.37				.13
Color blindness.....									.05	.0
Glaucoma.....										
Keratitis.....									.05	
Nystagmus.....										
Eye, enucleation of.....		.08								
Other diseases of the eye.....		.08			.88				.20	.06
VIII. Diseases of the ear:										
Defective hearing.....		.08			.88	.37			.10	.06
Otitis media.....	.77	.82				1.10	1.62	2.59	.60	.77
Perforated ear drum.....									.50	.19
Otitis external.....										
Other diseases of the ear.....		.16				.37				
IX. Diseases of the nose:										
Deviation of nasal septum.....	1.28	.41					.81	.34		.13
Turbinate hypertrophy.....		.06								.13
Polypus nasal.....		.06							.05	
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....	.77	.58						.11		.0

¹ Includes men accepted as qualified for general military service, limited service, and with remedial defect.

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive.

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
		0.37						0.48					
	0.43	.37	0.18	4.95	3.01	1.27		.48		0.24	.91		
				.81									
	.21	.37	.36		1.50	1.02		1.92	2.61	1.20	2.91		0.85
21.93	18.48	11.51	10.86	17.83	24.06	21.11	6.00	64.84	65.68	28.89	46.48	8.00	5.94
1.96	2.36	1.73	.90	5.67	6.01	1.53		15.37	13.81	9.39	9.22		
		.12							.26	.24	.12		
	.86	.12				.51					.08	10.00	7.64
			.18			.51							.57
		.25											
	.21	.12		3.24				1.44		.24	.12		
		.49		1.62	1.50	.51		.96		.48	.24		.28
.41									.26		2.00		
	.21		.18								.08		
											.08		
		.12							.26		.08		
										.24	.08		
											.12		
2.92	1.50	11.51	13.93	.81		2.29	2.00	.48	2.35	.96	1.64	2.00	1.13
	.21	.12	1.09			.25				.48	.18		.28
	.21		.36	.81							.24		
.49		.12				.51			.26		.08		
		2.10	.54								.08		
.49	.21					.25			.26	1.93	.36		.28
	1.07				1.50	.26	2.00	.48	1.56	1.96	.42		.57
													.85
						.26					.08		
											.08		
.49		.12	.18							.48	.24		
		1.11	.72	.81		.51					.30		
	.21	.12		.81		.25		.78			.08		.57
					1.50	.25					.12		
.49	.21							.48			.08		

* Includes cities and densely populated counties in each state.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilisation camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....	0.09	0.05	0.03				0.06		
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	.19	.48	.37	0.76	0.38	0.25	.12		0.34
Tuberculosis, all other.....									.12
III. Venereal diseases:									
Chancroid.....	.94	.69	.53	.89	.91	.60	.18	2.34	.50
Gonococcus infection.....	17.81	22.98	20.80	26.63	26.23	16.35	14.61	20.30	21.98
Syphilis, all.....	1.51	2.29	2.13	4.31	2.46	2.01	1.51	4.08	1.87
IV. General diseases:									
Tumors, benign.....	.09	.05	.20	.13	.13		.18		.12
Obesity.....	.05	.11	.10	.13					.12
Cretinism.....									
Goiter, simple.....	8.62	8.47	1.86	1.78	1.75	4.02	1.99	1.56	.67
Exophthalmic goiter.....	.19	.11				.25			
Diabetes mellitus.....									
Alcoholism, chronic.....	.05	.21	.03	.13			.06		
Drug addiction.....		.05					.06		
Arthritis.....	.19	.11	.27		.06				
Poisoning, chronic.....									
Other general diseases.....	.05	.26	.17	.51	.26	.25		.78	.12
V. Nervous diseases:									
Speech, defective.....		.05							
Neurasthenia.....									
Neuritis.....									
Multiple sclerosis.....	.05								
Paralysis of muscle.....		.05			.06		.06		.12
Paralysis of nerve.....			.03						
Epilepsy.....		.05	.03		.06		.06		
Hysteria.....			.03		.06				
Tabes dorsalis.....									
Other diseases of nervous system..	.09	.05	.10	.25	.19		.18		.35
VI. Mental diseases:									
Mental deficiency.....			.10		.39		.06		.12
Constitutional psychopathic states.....			.03	.13					
Psychasthenia.....									
Psychoneuroses.....	.05								
Psychoses, alcoholic.....									
Psychoses, other.....									
VII. Diseases of the eye:									
Defective vision, cause not stated..	1.23	1.59	1.46	2.54	2.14	2.01	.60	1.56	.93
Strabismus.....	.28	.21	.27	.33	.26	.50	.06		.35
Myopia.....		.16	.13	.63	1.23		.12		.23
Hyperopia.....	1.05	.05	.17	.13	.13		.06		
Astigmatism.....	.09	.05	.17	.13	.13		.06	1.56	.12
Leucoma.....									
Cataract.....			.03		.06	.25			
Conjunctivitis, other.....	.19	.21	.30	.51	.97	.75	.12	.78	1.40
Conjunctivitis, granular.....			.23		.13		.06		
Pterygium.....		.26	.43	.25	.19	.75	.06	.78	1.28
Choroiditis.....									
Retinitis.....									
Amblyopia.....	.05	.05	.10		.13	.25			.12
Color blindness.....	.05			.13					
Glaucoma.....		.05			.06				
Keratitis.....									.12
Nystagmus.....				.13					
Eye, enucleation of.....									
Other diseases of the eye.....	.14	.37		.51	.13	.25	.06	.78	.12
VIII. Diseases of the ear:									
Defective hearing.....	.24	.05	.30	.51	.39	.50	.18		.58
Otitis media.....	.24	.37	.43	1.01	1.30	.75	.54	1.56	.82
Perforated eardrum.....	.24	.11	.07						
Otitis external.....									
Other diseases of the ear.....	.05					.26			.12
IX. Diseases of the nose:									
Deviation of nasal septum.....	.24	.05	.07	.25	.06	.25	.30		.12
Turbinate hypertrophy.....			.07		.06				
Polypus nasal.....	.05		.03				.06		
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....	.06	.05							

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 381

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
0.44	0.07	0.26	0.11	.....	0.38	0.19	.....	1.11	0.33	0.44	0.17	0.11	0.06	0.13
.....	.37	1.04	.23	.....	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.54	.33	.25	.06	.....
.....	.07	.26	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.15	.....	.06	.06	.....
.88	.30	2.08	1.15	.....	.38	1.34	.66	.....	.11	.15	.46	.22	.33	.59
37.46	23.06	25.77	23.42	14.12	14.19	33.78	25.96	8.07	13.55	12.00	17.40	13.43	17.66	9.96
18.51	7.07	3.12	2.30	2.82	2.68	2.29	.22	2.64	1.54	1.16	1.91	1.00	2.98	.78
.....	.07	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06
.88	.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.88	1.12	.52	.11	.....	.38	.19	.22	.....	.....	.....	3.54	3.33	3.32	2.02
.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.38	.38	.....	.....	.11	.07	.....	.06	.06	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	.42	.11	.22	.....	.....	.06	.06
.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.15	.06	.33	.....	.20
.....	.07	.....	.23	.....	.....	.19	.88	.28	.11	.29	.17	.06	.06	.13
.44	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	.....	.11	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.15	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.26	.....	.....	.38	.....	.22	.....	.....	.07	.....	.11	.....	.....
.....	.....	.26	.46	.....	.77	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.06	.06	.06	.13
.....	.15	.26	1.38	.....	.....	.19	.44	.14	.11	.15	.04	.11	.....	.06
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06
3.08	3.05	4.68	5.40	2.82	5.37	1.91	1.76	7.24	8.15	8.07	1.75	1.55	2.40	1.89
.....	.52	.26	.....	.....	1.53	.....	.44	.56	.44	.51	.....	.06	.06	.26
.....	.52	.....	.....	.....	.38	.57	.....	.42	.22	.29	.42	.94	.25	.13
.....	.37	.26	.....	.....	5.65	.38	.22	.28	.07	.12	.28	.....	.....	.....
.....	.15	.....	.....	.....	7.06	1.53	.19	.88	1.39	1.43	.80	.17	.33	.06
.....	.....	.26	.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.32	1.86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.19	.22	.28	.22	.15	.50	.44	.33	.26
.44	.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.44	.15	.52	.46	.....	.....	.....	.22	.....	.11	.15	.....	.....	.....	.06
.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....
.44	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.06	.13
.....	.....	.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.....	.06	.06
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....
.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.15	.17	.11	.....	.13
.22	.....	.....	.....	1.41	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.77	.19	.....	.....	.55	.51	.21	.17	.17	.13
.88	.45	.....	1.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.56	.44	.22	.17	.72	.65
1.76	1.79	1.80	1.84	1.41	.....	.57	.....	.14	.11	.22	.04	.....	.17	.....
.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.17	.06	.....	.....
.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....
.....	.07	.52	.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.12	.04	.....	.06	.20
.....	.....	.26	.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.15	.12	.06	.....	.13
.....	.....	.26	.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06

382 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....	.....	0.13	.....	0.27	.....	0.21	.....	0.13
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	1.37	.13	0.39	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tuberculosis, all other.....	.....	.10	.10	.07	.....	.10	.....	.....
III. Venereal diseases:								
Chancroid.....	.....	.50	1.25	.95	0.48	.21	0.32	.13
Gonococcus infection.....	31.69	26.70	30.31	28.62	6.67	6.12	20.14	10.44
Syphilis, all.....	10.99	9.28	6.18	3.61	.48	.62	3.57	1.16
IV. General diseases:								
Tumor, benign.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.10	.32	.13
Obesity.....	.....	.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cretinism.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goiter, simple.....	.....	.13	2.22	.61	7.62	7.58	.65	.39
Exophthalmic goiter.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.....	.....
Diabetes, mellitus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alcoholism, chronic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug addiction.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.32	.....
Arthritis.....	.....	.13	.10	.27	.48	.....	.32	.13
Poisoning, chronic.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other general diseases.....	.....	.....	.29	.14	.48	.10	.....	.....
V. Nervous diseases:								
Speech, defective.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.21	.....	.....
Neurasthenia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Neuritis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Multiple sclerosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paralysis of muscle.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.10	.....	.13
Paralysis of nerve.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Epilepsy.....	.....	.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.32	.13
Hysteria.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tabes dorsalis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other diseases of nervous system.....	.....	.25	.....	.20	.....	.....	.....	.....
VI. Mental diseases:								
Mental deficiency.....	1.37	1.68	.10	.20	.....	.....	.32	.....
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Psychasthenia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Psychoneuroses.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....
Psychoses, alcoholic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Psychoses, other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VII. Diseases of the eye:								
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	8.24	6.64	2.70	1.98	2.38	1.35	1.30	.32
Strabismus.....	1.37	.38	.10	.34	.....	.10	.....	.26
Myopia.....	.....	.....	.39	.14	.48	.....	.....	.13
Hyperopia.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Astigmatism.....	.....	.19	.....	.14	.....	.....	.32	.39
Leucoma.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cataract.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.13
Conjunctivitis, other.....	.....	.13	1.54	2.04	.....	.42	.32	.39
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	.....	.....	.10	1.09	.....	.....	.....	.13
Pterygium.....	1.37	.80	.58	1.09	.48	.42	.65	.13
Choroiditis.....	.....	.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Retinitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Amblyopia.....	.....	.....	.19	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....
Color blindness.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glaucoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Keratitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nystagmus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eye, enucleation of.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other diseases of the eye.....	1.37	.25	.19	.27	.....	.....	.32	.13
VIII. Diseases of the ear:								
Defective hearing.....	.....	.88	.10	.41	.95	.31	.....	.....
Otitis media.....	.....	2.26	.87	.95	.95	.21	.32	.....
Perforated ear drum.....	.....	.....	.29	.....	.....	.10	.....	.13
Otitis external.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other diseases of the ear.....	.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IX. Diseases of the nose:								
Deviation of nasal septum.....	.....	.13	.58	.14	.....	.....	.32	.....
Turbinate hypertrophy.....	1.37	.13	.....	.07	.....	.....	.97	.....
Polypus nasal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....	.....	.13	.....	.07	.....	.10	.....	.13

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 383

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from
amp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Nevada.		New Hamp- shire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Caro- lina.	
Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.
			0.58	1.54	0.08 .70		0.42 .42	0.02 .10		0.04 .34		0.15 .15
				.06					0.63 .05			
6.80	0.89 12.40	7.22	11.66 1.80	.51 2.34	.78 12.19 1.55	16.71 24.92 2.30	.42	.26 11.64 1.43	.87 19.81 2.66	.30 15.36 1.29	2.52 30.88 8.82	.90 27.94 6.61
					.08	2.30			.02	.05		
	.89			.29		2.30		.06	.29 .05	.38		.23
				.06 .11 .34					.05			
					.47			.02	.34	.04 .11		.30
				.40	.16		.42	.07	.15	.19		.28
				.06	.08 .08 .08			.05				
								.02				
					.16 .08			.05				.08
	.89			.11	.16		.42	.12	.05 .10			
					.08					.04		.08
					.08				.05			
	.89	1.80	6.41	4.51	5.28 .17 .23	1.27		2.45 .10 .10	3.49 .10 .10	3.00 .19 .63	1.89 .63	1.13 .23 .06
		1.80		.80 .06 .63	1.09 .31 .62	2.39		.19 .17 1.83	.63 .15 .68	.76 .15 .49		
	.89		1.17	.63	.62		.84	1.83	.68	.49		
	.89				.08		.42	.12	.05	.11	.63	.28
	.89			.06				.14	.05	.04		
	.89			.06	.16		1.69		.10	.04	3.15	4.28
					.08							
				.06				.02	.05	.08		
										.04		
			.58	.11	.85		.84	.02	.19	.04		.08 .38
3.40			.58		.08			.10	.15	.19		.30
			1.75	.74	.70			.71	.77	.38	.63	.80
	.89		.58	.34	.89			.21	.19	.22		.06
					.16					.04		.15
	.89			.17 .29	.16 .78			.02 .26	.10 .24	.11 .27	.63 1.89	.75 .98
									.10	.08		.15

384 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....		0.17	0.03	0.05		0.17		0.51
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....		.17	.39	.35		.17		
Tuberculosis, all other.....		.17						1.14
III. Venereal diseases:								
Chancroid.....		.52	1.74	1.19	2.19	2.64		
Conococcus infection.....	19.33	13.79	27.03	23.20	42.07	35.46	5.56	4.58
Syphilis, all.....	2.60	2.41	3.06	2.28	4.38	2.99	.51	1.14
IV. General diseases:								
Tumors, benign.....			.03	.05		.06		
Obesity.....			.03	.15		.06		
Cretinism.....								
Goiter, simple.....	3.91	.86	1.80	.73		.29	14.06	11.44
Exophthalmic goiter.....			.09	.15			1.52	.5
Diabetes mellitus.....								
Alcoholism, chronic.....			.03	.06				
Drug addiction.....			.03			.06		
Arthritis.....			.21	.45		.17		.5
Poisoning, chronic.....			.03					
Other general diseases.....			.24	.20				.5
V. Nervous diseases:								
Speech, defective.....			.06	.05		.06		
Neurasthenia.....			.03					
Neuritis.....		.17						
Multiple sclerosis.....								
Paralysis of muscle.....						.06		
Paralysis of nerve.....						.06		
Epilepsy.....								
Hysteria.....								
Tabes dorsalis.....								
Other diseases of nervous system.....		.17	.12	.05	.44			
VI. Mental diseases:								
Mental deficiency.....			.09	.05		.17		
Constitutional psychopathic states.....						.17		
Psychasthenia.....			.03					
Psychoneuroses.....								
Psychoses, alcoholic.....			.03					
Psychoses, other.....						.06		
VII. Diseases of the eye:								
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	5.21	1.38	1.17	.74	1.75	1.21	2.02	1.16
Strabismus.....			.06	.15	.44	.06		
Myopia.....			.06	.15		.06		
Hyperopia.....								
Astigmatism.....		.34	.09	.10			.51	
Leucoma.....								
Cataract.....			.03					
Conjunctivitis, other.....			.24			.11		
Conjunctivitis, granular.....			.03			.11		.5
Pterygium.....		.34	.06	.05	1.31	1.32		1.14
Choroiditis.....			.06					
Retinitis.....								
Amblyopia.....			.03	.05		.11		
Color blindness.....								
Glaucoma.....						.06		
Keratitis.....								
Nystagmus.....								
Eye, enucleation of.....								
Other diseases of the eye.....			.21	.05	1.31	.52		
VIII. Diseases of the ear:								
Defective hearing.....		.17	.03	.05		.23	.51	
Otitis media.....	1.39	.34	.24	.40		1.38	1.01	1.14
Perforated eardrum.....						.06		1.14
Otitis external.....			.06	.05				
Other diseases of the ear.....	2.60			.05			.51	
IX. Diseases of the nose:								
Deviation of nasal septum.....		.17		.05		.17		
Turbinate hypertrophy.....		.17	.09	.05		.46		
Polypus nasal.....				.05				
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....		.34	.03					

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Pennsylvania.			Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
Philadelphia.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
.26	0.05 .54	0.06 .24	0.42			0.72	11.11	0.26	1.03	0.10 .89	0.04 .18			
.52	.88	1.00			8.97	4.93			1.55	.68	2.91	2.07		.88
19.49	26.88	22.43	16.13	21.46	60.78	66.68	11.11	8.26	41.40	29.22	39.51	40.12	7.65	6.07
1.23	3.19	2.27	2.55		1.38	3.72		.53	7.76	4.11	2.77	1.96		
	.10	.07	.42						.26	.40	.28	.18		
	.10	.02							.26	.20				
.26	1.81	.88				.24	5.56	.79	.26	.10	.28	.07	2.55	6.83
.06		.07							.26	.20				
			.42											
.13	.28	.12				.36			.26	.20	.14	.18		
	.28	.22				.12		.26	.26	.26	.69	.21	.51	1.14
.06		.05								.10		.04		
		.05												
	.10													
.06	.05	.07				.12						.04		
	.10	.07	.85			.60		.28		.20		.11		
.19	.10	.12	.85	.63		.36				.20		.07		
	.05													
	.02					.12				.10		.04		
1.69	1.72	1.54	7.22	4.42	.69	.84		.79	.52	1.47	.97	1.21	1.53	3.41
.06	.15	.12						.53	.26	.10	.42	.14		
1.10	1.08	.68		.63				.26	.26	.29	.28	.18		
.39	.20	.07												
1.49	.64	.34	1.27	.63				.26	.26	.39		.07		
.13	.15	.39				.12		.26	.52	.78	.69	.78		.38
		.05						.26	.26	.14	.11	.51		.38
	.05	.07	.42			.48		.79	.52	.59	.97	3.10	.51	1.14
.13	.10	.10								.10				
.06											.14			
	.10	.07	.42			.12				.26	.28	.14		
.13	.10	.10	1.27					.53		.29	.42	.11		.38
.26	.78	.48	.85	1.89					1.03	.78	.69	.46		.76
.13	.15	.05			1.38					.28	.28	.25		
	.05									.29				
.06	.15							.26				.07		
.19	.10	.17	.42						.26	.29	.14	.11	.51	
.06	.29	.10		.63	.69					.97	.18			
	.02													
	.05							.26		.05	.11			

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....				0.13	0.14	
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	2.53	0.60	0.39	.27	.23	
Tuberculosis, all other.....					.14	
III. Venereal diseases:						
Chancroid.....			4.04	3.31		.12
Gonococcus infection.....	7.58	12.60	92.06	67.61	8.71	5.32
Syphilis, all.....		1.20	19.91	7.35	.14	.62
IV. General diseases:						
Tumors, benign.....			.29	.20		
Obesity.....					.14	
Cretinism.....						
Goiter, simple.....		.60	.58	.81	12.76	12.30
Exophthalmic goiter.....					1.12	.70
Diabetes mellitus.....						
Alcoholism, chronic.....						
Drug addiction.....						
Arthritis.....			.29	.13		
Poisoning, chronic.....						
Other general diseases.....			.29	.34	.84	.47
V. Nervous diseases:						
Speech, defective.....						.12
Neurasthenia.....						
Neuritis.....						
Multiple sclerosis.....						
Paralysis of muscle.....						.16
Paralysis of nerve.....						
Epilepsy.....						
Hysteria.....						
Tabes dorsalis.....						
Other diseases of nervous system.....	2.53				.28	
VI. Mental diseases:						
Mental deficiency.....				.13	.14	
Constitutional psychopathic states.....						
Psychasthenia.....						
Psychoneuroses.....						
Psychoses, alcoholic.....						
Psychoses, other.....						
VII. Diseases of the eye:						
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	7.58	2.40	.87	1.01	2.11	.79
Strabismus.....		.60		.13	.28	.32
Myopia.....	2.53	.60		.34	.14	.16
Hyperopia.....	2.53		.29	.07		
Astigmatism.....		1.20		.20		
Leucoma.....						
Cataract.....						
Conjunctivitis, other.....			.58	.27		.19
Conjunctivitis, granular.....		.60		.07	.14	.32
Pterygium.....			.58	.07	.14	.16
Choroiditis.....						
Retinitis.....						
Amblyopia.....				.07		
Color blindness.....					.14	
Glaucoma.....			.29			
Keratitis.....						
Nystagmus.....						
Eye, enucleation of.....						
Other diseases of the eye.....					.14	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:						
Defective hearing.....		.60		.07	.28	
Otitis media.....			.87	.20	.98	.85
Perforated eardrum.....			.29	.13	.23	.16
Otitis external.....						
Other diseases of the ear.....						
IX. Diseases of the nose:						
Deviation of nasal septum.....		.60	.58	.13		
Turbinate hypertrophy.....						
Polypus nasi.....						
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....						

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 387

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
0.48	0.29				1.89	0.06	0.09	0.08
.96	4.03	0.28	0.18			.42	.38	.40
			.18			.08	.03	.03
1.91	2.59	.42	.26			.82	1.06	.95
38.30	31.48	8.85	11.56	6.23	7.55	20.17	24.39	22.59
5.27	4.22	1.12	.61	3.12		2.98	3.12	3.06
	.19	.14	.09		.63	.05	.06	.07
						.03	.02	.03
							.00	.00
3.35	1.34	6.04	3.77		9.43	2.24	1.36	1.73
.48	.10	.14				.08	.04	.06
						.00		.00
						.05	.02	.03
			.09			.02	.01	.01
	.29		.18		.63	.16	.17	.17
						.00	.00	.00
	.67		.88		.63	.22	.20	.21
						.03	.03	.03
	.10		.09			.01	.01	.01
							.01	.00
						.00	.00	.00
						.02	.02	.02
							.01	.00
	.10					.02	.04	.03
						.00	.01	.01
						.00		.00
.48	.38		.09			.10	.10	.10
	.10		.44			.06	.18	.13
						.00	.01	.01
						.00		.00
						.01	.00	.00
						.01		.00
						.00	.02	.01
1.91	.67	1.12	1.93	3.12	1.26	2.64	2.25	2.42
.96	.19	.14	.09			.16	.21	.19
	.29	.28	.44			.33	.32	.33
	.14					.11	.07	.09
	.10	.42	.18		.63	.57	.22	.37
						.01		.00
						.01	.01	.01
.48	.29		.09			.30	.42	.37
	.19	.14		3.12	1.26	.06	.10	.06
			.09			.20	.63	.45
.48						.01	.00	.01
	.10					.00		.00
						.03	.06	.05
	.10					.02	.00	.01
			.09			.02	.01	.01
						.01	.00	.00
	.10				.63	.00	.01	.00
						.00	.01	.00
	.10		.18			.15	.14	.15
.48	.10	.14	.18			.18	.23	.21
.48	.58	.84	.35	3.12	.63	.54	.65	.67
	.10				.63	.15	.08	.11
						.02	.02	.02
						.03	.03	.03
	.10					.12	.14	.13
	.10					.14	.13	.14
		.14				.01	.01	.01
				3.12		.04	.06	.05

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to
[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose—Continued.										
Sinusitis.....										
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....										0.10
X. Diseases of the throat:										
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	30.16	23.63		11.24	8.77	9.88	40.62	44.29	31.65	29.22
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	.26	.41			1.75	1.10	.81	.11	.30	.06
Other diseases of the larynx.....										
XI. Circulatory system:										
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....		.25						.90	.05	.08
Valvular heart disease—										
Tricuspid lesions.....										
Mitral insufficiency.....	1.53	.41			.88	1.10	4.06	1.24	2.04	2.06
Mitral stenosis.....	.26	.16						.22	.10	.26
Aortic insufficiency.....									.15	.13
Aortic stenosis.....										
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....					.88	.37				
Pulmonic lesions.....										
Unclassified.....		.16						.22	.45	.22
Myocarditis.....		.08								
Myocardial insufficiency.....										
Pericarditis.....										
Heart block.....										
Cardiac hypertrophy.....		.08						.11	.10	
Cardiac dilatation.....										
Cardiac arrhythmias.....		.08						.11	.05	.06
Tachycardia.....									.05	.15
Bradycardia.....										
Hemorrhoids.....	.51	.74				1.46	.81	1.24	.80	.45
Varicose veins.....	.26	.25				1.10	.81	.45	1.39	.97
Varicocele.....	2.04	3.05			5.26	4.76	4.06	2.81	2.59	2.32
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	1.28	.16				1.10	1.62	.45	.65	.19
XII. Respiratory system:										
Asthma.....		.16				.37		.11		
Bronchitis.....		.08						.11	.20	.06
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....								.22	.05	.06
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	.26	.16						.11	.05	.06
XIII. Digestive system:										
Defective or deficient teeth.....	.51	.41						.34	3.38	2.13
Dental caries.....									.10	
Appendicitis.....										
Intestinal obstruction.....										
Hernia.....	6.90	11.69		22.47	16.67	9.51	10.56	4.83	12.04	12.00
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	10.48	7.00		89.89	20.18	13.54	8.12	3.15	43.85	40.70
Fistula in ano.....		.16				.37			.05	.13
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.77	.49					.81		.05	.13
XIV. Genito-urinary system (non-venereal):										
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....		.16								
Nephroptosis.....										
Hydrocele.....		.33				.73	.81	.34	.20	.64
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (non-venereal).....	2.56	1.40			1.75	2.20	.81	.34	.90	.71
XV. Diseases of the skin:										
Bromidrosis.....										
Raynaud's disease.....										
Cellulitis.....										
Keloid.....							.81			
Large scar of face.....										
Abdominal scar.....		.16							.10	.19
Other diseases of the skin.....	1.63	1.15			1.75		.81	.34	.90	.71
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:										
Osteitis deformans.....										
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	1.02	.66				1.10		1.01	.45	.64
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	2.04	2.22				.73	1.62	.67	2.14	1.74
Bursitis.....					.88					
Tenosynovitis.....								.05		
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....		.08								

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

	Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
Accepted, disease or defect.	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose—Continued.									
Sinusitis.....			0.07	0.13	0.13				
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....					.13		0.94		6.13
X. Diseases of the throat:									
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	30.65	21.92	18.54	22.95	21.05	30.68	27.46	26.54	13.99
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	.24	.21	.20		.39	7.80	.18	1.56	1.23
Other diseases of the larynx.....									
XI. Circulatory system:									
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....					.32				.12
Valvular heart disease—		.06	.17						
Tricuspid lesions.....									
Mitral insufficiency.....	1.46	1.59	1.89	1.27	1.10	2.51	3.32	1.56	2.45
Mitral stenosis.....	.14	.16	.23	.25	.08	.25	.42		.12
Aortic insufficiency.....	.05	.16			.08				
Aortic stenosis.....		.11	.17		.06				
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....		.05		.13			.06		
Pulmonic lesions.....	.05								
Unclassified.....		.11	.10	.38	.45		.06	.78	.23
Mycocarditis.....		.05		.12		.25			
Myocardial insufficiency.....									
Pericarditis.....									
Heart block.....									
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	.09	.21	.10		.32		.06		
Cardiac dilation.....									
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	.05	.11	.07	.13	.19				
Tachycardia.....	.08	.16	.10	.51		*			
Bradycardia.....									
Hemorrhoids.....	1.51	.58	1.00	.89	1.17	1.01	.84	2.34	.58
Varicose veins.....	1.37	1.59	1.06	.51	1.10	1.26	.60		.47
Varicocele.....	4.01	2.96	5.05	2.54	4.53	2.51	3.02	5.46	2.86
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	.19	.21	.13	.25	.32		.06		.55
XII. Respiratory system:									
Asthma.....	.05	.05	.03	.13	.13				
Bronchitis.....		.05	.13	.25	.13		.12		
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....				.13					
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	.14	.05	.07		.26				
XIII. Digestive system:									
Defective or deficient teeth.....	.52	.74	.80	.89	1.04		.36		.25
Dental caries.....									
Appendicitis.....							.24		
Intestinal obstruction.....									
Hernia.....	8.69	17.84	13.52	7.61	10.43	16.85	19.25	11.71	13.99
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	12.28	16.31	11.83	10.40	9.71	18.11	9.11	8.59	6.65
Fistula in ano.....	.08	.16	.08			.25	.12		
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.57	.74	.13	.38	.39	.75	1.03		.12
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):									
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....									
Nephropotosis.....									
Hydrocoele.....	.89	.95	.89	1.14	.91	.75	.48	.78	.79
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	2.83	1.43	1.56	2.16	1.62	1.01	1.09	1.56	1.05
XV. Diseases of the skin:									
Bromidrosis.....									
Raynaud's disease.....									
Cellulitis.....					.06				
Keloid.....									
Large scar of face.....			.03						
Abdominal scar.....	.05	.26	.17	.13			.24		.12
Other diseases of the skin.....	.90	1.08	1.06	.89	.65	1.51	.66	.78	1.63
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:									
Osteitis deformans.....									
Ankylosis, bon , of joint.....	.32	1.06	.47	.38	.45	1.01	.72	1.56	.47
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	.61	1.54	1.66	.89	1.36	1.29	1.21	1.56	2.88
Bursitis.....			.03		.13				
Tenosinovitis.....									
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....							.06		

392 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose—Continued.								
Sinusitis.....								
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....			0.29					0.11
X. Diseases of the throat:								
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	45.50	25.10	19.76	20.52	23.76	31.51	17.52	
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	3.51	2.03	4.16		.31	1.95	1.52	
Other diseases of the larynx.....								
XI. Circulatory system:								
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....		.25	.10					
Valvular heart disease—								
Tricuspid lesions.....								
Mitral insufficiency.....		.50	1.54	1.64	2.38	.93	1.62	2.19
Mitral stenosis.....			.19	.41				.30
Aortic insufficiency.....		.13	.10	.07			.32	.15
Aortic stenosis.....								
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....		.13						
Pulmonic lesions.....								
Unclassified.....			.19	.07	.48	.10		.13
Myocarditis.....								
Myocardial insufficiency.....								
Pericarditis.....								
Heart block.....								
Cardiac hypertrophy.....		.25	.10	.07		.10	.32	.13
Cardiac dilatation.....								
Cardiac arrhythmias.....		.19	.14	.48				
Tachycardia.....		.13	.19				.65	.32
Bradycardia.....								
Hemorrhoids.....		.50	1.06	.61	.48		.97	1.05
Varicose veins.....		.38	1.16	.41	1.43	1.35	.97	1.09
Varicocele.....	4.12	2.76	3.19	4.09	2.86	2.39	2.37	1.42
Other diseases of circulatory system.....			.29	.07	.05	.42	.32	
XII. Respiratory system:								
Asthma.....		.13		.07	.48	.21		
Bronchitis.....	1.37				.48		.32	
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....								
Other diseases of respiratory system.....		.50	.10	.20		.10	.32	
XIII. Digestive system:								
Defective or deficient teeth.....	1.37	2.01	.20	.14	4.20	2.28	.32	.20
Dental caries.....								
Appendicitis.....							.32	.13
Intestinal obstruction.....								
Hernia.....	20.80	10.03	13.90	8.79	12.86	8.41	10.07	9.40
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	2.75	2.26	13.13	6.40	22.38	23.35	11.70	7.86
Fistula in ano.....		.18	.10	.14				
Other diseases of digestive system.....		.50	.68	.20	.48	.10	.32	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):								
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....				.07				
Nephrotosis.....				.34		.78	.32	.39
Hydrocele.....		.50	1.06					
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....		1.00	1.45	1.02	.48	1.35	.32	1.16
XV. Diseases of the skin:								
Bromidrosis.....				.07				
Raynaud's disease.....			.10	.07				
Cellulitis.....								
Keloid.....				.07				
Large scar of face.....						.10		
Abdominal scar.....				.27	.48			.15
Other diseases of the skin.....	1.37	.25	.87	1.16	1.43	.93	1.30	.77
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:								
Osteitis deformans.....								
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....		.38	.58	.55	.95	.83	.32	.52
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....		1.13	1.35	2.73	2.38	2.18	1.95	.90
Bursitis.....				.07				
Tenosynovitis.....					.48			
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....				.14				

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 393

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from
 amp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Nevada.		New Hamp- shire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Caro- lina.	
Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural dis- tricts.	Cities.	Rural dis- tricts.
				0.08 .06	0.08 .08			0.05	0.10 .15	0.04		0.15
13.61	31.00	30.69 1.80	19.82	24.86 .51	35.49 .08	40.57 4.77	16.89 1.27	18.62 .24	24.26 .77	22.64 .23	27.10	27.12 .45
			.58	.17	.08			.10	.10	.04		
	2.06	1.80	3.50	2.74 .51 .23	2.80 .70 .16 .08		1.69 .42	.62	1.79 .10	1.02 .04	1.80	.83 .08
				.06 .08 .08						.04 .04 .53 .04		.08
		1.80	.58	1.20 .11	.47			.26	1.36			
				.06								.08
		1.80	1.17	.57	.31			.17	.58	.57 .04		.45
		1.80		.29 .51	.08 .31		.84	.06 .38	.05 .34	.19 .24		.08 .23
		1.80		.97 .80	.81 1.09		.84	.64 .52	.92 1.16	.61 1.37	.63	1.28 .58
3.40	1.77		8.50	2.17	2.25	4.77	2.11	2.07	2.37	2.84	2.52	3.08
				.46	.16			.24	.10	.11	1.26	.60
	.89			.06 .57 .11	.16 .47 .08			.02 .07		.08 .24 .11	.63	.08
	.89			.11	.08		.42		.05	.15		.08
6.80	3.54	5.42	2.33	4.06 .06	5.82 .16	2.39	.42	.71	2.62 .10	3.38 .04	1.89	.68
10.20 71.43	11.51 44.29	21.66 21.66	8.16 22.16	15.75 31.15 .11 .29	14.83 81.14 .16 .39	7.16 7.16	8.87 6.33	8.95 26.47 .12 .17	11.67 24.70 .10 .73	11.49 24.92 .08 .19	8.19 14.49	9.09 12.77 .23 .30
	1.77	1.80	.58			14.32	4.65	.02			1.89	.30
6.80			1.17	.80	.54		1.69			.83	1.89	.75
3.40	2.06	1.80		2.00	1.55		1.27	.69	.82	1.18	1.26	1.80
				.17			.42			.08		
										.04		.08
	1.77		1.75	.17 1.08	.15 .62		.42	.10 .48	.15 .97	.15 1.21		.08 .68
		1.80	.58	.23 .86	.23 .85		.42	.17 .60 .05	.19 .77	.23 .83	.63 .63	.15 .88 1.20 .08
	2.06	1.80	1.75	.06					.05			.15

394 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilisation camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose—Continued.								
Sinusitis.....			0.09	0.05				
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....		0.34	.09	.10		0.06		
X. Diseases of the throat:								
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	24.74	22.23	14.19	19.17	29.80	23.04	34.88	51.49
Other diseases of the pharynx.....			.15	.05	.44	.40		
Other diseases of the larynx.....								
XI. Circulatory system:								
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....			.15			.06		
Valvular heart disease—								
Tricuspid lesions.....								
Mitral insufficiency.....	2.60	1.38	.48	.30	1.75	1.78	1.52	2.29
Mitral stenosis.....			.08			.11		
Aortic insufficiency.....			.08	.05				
Aortic stenosis.....								
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....								
Pulmonic lesions.....								
Unclassified.....			.18	.10	.44			
Myocarditis.....								
Myocardial insufficiency.....								
Pericarditis.....								
Heart block.....								
Cardiac hypertrophy.....			.09			.11	1.52	
Cardiac dilatation.....								
Cardiac arrhythmias.....								
Tachycardia.....	1.30	.17	.03	.10		.11		
Bradycardia.....		.17	.21	.23		.23	.51	
Hemorrhoids.....		1.03	.93	.89	.93	.63		
Varicose veins.....	1.30	1.33	.87	.94	1.31	.40	1.01	
Varicocele.....	5.21	3.79	3.66	5.39	3.07	3.16	3.54	5.15
Other diseases of circulatory system.....			.19	.06	.44	.11	.51	
XII. Respiratory system:								
Asthma.....				.05		.06	.51	
Bronchitis.....								
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....			.09					
Other diseases of respiratory system.....			.12	.25		.09		.5
XIII. Digestive system:								
Defective or deficient teeth.....		.69	.36	.40	.88	.11	4.04	9.01
Dental caries.....				.05				
Appendicitis.....				.05		.05		
Intestinal obstruction.....								
Hernia.....	18.23	13.61	12.03	12.96	9.54	7.41	20.22	21.74
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	16.93	10.68	18.48	20.33	30.24	31.15	31.34	31.46
Fistula in ano.....			.06	.05		.08		
Other diseases of digestive system.....		.34	.69	.54		.50		
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):								
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....								
Nephropostis.....								
Hydrocele.....		.52	.90	1.19	.88	.49		.5
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....		.69	1.71	1.83	1.75	.89		
XV. Diseases of the skin:								
Bromidrosis.....			.03	.05				
Raynaud's disease.....								
Cellulitis.....								
Ke'oid.....			.06					
Large scar of face.....			.03	.05		.08		
Abdominal scar.....		.17	.06	.10				
Other diseases of the skin.....		.52	1.02	.74	.44	.63	1.52	1.72
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:								
Osteitis deformans.....			.06					
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	1.30	1.03	.69	.35		.29	2.02	1.14
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....		3.27	.78	.84	2.63	1.49	1.01	2.29
Bursitis.....			.06					
Tenosynovitis.....			.03					
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....			.06	.05		.08		

396 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose—Continued.						
Sinusitis.....						
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....			0.29	0.27		
X. Diseases of the throat:						
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	35.35	34.21	14.14	26.31	39.60	33.61
Other diseases of the pharynx.....			.29	.27	.14	
Other diseases of the larynx.....						
XI. Circulatory system:						
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....				.07	.14	
Valvular heart disease—						
Tricuspid lesions.....		1.20	2.60	1.21	2.11	1.42
Mitral insufficiency.....				.40		
Mitral stenosis.....			.29	.13	.42	.32
Aortic insufficiency.....				.07		
Aortic stenosis.....						
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....						
Pulmonic lesions.....				.13	.56	.10
Unclassified.....				.07		
Myocarditis.....						
Myocardial insufficiency.....						
Pericarditis.....						
Heart block.....	2.53		.58	1.65	.14	
Cardiac hypertrophy.....			.29		.14	
Cardiac dilatation.....				.20		.32
Cardiac arrhythmias.....			.29	.74	.28	.16
Tachycardia.....						.32
Bradycardia.....						.16
Hemorrhoids.....		2.40	1.73	1.55	.56	.32
Varicose veins.....		.60	1.44	1.48	1.97	1.74
Varicocele.....	5.05	5.40	5.19	5.67	3.37	3.65
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....				.20	.14	.16
XII. Respiratory system:						
Asthma.....				.07	.14	
Bronchitis.....	2.53			.07		
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....				.07	.14	
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....		.60		.13	.14	.16
XIII. Digestive system:						
Defective or deficient teeth.....	10.10	4.20	.58	.34	2.53	3.95
Dental caries.....						
Appendicitis.....					.14	
Intestinal obstruction.....			.29			
Hernia.....	10.10	13.81	12.70	12.69	18.06	10.90
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	35.35	24.01	48.77	42.84	23.31	20.06
Fistula in ano.....			.29	.07		
Other diseases of digestive system.....				.20	.14	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):						
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....						
Nephropodosis.....	2.53	1.80	.29	.61	.56	.95
Hydrocele.....						
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	2.53		3.75	2.29	1.12	1.56
XV. Diseases of the skin:						
Bromidrosis.....						
Raynaud's disease.....						
Cellulitis.....						
Keloid.....						
Large scar of face.....						
Abdominal scar.....			.29	.07	.14	
Other diseases of the skin.....			4.62	1.25	.70	.79
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:						
Osteitis deformans.....						
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....		.60	.58	.47	.28	.79
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	2.53	1.80	2.02	1.15	2.53	2.21
Bursitis.....						
Tenosynovitis.....						
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....			.29	.20	.28	.16

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 397

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from sparsely populated counties, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
0.96	0.58					0.02	0.03	0.03
.48	.19					.07	.07	.07
24.89	27.93	10.12	11.04	12.46	38.36	23.98	24.10	24.04
	.10				.63	.85	.53	.54
							.00	.00
	.29					.07	.10	.09
	.10					.00	.00	.00
1.44	2.11	1.40	.88	3.12	1.26	1.37	1.41	1.39
	.28		.09			.12	.16	.14
	.29		.09			.08	.04	.06
			.09			.01	.02	.02
						.02	.01	.01
.48	.19					.01	.01	.01
						.33	.17	.24
						.02	.01	.02
						.00		.00
						.00		.00
	.48		.09	6.23	.63	.24	.90	.00
						.01	.24	.24
	.29	.14	.09			.08	.00	.01
	.48	.14				.09	.09	.09
						.24	.19	.21
						.00	.00	.00
1.91	.96	.14	.53	3.12		.82	.87	.85
1.91	.96	1.40	2.36		1.26	1.07	.88	.96
3.83	4.13	3.23	4.99	6.23	5.03	2.97	3.52	3.28
.48	.38		.09		.63	.25	.18	.21
	.19					.05	.09	.08
	.19		.09			.14	.16	.15
	.10					.08	.03	.03
1.44	.38					.09	.14	.12
1.44	.67	1.40	.79	3.12	1.89	1.44	1.37	1.40
						.00	.01	.01
						.03	.02	.03
						.00		.00
12.92	7.77	9.83	13.22	9.35	12.58	11.50	11.11	11.28
26.81	26.11	15.31	22.07	21.81	16.98	23.48	19.09	20.96
	.19		.69			.08	.09	.08
1.91	.96	.14	.44			.43	.39	.41
.96						.01	.01	.01
							.01	.00
1.91	.58	.98	.70		.63	.64	.70	.67
1.91	2.69	.70	.79	3.12	1.26	1.26	1.37	1.32
						.01	.01	.01
						.00	.00	.00
						.01	.01	.01
						.01	.02	.01
.48		.28	.26			.01	.12	.12
.96	.86	.84			1.26	.94	.85	.89
						.01	.00	.00
	.38	.42	.18			.46	.49	.48
.48	1.34	.14	1.58		.63	1.10	1.41	1.28
						.02	.01	.01
.48						.02	.00	.01
						.02	.04	.03

398 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.										
Joint, resection of.....										
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	0.26				1.10		0.11		0.06	
Contracture of joint.....	.26						.11	0.25	.10	
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....		.08								.04
Bunion.....	1.02	.16	11.24						.75	.45
Hammer toe.....	.77	1.07	44.94	4.39	2.56	1.63	.79	10.75	1.06	.08
Ingrowing nail.....										
Contracture of plantar fascia.....									.05	
Pes cavus.....									.05	.11
Pes planus.....	237.98	121.77	307.69	382.02	142.11	150.38	157.60	88.58	224.80	18.88
Pronated foot.....	.77	.25								.13
Loss of part of foot.....	.26	.41			2.20		.34	.70	1.15	
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....		.25	11.24	1.75					.50	.34
Ganglion.....									.20	.39
Depressed fracture of skull.....										
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.77	.82			.73		.11	.80	1.28	
Loss of one or more fingers.....	3.32	1.48	76.92		1.75	3.29	.81	1.12	2.89	3.12
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....										.08
Shortening of lower extremity.....		.16							.45	
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....										
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.26	.49			.88	1.46	.34	1.00	1.15	
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	.26	.08			.88	.37	.22	.65	1.23	
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....									.05	.19
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....									.05	.06
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....		.08							.05	
Recent operation wounds.....		.08								.08
Scar of head.....		.08								
Curvature of spine.....		.16			.73		.11	.25	.32	
Hernia of muscle.....										
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....		.08			.88	1.83	.81	.11	.75	.90
XVII. Malformation ill-defined diseases:										
Defective physical development.....									.40	.06
Deficient chest measurement.....									.25	.13
Overweight.....	1.02	1.48			1.10		.81	2.74	.97	
Underweight.....										
Malnutrition.....										
Anorchism.....										
Monorchism.....									.30	.05
Cryptorchidism.....	.51	.74			.88	.37	1.62	.34	1.29	1.03
Hypospadias.....							.81	.11		.32
Fistula, post operative.....									.05	.06
Fistula, other.....										
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.26	.25					.81	.11	.05	.36
Ill-defined diseases.....		.58			.37		.11	.20		
Disease or defect not specified.....		.08			.73		.81	.56	.90	.32
Under observation or undiagnosed.....		.08								
Total men accepted.....	1,581	3,398	5	54	286	716	324	1,620	7,554	4,655
Total number of men examined from city and densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	3,912	12,146	13	89	1,140	2,733	1,281	8,996	20,083	15,506
Ratio per 1,000 men accepted to number examined from city and rural districts.....	404.14	279.76	384.62	606.74	250.88	261.62	263.20	182.10	375.95	314.41

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from
amp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
			0.18	0.81				0.48			0.18		0.28
			0.18						0.78				.57
1.46	0.21	0.49	0.18	0.81		0.51			.78	0.48	.36		.28
4.39	2.58	1.73	.72			2.03	6.00	1.44	.52	.24	.49	6.00	2.83
			.81			.25							
297.76	240.22	156.68	119.78	210.70	190.98	194.81	164.00	184.92	152.72	218.58	132.40	240.00	170.58
		6.06	4.70	8.24				6.72	12.25	.24	.24	2.00	
	1.50	.49	.18	.81				.48	.52		.42	2.00	.85
.49	.21	.25	.54	.81						.24	.49	2.00	
		.12									.12		.28
.49	.86	.62	1.27	1.62				.48		1.44	1.64		.85
3.90	2.15	1.86	2.53	.81	4.51	.51	2.00	1.44	1.30	1.20	.91		2.83
	.21	.25	.18	.81						.48	.24		
		.25	.18			.25					.06		
.97	.64	.12	.36	4.05		.25			.26		.49	4.00	
	1.50	.62			1.50	.51			.52	.48	.36	2.00	.57
				.81							.06		
								.48					
.49	.43	.49	.54	.81	1.50	.25		.96			.24	2.00	.57
	.43	.87	1.45		3.01	.25		.48	.26	.48	.42	2.00	.57
			.18			.51	2.00		.26	.24	.06	2.00	
.49		.12	.18			.25							
.49		.49	.36			1.53			.26				
.49	.21	1.98	.90	4.05	7.52	3.81	2.00		.52	4.81	2.61	6.00	.57
.49	.37	.18						.48		.06	.06		
.49	1.72	2.10	1.27	1.62	3.01	1.78				1.44	1.09		1.13
						.25		.48		.24	.30		
.49		.36	1.62	1.50					.62	.24	.06		
.97	1.08	.49	.18	.81	1.50				1.30		1.09		
.49	1.50	.49	.90						.52	.48	.42		
						.25		.48		.48			
855	1,543	2,367	1,421	439	225	1,102	104	747	1,198	1,416	4,516	189	978
2,052	4,654	8,080	5,527	1,234	665	3,982	500	2,082	3,837	4,154	16,480	500	3,535
416.67	331.54	292.95	257.10	355.75	338.35	290.26	208.00	358.79	312.22	340.88	274.08	378.00	276.66

400 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.									
Joint, resection of.....									
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....		.05	.10	.13	.13		.12		
Contracture of joint.....	.14	.05	.20	.13	.45		.30		.15
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....			.07	.13			.06		
Bunion.....	.80	.69	.50	.89	.39	.75		.75	.59
Hammer toe.....	3.92	3.55	2.26	2.28	2.07	1.76	2.06	1.56	1.77
Ingrowing nail.....	.05			.13	.06				
Contracture of plantar fascia.....									
Pes cavus.....	.09	.16	.07	.25		.50	.30		.17
Pes planus.....	202.95	285.88	179.32	169.92	154.13	233.90	160.19	254.49	212.49
Pronated foot.....	.19	.58	.63		.06	.25	.12		.11
Loss of part of foot.....	.19	.90	.76	.38	.39	1.26	.42	.78	.36
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....	.19	.32	.30	.25	.19		.30		.23
Ganglion.....									
Depressed fracture of skull.....	.05	.05	.13		.13				.35
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.85	.64	.80	1.01	.97	1.51	.66		1.57
Loss of one or more fingers.....	1.94	1.80	2.79	2.16	2.85	3.27	3.59	4.68	2.77
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....			.17	.13	.06				
Shortening of lower extremity.....	.24	.21	.20		.13		.18		.35
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....									
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.09	.69	.66	.38	1.30	.50	.42	1.56	.82
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	.24	.53	.43	.51	.32	.25	.54	.78	1.52
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....			.07		.06		.06		.12
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....			.08		.06		.06		
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....			.07						
Recent operation wounds.....	.05								
Scar of head.....	.05		.03						.12
Curvature of spine.....	.90	1.32	.50	.63	.13	.75	.18	.78	.12
Hernia of muscle.....			.03						
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	.24	.48	.56	.63	.78	.25	.54		1.17
XVII. Malformation ill-defined diseases:									
Defective physical development.....	.19	.11		.63	.06		.06		.25
Deficient chest measurement.....	.05	.05	.03	.13					
Overweight.....	.42	.37	.13	.25	.13	.25		1.56	
Underweight.....	1.56	4.13	1.43	.76	.26	1.76	1.03	4.65	1.32
Malnutrition.....									
Anorchism.....									
Monorchism.....	.05	.16	.03	.25	.19				
Cryptorchidism.....	1.18	1.89	1.40	1.39	1.68	1.76	1.03		1.75
Hypospidia.....	.47	.42	.37	.68	.13	.25	.30		.35
Fistula, post operative.....									
Fistula, other.....	.05	.05	.13	.25					.12
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.19	.11	.13	.25	.06				.12
Ill-defined diseases.....	1.23	.58	.98	1.39	1.17	2.01	.48	.78	.75
Disease or defect not specified.....	.80	.42	.59	.13	.19	.50	.36		.90
Under observation or undiagnosed.....			.03	.13					
Total men accepted.....	6,716	7,901	8,667	2,240	4,135	1,466	4,413	479	2,753
Total number of men examined from city and densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	21,173	18,889	30,067	7,889	15,442	3,976	16,568	1,281	5,577
Ratio per 1,000 men accepted to number examined from city and rural districts.....	317.23	418.29	287.97	284.05	267.78	369.47	266.36	373.93	321.21

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 401

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from
 amp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
0.44	0.22					0.38		0.28	0.11		0.12	0.06		
								.14		0.07	.04	.11	0.08	.13
.88	.37	1.04	0.11			.19	0.22	.66	.28	.77	.29	.73	.83	2.16
2.64	.67	2.60	.69	1.41	1.53	1.53	1.76	2.92	2.20	1.89	1.67	1.72	4.15	4.62
	.07						.38			.07	.08		.08	
							.66		.11	.07	.46	.78	.08	
136.18	86.80	171.04	81.46	247.17	119.25	348.28	214.08	312.22	148.27	109.91	141.70	111.47	243.32	156.82
	.30	.26	.23	5.65	2.30	4.96	3.74	3.62	6.61	5.67	.12		.25	.26
.44	.74		.46	2.82	1.92	.57	.66	.14	.44	.44	.29	.28	.83	1.04
	.45		.11			.38	.22	.56	.22	.22	.25	.28	.50	.26
	.52						.66		.11	.22	.04	.06		.13
1.32	.89	1.56	.34		1.15		.88	.70	.88	.51	.62	.30	.83	.52
2.64	2.98	.78	.69	1.41	1.53	1.72	3.30	1.39	2.42	2.33	1.91	2.17	3.40	3.51
					.38									
	.22		.11		.77		.66		.22	.22	.12	.11	.41	.33
.44	1.04		.11			.19		.56	.55	.22	.37	.28	.75	.33
	.15		.23		.38	.19		.56	.33	.29	.08	.33	.41	.13
	.07								.11	.07				
			.11			.19		.14		.07	.04	.06	.08	.06
	.22		.11		.38			.42	.22	.22	.25	.28	.25	.26
.44	.30		.46		.77	.19	1.54	.56	.55	.44	.37	.39	.66	.91
	.30					.19				.15	.17		.25	.26
	.15		.23		.38	.19	.22	.28	.11		.17			
	.30	.78	.92	2.82	3.07	1.84		1.11	1.10	1.09	.54	.50	1.08	.46
	.07													
	.15		.11			.38		.28	.11	.15	.08		.17	.20
	1.56	.26	.46		.38	1.34	.66	.70	1.76	1.67	1.37	.83	2.32	1.50
	.37	.26	.57				.22	.28	.22		.04	.17	.83	.26
.44			.11		.38			.14	.11	.07	.04			
.44	.30		.11				.22			.07		.11	.08	
.88	.74	.26	.57	1.41	.38	.57	.44	.84	.66	1.09	.42	.50	.75	.39
1.32	.45	.26	.23		.38	.70	.44	.70	.33	.58	.62	.28	.33	1.17
	.07	.26	.23					.14	.11	.07	.08			
629	2,560	1,154	1,721	278	604	2,872	1,505	3,424	2,547	3,204	5,618	3,579	3,889	3,876
2,269	13,444	3,847	8,709	708	2,608	5,240	4,545	7,184	9,078	13,747	24,022	18,013	12,060	15,368
277.21	189.68	299.97	197.61	392.66	231.60	452.67	331.13	476.61	290.57	233.07	233.87	194.69	318.32	252.21

402 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Con.								
Joint, resection of.....								
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....			0.10	0.07		0.10		0.11
Contracture of joint.....	0.25	.19	.27		.10	0.32		.13
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....								.12
Bunion.....	.25	.87	.48		.52	.97		
Hammer toe.....	.63	2.12	1.29	3.33	2.89	3.25	2.3	
Ingrowing nail.....								
Contracture of plantar fascia.....								
Pes cavus.....		.29	.14		.31	.32		
Pes planus.....	104.40	69.44	271.24	233.27	170.95	180.25	200.56	210.7
Pronated foot.....	1.37	.25	.29	.20		.21		.2
Loss of part of foot.....		.13	.58	.75	.48	.62	1.30	.64
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....		.50	.68	.68	.95	.42	.65	.64
Ganglion.....								
Depressed fracture of skull.....			.29	.20		.10		.2
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.38	.97	1.16	2.86	1.04	1.30		
Loss of one or more fingers.....	1.88	2.41	2.04	3.33	3.94	1.30	1.30	1.6
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....		.10			.10			
Shortening of lower extremity.....	.13	.39	.07					.13
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....			.07					
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	1.37	.50	1.25	1.29	1.43	1.04	.97	1.02
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	1.37	.63	.58	.89	1.43	.62	.23	1.06
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....						.10		.13
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....				.07				.13
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....				.07				
Recent operation wounds.....								
Scar of head.....								
Curvature of spine.....		.97	.48		.42	.32		
Hernia of muscle.....		.10						
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	.63	.68	.68		.42	.65		.39
XVII. Malformation, ill-defined diseases:								
Defective physical development.....	.13	.19	.07		.10	.65		.13
Deficient chest measurement.....		.10						
Overweight.....	.25	.29				.32		
Underweight.....	1.37	.50	2.03	1.09	1.90	.93	.65	.11
Malnutrition.....								
Anorchism.....				.07	.95	.21		.13
Monorchism.....				.82	1.90	1.35	.32	2.06
Cryptorchidism.....	.63	1.83	.20		.10	.32		.13
Hypospadias.....		.10						
Fistula, post operative.....		.10	.07		.10			
Fistula, other.....		.10	.41	.95	.31	.32		.13
Bullet or other recent wound.....	.75	.10	.95		.21	.97		1.06
Ill-defined diseases.....	.25	1.16	.75	.48	.52			.32
Disease or defect not specified.....	.63							
Under observation or undiagnosed.....								
Total men accepted.....	179	1,614	4,230	5,003	626	2,754	1,155	2,228
Total number of men examined from city and densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	728	7,978	10,360	14,676	2,100	9,636	3,078	7,762
Ratio per 1,000 men accepted to number examined from city and rural districts.....	245.88	202.31	408.30	340.90	208.10	285.80	375.24	368.33

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 403

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from
amp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Nevada.		New Hampshire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Carolina.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
				0.06			0.42	0.07	0.05	0.06		0.06
				.06	0.08	2.39		.21	.10	.04		.15
					.16		.42		.05	.08		.45
	0.89		0.58	.57	.39	2.39	.84	.62	2.37	.42	2.52	1.28
30.61	8.86		1.17	13.69	2.17	4.77	3.38	4.02	2.66	1.86	1.89	1.20
				.06								
				.17	.23	2.39		.02	.10	.15		.08
90.68	184.23	178.70	119.53	148.62	121.30	164.68	181.17	236.84	205.64	190.02	217.39	203.64
		1.80		1.94	1.46			.29	2.47	1.78	1.26	1.50
			1.17	.23	.39		.42	.55		.61	.63	.38
		1.80		1.08	.31		.42	.10	.45	.27		.38
3.40	.89			.11	.08			.02	.10	.08		
					.08			.07				
3.40	1.77	1.80		.91	.93		.84	.48	.77	.64	.63	.75
	5.31		4.66	2.68	2.25	4.77	1.27	1.38	1.36	1.90	2.52	1.50
					.08						.63	
	.89			.17	.47			.19	.63	.30		.15
	1.77		.58	.74	.85			.38	.63	.57		.83
				.11	.47		.42	.29	.29	.27	.63	.38
					.08				.05	.08		
									.05			
								.02				
			.58	.06					.10	.04		.06
		3.61	1.17	.40	.33			.07	.82	.42		.60
				.57	.08		.84	.24	.63	.76	1.89	.60
6.80				.23	.47			.14	.19	.15		.15
				.11								
			.58	.06			.42	.17	.15	.04	.63	.08
		1.80	1.17	2.22	.78	2.39		1.00	1.26	1.78	.63	.38
				.06								
				.23						.19	.63	.08
	1.77	1.80	1.17	2.00	2.33		2.96	1.79	1.16	1.25	.63	.45
				.29	.08					.11		.38
					.16			.02				.06
				.11	.23			.02	.05	.08		.15
		1.80		.86	.93		.42	.07	1.45	.49		1.28
			1.17	.29	.23	2.89	.42	.50	.63		.63	1.13
			1.75	.16				.05				
109	375	168	399	5,209	3,440	125	656	13,967	6,893	8,038	556	4,358
294	1,129	554	1,715	17,528	12,877	419	2,368	42,008	20,648	26,365	1,587	13,313
70.75	332.15	303.25	226.82	297.18	267.14	298.33	277.03	332.48	333.83	304.87	350.35	327.35

404 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to the front.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Accepted, disease or defect.	North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.								
Joint, resection of.....						0.06		
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....			0.08	0.06		.08		
Contracture of joint.....		0.17	.18			.17		
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....		.17				.06		
Bunion.....	1.30	.17	.96	1.14	.44	.29		
Hammer toe.....		5.51	3.03	3.07	1.75	.63	2.53	1.5
Ingrowing nail.....			.06	.05				
Contracture of plantar fascia.....								
Pes cavus.....			.15	.54		.11		
Pes planus.....	195.31	190.07	209.40	177.63	238.39	132.17	269.45	18.13
Promoted foot.....		.17	1.14	.89	.44			
Loss of part of foot.....	1.30	1.08	.68	.49	.44	.69	1.01	3.5
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....	.52	.54	.20		.29	1.01		
Ganglion.....								
Depressed fracture of skull.....			.21	.20		.11	1.01	
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	1.30	1.38	1.35	1.04	.88	.86	1.52	1.7
Loss of one or more fingers.....		2.76	3.27	3.46	1.75	2.01	3.03	4.5
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....		.17	.03	.05	.44	.17		
Shortening of lower extremity.....			.21	.25		.06		
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....			.06					
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....		.86	.75	.69	.44	.63	2.02	2.5
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....		.34	.42	.64		.23	1.01	
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....			.06	.05				
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....				.05				
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....						.06		
Recent operation wounds.....			.03	.05			.51	
Scar of head.....				.05				
Curvature of spine.....	2.60	.17	.27	.35	.44	.17		
Hernia of muscle.....								
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....		1.03	.21	.89		.17	.51	
XVII. Malformation ill-defined diseases:								
Defective physical development.....		.34	.18	.05		.11		
Deficient chest measurement.....			.03			.06		
Overweight.....			.03	.35	.44	.29		
Underweight.....		.52	.39	.15	2.19	1.72	3.54	5
Malnutrition.....								
Anorchism.....						.06		
Monorchism.....	1.30		.06	.05		.11		
Cryptorchidism.....	6.51	1.55	.93	.74	1.75	1.53	1.52	2.5
Hypospadia.....		.17	.19	.25		.06		
Fistula, post operative.....			.03					
Fistula, other.....						.06		
Bullet or other recent wound.....			.12	.05		.06		
Ill-defined diseases.....		.69	1.59	1.93	.44	.69	.51	
Disease or defect not specified.....		.52	.66	.79	.88	.57		
Under observation or undiagnosed.....								
Total men accepted.....	243	1,095	10,782	5,972	859	4,720	831	68
Total number of men examined from city and densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	788	5,803	33,329	20,216	2,262	17,402	1,978	1,76
Ratio per 1,000 men accepted to number examined from city and rural districts.....	316.41	292.09	323.50	295.41	389.57	271.23	420.12	383.5

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 405

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from
 amp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

Pennsylvania.			Rhode Is- land.		South Caro- lina.		South Da- kota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
Philadelphia.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
0.26	0.10	0.10												
	.29	.29				0.24			0.26	0.20	0.14	0.07		0.38
									.26	.10	.28	.14		
1.36	1.08	.72	0.42		0.69				.20			.04		
1.10	2.21	1.57	2.12	0.63	1.38	1.32	11.11	.53	1.29	.59	.55	.43	0.51	.38
3.05	2.55	2.85	1.27	1.89		1.32		3.17	.78	.88	1.11	1.39	3.57	2.28
	.05	.02										.14		
.32	.93	.65				.24		.26		.10	.28			
198.15	164.33	141.87	193.97	151.52	154.59	97.92	283.33	211.21	184.48	136.55	171.08	141.34	269.90	145.62
13.38	30.98	23.03	2.12	3.16	.69	1.20		.26	3.88	5.28		.11	.51	.38
.39	.69	.70			.69	.24		1.59	.78	.69	.69	.82		1.62
.52	.88	.53	.85			.36		1.06	.52	.10	.28	.32		.76
	.10	.05				.12			.52	.10	.42	.04	.51	.38
.71	.98	.72	.42	1.89	.69	.60		.53	1.55	1.37	.69	.39	.51	.38
1.17	2.21	2.85	2.97	2.52	.69	.60		3.17	1.03	3.13	2.63	1.53	2.04	1.90
	.10	.05			.69	.12					.14	.14		
.78	1.03	.84				.24		.26	.52		.42	.29	.51	.38
	.02	.02	.85			.12						.04		
.32	.59	.53				.36		1.06	.78	.59	.55	.61	.51	1.90
.39	.54	.31				.48		1.06	.68	.42	.43	.51	.51	2.65
	.10							.26						
	.05					.12		.26			.14	.04		
.32	.15	.02			.69	.24			.78	.39	.42	.14		
	.59	.36												
	.02													
.52	1.52	1.83	1.27	1.26	.69	.48		1.32	.78	.78	.28	.43	1.53	
	.10	.10	.42							.20	.14	.07	.51	
.13	.06	.10				.12				.10	.14	.07	.51	
.19	.25	.02				.36		.53	1.03	.68	1.25	.68	3.57	1.62
.39	.49	.19	2.55	1.89	1.38									
	.02													
.06	.07					.60					.42	.18		.38
.65	1.76	1.28	1.70	1.89	.69	.96		1.85	1.81	.59	1.25	1.64	1.02	.76
.32	.29	.29	.42			.12			.78	.42	.21	.51		
	.05		.42											
.06		.10		.63	.69	.24			.26	.39	.14	.18	.51	.38
.39	.74	.51	1.70	.63	4.14	1.32		.26	.52	.59	1.11	.71	.51	
.45	.44	.84	.85		.69	.84			.26	.88	.28	.50	1.53	.28
									.10					
4,946	7,256	12,608	781	431	435	2,059	80	1,160	1,249	2,618	2,282	7,716	741	699
15,392	20,308	41,422	2,356	1,584	1,449	8,323	180	3,783	3,965	10,231	7,213	28,067	1,960	2,637
121.34	355.72	304.40	331.49	272.10	300.21	247.39	440.44	306.63	323.16	255.99	316.37	274.91	378.06	265.07

406 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XIX.—Men accepted as qualified with defects at mobilization camp, showing rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to

(Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Accepted, disease or defect.	Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.						
Joint, resection of.....			0.29			
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....		0.00		0.07	0.14	
Contracture of joint.....			.29	.94	.28	0.6
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....			1.15	.54		.16
Bunion.....		.60	4.91	3.17	.56	.37
Hammer toe.....		5.40	6.35	4.93	9.69	6.97
Ingrowing nail.....			.29	.40	.14	
Contracture of plantar fascia.....						
Pes cavus.....	2.53		.87	.37		
Pes planus.....	111.11	151.86	245.31	231.63	183.26	179.12
Pronated foot.....	2.53	5.40	27.71	13.29		
Loss of part of foot.....		1.80	.87	.34		2.05
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....				.13	.84	.63
Ganglion.....				.20	.14	.2
Depressed fracture of skull.....						
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	2.53	1.20	2.02	1.75	.42	.95
Loss of one or more fingers.....	2.53	3.00	3.75	3.24	3.37	2.32
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....		.60	1.15	.67	.14	.32
Shortening of lower extremity.....				.13		.16
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....				.13		.16
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	5.06	.60	.58	1.08	.84	1.42
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....		.60	.29	.54	1.54	1.42
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....				.07		.16
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....						
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....						
Recent operation wounds.....				.13		
Scar of head.....				.07		
Curvature of spine.....		1.80	.58	1.62	.28	.2
Hernia of muscle.....						.14
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....		.60	4.33	4.39	.96	.32
XVII. Malformation, ill-defined diseases:						
Defective physical development.....		.60	.29		.14	.16
Deficient chest measurement.....						
Overweight.....					.42	
Underweight.....	2.53	1.20	.29	.61	2.25	1.42
Malnutrition.....						
Anorchism.....			.29			
Monorchism.....				.07	.28	
Cryptorchidism.....		3.00	1.15	.88	.70	1.11
Hypospadia.....			.58	.07	.14	
Fistula, post operative.....				.07	.14	
Fistula, other.....		.60				
Bullet or other recent wound.....		.60	.29	.20	.42	
Ill-defined diseases.....			.87	.67	.14	.16
Disease or defect not specified.....			.58	1.75	.14	.32
Under observation or undiagnosed.....						
Total men accepted.....	104	487	1,832	6,820	2,371	1,885
Total number of men examined from city and from densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	396	1,666	3,465	14,821	7,121	6,331
Ratio per 1,000 men accepted to number examined from city and rural districts.....	292.63	292.32	526.72	460.16	332.96	297.74

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 407

men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from
camp, covering period June, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive—Continued.

[Ratios per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.]

West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
.....	0.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.00	0.01	0.00
.....	.29	.....	0.09	.....	.....	.08	.08	.08
0.48	.29	0.14	.26	.....	.....	.13	.19	.17
.....
.48	.19	.....	.09	.....	.....	.14	.15	.14
3.35	2.11	1.55	.61	9.35	1.26	1.04	.72	.86
.96	2.40	2.53	1.66	9.35	4.20	3.87	2.31	2.97
.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.03	.03
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.....	.00
.....	.48	.28	.09	.....	.....	.19	.19	.19
205.36	211.06	106.06	170.87	271.03	195.60	206.78	157.24	178.37
10.53	10.08	.56	.09	3.12	.....	3.55	3.29	3.40
.....	.38	.70	.61	.....	1.89	.48	.67	.59
.....
.....	.19	.42	.26	6.23	1.89	.42	.34	.37
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.00	.00
.48	.29	.14	.18	.....	.....	.10	.13	.12
.....
1.44	.86	.42	1.05	.....	2.52	.83	.86	.84
1.91	1.73	2.39	3.24	.....	2.52	2.15	2.44	2.32
.48	.....	.14	.09	.....	.....	.03	.05	.04
.....	.96	.....	.09	3.12	.....	.30	.27	.29
.48	.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.03	.08
.48	.29	.42	.70	.....	.63	.58	.67	.63
.....	.10	.42	.09	9.35	1.26	.39	.47	.43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.05	.03
.....	.10	.....	.....	3.12	.....	.01	.01	.01
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.02	.02
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.02	.02
.48	.10	.14	.....	.....	.....	.43	.32	.37
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.01	.00
.....
.96	1.25	.84	.35	.....	.63	.56	.80	.70
.....
.....	.19	.14	.09	.....	.....	.17	.10	.13
.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.03	.03
.....	.....	.14	.09	.....	.....	.20	.08	.13
.48	.10	.84	.79	3.12	1.89	1.42	.85	1.10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.00	.00
.....	.....	1.83	.....	.....	1.89	.04	.01	.02
.....	.....	.28	.15	.....	.....	.11	.09	.10
1.44	.67	.96	2.10	.....	1.26	1.38	1.23	1.29
.....	.48	.28	.09	.....	.....	.19	.19	.19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.00	.01
.....	.10	.....	.09	.....	.....	.03	.04	.04
.....	.58	.....	.09	.....	1.89	.10	.19	.15
.48	1.06	1.12	.98	.....	.....	.74	.72	.73
.48	.58	.42	.35	.....	.....	.50	.56	.53
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.03	.08
784	3,899	1,783	3,057	131	522	126,268	143,446	1,269,714
2,069	10,419	7,118	11,418	321	1,560	377,020	506,965	883,985
375.30	368.46	260.49	267.74	408.10	328.30	334.91	282.96	305.11

¹ Does not include 1,678 men. This number is distributed throughout all the States and is the total of those records which did not specify whether the man came from cities or from rural districts.

408 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilisation camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
[Absolute numbers.]

Rejections, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.	
	Cities. ¹	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....									2	2
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	24	76			6	28	12	200	96	166
Tuberculosis, all other.....		10			1		3	13	6	
III. Venereal diseases:										
Chancroid.....									1	
Gonococcus infection.....	4	2				2	2	13	42	
Syphilis, all.....	7	7			3	7	5	31	27	21
IV. General diseases:										
Tumors, benign.....										
Carcinoma.....									1	2
Obesity.....									4	3
Cretinism.....									6	10
Goiter, simple.....		1				1		2		
Exophthalmic goiter.....						3				
Diabetes mellitus.....		1							2	2
Alcoholism, chronic.....									12	6
Drug addiction.....					1		1		15	10
Arthritis.....	6	14			1	1	2	6		
Poisoning, chronic.....									10	5
Other general diseases.....		1			1	1		1		
V. Nervous diseases:										
Speech, defective.....		1							7	4
Neurasthenia.....	1	1						1	1	2
Neuritis.....										
Multiple sclerosis.....								1	1	2
Paralysis of muscle.....		1							3	3
Paralysis of nerve.....	1	1						2		
Epilepsy.....	2	11			1	1	3	30	15	6
Jacksonian epilepsy.....	1	1							2	2
Hysteria.....		1						1	1	1
Tabes dorsalis.....	1	3								
Other diseases of nervous system.....	3	5						7	3	8
VI. Mental diseases:										
Mental deficiency.....	12	92			1	1	3	35	25	26
Dementia præcox.....	2	8					1	5	4	2
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	1	14				1		2	4	11
Psychasthenia.....								1	1	1
Psychoneuroses.....	1	5						4	5	1
Psychoses, alcoholic.....									1	1
General paralysis of insane.....										
Psychoses, other.....	6	11				2		2	6	3
VII. Diseases of the eye:										
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	15	61			2	7	3	47	257	179
Strabismus.....		1				1		2	10	6
Myopia.....		1					1	4		1
Hyperopia.....	2	2						1		
Astigmatism.....	2	2				1		2		
Leucoma.....	1									
Cataract.....	1	2						2	1	
Conjunctivitis, other.....										
Conjunctivitis, granular.....		1				2		2	4	5
Pterygium.....										1
Choroiditis.....	1									
Retinitis.....										
Amblyopia.....										
Color blindness.....										2
Glaucoma.....										
Keratitis.....	1	1								
Nystagmus.....									1	1
Eye, enucleation of.....										
Other diseases of the eye.....	2	3				2		4	6	3
VIII. Diseases of the ear:										
Defective hearing.....		4						2	11	6
Otitis media.....	4	13			2	6	1	5	83	51
Perforated ear drum.....									12	9
Other diseases of the ear.....						1			3	3

¹ Includes cities and densely populated counties, each State.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 409

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering
 men sent to camp.

[Absolute numbers.]

Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
14	1 46 1	1 37 1	31 2	5 1	1	4		19	3 24 2	17 1	2 105 1	1	1 16
4	3 2	15 20	3 7	1	1	1		3 15	1 14	2	3 18		1 3
								1					
	5		3 1		1			1		4	2	2	3 5
2 2	1	4 5 4	1 2	1		1		4	1	2	13		1 3
			1					1	2	1	2		1
			1						1	1	1		1
1			1	1				1	1		3 1		
2	2	10	18	1 1	1	1		1	9	1	13		2
				1				1			2 1		
1		1	1					2		1	6		1
2 1	6	17 3	20 1		1			4	30 1	6 8	57 10	1	6 1
1	7	2	1 1		1	1		1		1	6		
	1	1						1 2			5		
	1 1	1 1	1					1 1	2 1	1 1			
3	7	112	87 1 12	4 1 1	1	3		12 1	36 1 1	18	90	3	28 2
			2					1					
			2 1		1				1				
	1								2 2 1		3		2
									2				
		3	5						2				
		1						1					
								1	1	1	1		
						1			1		2		2
2	6	5 23	6 7	2 3	1	2		2 7	6 8	3	12 8 1	1	1 8 3
								1					

410 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million.
[Absolute numbers.]

Rejections, disease or defect.	Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....		1			1		1		1
II Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	26	45	92	23	20	11	73	9	55
Tuberculosis, all other.....	2	3	7	1	2	1	3		4
III. Venereal diseases:									
Chancroid.....	1								
Gonococcus infection.....	7	8	7	3	1	1	3		
Syphilis, all.....	26	15	23	20	35	2	4	2	14
IV. General diseases:									
Tumors, benign.....									
Carcinoma.....									
Obesity.....	1	3							
Cretinism.....									
Goiter, simple.....	4	4	5	2	3		9	1	3
Exophthalmic goiter.....	5	11	8	3	6	1	10	1	5
Diabetes mellitus.....		1	2						
Alcoholism, chronic.....	1	5	1		1				
Drug addiction.....	3	4	1				3	3	1
Arthritis.....	8	3	7	1	1	4	32	1	2
Poisoning, chronic.....									
Other general diseases.....	4	3	3	4			3	1	4
V. Nervous diseases:									
Speech, defective.....	1	2	2	1	3				
Neurasthenia.....	2	3	2				9		1
Neuritis.....							3		
Multiple sclerosis.....			1		1				
Paralysis of muscle.....	2	1	4			1	4		1
Paralysis of nerve.....			1				1		1
Epilepsy.....	13	12	11	5	10	2	16		5
Jacksonian epilepsy.....									
Hysteria.....		2	3				6		
Tabes dorsalis.....							2		
Other diseases of nervous system.....	3	2	6		6		11	1	2
VI. Mental diseases:									
Mental deficiency.....	13	10	41	4	12	4	73	1	15
Dementia præcox.....	3	3	3	2	2	1	9		1
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	2	1	4	1			6	3	3
Psychasthenia.....	1				2				
Psychoneuroses.....	3	6	3	2			1	1	6
Psychoses, alcoholic.....		1	1						
General paralysis of insane.....	1	1	1		1		2		3
Psychoses, other.....	3	1	2			1	3		1
VII. Diseases of the eye:									
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	158	78	96	26	57	11	52	6	22
Strabismus.....			1	1	5		1		
Myopia.....	1	2	10	4	15		3		
Hyperopia.....			2	5	1				
Astigmatism.....		1	4		1		1		1
Leucoma.....									
Cataract.....			2	1	2				1
Conjunctivitis, other.....			6	1	1		1		
Conjunctivitis, granular.....		6	58	6	27		1		2
Pterygium.....		1	2						
Choroiditis.....	1			1	3		1		
Retinitis.....	1		1						
Amblyopia.....		1	4	3	3		2		
Color blindness.....									
Glaucoma.....									
Keratitis.....			1				1		
Nystagmus.....			1		1				
Eye, enucleation of.....									
Other diseases of the eye.....	1	2	3	2	6	1	3		2
VIII. Diseases of the ear:									
Defective hearing.....	7	1	8	2	5	1	5		1
Otitis media.....	61	26	45		14	3	22	2	11
Perforated ear drum.....	3	1	1	2					
Other diseases of the ear.....					1				

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 411

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
16	102	35	75	1	23	2	1	2	1	68	3	1	17	1
2	8		1	2	1			65	32	7	63	6		17
								2	3		1			4
1	2		1		3		2		1	21	11	5	5	1
13	31	9	31	2	8	2		11	29	25	52	14	6	5
											1	1		
													1	
1	1		1		1				1	1	8	6	4	13
1	5		1						2		18	22	1	4
				1	1			7	7	4	1	2		
1	2	3		1	1		1	2	2	1	3	5	6	1
	5	1	3	1	2			3	2	6	5	7	7	9
					1			1	1	2	6	4	1	2
1	2				2				1	2	3	5		
				1				1	1	6	2	1		
							1	1	1	1	2	4		1
1		1	1					1	2	1	3	6	3	1
		1	1							1	1	1	1	
1	10	16	54	1	6		1	13	12	27	16	12	2	6
		1									1	1		
3	1	1			2				1	1	1	2		
1	7	5	4		1			3	1	7	3	4	1	2
2	28	10	49	2	10	1	3	10	26	21	46	107	9	21
		2	2			1		4	7	2	6	8	6	3
1	1	1			1			1	3	2	7		3	3
	1	1	1						1	4				
		3	1								3	2	3	1
	2		4					1	1	1	1	1		
									1	3	5	6		2
15	60	11	60	3	22	8	4	92	100	178	100	124	48	48
	2								1	4	7	3		1
1	13	1	2		2	3		5	3	12	49	24	2	
	7	2	2					1	2	1	6	6	2	
	1	2	2		1			6	6	9	19	13	1	1
1	1		1						1		5	6		
	2		2											
3	74		1						2		4	2		
	1													
			2								1			1
											3	1		
	5										1	1		
											17	5		2
												1		
											1			
	1		1									21		1
1	8	1	3				2	1	2	1	1	10	1	3
1	9	2	3		8			2	10	11	10	4	2	2
7	21	5	7	3	4	3	3	10	22	16	73	52	14	14
											1	2		1
								1		1				

412 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
[Absolute numbers.]

Rejections, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....		1		2				
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	3	97	104	117	5	28	17	25
Tuberculosis, all other.....		1		2	1	7		1
III. Venereal diseases:								
Chancroid.....			1				1	
Gonococcus infection.....	1	7	8	3		6		
Syphilis, all.....		12	49	33	7	9	10	
IV. General diseases:								
Tumors, benign.....		2		1				
Carcinoma.....								
Obesity.....								
Cretinism.....								
Goiter, simple.....		1	1	4	1	12	2	
Exophthalmic goiter.....		2	7	5	1	8	2	
Diabetes, mellitus.....								1
Alcoholism, chronic.....	1			2				2
Drug addiction.....		1	6	3			1	
Arthritis.....		6	4	1		5		
Poisoning, chronic.....					1			
Other general diseases.....		3	2		2	3	2	1
V. Nervous diseases:								
Speech, defective.....		1	1	3		3		
Neuritis.....			1	1			1	
Multiple sclerosis.....		1						1
Paralysis of muscle.....		1		1		1		
Paralysis of nerve.....			1	1			1	
Epilepsy.....	1	16		14		4	3	3
Jacksonian epilepsy.....								
Hysteria.....		1	1	2		1		
Tubes dorsalis.....	1	1		2	2		1	
Other diseases of nervous system.....	1	5	6	4	1	3		
VI. Mental diseases:								
Mental deficiency.....	6	57	13	66	3	15	7	14
Dementia, precoc.....		5	1	4			1	2
Constitutional/psychopathic states.....		1	8	7		1	2	2
Psychasthenia.....			1					
Psychoneuroses.....		3	4	8	2	2		2
Psychoses, alcoholic.....			1					
General paralysis of insane.....				2				
Psychoses, other.....		1	1	2		2	1	
VII. Diseases of the eye:								
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	7	82	21	49	20	87	7	22
Strabismus.....					1	3		1
Myopia.....		2	1	3			1	
Hyperopia.....		1	1					
Astigmatism.....		2	1	1		1		
Leucoma.....								
Cataract.....		3		2				2
Conjunctivitis, other.....								
Conjunctivitis, granular.....			4	18		3		
Pterygium.....					1			
Choroiditis.....		1		2				
Retinitis.....		2						
Amblyopia.....		2	3	4	1			
Color blindness.....								
Glaucoma.....								
Keratitis.....				1				1
Nystagmus.....		2		1	1			
Eye-enucleation of.....								
Other diseases of the eye.....		2	1	3			1	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:								
Defective hearing.....		3	4	6		5		1
Otitis media.....	1	25	12	24	4	26	6	8
Perforated eardrum.....				1		5	2	
Other diseases of the ear.....			1		1	4		

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 413

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Nevada.		New Hampshire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Carolina.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
	2	3	8	2 57 2	2 23 1	5	24 1	96 10	1 51 2	78 8	13 2	3 138 6
	1 2	2	1	6 6	1 7	1 1	3 1	4 35	17 25	1 28		1 6 29
				1					1	1		
								1				2
				3 5	2		1	8 16	6 4	5 7	1	1 5 10
1				3 3			1	4 46	1 10	1 4		1
1	3	1	1	3 3	2		1	7 7	3 3	12 4	1	2
	1			3				3	2	6		4
					3			4 3 1		3 2 2		1 3 3
				2				2 1 1	1 1		1	2 3 1
	1	2	3	18	10		3	32	18	34	2	21
					1		1	1		2		1
				4	1		1	8	2	7		6
		3	7	18	26	1	9	26	32	23	12	147
	1		1		1 2		1	5 9	5 2	9 7		6 2
				1 1				1 4	1 1	1 2		1 7
					2			3	1			
					2		1	1 9				6
2	9	2	19	75 1	52		8	616 5	106 3	146 6	9 3	63 10
			2	12 1	10			50 8	17 1	25 1		4 3
				4 1	2			12 5	5 13			2
								5	1	1		3
1				3 1	2 1		3	18	2	2		3 16
					1			2	2	1		2
				2	1		1	10		2	1	1 4
								1				
											1	2
				3	3			3	4	5		4
		1	1	7 47	11 36		2	15 227	8 36	5 62		10 14
	5 1		3 1	2 1	1			1 1	2 1	1		1

414 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
[Absolute numbers.]

Rejections, disease or defect.	North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....			5		1			
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	7		65	28	4	54	3	5
Tuberculosis, all other.....	2		6			2	2	
III. Venereal diseases:								
Chancroid.....		1	1	1		1		
Gonococcus infection.....	1	3	12	3		2		
Syphilis, all.....		1	82	21	9	50		1
IV. General diseases:								
Tumors, benign.....			2					
Carcinoma.....								
Obesity.....			5		1			
Cretinism.....								
Goiter, simple.....	2	3	19	4	2			1
Exophthalmic goiter.....		4	14	11				3
Diabetes mellitus.....								
Alcoholism, chronic.....			1	2				
Drug addiction.....			9	1	10	2		
Arthritis.....	1		12	8	2			1
Poisoning, chronic.....								
Other general diseases.....			1	1	2	10	1	
V. Nervous diseases:								
Speech, defective.....	1		4					1
Neurasthenia.....			6	3				
Neuritis.....	1	1	1	1		2		
Multiple sclerosis.....			1			1		1
Paralysis of muscle.....	1	3	1		1			
Paralysis of nerve.....								
Epilepsy.....	5	23	7	1	8	1	3	
Jacksonian epilepsy.....								
Hysteria.....		1	2		2			
Tabs dorsalis.....	1	2	1	1	1			
Other diseases of nervous system.....	2	12	4				1	1
VI. Mental diseases:								
Mental deficiency.....	1	17	33	25	1	28	3	1
Dementia praecox.....		1	6	4	1	6		
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	1	6	4	1	1			
Psychasthenia.....			2					
Psychoneuroses.....	1	3			4	2	1	
Psychoses, alcoholic.....	1	1	1					
General paralysis of insane.....	1	1	1		1			
Psychoses, other.....			12	4	2		1	
VII. Diseases of the eye:								
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	5	24	108	68	8	39	6	11
Strabismus.....	1	2	3	3	1	5		
Myopia.....	2	13	3					1
Hyperopia.....		1	1			1		
Astigmatism.....	3	2				2		
Leucoma.....		1	1			1		
Cataract.....	1	3	1		2			
Conjunctivitis, other.....		1						
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	3	2	2		11			
Ptergium.....								
Choroditis.....		2			2			
Retinitis.....		3			1			
Amblyopia.....	1	2	1		4			
Color blindness.....								
Glaucoma.....								
Keratitis.....			1	1				
Nystagmus.....								
Eye, enucleation of.....								
Other diseases of the eye.....	2		1		12			
VIII. Diseases of the ear:								
Defective hearing.....			9	5	1	4		
Otitis media.....		8	49	22	4	26	2	3
Perforated ear drum.....					1			
Other diseases of the ear.....			3					

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering
 men sent to camp—Continued.

[Absolute numbers.]

Pennsylvania.			Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
Philadelphia.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
7	29	58	23	15	5	4	1	15	29	35	122	10	9	
1	3	2		1	1	6	19	1		1	4			
		1			3	3	1	1						
2	6	16	18	5	7	31		6	2	8	6	2	1	2
		1	1								1			
1		1									1			
1	2				2	2		2	2	1			4	3
1	5	6				1	2	1			2			
		1		1										
	2		1	1	2	1			3	1	1	1	2	8
	1	6				6			1		6			
1	1	3		5		3			2		4	1		
1	1	1			1	3			1	1	2	1	1	
			1								1			
1		1												1
		1				1			1	1	1			
2	8	11	1	2	2	17		1	4	3	14			
						4					1			
		1								1	4			
	3	2	3			4		2	1	1	14		1	
1	19	24	9	12	8	80	8	2	23	3	18		2	
	2	11			2	4		1	1	1	7	1		
2		2	1					2	2	1	2		2	
		1						1	1		4			
		2				6			2					
				1					1					
1	2	2				2			1	3	7	1		
12	65	118	22	10	3	42	1	8		19	9	46	11	22
		1	1			4						6		
	9	6	3	2		2				1	5	5		
	3	4	1						1	1	2	1		
	2	6	1	1	1	1					1			
	1	2									3			
	3	4	1			4				1	6		1	
				2	2	1				3	2			
		1				1					14			1
	2	2				1				3	5			
											2			
	9	7			1	1				4	8			
		1	1				1							
		1												
	2	5				1		1		1	1			
										3	8			
1	3	5	1	1		4	1	1	2	4	8	2	2	
9	12	19	4			5	2	3	7	18	8	8	10	
		1				2			1	2	1	1		
		2	1			4				1	1	1		

416 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
[Absolute numbers.]

Rejections, disease or defect.	Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....		6				2
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	5	8	17	38	37	28
Tuberculosis, all other.....		1		2		3
III. Venereal diseases:						
Chancroid.....					1	1
Gonococcus infection.....	2	1		2		2
Syphilis, all.....	2			4	8	6
IV. General diseases:						
Tumors, benign.....						
Cardioma.....						
Obesity.....				1		
Cretinism.....						
Goiter, simple.....		1			20	15
Exophthalmic goiter.....				1	15	9
Diabetes mellitus.....						
Alcoholism, chronic.....		1				
Drug addiction.....			1		4	
Arthritis.....				4	1	3
Poisoning, chronic.....						
Other general diseases.....				4		3
V. Nervous diseases:						
Speech, defective.....					2	1
Neurasthenia.....		1			1	
Neuritis.....					1	
Multiple sclerosis.....				1		
Paralysis of muscle.....					1	
Paralysis of nerve.....				1		
Epilepsy.....	1	1	2	6	2	1
Jacksonian epilepsy.....			1			
Hysteria.....				1		
Tabes dorsalis.....						
Other diseases of nervous system.....		1	1		2	3
VI. Mental diseases:						
Mental deficiency.....		2	2	11	4	6
Dementia præcox.....				4		3
Constitutional psychopathic states.....		2	1	1	1	2
Psychasthenia.....					1	
Psychoneuroses.....						
Psychoses, alcoholic.....						
General paralysis of insane.....						
Psychoses, other.....						3
VII. Diseases of the eye:						
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	3	17	7	30	41	51
Strabismus.....				4	2	1
Myopia.....			3	8	2	
Hyperopia.....		1		1		
Astigmatism.....		2		1		
Leucoma.....			1	2		
Cataract.....			2	2		
Conjunctivitis, other.....				1		
Conjunctivitis, granular.....				1		3
Pterygium.....						
Choroiditis.....			2	1		
Retinitis.....						
Amblyopia.....			2	9		
Color blindness.....						
Glaucoma.....						
Keratitis.....			1	1		
Nystagmus.....						
Eye, enucleation of.....						
Other diseases of the eye.....			2	6	1	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:						
Defective hearing.....	1	1		3	4	2
Otitis media.....				2	13	16
Perforated eardrum.....					3	1
Other diseases of the ear.....				1		1

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 417

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
	31	18	2			22	41	63
		2	21		11	1,228	2,388	3,616
			1		2	64	123	187
						12	13	25
2	4	4	3		1	161	178	339
						575	634	1,209
			1			6	8	14
						1		1
			2			13	10	23
							2	2
	3	1	3			100	122	222
		6	8		1	123	182	315
		1				2	7	9
	1		1	1		43	20	63
		2	5			148	43	191
						107	201	308
	1		1			1		1
						58	91	149
	1	1	3			32	49	81
			2			32	43	75
		2				14	16	30
	1					14	27	41
						25	32	57
	3	5	7			10	15	25
						258	440	707
		1				3	3	6
						13	42	55
	2	4	5		1	26	18	44
						82	145	227
1	10	18	52			443	1,337	1,770
	2		4			76	135	211
1	1	1		1		74	107	181
						13	14	29
						49	75	124
						8	6	14
						7	18	25
	1		2			62	88	150
5	30	40	64	2	18	2,359	2,430	4,789
1	6	2	1			44	83	127
1	4	13	6			205	186	391
	2	4	1			43	41	84
		6	1			72	83	156
1						7	9	16
	1	5	2			33	57	90
	1					6	22	28
	2	1		1		59	271	330
		1				3	11	14
	1	1				20	27	47
						5	8	13
	2	2	1			61	77	138
							3	3
			1			3		3
	3					5	10	15
						8	39	47
						3	1	4
1	3	2	3		1	54	120	174
		3	1			123	175	298
	10	9	13		3	813	686	1,499
						31	35	66
		1				15	21	36

418 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:										
Nose, external deformity of.									1	
Deviation of nasal septum.										
Polypus nasal.										
Rhinitis hypertrophic.										
Sinusitis.										
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.		2				2	1	1	2	1
X. Diseases of the throat:										
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.									1	
Other diseases of the pharynx.		1							1	1
Other diseases of the larynx.									1	
XI. Circulatory system:										
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.		3			1	1	2	14	10	9
Valvular heart disease—										
Tricuspid lesions.										
Mitral insufficiency.	10	58			2	9	6	39	109	96
Mitral stenosis.	8	30			3	5		6	15	10
Aortic insufficiency.		3						8	3	2
Aortic stenosis.		1						3	6	2
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.									2	2
Pulmonic lesions.										
Unclassified.		1			1		4		9	3
Myocarditis.	1	8					1	2	4	
Myocardial insufficiency.										
Pericarditis.										
Heart block.										
Cardiac hypertrophy.	1	2					2	4		4
Cardiac dilatation.									1	1
Cardiac arrhythmias.									1	1
Tachycardia.	1	11						9	4	1
Bradycardia.										
Hemorrhoids.	1				1				7	11
Varicose veins.	1	5			1		3	32	11	11
Varicocele.		1					2	2	3	2
Other diseases of the circulatory system.	3				1		1	2	2	2
XII. Respiratory system:										
Asthma.	1	18			2	1		11	16	7
Bronchitis.	2							1	3	3
Pleurisy, fibrinous.								1	1	
Other diseases of the respiratory system.		2			1	1		5	14	11
XIII. Digestive system:										
Defective or deficient teeth.	9	25			1	2	2	8	79	84
Dental caries.									1	
Gastro-enteroptosis.										
Appendicitis.										
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.										
Hernia.	13	34			2	3	4	27	109	103
Fistula in ano.	1	2						1	8	3
Other diseases of digestive system.	1	2			1			1	8	4
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):										
Nephritis, acute, chronic.							1		2	1
Nephroptosis.										
Hydrocele.								1	2	1
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).		6			1			1	9	10
XV. Diseases of the skin:										
Bromidrosis.										
Raynaud's disease.										
Large scar of face.									2	5
Abdominal scar.										
Other diseases of the skin.	1	10			1			4	14	16
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:										
Osteitis deformans.										
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.	2	6			2	2	1	3	12	16

420 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:									
Nose, external deformity of.....									
Deviation of nasal septum.....					1				
Polypus nasal.....									
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....				1					
Sinusitis.....			1				1		1
Other diseases of the nasal fossæ.....	1	2	3		2				
X. Diseases of the throat:									
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	2				1		1		
Other diseases of the pharynx.....			1						
Other diseases of the larynx.....	1				1				
XI. Circulatory system:									
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	5	3	4	2	2		4		1
Valvular heart disease—									
Tricuspid lesions.....			1						
Mitral insufficiency.....	26	37	39	12	35	10	52	3	3
Mitral stenosis.....	5	18	22	1	9	3	29	8	2
Aortic insufficiency.....	4	7	5	2	1	3	1		5
Aortic stenosis.....	1		4		3		1		2
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....		1	1				1		
Pulmonic lesions.....									
Unclassified.....	3	6	7		5				2
Myocarditis.....	4	2	5	2	1	1	1		1
Myocardial insufficiency.....									
Pericarditis.....									
Heart block.....		3					1		
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	1	5	6	1	5		3	1	3
Cardiac dilatation.....	1	1							
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	1	1	1						
Tachycardia.....	7	2	6	3	3		3	1	1
Bradycardia.....									
Hemorrhoids.....	3		3		4		1		
Varicose veins.....	14	7	9	2	7		4	2	4
Varicocele.....	6	1	3	1	5				
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....		1	5		3		3		1
XII. Respiratory system:									
Asthma.....	7	10	14	3	6	4	11		6
Bronchitis.....	1		4				1		
leucis, fibrinous.....	2						1		
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....	4	2	6				4	1	2
XIII. Digestive system:									
Defective or deficient teeth.....	74	29	28	10	31		6		2
Dental caries.....									
Gastro-enteroptosis.....									
Appendicitis.....			1				1		
Hernia.....	48	48	74	25	55	7	28	3	18
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....									
Fistula in ano.....	2	2	5		1		3		
Other diseases of digestive system.....	5	2	5	1	3		13	1	1
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):									
Nephritis, acute and chronic.....	2	2			2		1		
Nephroptosis.....									
Hydrocele.....	1	2			1				
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	4	5	7	2	4	2	7	1	1
XV. Diseases of the skin:									
Bromidrosis.....									
Raynaud's disease.....									
Large scar of face.....									
Abdominal scar.....	2		2	1					
Other diseases of the skin.....	11	3	12		1	2	8	1	2
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:									
Osteitis deformans.....									
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	1	2	7	3	4		5		1

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 421

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
											1	1		
											2	1		
	2										1			1
	1				2			2	1		1	1	1	
									1					
	2											1	1	
		6	13		1			1	3	1	3	6	1	1
												1		
6	28	8	29	5	10	1		19	29	61	175	204	25	40
1	7	4	8		2	1		7	7	10	169	174	11	16
2	2	2	4					2	3	3	19	15	3	1
	2	2	3		1				3	2		3		2
								2		1	2			
	2	1	2		3			1	4	1		1		
	3		4	2				3	1	2	2		3	1
											5	6		2
												1		
	4		4		3			5	4	7	1	11	3	3
1	1							1	1	1	1			1
	1								1	2				1
2	1	1	6		2			1	5	9	14	9	1	2
			1											
	5	2	3		1			3	1	3	5	5	1	1
	4		2	2	7	1		9	10	13	13	6	10	5
	1	1	2		1	1			4	7	4	3		1
	3		3			1			3	1	9	3	1	
	8	9	26		2	1		9	9	13	13	14	3	2
1	5	1			2			3	2	4	6	5		
										1	4	1		
	2				4			1	1	4	5	5	2	2
6	47	11	29	1	44	6	1	52	152	260	142	146	33	23
											1			
											1			1
								1		2				
17	48	12	25		15	3	3	36	42	90	178	166	22	20
								1		1		2		
					2			1		4	4		1	
	9		2		3			6	3	9	10	6	2	2
1	2		1					3		4		1	4	2
						1								
								2		1	3	1		
	2	2	6		2			4	4	8	2	5	1	4
														1
													1	
	1										2			2
3	12	1	9		4	1	1	6	5	10	14	11	4	1
	2	2	9					3	2	4	10	7	4	3

422 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:								
Nose, external deformity of.....								
Deviation of nasal septum.....								
Polypus, nasal.....								
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.....								
Sinusitis.....								
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....								
X. Diseases of the throat:								
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....			1				1	
Other diseases of the pharynx.....			1				1	
Other diseases of the larynx.....		1						
XI. Circulatory system:								
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	1	7		3		5		2
Valvular heart disease—								
Tricuspid lesions.....								
Mitral insufficiency.....	2	53	7	63	19	51	14	29
Mitral stenosis.....	2	32	24	45		10	10	19
Aortic insufficiency.....		3	5	9	2	3	2	4
Aortic stenosis.....		3				2		
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....		1		1				
Pulmonic lesions.....		2				1		
Unclassified.....		2	2	2		3		1
Myocarditis.....		4		2		2		
Myocardial insufficiency.....						1		
Pericarditis.....		1						
Heart block.....				1				
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	1	6	1	6			2	
Cardiac dilatation.....		1	1					
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	1		2					
Tachycardia.....	1	9	6	1		3	1	1
Bradycardia.....	1	1						
Hemorrhoids.....					1	3		
Varicose veins.....		9	1	4	4	11	1	
Varicocele.....	1	4				1		
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....		1			1	4		
XII. Respiratory system:								
Asthma.....	1	3	4	7		6	1	4
Bronchitis.....		1	1	1		2		
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....		3	1					
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....		3	1	5	2	11	1	1
XIII. Digestive system:								
Defective or deficient teeth.....		21	2	1	19	54	3	4
Dental caries.....				1				
Gastro-enteroptosis.....								
Appendicitis.....		1		1				
Hernia.....	2	18	9	16	26	63	1	8
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....								
Fistula in ano.....			1	2		1		1
Other diseases of digestive system.....		2	2	2	1	1	1	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):								
Nephritis, acute and chronic.....			2	2			1	
Nephropotosis.....		2						
Hydrocele.....			2	1		1		
Other diseases of the genito system (nonvenereal).....			4	5		4		1
XV. Diseases of the skin:								
Bromidrosis.....					1			
Reynaud's disease.....								
Large scar of face.....								
Abdominal scar.....		1	1			1		1
Other diseases of the skin.....	1	5	7	6	3	5	2	1
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:								
Osteitis deformans.....							1	
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....		3		1	5	7		

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 423

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering
 men sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

Nevada.		New Hamp- shire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Caro- lina.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
				1				1				
						1			1			
					1					1		1
										1		
			1	2	2			15	9	9		1
2	6	2	11	38	19		5	67	21	49	3	49
			1	9	7	2	6	21	6	12	2	33
		1	1	8	4		1	9	4	8	1	8
				1			1	2	1	2		2
				1	1			1	1			
				1	1					3		
			3	4	4			13	5	6	1	1
					2			8	6	6		2
					1							
								3		1		
1	1		3	8	5			7	2	11	1	10
				1				6	2			
		1	1	2	1			3		1		
				1	1			4	3	7		5
							1	8	2	3		4
	1	1	3	6	1	1	1	38	4	14	1	8
								4	1	2	1	3
				4	4			3	7	6	1	6
		1	1	7	2			6	7	17	1	14
					3				2	2		
				1				2	1	2		
1	2	1		3	1			7		9	1	8
1	4	5	22	224	173	1		85	185	321	8	39
				1				1				
7	7		9	43	11		1	249	47	95		43
				2	1			1	1	6		1
				1	1			6	1	1		3
1	1			1	3		1	14	8	9	2	8
				1								
					1			3	3	4		1
				1								
								3	2	2		1
1	1	1	2		5		1	7	6	3	1	13
				2	1	1	1	2	1	2		
	1		2	1	3			10	11	11	3	26
1												
	2		3	2	1			4	4	7	1	7

TABLE XX.—*Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million*
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:								
Nose, external, deformity of.....								
Deviation of nasal septum.....								
Polypus nasal.....								
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....			1					
Sinusitis.....								
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....			1	2		5		
X. Diseases of the throat:								
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....						2		
Other diseases of the pharynx.....			1			5		
Other diseases of the larynx.....								
XI. Circulatory system:								
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....		2	18	5		2	2	
Valvular heart disease—								
Tricuspid lesions.....								
Mitral insufficiency.....	3	14	67	38	2	32	5	4
Mitral stenosis.....	1	6	23	17	1	1		1
Aortic insufficiency.....			6	8	1	5		
Aortic stenosis.....		1	1	1		1	1	
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....			2		1	1		
Pulmonic lesions.....			3					
Unclassified.....			1	1		1		1
Myocarditis.....	1		3	4	1	2		
Myocardial insufficiency.....								
Pericarditis.....								
Heart block.....						2		
Cardiac hypertrophy.....			3	2	1	2	1	
Cardiac dilatation.....				1				
Cardiac arrhythmias.....								
Tachycardia.....			16	11				
Bradycardia.....								
Hemorrhoids.....			4	1		1		
Varicose veins.....		2	24	18	2	5	1	1
Varicocele.....			3					
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....			3	3	2	4		
XII. Respiratory system:								
Asthma.....		5	7	3		2	1	1
Bronchitis.....			9	7		1		
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....				1				1
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....			3	8				
XIII. Digestive system:								
Defective or deficient teeth.....		2	42	28	3	8		4
Dental caries.....						1		
Gastro-enteroptosis.....								
Appendicitis.....				2				
Hernia.....	1	20	85	43	7	37	3	3
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....			3	1		1		
Fistula in ano.....			2	2	1	6		
Other diseases of digestive system.....		1	10	2	1	6	1	
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):								
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....						2		
Nephroptosis.....								
Hydrocele.....						2		
Other diseases of the genito system (nonvenereal).....		6	11	11	1	13		1
XV. Diseases of the skin:								
Bromidrosis.....								
Raynaud's disease.....							1	
Large scar of face.....								
Abdominal scar.....			1			1		
Other diseases of the skin.....		2	17	9	1	7		
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:								
Osteitis deformans.....			1					
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	1		16	9		1		

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

Pennsylvania.			Rhode Island.		South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.	
Philadelphia.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
		1												
		2				1		1				5		
		2												
1	1	5	1			1				2		1	2	2
15	75	93	5	2	5	31	1	10	1	8	13	28	12	25
1	13	20	3	4	6	24	1	7	2	2	2	12	1	3
1	3	5		1	1	5		2			2	3		
		1									1			
		1	1			1		1						1
		3	4	2		1		1	3	2		1		
	1	6							2					
	11	7	3	2	3	15			1	1	2	5		
		1	1			2						1		
2	3	5	1	1	2	7		3			1	4		
											1	1		
	3	4	1	1	1	6			2	2	1	10		
	1	8	2	2	1	7			1	1	3	10	3	4
	1	1	2			2			1				2	1
1	1	5		1	1	4			4	1	2	3	2	1
	2	17		1		9			1	2	2	11	4	
		2	1						1	1		1		
2						1		1			1			
1		4		1	2	4		1			1	3	2	2
7	14	44	35	19	5	25		2	7	19	9	28	8	14
3	18	32	9	12	5	48	1	3	14	8	17	74	2	28
	1					1								
						7		1			2	7		
1	1	8	2	2	1	3			16		3	4		1
1	2												2	
						1						2		
1	3	4	2	1		17			2	1	3	4	1	2
						3						1		2
2		6			2	15			1	3	1	14		3
		1		1										
4	3		3	1		4					1	6		3

TABLE XX.—*Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million*
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
IX. Diseases of the nose:						
Nose, external deformity of.....						
Deviation of nasal septum.....						
Polypus nasal.....						
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....						
Sinusitis.....						
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....					1	
X. Diseases of the throat:						
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....		1		1		
Other diseases of the pharynx.....		1		1		
Other diseases of the larynx.....						
XI. Circulatory system:						
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....					5	3
Valvular heart disease—						
Tricuspid lesions.....						
Mitral insufficiency.....	3	6	10	24	52	36
Mitral stenosis.....		1	3	5	5	6
Aortic insufficiency.....				3	4	1
Aortic stenosis.....						
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....						
Pulmonic lesions.....						
Unclassified.....		1		2	2	
Myocarditis.....		1	1	1	1	
Myocardial insufficiency.....						
Pericarditis.....						
Heart block.....						
Cardiac hypertrophy.....		1		2	1	2
Cardiac dilatation.....						
Cardiac arrhythmias.....						
Tachycardia.....		1		3	1	1
Bradycardia.....						
Hemorrhoids.....			2	1	2	
Varicose veins.....		2	1	1	3	7
Varicocele.....	1	1				
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....				1	2	1
XII. Respiratory system:						
Asthma.....		3		2	6	1
Bronchitis.....						
Pleurisy fibrinous.....						
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....		1		1	3	3
XIII. Digestive system:						
Defective or deficient teeth.....	6	21	1	12	38	26
Dental caries.....						
Gastro-enteroptosis.....						
Appendicitis.....						
Hernia.....	1	9	2	14	33	45
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....				1		
Fistula in ano.....				1		
Other diseases of digestive system.....		2		2	3	4
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):						
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....		1		1	3	1
Nephroptosis.....						
Hydrocele.....		3				1
Other diseases of the genito system (non-venereal).....			1	1	2	2
XV. Diseases of the skin:						
Bromidrosis.....						
Raynaud's disease.....						
Large scar of face.....						
Abdominal scar.....					2	
Other diseases of the skin.....	1	1		3	7	6
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:						
Osteitis deformans.....				1		
Ankylosis, bony of joint.....			1	2	4	4

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 427

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
						1		1
						1	3	4
							1	1
						5		5
						2	11	13
		1				17	31	48
					1	6	11	17
						5	15	20
						3	3	6
	2	1	1		1	99	123	222
			1				4	4
5	27	39	27		6	1,062	1,623	2,685
1	6	33	23		1	459	727	1,186
	2	2	2			110	144	254
	1				1	18	45	63
						14	14	28
						4	10	14
						78	78	154
	5	1	1		1	46	88	134
						6	6	11
						3	3	6
						4	4	8
1	1	1	2			84	156	240
						20	12	32
					1	14	12	26
		1	2		1	94	144	238
							3	3
			2			54	80	134
		2	5		2	216	226	442
		2	2			45	50	95
	2	2	2			60	83	143
1	8	1	3			157	283	440
		1	2		2	37	57	94
			1		1	16	17	33
		1	1	2		71	130	201
	8	30	32	1	7	1,450	1,921	3,371
						4	2	6
		1				1	1	2
	3	37	47	1	5	1,306	1,802	3,108
		1				11	16	27
						29	60	89
	1	2	3		1	120	138	258
	1					32	35	67
							3	3
		1				22	21	43
			3		3	95	186	281
						1	1	2
						3		3
							1	1
	1					20	27	47
	1	3	2		1	152	261	413
						3	3	6
	1	3	1			105	151	256

428 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.		California.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.										
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint..	4	10					3	6	34	25
Brusitis.....										
Tenosynovitis.....										
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....									1	1
Joint, resection of.....										
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....										
Contracture of joint.....		2			1			2	2	4
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....		2								2
Bunion.....	1	2						3	1	
Hammer toe.....	2	2						2	2	
Ingrowing nail.....	2	1			1			1	1	2
Contraction of plantar fascia.....										1
Pes cavus.....									1	3
Pes planus.....	10	25			1	1	7	16	75	29
Pronated foot.....	8	15								
Loss of part of foot.....	1	7				1		2	6	5
Deformities of the foot cause or type not specified.....	1	8			1			3	10	10
Ganglion.....										
Depressed fracture of skull.....		3			2	1			2	4
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....										
Deformities of hand, result old injury or infection.....	2	13						3	19	27
Loss of one or more fingers.....	2	10			1			5	14	10
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....		1							1	
Shortening of lower extremity.....	4	12				1		1	6	4
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....								1		
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	3	7						1	11	13
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	2	4				3	1	5	17	15
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....		1							1	1
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....	1								3	
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....										1
Recent operation wounds.....									2	
Scar of head.....										1
Curvature of spine.....	3	7						2	22	12
Hernia of muscle.....										
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	4	21			14	1	1	10	31	25
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:										
Defective physical development.....	3	17			1			2	48	35
Deficient chest measurement.....									6	4
Overweight.....		1							3	1
Underweight.....	16	51				1	2	13	248	122
Malnutrition.....										
Anorchism.....										
Monorchism.....										
Cryptorchidism.....							1		34	20
Hypospadia.....										2
Fistula, post operative.....										
Fistula, other.....	1								1	
Bullet or other recent wounds.....	2	5						3	6	5
Ill-defined diseases.....		1						1	6	3
Disease or defect not specified.....		3							4	3
Under observation or undiagnosed.....		1						8	5	2
Total men rejected.....	230	821			42	112	71	655	1,847	1,450

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 429

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.		Idaho.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
	3	8		2		1		1	3	3	16		8
		1											
		1											
	1	2	2	1					1		2		1
									1		2		
		1	2				1				2		
		2	1	1				1					1
			1	1									
2	1	55	68	6	3	1		18	18	4	28		6
	1	3	1					4	2		1		
	1	4						3		2	8	1	3
		1	1						1	1	2		2
2		2	6					1		3	18		6
		5	7		1	1		1	1	7	19		2
			7	5				1	2	1	12		2
1	1	1	4					2	3	1	6	1	2
	3	10	4		1	1		2	2	3	9	1	12
	1	1	1										
			1										
		1					1		1				2
2	1	6	2			2			2		13		4
	5	11	15	3	1	1		6	5	3	21		6
		5	5	1		1		4	5	8	27	1	4
	1		1										
		2								5	15		
1		13	2	2	1	4	1	5		49	209	2	19
	1	7	4					1			1		5
											1		1
								1			4		
2	1		3							2	5		
	1	2	2					1					
		2	2							2	2		
		1											
58	150	656	559	66	28	44	3	200	319	224	1,141	21	258

430 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Con.									
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	5	7	11	3	4		5		1
Bursitis.....							1		
Tenosynovitis.....							1		
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....					1	1			1
Joint, resection of.....									
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	1	2	3		2		2	2	
Contracture of joint.....	1				1		1		2
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....									
Bunion.....	1	3	4	1		1	2		1
Hammer toe.....	1	2		1	4		1		
Ingrowing nail.....									
Contraction of plantar fascia.....									
Pes cavus.....	1	1	3			1			
Pes planus.....	67	28	57	18	17	4	36		6
Pronated foot.....			3	1					
Loss of part of foot.....	1	5	2	1	3		2		
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).....	8	2	7	1	1		2		1
Ganglion.....									
Depressed fracture of skull.....		1	2	2	3		5	2	
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....			1						
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....		2	4				5		
Loss of one or more fingers.....	4	2	9	3	7		5		
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....		1	1				1		
Shortening of lower extremity.....	12	7	6	1	2		8		1
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....				1	1				
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	2	4	6				5	1	
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	6	11	13	3	7		9	2	5
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....		1			1		1		
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....				1					
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....			1						1
Recent operation wounds.....	1	1							
Scar of head.....									
Curvature of spine.....	8	2	11	1	2		3		
Hernia of muscle.....									
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	5	5	23	15	7	4	22	2	3
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:									
Defective physical development.....	11	6	10	2	5		4		1
Deficient chest measurement.....									
Overweight.....	1	1	1		1				
Underweight.....	18	18	24	2	5		5		
Malnutrition.....									
Anorchism.....									
Cryptorchidism.....	2	1	4	1	2		1		
Monorchism.....									
Hypospadia.....									
Fistula, post operative.....	2	1	2		1				
Fistula, other.....	2		6	2	3		3		1
Bullet or other recent wounds.....		2	3	1	3		1		
Ill-defined diseases.....	6	3	5	1	3	1	2	1	1
Disease or defect not specified.....	4	2	6		2				
Under observation or undiagnosed.....									
Total men rejected.....	797	593	1,010	279	552	88	713	64	315

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 431

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering ten sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
	10		10		6			2	6	17	17	14	6	9
			1						1		2	3		
	3	1	4		1			4	3	3	6	4	1	1
					1						3			
	2	1	1	1				1	1	1	7	4	2	2
								2	1	2	5	2	1	
	1								1	1	6	6		
6	22	12	9	2	10	2	1	46	54	86	111	52	9	18
			3		1			1	1	4	2	4	1	1
	2	2						2	2	3	6	8	1	2
	1	1						2	1	2	2	2	2	1
										1				
	6	1	3		3			3	3	5	14	7		3
	4	2	2		3	1	1	2	10	9	9	9	4	8
								2			2	1		
3	3		2			1		4	6	7	6	9	5	5
										1		1		
2	2		3					3	9	5	20	15		2
1	5	2	7		6			5	9	9	23	17	4	13
	1				1	1								
			1								2			
								1			2	1		1
								1				1		
1	5		6		7		1	4	7	10	9	4	1	8
											1			
1	14	4	7	1	5	2		15	7	21	23	18	5	13
	11		2	2	9			4	7	6	16	19	8	2
	1				3					3	1	3		
5	9	8	22		4	1		6	13	13	20	6	5	1
	4	1		2	1			6	4	9	4	1	1	2
											1	2		
1	3		8	1				1			2	1		
	1		2					1	1	2	4	3		3
	2		2		1		1	1	1	2	1	1		3
	2		2		1		1	1	1	2	4	2	2	3
					1			2	1	1	2	1		
135	745	216	608	86	284	46	26	558	742	1,218	1,706	1,618	349	409

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—								
Continued.								
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.		7	2	5		11	1	2
Bursitis.								
Tenosynovitis.						1		
Relaxed ligaments of joint.								
Joint, resection of.								
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).		2	1	2		1	1	
Contracture of joint.		1				1		
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.							1	
Bunion.		1			1			
Hammer toe.			1	1				
Ingrowing nail.						1		
Contraction of plantar fascia.								
Pes cavus.			1	1		1		
Pes planus.	1	9	10	6	6	22	1	7
Pronated foot.		1						
Loss of part of foot.		1	1	2	2	3		1
Deformities of foot (cause or type not specified).		3	2	2	2	10		1
Ganglion.								
Depressed fracture of skull.		1			1	1		
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.								
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.	1	2	3		2	19	1	2
Loss of one or more fingers.		6		2		8		
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.		2	1	3			1	
Shortening of lower extremity.								
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.								
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.		4	2	4	2	6	1	1
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.		10	7	2	3	22	1	1
Malunion fracture other than extremity.			2	1		1	1	
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.								
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.								
Recent operation wounds.		1		1	1	2		
Scar of head.								
Curvature of spine.	1	2	2	3	3	7	2	2
Hernia of muscle.								
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.	1	8	7	7		13	2	2
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:								
Defective physical development.	1	5	2	5	2	13	3	1
Deficient chest measurement.								
Overweight.				1				
Underweight.		9	4	1	10	45	1	2
Malnutrition.								
Anorchism.				1				
Monorchism.								
Cryptorchidism.		3			4	11		1
Hypospadia.	1							
Fistula, post operative.								
Fistula, other.		1						
Bullet or other recent wounds.		3			1	3		
Ill-defined diseases.		1						
Disease or defect not specified.		1		3	1	1	1	1
Under observation or undiagnosed.		4	1				1	1
Total men rejected.	41	645	426	647	179	708	133	302

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 433

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

Nevada.		New Hampshire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Carolina.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
	2		1	3	4		1	13	10	11		28
					1		1	1				2
				1	2			1		4		9
	2							1		1		
				1						1		8
	1			2	1		1	2	5	2	2	3
								1	5	3	1	2
1	1	7	17	64	42		1	49	75	102	4	66
	5		1		1			2	2	1	2	59
			2		3			4	4	2		4
	1		1	6	1		1	7	6	8		9
				3				8	3	5		3
									1			
	4		1	4	2			5	3	12		6
	2	2	4	4	7			6	10	9	2	4
								1				
	2		3	2	5			8	8	9		8
				1					1			
1				4	6	1	1	5	4	13	2	7
		2	4	6	6			7	14	23	2	18
							1	2		5		2
												1
				1			1	1		1		1
	1		5	1	4			8	4	9		15
	1											
	2		3	3	13	1		29	19	40	4	35
	2	1	1	10	4	3	6	22	9	16	1	17
					1							
3	8	1	4	25	12	1	1	5	1	4	1	2
								67	20	38	2	5
						1				1		
				2	6		1	1	1	1		
					1			1	1	1	1	
				2				1			1	
					1			4	1	34		5
		1		1	3		2	5	3	1		3
				2	1			8		2		5
25	87	41	158	815	501	21	90	2,214	956	1,530	105	1,181

434 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	North Dakota.		Ohio.		Oklahoma.		Oregon.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Con.								
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	1		25	10	1	14		3
Bursitis.....						1		
Tenosynovitis.....								
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....			3		1	1		
Joint, resection of.....								
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	1	1	2	2	1	3		1
Contracture of joint.....			1	2	1	1		
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....			1					
Bunion.....		1	3	4				
Hammer toe.....		2				1		
Ingrowing nail.....								
Contraction of plantar fascia.....								
Pee cavus.....			7	2				
Pee planus.....		4	84	40	2	16	1	7
Pronated foot.....			1					
Loss of part of foot.....		1	6	4		2	1	
Deformities of the foot, cause or type not specified.....		1	8	4		6		
Ganglion.....								
Depressed fracture of skull.....		2	6			1	1	1
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....								
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....		1	5	5	1	3		2
Loss of one or more fingers.....		1	20	10	1	11	1	
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....			1	1				
Shortening of lower extremity.....			11	5		5	1	2
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....								
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....		1	11	6		4	1	2
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....		3	25	13		11		3
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....						2		
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....			1					
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....				1				
Recent operation wounds.....			1					
Scar of head.....								
Curvature of spine.....		1	15	6		1	1	
Hernia of muscle.....			1					
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....		4	33	11	2			2
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:								
Defective physical development.....			9	4	1	2	2	2
Deficient chest measurement.....			1					
Overweight.....		1	3	4				
Underweight.....		1	36	13	1	5	4	8
Malnutrition.....								
Anorchism.....								
Monorchism.....								
Cryptorchidism.....		1	3	4	1	5		1
Hypospadia.....								
Fistula, post operative.....						3		
Fistula, other.....						2		
Bullet or other recent wounds.....		1	3	2		2		1
Ill-defined diseases.....						1		
Disease or defect not specified.....		1	9	3		1		
Under observation or undiagnosed.....			2	1		3		
Total men rejected.....	19	187	1,277	640	73	580	32	95

436 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XX.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million
(Absolute numbers.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Vermont.		Virginia.		Washington.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.						
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.		3		1	10	16
Bursitis.						
Tenosynovitis.						
Relaxed ligaments of joint.						1
Joint, resection of.						
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).						1
Contracture of joint.						
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon sheath.						
Bunion.			1		1	1
Hammer toe.				1		
Ingrowing nail.						
Contraction of plantar fascia.						
Pes cavus.					2	1
Pes planus.	3	12		14	17	9
Pronated foot.			1	1		
Loss of part of foot.			1	1	2	
Deformities of the foot, cause or type not specified.		1		3	1	
Ganglion.						
Depressed fracture of skull.				1		
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.						
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.				2	7	12
Loss of one or more fingers.	1		2	3	10	12
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.						
Shortening of lower extremity.		1	1	1	2	
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.						
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.				2	7	4
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.	1	1	3	5	6	4
Malunion fracture other than extremity.					3	1
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.		1				
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.						
Recent operation wounds.					3	1
Scar of head.						
Curvature of spine.		1	1	3	5	3
Hernia of muscle.						
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.			4	4	1	13
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:						
Defective physical development.		3		2	9	7
Deficient chest measurement.						1
Overweight.		1		1		
Underweight.		3			37	32
Malnutrition.						
Anorchism.						
Monorchism.						
Cryptorchidism.	1				6	3
Hypospadia.					3	
Fistula, post operative.						1
Fistula, other.						
Bullet or other recent wounds.				2	2	2
Ill-defined diseases.				1	2	
Disease or defect not specified.	1		1	1	1	1
Under observation or undiagnosed.						1
Total men rejected.	33	130	82	297	487	470

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 437

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Absolute numbers.)

West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
	2	6	8		1	184	342	526
						2	2	4
						3	2	5
						10	20	30
						1		1
1	2	2	1		2	38	84	122
						10	22	32
						6	25	31
	1	3	3			47	55	102
		1				31	32	63
						1	3	4
					1	2	2	2
	7	2				23	28	51
		30	22		5	940	1,009	2,009
	1	1	1		1	38	151	189
	1	1	6			49	80	129
						87	136	223
						1	1	2
	1	2			1	46	55	101
						1	2	3
2	1	6	10		3	99	208	307
	2	5	11	1	1	144	239	373
						9	6	15
	3		2			112	160	272
			1			3	6	9
	1	9	5		2	119	159	278
	4	2	5		3	200	320	520
1	3					15	27	42
						8	4	12
			1			3	10	13
		1				14	13	27
						1	1	2
	1	6	3			127	202	329
						2	1	3
1	6	9	13	1	3	293	503	796
	1	2	6		3	222	307	529
		1				9	10	19
1						35	50	85
	1	5	7	1	2	707	768	1,475
						1	2	3
						1	2	3
						2	1	3
			2		1	95	129	224
						9	12	21
							2	2
1		1	1			10	16	26
			2		1	37	91	128
	1	1				27	72	99
			1			51	76	127
						34	50	84
27	232	419	497	12	105	17,965	25,168	43,133

¹ Not including 437 men. This number is distributed through all the States and is the total of those men whose original records did not specify whether they came from cities or rural districts.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.	
	Cities. ¹	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....								
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	6.13	6.26			5.26	10.25	9.75	22.4
Tuberculosis, all other.....		.82				.37		.34
III. Venereal diseases:								
Chancroid.....								
Gonococcus infection.....	1.02	.16			.73			.2
Syphilis, all.....	1.79	.58			2.63		4.06	1.6
IV. General diseases:								
Tumors, benign.....								
Carcinoma.....								
Obesity.....								
Cretinism.....								
Goiter, simple.....		.06				.37		.2
Exophthalmic goiter.....						1.10		
Diabetes mellitus.....		.06						
Alcoholism, chronic.....								
Drug addiction.....					.88		.81	
Arthritis.....	1.53	1.15			.88	.37	1.62	.4
Poisoning, chronic.....								
Other general diseases.....		.06			.88	.37		.11
V. Nervous diseases:								
Speech, defective.....		.06						
Neurasthenia.....	.26	.06						
Neuritis.....	.26							
Multiple sclerosis.....								.11
Paralysis of muscle.....		.06						
Paralysis of nerve.....	.26	.06						.2
Epilepsy.....	.51	.91			.88	.37	2.44	3.4
Jacksonian epilepsy.....	.26	.06						
Hysteria.....		.06						.11
Tubes dorsalis.....	.26	.25						
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	.77	.41						.3
VI. Mental diseases:								
Mental deficiency.....	3.07	7.57			.88	.37	2.44	3.9
Dementia praecox.....	.51	.66				.73	.81	.4
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	.26	1.15				.37		.2
Psychasthenia.....								.11
Psychoneuroses.....	.26	.41						.45
Psychoses, alcoholic.....								
General paralysis of insane.....								
Psychoses, other.....	1.53	.91				.73		.2
VII. Diseases of the eye:								
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	3.83	5.02			1.75	2.56	2.44	5.5
Strabismus.....		.06				.37		.2
Myopia.....		.06					.81	.45
Hyperopia.....	.51	.16						.11
Astigmatism.....	.51	.16				.37		.2
Leucoma.....	.26							
Cataract.....	.26	.16						.2
Conjunctivitis, other.....								
Conjunctivitis, granular.....		.06				.73		.2
Pterygium.....								
Choroiditis.....	.26							
Retinitis.....								
Amblyopia.....								
Color blindness.....								
Glaucoma.....								
Keratitis.....	.26	.06						
Nystagmus.....								

¹ Includes cities and populous counties in each State.

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
0.15	0.13	.....	0.21	0.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.78	.....	0.12
4.78	9.42	6.82	9.88	4.58	5.61	4.05	1.50	1.02	.....	9.13	6.25	4.09	6.37
.65	.39	.....	.21	.12	.36	.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.52	.24	.06
.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	2.71	.....	.64	1.86	.54	.....	.....	.25	.....	1.44	.26	.....	.18
1.34	1.35	1.95	.43	2.48	1.27	.81	1.50	.....	.....	7.20	3.55	.48	1.09
.....
.05	.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.....	.....	.....
.30	.32	.....	.....	.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.20	.64	.....	1.07	.18	.....	1.50	.....	.....	.....	.48	.....	.96	.12
.....
.10	.13	.....	.....	.49	.18	.81	.....	.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.60	.39	.97	.....	.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.92	.26	.....	.....
.75	.64	.97	.21	.49	.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.79
.....
.50	.32	.....	.....	.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.53	.24	.12
.....
.35	.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.26	.24	.06
.....	.....	.....	.....	.12	.72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.26	.....	.....
.05	.13	.49	.....	.12	.....	.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.26	.....	.18
.15	.19	.....	.....	.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.....	.....	.06
.....	.13	.....	.....	.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.75	.30	.97	.43	1.42	3.26	.81	1.50	.25	.....	.48	2.34	.24	.79
.....
.10	.13	.....	.....	.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.12
.05	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.....	.....	.06
.....
.15	.52	.49	.....	.12	.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.96	.....	.24	.36
.....
1.24	1.68	.97	1.29	2.10	3.62	.....	1.50	.....	.....	1.92	7.82	1.44	3.46
.20	.13	.49	.....	.37	.18	.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.26	.72	.61
.....
.20	.71	.49	1.50	.26	.18	.....	1.50	.25	.....	.48	.....	.24	.36
.05	.....	.....	.....	.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.....	.....	.....
.25	.06	.....	.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.96	.78	.....	.30
.05	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.52	.24	.....
.30	.19	.....	.21	.12	.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.26	.24	.....
.....	.....	.....	.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12.79	11.54	1.46	1.50	13.96	15.74	3.24	1.50	.76	.....	5.76	9.38	4.32	5.46
.50	.39	.....	.....	.18	.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.26	.....	.....
.....	.06	.....	.....	.25	2.17	.81	.....	.....	.....	.48	.26	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.25	.54	.....	1.50	.....	.....	.....	.26	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.05	.....	.....	.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.52	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.52	.....	.....
.20	.52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.26	.....	.....
.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.37	.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.52	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.....	.....	.....
.....
.05	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.26	.24	.06

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Idaho.		Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.		0.28		0.05			0.06		0.06		0.12
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.	2.00	4.53	1.70	2.38	3.06	4.18	2.53	2.77	4.71	7.03	6.41
Tuberculosis, all other			.09	.16	.23	.13	.13	.25	.18		.47
III. Venereal diseases:											
Chancroid.			.05								
Gonococcus infection.		.24	.33	.43	.23	.34	.06	.25	.18		
Syphilis, all.		.85	1.23	.79	.93	3.64	2.27	.50	.24	1.56	1.61
IV. General diseases:											
Tumors, benign.											
Carcinoma.											
Obesity.			.05	.16							
Cretinism.											
Gout, simple.	4.00	.85	.19	.21	.17	.25	.19		.54	.78	.15
Exophthalmic goiter.		1.41	.24	.58	.27	.38	.39	.25	.60	.78	.31
Diabetes mellitus.				.05	.07						
Alcoholism, chronic.			.05	.26	.03		.06				
Drug addiction.		.28	.14	.21	.03				.18	2.34	.1
Arthritis.		.85	.38	.16	.23	.13	.06	1.01	1.93	.78	.23
Poisoning, chronic.											
Other general diseases.		.28	.19	.16	.10	.51			.18	.78	.47
V. Nervous diseases:											
Speech, defective.		.28	.05	.11	.07	.13	.19				
Neurasthenia.			.09	.16	.07			.54		.12	
Neuritis.									.18		
Multiple sclerosis.					.03		.06				
Paralysis of muscle.			.09	.05	.13			.25	.24		.12
Paralysis of nerve.					.03			.06		.12	
Epilepsy.		.57	.61	.64	.37	.63	.65	.50	.97		.23
Jacksonian epilepsy.											
Hysteria.				.11	.10				.36		
Tabs dorsalis.									.12		
Other diseases of nervous system.		.28	.14	.11	.20		.59		.66	.78	.23
VI. Mental diseases:											
Mental deficiency.	2.00	1.70	.61	.53	1.36	.51	.78	1.01	4.41	.78	1.75
Dementia praecox.		.28	.14	.16	.10	.25	.13	.25	.54		.12
Constitutional psychopathic states.			.09	.05	.13	.13			.36	2.34	.35
Psychasthenia.			.05				.13				
Psychoneuroses.			.14	.32	.10	.25			.06	.78	.1
Psychoses, alcoholic.				.05	.03						
General paralysis of insane.			.05	.05	.03		.06		.12		.35
Psychoses, other.			.14	.05	.07			.25	.18		.12
VII. Diseases of the eye:											
Defective vision, cause not stated.	6.00	7.92	7.46	4.02	3.19	3.30	3.69	2.77	3.14	4.68	2.64
Strabismus.		.57			.03	.13	.32		.06		.15
Myopia.			.05	.11	.33	.51	.97	.18			
Hyperopia.					.07	.63	.06				
Astigmatism.				.05	.13		.06		.06		.12
Leucoma.											
Cataract.					.07	.13	.13				.12
Conjunctivitis, other.					.20	.13	.06		.06		
Conjunctivitis, granular.		.57		.32	1.93	.76	1.75		.06		.27
Pterygium.				.05	.07						
Choroiditis.			.05			.13	.19		.06		
Retinitis.			.05		.03						
Amblyopia.				.05	.13	.34	.19		.12		
Color blindness.											
Glaucoma.											
Keratitis.					.03				.06		
Nystagmus.					.03		.06				

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 441

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
7.05	7.59	9.10	8.61	1.41	2.82	8.82	0.38	0.28	0.11	4.95	0.12	0.06	.....	0.06
.82	.59	.....	.11	2.82	.38	.....	.....	9.05	3.52	4.95	2.62	3.61	1.41	1.11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.28	.33	.51	.04	.33	.....	.28
.44	.15	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....
5.73	.30	.52	.34	1.15	.88	.....	.....	.97	.55	1.53	.46	.28	.41	.06
.....	2.31	2.34	3.56	2.82	3.07	.38	.....	1.53	3.19	1.82	2.16	.78	.50	.33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.06	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	.....
.44	.07	.....	.11	.....	.38	.....	.....	.....	.11	.07	.33	.33	.33	.85
.44	.37	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	.75	1.22	.08	.26	.26
.....
.44	.15	.78	.....	1.41	.38	.....	.....	.97	.77	.29	.04	.11	.....	.....
.....	.37	.26	.34	1.41	.88	.....	.22	.28	.22	.07	.12	.....	.50	.06
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.77	.....	.....	.42	.22	.44	.21	.29	.58	.69
.....	.37	.26	.....	.....	.38	.....	.....	.14	.11	.15	.26	.22	.08	.13
.44	.15	.....	.....	.....	.77	.....	.....	.....	.11	.15	.12	.28	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.11	.44	.08	.06	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.11	.07	.08	.22	.....	.06
.44	.....	.26	.11	.....	.....	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.12	.33	.25	.06
.44	.....	.26	.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.22	.07	.04	.06	.08	.....
.44	.74	4.16	.....	1.41	2.30	.....	.22	1.81	1.32	1.96	.67	.67	.17	.39
.....	.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....
.....	.07	.26	.....	.....	.77	.....	.....	.....	.11	.07	.04	.....	.....	.....
1.32	.07	.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.21	.11	.....	.....
.....
.44	.52	1.30	.46	.....	.38	.....	.....	.42	.11	.51	.12	.22	.08	.13
.88	2.08	2.60	5.63	2.82	3.83	.19	.66	1.39	2.86	1.53	1.91	5.94	.78	1.37
.....	.....	.52	.23	.....	.....	.19	.....	.66	.77	.15	.25	.44	.50	.20
.44	.07	.....	.....	.....	.38	.....	.....	.14	.33	.16	.29	.....	.25	.20
.....	.07	.....	.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.29	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.07	.78	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.12	.11	.25	.06
.....
.....	.15	.....	.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.11	.07	.21	.33	.....	.13
.....
6.61	4.46	2.86	6.89	4.24	8.44	1.53	.88	12.81	11.02	12.95	6.66	6.88	3.98	3.12
.44	.97	.26	.23	.....	.77	.57	.....	.70	.33	.87	2.04	1.83	.17	.06
.....	.52	.52	.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.22	.16	.25	.33	.17	.....
.....	.07	.52	.28	.....	.38	.....	.....	.84	.66	.65	.79	.72	.08	.06
.44	.07	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.21	.33	.....	.....
.....	.16	.....	.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.32	5.50	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	.....	.17	.11	.....	.....
.....	.07	.....	.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.15	.....	.....	.....
.....
.....	.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....
.....
.....
.....	.07	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	1.17	.....	.06

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.		Nevada.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
I. Infectious diseases.....		0.13		0.14						
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	4.12	12.16	10.04	7.79	2.38	2.91	5.52	3.61		1.7
Tuberculosis, all other.....		.13		.14	.48	.73		.13		
III. Venereal diseases:										
Chancroid.....			.10				.32			
Gonococcus infection.....	1.37	.88	.77	.20		.62				1.4
Syphilis, all.....		1.50	4.73	2.25	3.33	.93	3.25	.90		
IV. General diseases:										
Tumors, benign.....		.25		.07						
Carcinoma.....										
Obesity.....										
Cretinism.....										
Goffet, simple.....		.13	.10	.27	.48	1.25	.65			
Exophthalmic goiter.....		.25	.68	.34	.48	.83	.65	.13	3.40	
Diabetes, mellitus.....								.26		
Alcoholism, chronic.....	1.37			.14						
Drug addiction.....		.13	.68	.20			.32		3.40	
Arthritis.....		.75	.39	.07		.52				2.6
Poisoning, chronic.....					.48					
Other general diseases.....		.38	.19		.95	.31	.65	.13		.4
V. Nervous diseases:										
Speech, defective.....		.13	.10	.20		.31				
Neurasthenia.....			.10	.07			.32			
Neuritis.....										
Multiple sclerosis.....		.13						.13		
Paralysis of muscle.....		.13		.07		.10				
Paralysis of nerve.....			.10	.07			.32			
Epilepsy.....	1.37	2.01	.95			.42	.97	.30		.8
Jacksonian epilepsy.....										
Hysteria.....		.13	.10	.14		.10	.32			
Tubes dorsali.....	1.37			.14	.95		.32			
Other diseases of nervous system.....	1.37	6.63	.58	.27	.48	.31				
VI. Mental diseases:										
Mental deficiency.....	8.24	7.14	1.25	4.50	1.43	1.56	2.27	1.90		
Dementia, precox.....		.63	.10	.27			.32	.26		
Constitutional psychopathic states.....		.13	.77	.48		.10	.65	.26		.9
Psychasthenia.....			.10							
Psychoneuroses.....		.38	.39	.55	.95	.21		.26		
Psychoses, alcoholic.....			.10							
General paralysis of insane.....			.14							
Psychoses, other.....		.13	.10	.14		.21	.32			
VII. Diseases of the eye:										
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	9.62	10.28	2.03	3.34	9.62	9.08	2.27	2.83	6.80	7.9
Strabismus.....					.48	.31		.13		
Myopia.....		.25	.10	.20						
Hyperopia.....		.13	.10							
Astigmatism.....		.25	.10	.07		.10				
Leucoma.....										
Cataract.....		.38		.14				.26		
Conjunctivitis, other.....										
Conjunctivitis, granular.....			.39	1.23		.34			2.40	
Pterygium.....					.48					
Choroiditis.....		.13		.14						
Retinitis.....		.25		.27	.48					
Amblyopia.....		.25	.29							
Color blindness.....										
Glaucoma.....										
Keratitis.....				.07				.13		
Nystagmus.....		.25		.07	.48					

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 443

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

New Hampshire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Carolina.		North Dakota.		Ohio.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
5.42	4.66	3.25	0.11 1.79 .08	0.16 11.93 .42	10.14 .42	2.29 .24	0.05 2.47 .10	2.96 .30	8.19 1.26	0.23 10.87 .45		1.21 .34	0.15 1.95 .18	1.38
3.61	.58	.34 .34	.08 .54	2.39 2.39	1.27 .42	.10 .88	.82 1.21	.04 1.06		.08 .45 2.18	1.30	.52 .17	.03 2.46	.05 1.04
		.06					.06	.04					.06	
						.02				.15 .08			.15	
		.17 .29	.16		.42	.19 .36	.29 .19	.19 .27		.88 .76	2.60	.52 .69	.57 .42	.20 .54
1.80	.58	.17 .17	.16		.42 .42	.10 1.08 .17	.05 .48 .15	.04 .15 .46		.08 .15		.17	.03 .27 .36	.10 .05 .40
		.17				.07	.10	.23		.30			.03	.05
			.23			.10 .07 .02	.15 .06	.11 .08 .08		.08 .28 .63	1.30		.12 .18 .03	
		.11				.05 .06 .02	.05 .05 .06	.15 .23 .08		.15 .23 .08		.17	.03 .09	.15 .05
3.61	1.75	1.03	.78		1.27	.02 .76	.87	1.29	1.26	1.58		.86	.69	.35
			.08		.42 .42	.02	.10	.08		.08			.03 .06	.10 .05
		.23	.08			.19	.34	.27		.45		.34	.36	.20
5.42	4.08 .58	1.03	2.02 .08	2.39	3.80	.62 .12	1.55 .24	.87 .34	7.56	11.04 .45	1.30	2.93 .17	.99 .18	1.24 .20
		.08 .08	.16		.42	.21 .02 .10 .07 .02	.10 .05 .05 .24	.27 .04 .08		.15 .08 .63		.17	.18 .06 .09 .08	.20
			.16			.02 .21	.05 .24	.19		.45		.17	.03 .36	.10 .20
3.61	11.08	4.28 .08 1.17	4.04 .78 .16		3.38	14.66 .12 .19 .29	5.13 .15 .05 .24	5.54 .23 .04 .49	5.67 1.89	4.73 .75 .30 .23 .15	6.51	4.14 .17 .34 .52	3.24 .06 .39 .03 .06	3.36 .15 .15 .06
		.17 .06	.16 .08			.12 .43	.05 .10	.04 .08		.22 .22 1.20		.17 .52	.03 .06	.06 .10
			.08	2.39	1.27	.05 .10	.10 .04			.15 .08 .30			.06 .09 .06	
		.11	.08		.42	.24		.08	.63			.17	.06	.06
						.02								
									.63	.15			.03	.06

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 445

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.		Vermont.		Virginia.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
3.45	0.48		0.26	0.26		0.14	0.04			3.60			
.69	9.73		5.02	3.88	2.83	4.85	4.35	5.10	3.41	12.63	4.80	4.91	2.56
	.72		.26			.14	.14				.60		.13
2.07	.36		.26	.26		1.11	.21						
2.07	.96			.20		1.25	2.07	1.02	.38	5.05	.60		.13
4.83	3.72			1.55					.76	5.05			
							.04						
							.04						.07
	.24			.20		.14			1.52		.60		
1.38	.12	.53	.52	.10		.07			1.14				.07
						.14					.60		
1.38	.12		.78	.26		.28	.04	.51				.29	
	.72		.26			.14	.21	1.02	1.14				.27
	.36		.52				.14	.51					.27
.69	.36		.26	.10	.07	.51		.38		.60			
						.04							
	.12		.26	.10		.04		.38					.07
1.38	2.04		.26	.39	.42	.50			2.53	.60	.58		.07
	.48					.04					.29		.40
	.48		.52	.14		.14							.07
	.48		.26	.10		.50		.38					
5.52	0.61	2.11	.52	2.25	.42	.64		.76		1.20	.58	.74	
1.38	.48		.26	.10	.14	.25	.51					.27	
		.26	.52	.10	.14	.07	.76			1.20	.29	.07	
	.72	.26	.52	.20		.14							
			.26										
	.24			.10		.10	.42	.51					
2.07	5.05	5.55	2.11	1.86	1.25	1.64	5.61	8.34	7.58	10.20	2.02	2.63	
	.48					.21						.27	
	.24			.10	.60	.18					.87	.54	
	.69	.12	.26	.10	.14	.07				.60		.07	
						.04				1.20		.07	
	.48		.10	.42	.21	.11		.38			.29	.13	
	.12			.29	.28	.50		.38			.58	.13	
	.12					.04						.07	
	.12					.18					.58	.07	
	.69	.12				.07					.58	.61	
						.28							
	.12					.55					.29	.07	
						.14							

446 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Washing- ton.		West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
I. Infectious diseases.....	.....	0.32	.....	.....	.....	0.18	.....	.....	0.06	0.08	0.07
II. Tuberculosis, pulmo- nary.....	5.20	4.42	.....	2.98	2.53	1.84	.....	6.92	3.26	4.71	4.08
Tuberculosis, all other.....	.....	.47	.....	.....	.28	.09	.....	1.26	.17	.24	.21
III. Venereal diseases:											
Chancroid.....	.14	.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.03	.03
Gonococcus infec- tion.....	.....	.32	0.96	.....	.....	.09	.....	.....	.43	.35	.38
Syphilis, all.....	1.12	.95	.....	.38	.56	.26	.....	.63	1.53	1.25	1.37
IV. General diseases:											
Tumors, benign.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.09	.....	.....	.02	.02	.02
Carcinoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.18	.....	.....	.03	.02	.03
Obesity.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.18	.....	.....	.03	.02	.03
Cretinism.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.18	.....	.....	.03	.02	.03
Gotter, simple.....	2.81	2.37	.....	.....	.14	.26	.....	.....	.27	.24	.25
Exophthalmic got- ter.....	2.11	1.42	.....	.29	.84	.70	.....	.63	.35	.36	.36
Diabetes, mellitus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01	.01
Alcoholism, chronic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.04	.07
Drug addiction.....	.56	.....	.....	.10	.....	.09	3.12	.....	.39	.08	.27
Arthritis.....	.14	.47	.....	.....	.28	.44	.....	.....	.28	.40	.35
Poisoning, chronic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.....	.00
Other general dis- eases.....	.....	.47	.....	.10	.....	.09	.....	.....	.15	.18	.17
V. Nervous diseases:											
Speech, defective.....	.28	.16	.....	.16	.14	.26	.....	.....	.08	.10	.09
Neurasthenia.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.18	.....	.....	.08	.08	.08
Neuritis.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.28	.....	.....	.....	.04	.03	.03
Multiple sclerosis.....	.14	.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.05	.05
Paralysis of muscle.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.06	.06
Paralysis of nerve.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.03	.03
Epilepsy.....	.28	.16	.....	.29	.70	.61	.....	.....	.68	.89	.80
Jacksonian epilepsy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01	.01
Hysteria.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.03	.08	.06
Tabes dorsalis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.04	.05
Other diseases of nervous system.....	.28	.47	.....	.19	.56	.44	.....	.63	.22	.29	.26
VI. Mental diseases:											
Mental deficiency.....	.56	.95	.48	.96	2.25	4.55	.....	.....	1.15	2.64	2.00
Dementia praecox.....	.....	.47	.....	.19	.....	.35	.....	.....	.20	.27	.24
Constitutional psy- chopathic states.....	.14	.32	.48	.10	.14	.....	3.12	.....	.20	.21	.20
Psychasthenia.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.03	.03
Psychoneuroses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.13	.15	.14
Psychoses, alcoholic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.01	.02
General paralysis of insane.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.04	.05
Psychoses, other.....	.....	.47	.....	.10	.....	.18	.....	.....	.16	.17	.17
VII. Diseases of the eye:											
Defective vision, cause not stated.....	5.76	8.06	2.39	2.88	5.62	5.61	6.23	11.32	6.26	4.79	5.42
Strabismus.....	.28	.16	.48	.58	.28	.09	.....	.....	.12	.16	.14
Myopia.....	.28	.....	.48	.38	1.83	.63	.....	.....	.64	.37	.44
Hyperopia.....	.....	.....	.19	.56	.09	.....	.....	.....	.11	.08	.09
Astigmatism.....	.....	.....	.....	.84	.09	.....	.....	.....	.19	.16	.15
Leucoma.....	.....	.....	.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.02	.02
Contraet.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.70	.18	.....	.....	.00	.11	.16
Conjunctivitis, other.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	3.12	.....	.02	.04	.03
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	.....	.47	.....	.19	.14	.....	.....	.....	.16	.53	.37
Pterygium.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.02	.02
Choroiditis.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.05	.06	.05
Retinitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.02	.01
Amblyopia.....	.....	.....	.19	.28	.09	.....	.....	.....	.16	.15	.19
Color blindness.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.00
Glaucoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.....	.00
Keratitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.09	.....	.....	.01	.02	.02
Nystagmus.....	.....	.....	.....	.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.08	.05



448 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
VII. Diseases of the eye—Continued.								
Enucleation of eye								
Other diseases of the eye	.51	.25				.73		.45
VIII. Diseases of the ear:								
Defective hearing		.33						
Otitis media	1.02	1.07			1.75	2.20	.81	.75
Perforated eardrum								
Other diseases of the ear						.37		
IX. Diseases of the nose:								
Nose, external deformity of								
Deviation of nasal septum								
Polypus, nasal								
Rhinitis, hypertrophic								
Sinusitis								
Other diseases of the nasal fossae		.16				.73	.81	.11
X. Diseases of the throat:								
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic								
Other diseases of the pharynx		.08						
Other diseases of the larynx								
XI. Circulatory system:								
Endocarditis, acute, chronic		.25			.88	.37	1.62	1.5
Valvular heart disease—								
Tricuspid lesions								
Mitral insufficiency	2.55	4.78			1.75	3.29	4.87	4.3
Mitral stenosis	2.04	2.47			2.63	1.83		.5
Aortic insufficiency		.25						.4
Aortic stenosis		.08						.3
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral								
Pulmonic lesions								
Unclassified		.08				.37	1.62	.6
Myocarditis	.26	.66					.81	.2
Myocardial insufficiency								
Pericarditis								
Heart block								
Cardiac hypertrophy	.26	.16					1.62	.6
Cardiac dilatation								
Cardiac arrhythmias								
Tachycardia	.26	.91						1.6
Bradycardia								
Hemorrhoids	.26				.88			
Varicose veins	.26	.41				.37		
Varicocele		.08			1.62	.22	.15	.10
Other diseases of the circulatory system	.77					.37		.11
XII. Respiratory system:								
Asthma	.26	1.48			.75	.37		1.3
Bronchitis	.51							
Pleurisy, fibrinous								.11
Other diseases of the respiratory system		.16			.88	.37		.3

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 449

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
0.30	0.19			0.12	0.18			0.25		0.28	0.28	0.24	0.12
	.06									0.48	.28		.08
.55	.39			.62	1.09	1.62				.96	1.55		.73
4.13	3.29	0.97	1.29	2.85	1.27	2.43	1.50	.51		3.38	2.08	.73	.49
.60	.53												.08
.15	.19									.48			
.06													
													.06
.10	.06	.21		.12						.48			
.06													
.05	.06												.06
.06													
.50	.58				.18	.81				.48			.18
													.06
5.42	6.19	2.44	1.98	4.70	5.26	.81	1.50	2.08		3.36	4.17	2.65	4.61
.75	.64	1.46	3.44	1.36	1.45	1.62	1.50			2.40	2.35	.96	1.15
.15	.12	.69	.64	.37	.18		1.50			.48	.53	.24	.49
.30	.12				.36								
.10	.13						1.50						
.45	.19			.74	.54	.81				.48	.26		
.20											.26	1.44	.97
	.26	.40		.37	1.27	.81	1.50				1.04	.24	.06
.05	.06		.21	.25									.06
.05	.06			.25									
.20	.06			.37	.60					1.92	.52	.24	.26
.35	.71			.74	.72		1.50			.48	.26		
1.59	.71	1.49	1.09								.52		.24
				.12	.18	.81				.48			.06
.10	.13		.21		.18		1.50					.96	.24
.80	.45	.97	.64	1.11	.90	1.62				1.92	1.82		.26
.15	.19			.12	.18					1.92	.52		.12
.05					.18			.26					
.70	.71		.21	.87	.18					.48	.52		.24

450 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Idaho.		Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
VII. Diseases of the eye—Con.											
Enucleation of eye.....											
Other diseases of the eye.....		0.57	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.25	0.39	0.25	0.18		0.21
VIII. Diseases of the ear:											
Defective hearing.....		.28	.32	.05	.27	.25	.32	.25	.30		.12
Otitis media.....	2.00	2.26	2.88	1.38	1.50		.91	.75	1.33	1.56	1.28
Perforated eardrum.....		.65	.14	.05	.03	.25					
Other diseases of the ear.....							.06				
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Nose, external deformity of.....											
Deviation of nasal septum.....							.06				
Polypus, nasal.....											
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.....						.13					
Sinusitis.....					.03				.06		.12
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....			.05	.11	.10		.12				
X. Diseases of the throat:											
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....			.09				.06		.06		
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	2.00				.03						
Other diseases of the larynx.....			.05				.06				
XI. Circulatory system:											
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	4.00	.57	.24	.16	.13	.25	.13		.24		.12
Valvular heart disease—											
Tricuspid lesions.....					.03						
Mitral insufficiency.....	2.00	5.66	1.23	1.06	1.30	1.52	2.27	2.51	3.14	2.34	3.03
Mitral stenosis.....	2.00	1.13	.24	.95	.73	.13	.58	.75	1.75	6.25	2.61
Aortic insufficiency.....			.19	.37	.17	.25	.06	.75	.06		.70
Aortic stenosis.....			.05		.13		.19		.06		.23
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....				.05	.03				.06		
Pulmonic lesions.....											
Unclassified.....			.14	.32	.23		.32				.23
Myocarditis.....			.19	.11	.17	.25	.06	.25	.06		.12
Myocardial insufficiency.....		.28									
Pericarditis.....											
Heart block.....				.16					.06		
Cardiac hypertrophy.....			.05	.28	.20	.13	.32		.18	.73	.35
Cardiac dilatation.....			.05	.05							
Cardiac arrhythmias.....			.05	.05	.03						
Tachycardia.....			.33	.11	.20	.33	.19		.18	.73	.12
Bradycardia.....											
Hemorrhoids.....			.14		.10		.28		.06		
Varicose veins.....	1.13	.66	.37	.30	.25	.45		.24	1.56	.67	
Varicocele.....		.28	.28	.05	.10	.13	.32				
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....				.05	.17		.19		.18		.12
XII. Respiratory system:											
Asthma.....		.28	.33	.53	.47	.33	.39	1.01	.65		.70
Bronchitis.....			.05		.13				.06		
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....		.28	.09						.06		
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....		.57	.19	.11	.20				.24	.73	.23

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 451

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
0.44	0.59	0.26	0.34				0.44	0.14	0.22	0.07	0.04		0.08	
.44	.67	.52	.34		3.07			.28	1.10	.80	.42	.22	.17	.13
3.08	1.56	1.30	.80	4.24	1.53	.57	.66	1.39	2.42	1.16	3.04	2.39	1.16	.91
											.04	.11		.06
								.14		.07				
											.04	.06		
											.04	.06		.06
	.15										.04	.06		.06
	.07				.77			.28	.11		.04	.06	.06	
									.11					
	.15													
											.06	.06		
		1.56	1.49		.38			.14	.33	.07	.12	.33	.08	.06
												.06		
2.64	2.06	2.06	3.33	7.06	3.83	.19		2.64	3.19	4.44	7.28	11.33	2.07	2.60
.44	.52	1.04	.92		.77	.19		.97	.77	.73	7.04	9.66	.91	1.04
.88	.15	.52	.46					.28	.33	.22	.79	.93	.25	.06
	.15	.52	.34		.38					.15		.17		.13
								.28		.07	.08			
	.15	.26	.23	2.82	1.15			.42	.44	.15	.06	.33	.25	.06
	.22		.46						.11		.21	.33		.13
											.06	.06		
											.04	.06		
.30			.46		1.15			.70	.44	.51	.17	.61	.25	.20
.07								.14	.11	.07	.04			.06
.07					.77			.11	.15	.15				.06
.88	.07	.26	.69					.14	.55	.65	.58	.50	.08	.13
	.37	.52	.34		.38			.42	.11	.22	.21	.28	.08	.06
.30	.07	.26	.23	2.82	2.68		.22	1.25	1.10	.95	.54	.33	.83	.23
.07			.23		.38	.19			.44	.51	.17	.17		.06
	.22		.34			.19			.33	.07	.37	.17	.08	
.59	2.34	2.98			.77	.19		1.25	.99	.96	.54	.78	.25	.13
.44	.37	.26			.77			.42	.22	.29	.25	.28		
									.07	.17	.06			
	.15				1.53			.14	.11	.29	.21	.28	.17	.1

452 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.		Nevada.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
VII. Diseases of the eye—Continued.										
Enucleation of eye.....										
Other diseases of the eye.....		0.25	0.10	0.20			0.32			
VIII. Diseases of the ear:										
Defective hearing.....		.38	.30	.41		0.32		0.13		
Otitis media.....	1.37	3.13	1.16	1.64	1.60	2.70	1.95	1.08		4.42
Perforated eardrum.....				.07		.53	.65			.89
Other diseases of the ear.....			.10		.48	.42				
IX. Diseases of the nose:										
Nose, external deformity of.....										
Deviation of nasal septum.....										
Polypus nasal.....										
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....										
Sinusitis.....										
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....										
X. Diseases of the throat:										
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....			.10				.32			
Other diseases of the pharynx.....				.07			.32			
Other diseases of the larynx.....		.13								
XI. Circulatory system:										
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	1.37	.88		.20		.52		.26		
Valvular heart disease—										
Tricuspid lesions.....										
Mitral insufficiency.....	2.75	6.64	2.61	4.29	9.05	5.29	4.55	3.74	6.80	5.31
Mitral stenosis.....	2.75	4.01	2.32	3.07		1.04	3.25	2.45		
Aortic insufficiency.....		.38	.48	.61	.95	.31	.65	.52		
Aortic stenosis.....		.38				.21				
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....		.13		.07						
Pulmonic lesions.....		.25				.10				
Unclassified.....		.25	.19	.14		.31		.26		
Myocarditis.....		.60		.14		.21				
Myocardial insufficiency.....						.10				
Pericarditis.....		.13								
Heart block.....				.07						
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	1.37	.75	.10	.41			.65		3.40	.99
Cardiac dilatation.....		.13	.10							
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	1.37		.19							
Tachycardia.....	1.37	1.13	.58	.07		.31	.32	.39		
Bradycardia.....		.13								
Hemorrhoids.....					.48	.31				
Varicose veins.....		1.13	.10	.27	1.90	1.14	.32			.89
Varicocele.....	1.37	.50				.10				
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....		.13			.48	.42				.89
XII. Respiratory system:										
Asthma.....	1.37	.28	.39	.48		.62	.32	.52		
Bronchitis.....		.13	.10	.07		.21				
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....		.88	.10							
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....		.38	.10	.34	.95	1.14	.32	.39	3.40	1.77

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 453

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

New Hampshire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Carolina.		North Dakota.		Ohio.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
		0.17	0.23			0.07	0.19	0.19		0.30		0.34		0.05
1.80	0.88	.40	.85			.38	.39	.19		.75			0.27	.25
	1.75	2.05	2.80		0.84	5.40	1.74	2.35		1.05		1.88	1.47	1.09
	.58	.11	.08			.02	.10	.04					.09	
		.06				.02		.04		.09				
						.02								
		.06				.02								
			.08					.04		.09				
								.04					.08	
			.08											
	.58	.11	.16			.36	.44	.34		.08		.34	.54	.25
3.61	6.41	2.17	1.48		2.11	1.59	1.02	1.86	1.89	3.05	3.91	2.41	2.01	1.88
	.58	.51	.84	4.77	2.53	.50	.29	.46	1.26	2.48	1.30	1.03	.69	.84
1.80	.58	.46	.31		.42	.21	.19	.30	.63	.60			.18	.40
		.06			.42	.05	.05	.08		.15		.17	.03	.05
		.06	.06			.02	.05						.06	
			.06	.06				.11					.09	
	1.75	.23	.31		.06	.31	.24	.23	.63	.06			.03	.05
			.16			.19	.29	.23		.15	1.30		.09	.20
			.06											
						.07		.04						
	1.75	.46	.39			.17	.10	.42	.63	.75			.09	.10
		.06				.14	.10	.08						.06
1.80	.58		.06			.07		.04						
1.80		.11	.08			.10	.15	.27		.35			.48	.54
					.42	.19	.10	.11		.30			.12	.05
1.80	1.75	.34	.06	2.39	.42	.90	.19	.53	.63	.60		.34	.72	.89
						.10	.05	.08	.63	.23			.09	
		.23	.31			.07	.34	.23	.63	.45			.09	.15
1.80	.58	.40	.16			.14	.34	.64	.63	1.06		.86	.21	.15
			.23				.10	.08					.27	.25
		.06				.05	.05	.08						.05
1.80		.17	.08			.17		.24	.63	.60			.09	.40

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Oklahoma.		Oregon.		Pennsylvania.			Rhode Island.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Philadelphia.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
VII. Diseases of the eye—Continued.									
Eye enucleation.....		0.69							
Other diseases of the eye.....						0.10	0.12		
VIII. Diseases of the ear:									
Defective hearing.....	0.44	.23			0.06	.15	.13	0.42	0.6
Otitis media.....	1.75	1.49	1.01	1.72	.58	.59	.46	1.70	
Perforated eardrum.....	.44	.06					.02		
Other diseases of the ear.....							.05	.42	
IX. Diseases of the nose:									
Nose, external deformity of.....									
Deviation of nasal septum.....							.02		
Polypus nasal.....									
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....									
Sinusitis.....							.05		
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....		.29					.05		
X. Diseases of the throat:									
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....		.11		.57					
Other diseases of the pharynx.....		.29							
Other diseases of the larynx.....									
XI. Circulatory system:									
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....		.11	1.01		.06	.06	.12	.42	
Valvular heart disease—									
Tricuspid lesions.....									
Mitral insufficiency.....	.88	1.84	2.53	2.29	.97	3.68	2.25	2.12	1.3
Mitral stenosis.....	.44	.80		.57	.06	.64	.46	1.27	1.3
Aortic insufficiency.....	.44	.29				.15	.12	1.27	.6
Aortic stenosis.....		.06	.51		.06		.02		.6
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....	.44	.06					.02	.42	
Pulmonic lesions.....									
Unclassified.....		.06		.57			.07	1.70	1.3
Myocarditis.....	.44	.11				.06	.14		
Myocardial insufficiency.....									
Pericarditis.....		.11							
Heart block.....		.11							
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	.44	.11	.51			.54	.17	1.27	1.3
Cardiac dilatation.....								.42	
Cardiac arrhythmias.....							.02	.42	
Tachycardia.....					.13	.15	.12		.6
Bradycardia.....									
Hemorrhoids.....		.06					.10	.42	.6
Varicose veins.....	.88	.29	.51	.57		.15	.19		1.3
Varicocele.....						.06	.02	.85	
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....	.88	.23			.06	.06	.12		.6
XII. Respiratory system:									
Asthma.....		.11	.51	.57		.10	.41		.6
Bronchitis.....		.06					.05		.6
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....				.57	.13				
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....					.06		.10		.6

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering ten sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.		Vermont.		Virginia.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
	0.12		0.26	1.04	0.14 .10	0.04 .42	0.28					0.58	0.40
	.48		.26	.26	.20	.55	.28	1.02	0.76	2.53	0.60		.20
	.60		.53	.78	.20	.97	.64	4.08	3.79				.13
	.48				.10		.07 .51 .51						.07
	.12		.26				.18						
							.04			.60 .60			.07 .07
	.12				.20		.04	1.02	.76				
3.45	3.72	5.56	2.64	.26	.78	1.80	1.00	6.12	9.48	7.58	3.60	2.89	1.63
4.14	2.88	5.56	1.85	.52	.20	.28	.43	.51	1.14		.60	.87	.34
.69	.60		.53			.28	.11					.20	
						.14							
	.12		.26				.04		.38				
	.12		.26	.78 .52	.20		.04				.60 .60	.29	.13 .07
2.07	1.80			.26	.10	.28	.18				.60		.13
	.24						.04						
1.38	.84		.79			.14	.14				.60		.20
.69	.72					.14	.36					.58	.07
.69	.84			.52	.20	.42	.36	1.53	1.52		1.20	.29	.07
	.24		.26	.10				1.02	.38	2.53	.60		
.69	.48			1.08	.10	.28	.11	1.02	.38				.07
	1.06		.26	.26	.20	.28	.30	2.04			1.80		.13
	.12		.26		.10		.04						
						.14							
1.38	.48		.26			.14	.11	1.02	.76		.60		.07

456 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilisation camp, showing men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Washington.		West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
VII. Diseases of the eye—Con.											
Eye enucleation.....									0.01	0.00	0.01
Other diseases of the eye.....	0.14		0.48	0.20	0.28	0.26		0.63	.14	.24	.2
VIII. Diseases of the ear:											
Defective hearing.....	.56	0.22			.42	.09		.63	.23	.35	.4
Otitis media.....	1.33	2.63		.96	1.26	1.14		1.89	2.16	1.35	1.7
Perforated eardrum.....	.42	.16							.08	.07	.5
Other diseases of the ear.....		.16			.14				.04	.04	.4
IX. Diseases of the nose:											
Nose, external deformity of.....									.00		.9
Deviation of nasal septum.....									.00	.01	.6
Polypus nasal.....										.60	.6
Rhinitis hypertrophic.....									.01		.4
Sinusitis.....									.01	.02	.4
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....	.14				.14				.04	.06	.6
X. Diseases of the throat:											
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....								.03	.02	.02	.6
Other diseases of the pharynx.....									.01	.03	.6
Other diseases of the larynx.....									.01	.01	.4
XI. Circulatory system:											
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	.70	.47		.19	.14	.09		.63	.26	.24	.5
Valvular heart disease—											
Tricuspid lesions.....						.09				.01	.4
Mitral insufficiency.....	7.30	5.09	2.39	2.59	5.48	2.36		3.77	2.82	2.20	1.4
Mitral stenosis.....	.70	.96	.48	.58	4.64	2.01		.63	1.22	1.43	1.4
Aortic insufficiency.....	.56	.16		.19	.28	.18			.29	.25	.2
Aortic stenosis.....				.10	.14			.63	.05	.09	.5
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....									.04	.08	.6
Pulmonic lesions.....									.01	.02	.6
Unclassified.....	.28								.21	.15	.1
Myocarditis.....	.14			.48	.14	.09		.63	.12	.17	.15
Myocardial insufficiency.....									.02	.01	.4
Pericarditis.....									.01	.01	.4
Heart block.....									.01	.01	.4
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	.14	.32	.48	.10	.14	.18			.22	.31	.5
Cardiac dilatation.....									.05	.02	.4
Cardiac arrhythmias.....								.63	.04	.02	.6
Tachycardia.....	.14	.16			.14	.18		.63	.25	.28	.5
Bradycardia.....										.01	.6
Hemorrhoids.....	.42					.18			.14	.16	.15
Varicose veins.....	.42	1.11			.28	.44		1.26	.57	.45	.2
Varicocele.....		.16			.28	.18			.12	.10	.11
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....	.28	.16		.19	.28	.18			.16	.16	.4
XII. Respiratory system:											
Asthma.....	.84	.16	.48	.77	.14	.26			.42	.56	.2
Bronchitis.....					.14	.18		1.26	.10	.11	.11
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....						.69		.63	.04	.02	.6
Other diseases of the respiratory system.....	.42	.47			.14	.09	6.23	.63	.19	.26	.2

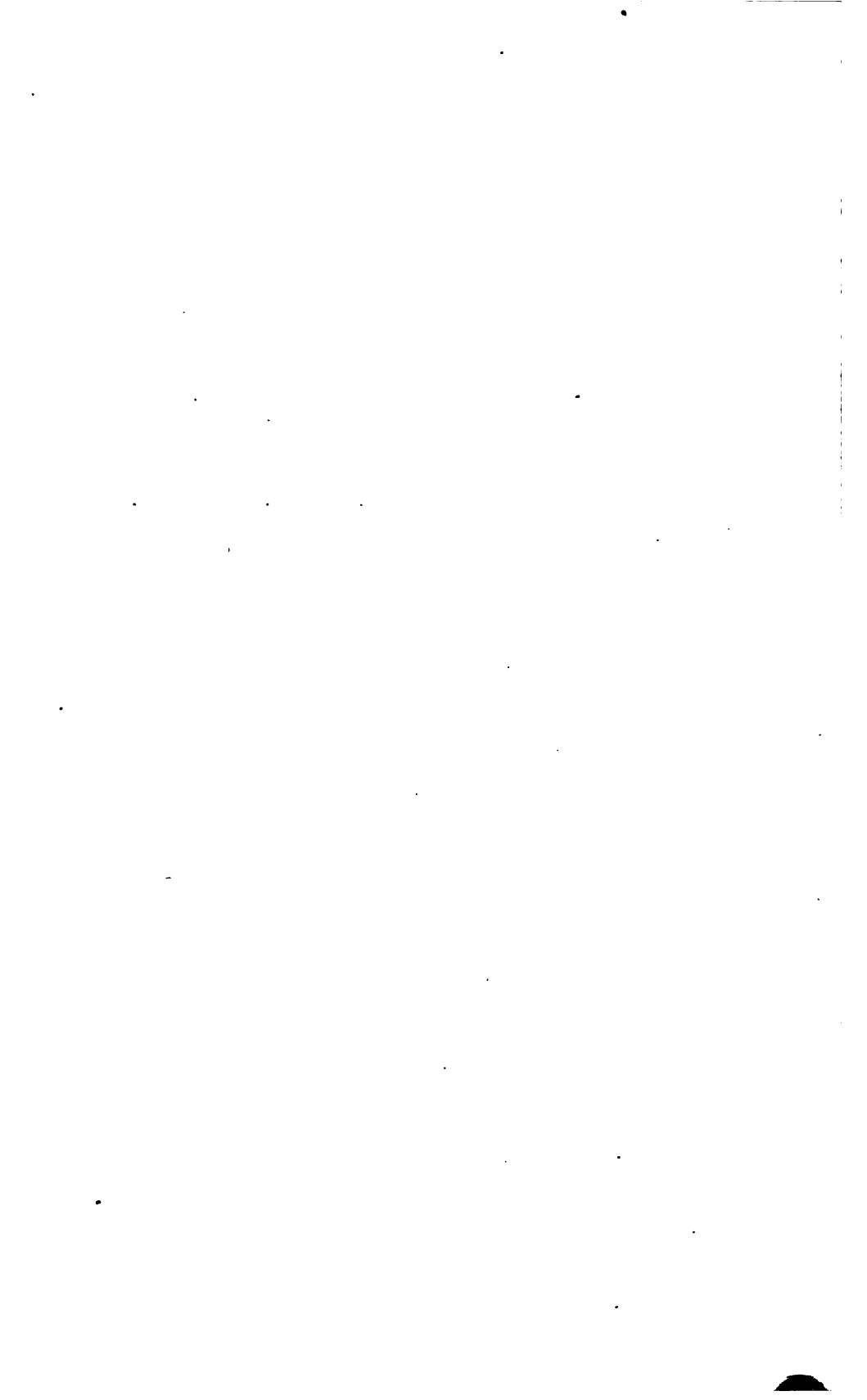


TABLE XXI.—*Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million*

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XIII. Digestive system:								
Defective or deficient teeth.....	2.30	2.06			0.88	0.73	1.62	6.96
Dental caries.....								
Gastro-enteroptosis.....								
Appendicitis.....								
Hernia.....	2.32	2.80			1.75	1.10	2.25	1.01
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....								
Fistula in ano.....	.26	.16						.11
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.26	.16				.37		.11
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):								
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....							.81	
Nephroptosis.....								.11
Hydrocele.....								.11
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....		.49				.37		.11
XV. Diseases of the skin:								
Bromidrosis.....								
Raynaud's disease.....								
Large scar of face.....								
Abdominal scar.....								
Other diseases of the skin.....	.26	.82				.37		.45
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:								
Osteitis deformans.....								
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	.51	.49			.75	.73	.81	.34
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	1.02	.82					2.44	.67
Bursitis.....								
Tenosynovitis.....								
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....								
Joint, resection of.....								
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....		.16			.88	.22	.10	.26
Contracture of joint.....		.16						
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	.26	.16						.34
Bunions.....	.51	.16						
Hammer toe.....	.51	.08			.88			
Ingrowing nail.....								
Contracture of plantar fascia.....								
Pes cavus.....								
Pes planus.....	2.56	2.06			.88	.37	5.69	1.90
Pronated foot.....	2.04	1.23						
Loss of part of foot.....	.26	.58				.37		.22
Deformities of the foot, cause or type not specified.....	.26	.66			.88			.34
Ganglion.....								
Depressed fracture of skull.....		.25			1.75	.37		
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....								
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.51	1.07						.34
Loss of one or more fingers.....	.51	.82			.88			.56
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....		.08						

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Idaho.		Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XIII. Digestive system:											
Defective or deficient teeth	2.00	3.68	3.50	1.84	0.93	1.27	2.01		0.26		4.2
Dental caries											
Gastro-enteroptosis					.03				.08		
Appendicitis											
Hernia		6.22	2.27	2.84	2.46	3.17	3.56	1.76	1.66	2.34	1.11
Inguinal rings, enlargement of											
Fistula in ano			.09	.11	.17		.06		.18		
Other diseases of digestive system	2.00	.28	.24	.11	.17	.13	.19		.78	.78	.12
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):											
Nephritis, acute, chronic			.09	.11			.13		.06		
Nephroposis											
Hydrocele			.05	.11			.06				
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal)		.85	.19	.26	.28	.26	.26	.50	.43	.78	.12
XV. Diseases of the skin:											
Bromidrosis											
Raynaud's disease											
Large scar of face		.28	.09		.07	.13					
Abdominal scar											
Other diseases of the skin		.57	.52	.16	.40		.06	.50	.43	.78	.12
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:											
Osteitis deformans											
Ankylosis, bony, of joint		.85	.05	.11	.23	.33	.26		.30		.12
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint		2.26	.24	.37	.37	.33	.26		.30		.12
Bursitis									.06		
Tenosynovitis											
Relaxed ligaments of joint							.06	.25			.12
Joint, resection of											
Chronic dislocation (other than hand)			.05	.11	.10		.13		.12	1.56	
Contracture of joint		.28	.05				.06		.06		.2
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath											
Bunion			.05	.16	.13	.13		.25	.12		.12
Hammer toe		.28	.05	.11		.13	.26		.06		
Ingrowing nail											
Contracture of plantar fascia											
Pes cavus			.05	.05	.10				.06		
Pes planus		1.70	3.16	1.43	1.89	2.78	1.10	1.01	2.17		.7
Pronated foot					.10	.12					.5
Loss of part of foot			.05	.26	.07	.13	.19		.12		
Deformities of foot, cause or type not specified	2.00	.85	.38	.11	.23	.13	.06		.12		.12
Ganglion											
Depressed fracture of skull		.57		.05	.07	.25	.19		.30	1.56	
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia					.06						
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection		1.70		.11	.13				.30		
Loss of one or more fingers		.57	.19	.11	.30	.33	.45		.30		
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity				.05	.03				.06		

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
2.64	3.56	2.86	2.99	1.41	16.87	1.14	0.22	7.24	16.74	18.91	5.91	8.11	2.74	1.50
											.04			.06
7.49	3.57	3.12	2.87		5.75	.57	.66	5.01	4.63	6.55	7.41	9.22	1.82	1.36
					.77			.14		.07		.11		
								.14		.29		.17		.06
	.67		.23		1.15			.84	.33	.65	.42	.33	.17	.13
.44	.15		.11					.42		.29		.06	.33	.13
						.19		.28		.07	.12	.06		
	.15	.52	.69		.77			.56	.44	.58	.08	.28	.06	.26
													.08	.06
	.07										.08		.08	.13
1.32	.89	.26	1.03		1.53	.19	.22	.84	.55	.73	.58	.61	.33	.06
	.15	.52	1.03					.42	.22	.29	.42	.39	.33	.20
	.74		1.15		2.30			.28	.66	1.24	.71	.78	.50	.59
											.04	.06		
			.11						.11		.08	.17		
	.22		.46		.38			.56	.33	.22	.21	.22	.08	.06
			.11		.38						.12			
			.11	1.41				.11	.07		.06			.13
	.15	.26						.14	.22	.36	.29	.22	.17	
								.28	.11	.15	.21	.11	.08	
								.07						
	.07							.11	.07		.25	.33		
2.64	1.64	3.12	1.03	2.82	7.29	.38	.22	6.40	5.96	6.26	4.62	2.80	.75	1.17
					.38			.14	.11	.29			.08	
			.34		.38				.11	.07	.08	.22	.08	.06
	.15	.52						.28	.22	.22	.25	.44	.08	.13
											.04			
	.07	.26						.28	.11	.15	.06	.11	.17	.06
										.07				
	.45	.26	.34		1.15			.42	.33	.36	.58	.39		.20
	.30	.52	.23		1.15	.19	.22	.28	1.10	.65	.37	.50	.33	.52
								.28			.06	.06		

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 463

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

New Hampshire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Carolina.		North Dakota.		Ohio.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
9.03	12.83	12.78	13.43	2.39	.....	2.02	8.96	12.18	5.04	2.93	.....	0.34	1.26	1.38
.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	6.26	2.45	.85	.....	0.42	5.98	2.28	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10
.....	.....	.11	.08	.....	.....	.02	.05	.23	.....	.08	.....	.....	.09	.05
.....	.....	.06	.08	.....	.....	.14	.05	.04	.....	.23	.....	.....	.06	.10
.....	.....	.06	.23	.....	.42	.33	.39	.34	1.26	.60	.....	.17	.30	.10
.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.07	.15	.15	.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.06	.08	.....	.....	.07	.10	.08	.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.80	1.17	.....	.39	.....	.42	.17	.29	.11	.63	.98	.....	1.03	.33	.54
.....
.....	.....	.11	.08	2.39	.42	.05	.05	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....
.....	1.17	.06	.23	.....	.....	.24	.53	.42	1.89	1.95	.....	.34	.51	.45
.....
.....	1.75	.11	.08	.....	.....	.10	.19	.27	.63	.53	1.30	.....	.03	.45
.....	.58	.17	.31	.....	.42	.31	.45	.42	.....	1.73	1.30	.....	.75	.49
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	.42	.02	.....	.....	.....	.15	.....	.....	.09	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.06	.16	.....	.....	.02	.....	.15	.....	.68	1.30	.17	.06	.10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.10
.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.....	.60	.....	.....	.03	.....
.....	.....	.11	.08	.....	.42	.05	.24	.08	1.26	.23	.....	.17	.09	.20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.24	.11	.63	.15	.....	.34	.....	.....
.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42	.....	.....	.04	.....	.15	.....	.....	.21	.10
12.64	9.91	3.06	3.26	.....	.....	1.17	3.63	3.87	2.52	4.96	.....	.69	2.62	1.98
.....	.56	.....	.08	.....	.....	.06	.10	.04	1.26	4.43	.....	.....	.08	.....
.....	1.17	.17	.....	.....	.....	.10	.19	.08	.....	.30	.....	.17	.18	.20
.....
.....	.56	.34	.08	.....	.42	.17	.29	.30	.....	.68	.....	.17	.24	.20
.....	.....	.17	.....	.....	.....	.19	.15	.19	.....	.23	.....	.24	.18	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.56	.23	.16	.....	.....	.12	.15	.46	.....	.45	.....	.17	.15	.25
2.61	2.33	.23	.54	.....	.....	.14	.48	.24	1.26	.30	.....	.17	.60	.49
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.08	.06

464 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—*Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million*

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Oklahoma.		Oregon.		Pennsylvania.			Rhode Island.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Philadelphia.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XIII. Digestive system:									
Defective or deficient teeth.....	1.81	0.45	.....	2.39	0.45	0.69	1.05	14.56	11.9
Dental caries.....	.....	.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gastro-enteroptosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Appendicitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hernia.....	2.07	2.12	1.53	4.58	.19	.88	.77	2.53	1.8
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....
Fistula in ano.....	.44	.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.44	.34	.61	.....	.05	.05	.19	.85	1.3
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):									
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.05	.10	.....	.....	.....
Nephropotosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hydrocele.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	.44	.75	.....	.57	.05	.15	.10	.85	.6
XV. Diseases of the skin:									
Bromidrosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Raynaud's disease.....	.....	.....	.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Large scar of face.....	.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Abdominal scar.....	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other diseases of the skin.....	.44	.40	.....	.....	.....	.10	.14	.....	.....
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:									
Osteitis deformans.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.6
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.20	.07	1.27	.6
Ankylosis, fibrous, of joint.....	.44	.30	.....	1.72	.....	.15	.48	1.79	.....
Bursitis.....	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tenosynovitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42	.....
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....	.44	.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.6
Joint, resection of.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	.44	.17	.....	.57	.....	.....	.07	.42	.6
Contracture of joint.....	.44	.05	.....	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bunion.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.42	.....
Hammer toe.....	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.42	.....
Ingrowing nail.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contracture of plantar fascia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pes cavus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.05	.....	.....
Pes planus.....	.88	.92	.51	4.00	.32	.59	.80	5.53	1.7
Pronated foot.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.20	.05	.....	.....
Loss of part of foot.....	.....	.11	.51	.....	.....	.....	.07	.42	.....
Deformities of foot, cause or type not specified.....	.....	.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.05	.42	.....
Ganglion.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Depressed fracture of skull.....	.....	.05	.51	.57	.05	.05	.07	.....	.....
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.44	.17	.....	1.14	.....	.15	.05	.42	.....
Loss of one or more fingers.....	.44	.63	.51	.....	.05	.25	.27	.....	.6
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.		Vermont.		Virginia.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
3.45	3.00	.....	0.53	1.81	1.86	1.25	1.00	4.08	5.31	15.15	12.00	0.29	0.81
.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.45	5.77	5.55	.79	3.62	.73	2.36	2.64	1.02	10.62	2.53	5.40	.58	.94
.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07
.69	.84	.....	.26	.....	.....	.28	.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07
.69	.85	.....	.....	4.14	.....	.42	.14	.....	.38	.....	1.20	.....	.13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.60	.....	.07
.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	1.80	.....	.....
.....	2.04	.....	.....	.52	.10	.42	.14	.51	.76	.....	.....	.29	.07
.....
.....	.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.76	.....	.76	.....	.....	.....	.07
1.38	1.80	.....	.....	.26	.29	.14	.50	.....	1.14	2.53	.60	.....	.20
.....	.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.21	.....	1.14	.....	.....	.29	.07
.....	1.32	.....	.....	.....	.39	.14	.46	1.02	3.03	.....	1.80	.....	.13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.33	.....	.....	.....	.07
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.33	.....	.....	.....	.....
.69	.48	.....	.....	.26	.....	.14	.11	.....	.33	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.24	.....	.....	.....	.10	.....	.07	.....	.33	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.36	.....	.....	.26	.10	.14	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.29	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07
.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.52	3.24	.....	.....	2.07	1.17	.88	.46	2.55	2.65	7.58	7.20	.....	.94
.69	3.26	.....	.....	1.81	1.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.29	.07
.....	.24	.....	.....	.26	.....	.....	.07	.....	.76	.....	.....	.29	.07
.69	.24	.....	.26	.26	.39	.14	.11	2.04	.33	.....	.60	.....	.20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.51	.76	.....	.....	.....	.07
.....
.....	.48	.....	.....	.....	.20	.14	.11	1.02	.33	.....	.....	.....	.13
.69	.36	.....	.....	.52	.20	.26	.21	.....	.33	2.53	.....	.58	.20

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defects.	Washington.		West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
XIII. Digestive system:											
Defective or deficient teeth.....	5.34	4.11	.....	0.77	4.21	2.80	3.12	4.40	3.85	3.79	3.81
Dental caries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.00	.01
Gastro-enteroptosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.00	.00
Appendicitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.01	.02	.02
Hernia.....	4.63	7.11	.....	.29	5.20	4.12	3.12	3.14	3.46	2.96	3.19
Inguinal rings, enlargement of.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.03	.03	.06
Fistula in ano.....	.....	.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.12	.11
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.42	.63	.....	.10	.28	.26	.....	.63	.32	.27	.29
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):											
Nephritis, acute, chronic.....	.42	.16	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	.07	.08
Nephropotosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01
Hydrocele.....	.....	.16	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.06	.04	.05
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system non-venereal.....	.28	.32	.....	.....	.....	.26	.....	1.89	.25	.37	.22
XV. Diseases of the skin:											
Bromidosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.00	.00
Raynaud's disease.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.....	.01
Large scar of face.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.....	.00
Abdominal scar.....	.28	.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.05	.05	.05
Other diseases of the skin.....	.98	.95	.....	.10	.42	.18	.....	.63	.40	.51	.47
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:											
Osteitis deformans.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01	.01
Ankylosis, bony of joint.....	.56	.63	.....	.10	.42	.09	.....	.....	.28	.30	.29
Ankylosis, fibrous of joint.....	1.40	2.53	.....	.19	.84	.79	.....	.63	.49	.67	.58
Bursitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.00	.01
Tenosynovitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.00	.01
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....	.....	.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.04	.03
Joint, resection of.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.....	.00
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	.....	.47	0.48	.19	.28	.09	.....	1.26	.10	.17	.14
Contracture of joint.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.04	.04
Contracture of muscle, fascia tendon, sheath.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.05	.03
Bunion.....	.14	.16	.....	.10	.42	.26	.....	.....	.12	.11	.13
Hammer toe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.....	.08	.06	.07
Ingrowing nail.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.01	.00
Contracture of plantar fascia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.63	.....	.00	.00
Pes cavus.....	.28	.16	.....	.....	.28	.....	.....	.....	.06	.06	.06
Pes planus.....	2.39	3.16	.....	.67	4.21	1.93	.....	3.14	2.49	2.11	2.27
Pronated foot.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.20	.15
Loss of part of foot.....	.28	.....	.....	.10	.14	.09	.....	.63	.13	.16	.15
Deformities of foot, cause or type not specified.....	.14	.79	.....	.10	.14	.58	.....	.....	.23	.27	.25
Ganglion.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.00	.00
Depressed fracture of skull.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.28	.....	.....	.63	.12	.11	.11
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.00	.00
Deformities of hand, result of old injury or infection.....	.98	1.90	.96	.10	.84	.88	.....	1.89	.26	.41	.35
Loss of one or more fingers.....	1.40	1.90	.....	.19	.70	.96	3.12	.63	.28	.45	.37
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.01	.02



468 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Alabama.		Alaska.		Arizona.		Arkansas.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Con.								
Shortening of lower extremity....	1.02	0.99				0.37		0.11
Loss of part of whole of upper extremity.....								.11
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.77	.58						.11
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	.51	.33				1.10	0.81	.56
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....		.08						
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.26							
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....								
Recent operation wounds.....								
Scar of head.....								
Curvature of spine.....	.77	.58						.23
Hernia of muscle.....								
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	1.02	1.73			0.88	.37	.81	1.12
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:								
Defective physical development.....	.77	1.40			.88			.23
Deficient chest measurement.....		.08						
Overweight.....		.08						
Underweight.....	4.09	4.20				.37	1.02	1.46
Malnutrition.....								
Anorchism.....								
Monorchism.....								
Cryptorchidism.....							.81	
Hypopspadia.....								
Fistula, post operative.....								
Fistula, other.....	.26							
Bullet or other recent wounds.....	.51	.41						.34
Ill-defined diseases.....		.08						.11
Disease or defect not specified.....		.25						
Under observation or undiagnosed.....		.08						.30
Total men rejected.....	230	821			42	112	71	655
Total number of men examined from city and densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	3,912	12,146	13	89	1,140	2,733	1,231	8,996
Ratio per 1,000 men rejected to number examined from city and rural districts.....	58.79	67.89			36.84	40.98	57.68	73.63

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 469

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

California.		Colorado.		Connecticut.		Delaware.		District of Columbia.		Florida.		Georgia.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
0.30	0.26			0.87	0.90					0.48	0.52	0.24	0.73
.55	.84	0.49	0.21	.12	.72					.96	.78	.24	.36
.85	1.16		.64	1.24	.72		1.50	0.25		.96	.52	.72	.55
.06	.06		.21	.12	.18								
.15					.18								
.10	.06			.12					2.00		.26		
1.09	.66							.51			.52		.79
	.77	.97	.21	.74	.36								
1.54	1.61		1.07	1.36	2.71	2.43	1.50	.25		2.88	1.30	.72	1.27
2.89	2.26			.62	.90		.81	.25		1.92	1.30	1.98	1.64
.30	.26		.21		.18								
.15	.06			.26								1.20	.91
12.34	7.87	.49		1.61	.36		1.62	1.50	1.02	2.00	2.40	11.80	12.68
1.09	1.29		.21	.87	.72					.48			.06
	.13												.06
.06										.48			.24
.30	.32	.97	.21		.54							.48	.30
.30	.19			.25	.36					.48			.12
.20	.19		.21		.36							.48	
.26	.13			.12	.54								
1,847	1,450	58	159	656	559	66	28	44	3	200	319	224	1,141
20,093	15,505	2,052	4,654	8,080	5,527	1,234	665	3,932	500	2,062	3,837	4,154	16,480
91.92	93.52	28.27	34.16	81.19	101.14	53.48	42.11	11.19	6.00	96.06	83.14	53.92	69.24

470 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Idaho.		Illinois.			Indiana.		Iowa.		Kansas.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Chicago.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.											
Shortening of lower extremity.....		0.67	0.57	0.37	0.20	0.13	0.13		0.48		0.12
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....						.13	.06				
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	2.00	.67	.09	.21	.20				.30	0.78	
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	2.00	2.39	.28	.58	.43	.38	.45		.54	1.56	.56
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....				.05			.06		.06		
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....						.13					
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....					.08						.12
Recent operation wounds.....		.67	.05	.06							
Scar of head.....											
Curvature of spine.....		1.13	.38	.11	.37	.13	.13		.18		.8
Hernia of muscle.....											
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....		1.70	.24	.26	.76	1.90	.45	1.01	1.33	1.56	.3
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....	2.00	1.13	.52	.32	.33	.26	.32		.24		.12
Deficient chest measurement.....											
Overweight.....			.05	.05	.08		.06				
Underweight.....	4.00	6.37	.85	.95	.80	.26	.32		.30		
Malnutrition.....											
Anorchism.....											
Monorchism.....											
Cryptorchidism.....		1.41	.09	.05	.13	.13	.13		.06		
Hypospadia.....		.28									
Fistula, post operative.....											
Fistula, other.....			.09	.05	.07		.06				
Bullet or other recent wounds.....			.09		.20	.26	.19		.18		.12
Ill-defined diseases.....				.11	.10	.13	.19		.06		
Disease or defect not specified.....			.28	.16	.17	.13	.19	.25	.12	.78	.12
Under observation or undiagnosed.....			.19	.11	.20		.12				
Total men rejected.....	21	258	797	593	1,010	279	552	88	713	64	315
Total number of men examined from city and densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	600	3,536	21,173	18,889	30,097	7,886	15,442	3,976	16,568	1,281	8,577
Ratio per 1,000 men rejected to number examined from city and rural districts.....	42.00	72.98	37.64	31.39	33.56	35.38	35.75	22.13	43.03	49.96	36.73

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 471

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Kentucky.		Louisiana.		Maine.		Maryland.		Massachusetts.			Michigan.		Minnesota.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Boston.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
1.32	0.22	.....	0.23	.....	.....	0.19	.....	0.56	0.66	0.51	0.26	0.50	0.41	0.33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.06	.....	.....
.88	.15	.....	.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42	.90	.36	.83	.83	.....	.13
.44	.37	0.52	.80	.....	2.30	.....	.....	.70	.90	.65	.96	.94	.33	.95
.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.28	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.06	.06	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.06
.44	.37	.....	.60	.....	2.68	.....	0.22	.66	.77	.73	.37	.22	.08	.20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....
.44	1.04	1.04	.80	1.41	1.92	.38	.....	2.00	.77	1.53	.96	1.00	.41	.85
.....	.82	.....	.23	2.82	3.45	.....	.....	.66	.77	.44	.67	1.06	.66	.20
.44	.07	.....	.....	.....	1.15	.....	.....	.14	.....	.22	.04	.17	.....	.....
2.20	.67	2.06	2.53	.....	1.53	.19	.....	.84	1.43	.96	.17	.11	.08	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.83	.38	.41	.06
.....	.30	.26	.....	2.82	.38	.....	.....	.84	.44	.65	.17	.06	.06	.13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.11	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.08	.06	.....	.....
.44	.22	.....	.92	1.41	.....	.....	.....	.14	.....	.....	.17	.17	.....	.20
.....	.07	.....	.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.15	.04	.06	.....	.20
.....	.15	.26	.23	.....	.38	.....	.22	.14	.11	.15	.....	.22	.17	.20
.....	.15	.....	.23	.....	.88	.....	.....	.28	.11	.07	.....	.11	.08	.....
135	745	216	606	36	284	46	26	558	742	1,218	1,796	1,618	849	400
2,260	13,444	3,847	8,709	708	2,808	5,240	4,526	7,184	9,078	13,747	24,022	18,013	12,060	15,268
59.50	55.41	58.15	60.81	50.85	108.90	8.78	5.72	77.67	81.74	88.80	74.76	89.82	28.94	26.61

472 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, diseases or defect.	Mississippi.		Missouri.		Montana.		Nebraska.		Nevada.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Continued.										
Shortening of lower extremity.....		0.26	0.10	0.20			0.32			1.17
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....										
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....		.50	.19	.27	0.95	0.62	.32	0.12	3.40	
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....		1.25	.68	.14	1.43	2.28	.32	.13		
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....			.19	.07		.10	.22			
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....										
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....										
Recent operation wounds.....		.13		.07	.48	.21				
Scar of head.....										
Curvature of spine.....	1.37	.26	.19	.20	1.43	.73	.65	.26	.38	.39
Hernia of muscle.....										
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	1.37	1.00	.68	.48		1.35	.65	.26		1.77
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:										
Defective physical development.....	1.37	.63	.19	.34	.96	1.35	.97	.12		1.77
Deficient chest measurement.....				.07						
Overweight.....		1.13	.39	.07	4.76	4.67	.32	.26	10.20	7.08
Underweight.....										
Malnutrition.....				.07						
Anorchism.....										
Monorchism.....										
Cryptorchidism.....		.38			1.91	1.14		.13		
Hypospadia.....	1.37									
Fistula, post operative.....										
Fistula, other.....		.13								
Bullet or other recent wounds.....		.28			.48	.31				
Ill-defined diseases.....		.13								
Disease or defect not specified.....		.13		.20	.48	.10	.32	.13		
Under observation or undiagnosed.....		.50	.10				.22	.13		
Total men rejected.....	41	643	426	647	179	703	132	208	25	67
Total number of men examined from city and densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	728	7,978	10,360	14,676	2,100	9,636	3,078	7,762	294	1,129
Ratio per 1,000 men rejected to number examined from city and rural districts.	56.32	80.60	41.12	44.09	85.24	72.96	43.21	26.80	85.03	77.06

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

New Hampshire.		New Jersey.		New Mexico.		New York.			North Carolina.		North Dakota.		Ohio.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	New York City.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
.....	1.75	0.11	0.39	.....	.....	0.19	0.39	0.34	.....	0.60	.....	.....	0.83	0.28
.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.23	.47	2.39	0.42	.12	.19	.49	1.26	.53	.....	0.17	.33	.30
2.61	2.33	.34	.47	.....	.....	.17	.68	.87	1.26	1.35	.....	.52	.75	.64
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42	.05	.....	.19	.....	.15	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.03	.....
.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.42	.02	.....	.04	.....	.06	.....	.....	.03	.05
.....	2.92	.06	.31	.....	.....	.19	.19	.34	.....	1.13	.....	.17	.45	.30
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....
.....	1.75	.17	1.01	2.39	.....	.69	.92	1.52	2.52	2.63	.....	.69	.99	.54
.....
1.80	.56	.57	.31	7.16	2.53	.52	.44	.61	.63	1.28	.....	.....	.27	.20
.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.12	.06	.15	.63	.15	.....	.17	.08	.20
1.80	2.33	1.43	.93	2.39	.42	1.59	.97	1.44	1.26	.38	.....	.17	1.06	.64
.....	.....	.....	.....	2.39	.....	.....	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.11	.47	.....	.42	.02	.06	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.19	.15	.11	.....	.....	.....	.17	.06	.20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.06	.04	.63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.02	.....	.15	.63	.38	.....	.17	.09	.10
.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.10	.06	1.29	.....	.23	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.58	.06	.23	.....	.64	.12	.15	.04	.....	.38	.....	.17	.27	.15
.....	.....	.11	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.05
41	158	815	591	21	99	2,214	956	1,530	105	1,181	19	187	1,277	640
554	1,715	17,528	12,877	419	3,368	42,008	20,648	26,365	1,567	13,313	768	5,803	33,329	20,216
74.01	92.12	46.50	45.90	50.12	41.81	52.70	46.30	58.08	66.16	88.79	24.74	32.22	38.31	31.06

474 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities approximately the first million

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Oklahoma.		Oregon.		Pennsylvania.			Rhode Island.	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Philadelphia.	Other cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Con.									
Shortening of lower extremity.....		0.29	0.51	1.14		0.26	0.14	0.42	
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....									
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....		.23	.51	1.14	0.06	.06	.07	.86	0.6
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....		.63		1.73		.29	.17		1.26
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....		.11				.06	.06		
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....									
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....									
Recent operation wounds.....									
Scar of head.....									
Curvature of spine.....		.06	.51		.06	.20	.31	.42	.6
Hernia of muscle.....									
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	0.88			1.14	.13	.39	.48	.86	
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:									
Defective physical development.....	.44	.11	1.01	1.14		.10	.07	.86	1.26
Deficient chest measurement.....									
Overweight.....						.06		.42	.6
Underweight.....	.44	.29	2.02	4.58	.32	.15	.17	3.82	1.26
Malnutrition.....						.06			
Anorchism.....									
Monorchism.....									
Cryptorchidism.....	.44	.29		.57			.10	.42	
Hypospadia.....									
Fistula, post operative.....									
Fistula, other.....		.17							
Bullet or other recent wounds.....		.11		.57			.07		
Ill-defined diseases.....		.06				.06	.02	.86	
Disease or defect not specified.....		.06			.06		.10	.42	
Under observation or undiagnosed.....		.17				.06	.02	.42	
Total men rejected.....	73	580	63	98	100	428	796	222	136
Total number of men examined from city and densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	2,282	17,402	1,978	1,748	15,392	20,398	41,422	2,366	1,584
Ratio per 1,000 men rejected to number examined from city and rural districts.....	31.99	33.33	26.29	54.92	6.50	20.98	19.19	94.23	85.2

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 475

and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

South Carolina.		South Dakota.		Tennessee.		Texas.		Utah.		Vermont.		Virginia.	
Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
1.38	0.96	.....	0.26	.....	0.20	0.42	0.32	1.02	0.38	.....	0.60	0.29	0.07
.....	.48	.....	.....	.....	.29	.14	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.69	.84	.....	.....	0.52	.20	.55	.32	2.04	1.14	2.53	.60	.87	.34
.....	.....	.....	.....	.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.38	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.....	.....	.....	.60	.....	.....
1.38	.60	.....	.26	.26	.39	.....	.21	.51	.38	.....	.60	.29	.20
1.38	2.52	.....	.....	1.55	.98	.55	.78	1.02	3.08	.....	.....	1.15	.27
2.07	.96	.....	.....	1.29	.88	.28	.53	1.53	1.14	.....	1.80	.....	.13
.....	.12	.....	.....	.26	.20	.28	.11	.....	.....	.....	.60	.....	.07
.....	.24	.....	.....	4.40	2.74	1.11	.46	4.59	4.17	.....	1.80	.....	.....
.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.69	.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.46	.....	3.08	2.53	.....	.....	.....
.....	.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.51	.38	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.38	.24	.....	.....	.....	.20	.....	.07	.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.13
.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.29	.28	.04	.51	.38	.....	.....	.....	.07
.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.10	.14	.07	.....	.....	2.53	.....	.29	.07
104	757	4	83	165	264	224	822	123	223	83	130	82	297
1,449	8,323	180	3,783	3,865	10,231	7,213	28,067	1,960	2,637	306	1,666	3,465	14,821
71.77	90.96	22.22	21.04	42.69	25.80	31.05	29.29	62.76	84.57	83.33	78.03	23.67	20.04

TABLE XXI.—Men rejected at mobilization camp, showing men who came from cities and densely populated counties in comparison with those from rural districts, covering approximately the first million men sent to camp—Continued.

(Ratio per 1,000 men examined from city and from rural districts.)

Rejections, disease or defect.	Washington.		West Virginia.		Wisconsin.		Wyoming.		Total cities.	Total rural districts.	Total.
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.			
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Contd.											
Shortening of lower extremity.....	0.28			0.29		6.18			0.30	0.32	6.7
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....						.09			.01	.01	0
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.98	0.63		.10	1.26	.44	1.26		.32	.31	1
Malunion of fracture lower extremity.....	.84	.63		.38	.42	.44	1.89		.53	.63	3
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	.42	.16			.14	.26			.04	.05	5
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....									.02	.01	0
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....		.16				.09			.01	.02	0
Recent operation wounds.....	.42	.16			.14				.04	.03	0
Scar of head.....									.00	.00	0
Curvature of spine.....	.70	.79		.10	.84	.26			.34	.40	9
Hernia of muscle.....									.01	.00	0
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	.14	2.05	0.48	.58	1.26	1.14	3.12	1.89	.78	.90	8
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:											
Defective physical development.....	1.26	1.42		.10	.28	.53	1.89		.59	.61	8
Deficient chest measurement.....		.16			.14				.02	.02	2
Overweight.....			.48						.09	.10	16
Underweight.....	5.20	8.05		.10	.70	.61	3.12	1.26	1.88	1.51	1,000
Malnutrition.....									.00	.00	0
Anorchism.....									.01	.00	0
Monorchism.....									.25	.25	25
Cryptorchidism.....	.84	.79				.18		.63	.25	.25	25
Hypopadia.....	.42								.02	.02	2
Fistula, post operative.....		.16								.00	0
Fistula, other.....									.03	.03	3
Bullet or other recent wounds.....	.28	.32	.48		.14	.09			.10	.18	14
Ill-defined diseases.....	.28					.18		.63	.07	.14	11
Disease or defect not specified.....	.14	.16		.10	.14				.14	.15	14
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	.16					.09			.09	.10	5
Total men rejected.....	487	470	27	332	419	497	12	105	17,985	25,163	43,148
Total number of men examined from city and densely populated counties and from rural districts.....	7,121	6,331	2,069	10,419	7,118	11,418	321	1,560	377,020	506,965	883,985
Ratio per 1,000 men rejected to number examined from city and rural districts.....	68.39	74.24	12.92	22.27	58.86	43.53	37.38	66.04	47.65	49.63	49.7

¹ Not including 434 men. This number is distributed through all the States and is the total of those men whose original records did not specify whether they came from cities or rural districts.

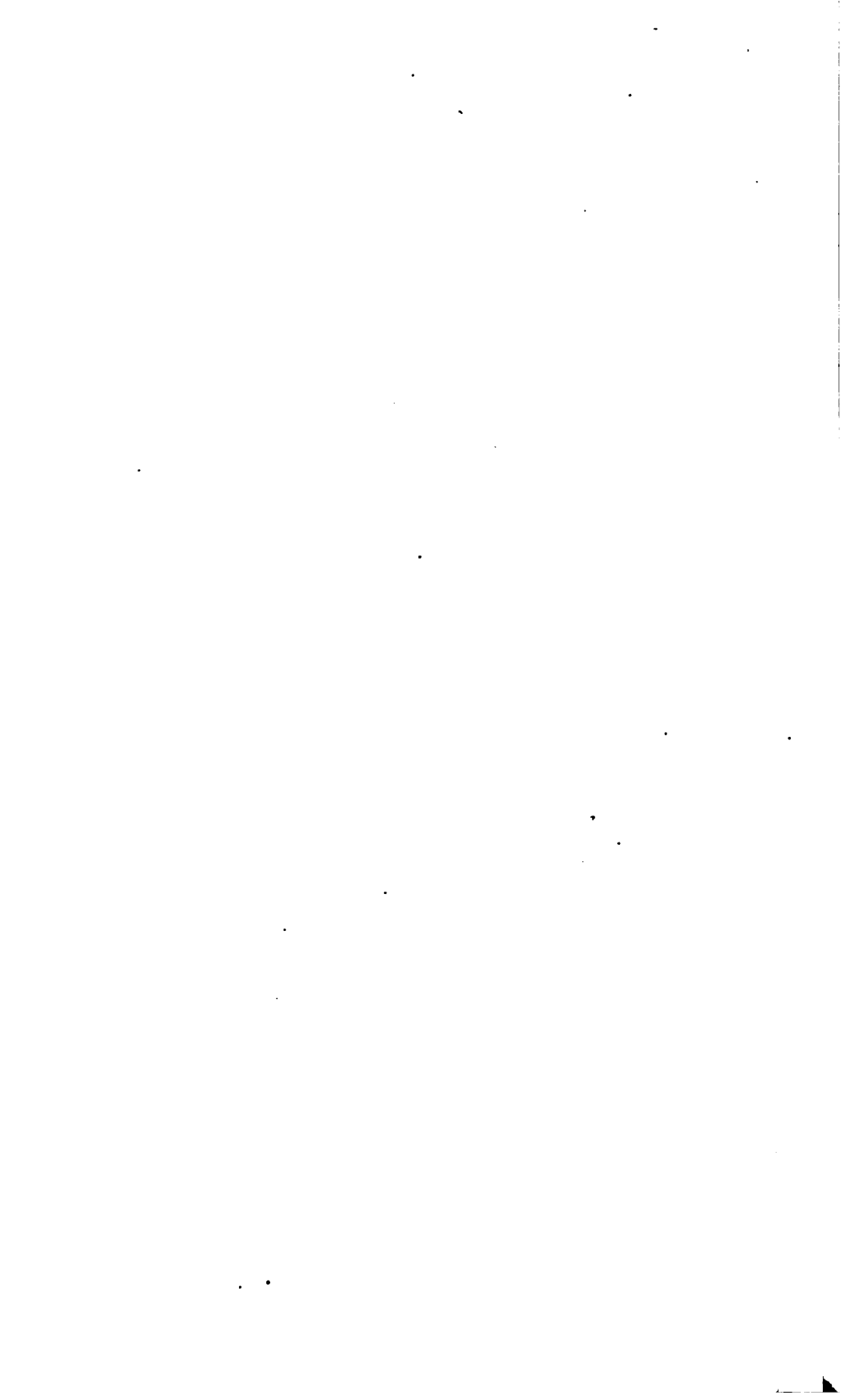


TABLE XXII.—Summary of defects found at mobilization camps (in accepted and

	Accepted at camp with defect.						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total cities.	Total rural.	Total.	Chi- cago.	Bos- ton.	New York.	Phila- del- phia.
I. Infectious diseases.....	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.09		0.02	
II. Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	.42	.38	.40	.19	1.11	.10	0.31
Tuberculosis, other.....	.03	.03	.03		.14		
III. Venereal diseases:							
Chancroid.....	.82	1.06	.95	.94	.00	.28	.32
Gonococcus.....	20.17	24.39	22.59	17.81	8.07	11.64	19.7
Syphilis, all.....	2.96	3.12	3.06	1.51	2.64	1.43	1.23
IV. General diseases:							
Tumors, benign.....	.06	.06	.07	.09	.25	.02	
Obesity.....	.03	.02	.03	.05			
Retinism.....		.00					
Goitre, simple.....	2.24	1.36	1.73	5.62		.05	.36
Exophthalmic goitre.....	.08	.04	.06	.19			.06
Diabetes, mellitus.....	.00		.00				
Alcoholism, chronic.....	.05	.02	.03	.05	.42		
Drug addiction.....	.02	.01	.01				
Arthritis.....	.16	.17	.17	.19		.02	.13
Poisoning, chronic.....	.00	.00	.00				
Other general diseases.....	.22	.20	.21	.05	.23	.07	
V. Nervous diseases:							
Speech, defective.....	.03	.03	.03				.04
Neurasthenia.....	.01	.01	.01			.05	
Neuritis.....		.01	.00				
Multiple sclerosis.....	.00	.00	.00	.05			
Paralysis of muscle.....	.02	.02	.02		.14	.02	
Paralysis of nerve.....		.01	.00				
Epilepsy.....	.02	.04	.03			.05	.06
Hysteria.....	.00	.01	.01				
Tabes dorsalis.....	.00		.00				
Other diseases of nervous system.....	.10	.10	.10	.09		.12	
VI. Mental diseases:							
Mental deficiency.....	.06	.13	.12		.14		.19
Dementia, precoc.....							
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	.00	.01	.01				
Psychasthenia.....	.00		.00				
Psychoneuroses.....	.01	.00	.00	.05	.14		
Psychoses, alcoholic.....	.01		.00				
General paralysis of insane.....							
Psychoses, other.....	.06	.02	.01				
VII. Diseases of eye:							
Defective vision.....	2.64	2.25	2.42	1.23	7.24	2.45	1.89
Strabismus.....	.16	.21	.19	.28	.55	.10	.06
Myopia.....	.33	.32	.33		.42	.19	1.19
Hyperopia.....	.11	.07	.09	.05	.28	.17	.39
Astigmatism.....	.67	.23	.37	.09	1.39	1.93	1.59
Leucoma.....	.01		.00				
Cataract.....	.01	.01	.01				
Conjunctivitis, other.....	.30	.42	.37	.19	.28	.12	.13
Conjunctivitis, granular.....	.06	.10	.08		.14	.14	
Pterygium.....	.20	.63	.45				
Choroiditis.....	.01	.00	.01				
Retinitis.....	.00		.00				
Amblyopia.....	.03	.06	.05	.05		.02	.12
Color blindness.....	.02	.00	.01	.05			
Glaucoma.....	.02	.01	.01				.06
Keratitis.....	.01	.00	.00				
Mystagmus.....	.00	.01	.00				
Eye, enucleation of.....	.00	.01	.00				
Other diseases of eye.....	.15	.14	.15	.14		.02	
VIII. Diseases of the ear:							
Defective hearing.....	.18	.23	.21	.24		.10	.13
Otitis media.....	.54	.65	.61	.24	.55	.71	.26
Perforated eardrum.....	.15	.08	.11	.24	.14	.21	.13
Otitis, external.....	.62	.02	.02				
Other diseases of the ear.....	.03	.03	.03	.05			.06
IX. Diseases of the nose:							
Nose, external deformity of.....							
Deviation of nasal septum.....	.12	.14	.13	.24		.02	.19
Turbinate hypertrophy.....	.14	.13	.14			.26	.56
Polypus nasal.....	.01	.01	.01	.05			
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.....	.04	.06	.05	.05	.42		
Sinusitis.....	.02	.03	.03				
Other diseases of nasal fosse.....	.07	.07	.07		.28	.08	.13

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 479

ejected men) for urban and rural districts and for four selected cities—percentages.

Rejected at camp.							Total.						
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1 and 8.	2 and 9.	3 and 10.	4 and 11.	5 and 12.	6 and 13.	7 and 14.
Total urban.	Total rural.	Total.	Chi-cago.	Bos-ton.	New York.	Phila-del-phia.	Total urban.	Total rural.	Total.	Chi-cago.	Bos-ton.	New York.	Phila-del-phia.
0.06	0.08	0.07	.....	0.28	2.29	0.45	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.09	0.29	2.31	0.45
3.26	4.71	4.09	1.70	9.05	.24	.08	2.08	5.05	4.49	1.89	10.19	.34	.33
.17	.24	.21	.09	.28	.....	.....	.20	.27	.24	.09	.43	.....	.....
.08	.08	.08	.05	.....	.....	.....	.85	1.09	.98	.99	.00	.26	.83
.43	.25	.38	.33	.97	.10	.....	20.60	24.74	22.97	18.14	9.64	11.74	19.49
1.53	1.25	1.37	1.23	1.53	.83	.13	4.51	4.37	4.43	2.74	4.17	2.26	1.36
.02	.02	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.10	.09	.09	.28	.08	.....
.08	.02	.08	.05	.....	.02	.06	.06	.04	.05	.10	.....	.02	.06
.....	.00	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
.27	.24	.25	.19	.....	.19	.05	2.51	1.80	1.98	5.81	.....	.24	.23
.35	.36	.36	.24	.....	.36	.06	.43	.40	.43	.43	.....	.36	.12
.01	.01	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....
.11	.04	.07	.05	.97	.10	.....	.16	.06	.10	.10	1.89	.10	.....
.39	.08	.22	.14	.28	1.03	.....	.41	.09	.23	.14	.28	1.09	.....
.28	.40	.35	.38	.42	.17	.....	.44	.57	.52	.57	.43	.19	.13
.00	.....	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.00	.00	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
.15	.18	.17	.19	.14	.07	.06	.37	.38	.48	.24	.43	.14	.06
.08	.10	.09	.05	.....	.10	.....	.11	.13	.12	.05	.....	.10	.06
.08	.08	.08	.09	.14	.07	.06	.09	.09	.09	.09	.14	.12	.06
.04	.08	.03	.....	.14	.02	.....	.04	.04	.03	.....	.14	.02	.....
.04	.05	.05	.....	.....	.05	.06	.04	.05	.05	.05	.....	.05	.06
.07	.08	.08	.09	.14	.05	.....	.09	.09	.08	.09	.28	.07	.....
.08	.08	.08	.....	.....	.08	.....	.08	.04	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....
.69	.90	.81	.61	1.51	.76	.13	.71	.94	.84	.61	1.81	.61	.19
.03	.08	.06	.....	.....	.02	.....	.08	.09	.07	.....	.....	.02	.....
.07	.04	.05	.....	.....	.07	.....	.07	.04	.05	.....	.....	.02	.....
.22	.26	.26	.14	.42	.19	.....	.32	.36	.36	.26	.43	.61	.....
1.15	2.04	2.00	.61	1.39	.62	.06	1.21	2.82	2.13	.61	1.53	.62	.26
.20	.27	.24	.14	.56	.12	.....	.20	.27	.24	.14	.56	.12	.....
.20	.21	.20	.09	.14	.21	.13	.20	.22	.21	.09	.14	.21	.13
.02	.08	.08	.05	.....	.02	.....	.08	.08	.08	.08	.....	.02	.....
.12	.15	.14	.14	.....	.10	.....	.14	.15	.14	.15	.14	.10	.....
.02	.01	.02	.....	.....	.07	.....	.02	.01	.02	.....	.....	.07	.....
.02	.04	.02	.05	.....	.02	.....	.02	.04	.02	.05	.....	.02	.....
.16	.17	.17	.14	.14	.21	.06	.16	.19	.13	.14	.14	.21	.06
6.26	4.79	5.42	7.46	12.81	14.66	.78	8.90	7.04	7.84	8.69	20.05	18.11	2.47
.12	.16	.14	.....	.....	.12	.....	.28	.37	.23	.28	.56	.23	.06
.54	.37	.44	.05	.70	.....	.....	.87	.69	.77	.05	1.12	.19	1.19
.11	.08	.....	.....	.14	.19	.....	.22	.15	.18	1.05	.42	.02	.89
.19	.16	.18	.....	.84	.23	.....	.70	.38	.55	.09	2.23	2.05	1.49
.02	.02	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.02	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....
.09	.11	.10	.....	.....	.12	.....	.10	.12	.11	.....	.....	.12	.....
.02	.04	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.32	.46	.40	.19	.28	.12	.12
.16	.53	.37	.....	.....	.43	.....	.22	.63	.45	.....	.14	.57	.....
.01	.02	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.21	.65	.47	.....	.....	.....	.....
.06	.05	.05	.....	.....	.05	.....	.06	.05	.06	.05	.....	.05	.....
.01	.02	.01	.05	.....	.....	.....	.01	.02	.01	.05	.....	.....	.....
.16	.15	.16	.....	.....	.24	.....	.19	.21	.21	.05	.....	.26	.13
.....	.01	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.01	.01	.05	.....	.....	.....
.01	.....	.00	.....	.....	.02	.....	.08	.01	.01	.05	.....	.02	.06
.01	.02	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.02	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....
.02	.06	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.09	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....
.01	.00	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
.14	.24	.20	.05	.14	.07	.....	.29	.38	.35	.19	.14	.09	.....
.38	.35	.34	.32	.28	.30	.....	.51	.58	.55	.57	.28	.46	.13
2.16	1.35	1.70	2.83	1.39	5.40	.06	2.70	2.00	2.31	3.12	1.95	6.11	.32
.08	.07	.07	.14	.....	.02	.58	.23	.15	.18	.39	.14	.22	.71
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.02	.02	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....
.04	.04	.04	.....	.14	.02	.....	.07	.07	.07	.05	.14	.02	.06
.00	.....	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.09	.....	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
.00	.01	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.12	.15	.13	.94	.....	.02	.19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.14	.13	.14	.....	.....	.26	.06
.....	.00	.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.01	.01	.05	.....	.....	.....
.01	.....	.01	.....	.....	.08	.....	.05	.06	.06	.05	.42	.02	.....
.81	.02	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	.05	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....
.04	.06	.06	.05	.28	.02	.....	.11	.18	.12	.05	.56	.07	.13

TABLE XXII.—*Summary of defects found at mobilization camps (in accepted and*

	Accepted at camp with defect.						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total cities.	Total rural.	Total.	Chi- cago.	Bos- ton.	New York.	Phi- del- phia.
X. Diseases of the throat:							
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	23.26	24.10	24.04	30.65	48.16	18.62	21.5
Other diseases of pharynx.....	.55	.53	.54	.24	.42	.24	.5
Other diseases of larynx.....		.00	.00				
XI. Circulatory system:							
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	.07	.10	.09			.10	.5
Valvular heart diseases—							
Tricuspid lesions.....	.00	.00	.00				
Mitral insufficiency.....	1.37	1.41	1.39	1.46	.28	.62	1.2
Mitral stenosis.....	.12	.16	.14	.14			.15
Aortic insufficiency.....	.08	.04	.06	.05		.02	
Aortic stenosis.....	.01	.02	.02			.02	
Combined lesions.....	.02	.01	.01				.6
Pulmonic lesions.....	.01	.01	.01	.05			
Unclassified.....	.23	.17	.24		.28	.28	.2
Myocarditis.....	.02	.01	.02				
Myocardial insufficiency.....	.00		.00				
Pericarditis.....	.00		.00				
Heart block.....		.00	.00				
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	.24	.24	.24	.09	.28	.17	.9
Cardiac dilatation.....	.01	.00	.01				
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	.08	.09	.09	.05	.42	.05	
Tachycardia.....	.24	.19	.21	.05	.50	.38	.9
Bradycardia.....		.09	.00				
Hemorrhoids.....	.82	.87	.85	1.51	.84	.64	.9
Varicose veins.....	1.07	.82	.96	1.37	1.25	.52	.6
Varicocele.....	2.97	3.52	3.28	4.01	2.64	2.07	1.1
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	.26	.18	.21	.19	.28	.24	
XII. Respiratory system:							
Asthma.....	.05	.00	.08	.05	.14	.02	.5
Bronchitis.....	.14	.16	.15		.14	.07	.6
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....	.03	.08	.08		.14		
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	.09	.14	.12	.14			.9
XIII. Digestive system:							
Defective teeth.....	1.44	1.37	1.40	.52	4.32	.71	.3
Dental caries.....	.00	.01	.01				
Appendicitis.....	.08	.02	.03		.14		.15
Intestinal obstruction.....	.00		.00				
Hernia.....	11.50	11.11	11.28	8.09	9.05	8.95	10.53
Enlarged inguinal rings.....	28.48	19.06	20.96	12.28	49.55	26.47	26.5
Fistula in ano.....	.08	.09	.08	.09		.12	.6
Other diseases of digestive system.....	.43	.30	.41	.57	.14	.17	.9
XIV. Genito-urinary system (nonvenereal):							
Nephritis.....	.01	.01	.01			.03	
Nephroptosis.....		.01	.00				
Hydrocele.....	.64	.70	.67	.80	.28		.12
Other diseases of genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	1.26	1.37	1.32	2.83	1.53	.69	.9
XV. Diseases of the skin:							
Bromidrosis.....	.01	.01	.01				
Raynaud's disease.....	.00	.00	.00				
Cellulitis.....		.00	.00				
Keloid.....	.01	.01	.01				
Large scar of face.....	.01	.02	.01				
Abdominal scar.....	.12	.12	.12			.10	
Other diseases of skin.....	.94	.85	.89	.90	.84	.48	1.04
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion:							
Osteitis deformans.....	.01	.00	.00				
Ankylosis, bony.....	.46	.49	.48	.38	.28	.17	.28
Ankylosis, fibrous.....	1.10	1.41	1.28	.61	.70	.60	.78
Bursitis.....	.02	.01	.01			.05	
Tenosynovitis.....	.02	.00	.01				.6
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....	.02	.04	.02				
Joint, resection of.....	.00	.01	.00				
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	.08	.08	.08		.28	.07	.5
Contracture of joint.....	.13	.19	.17	.14	.14	.21	
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	.14	.15	.14			.05	1.16
Bunion.....	1.04	.78	.86	.80	.28	.62	1.10
Hammertoe.....	3.87	2.31	2.97	3.92	2.93	4.02	3.6
Ingrowing nail.....	.04	.08	.08	.05			

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS. 481

ected men) for urban and rural districts and for four selected cities—percentages—Contd.

Rejected at camp.							Total.						
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1 and 8.	2 and 9.	3 and 10.	4 and 11.	5 and 12.	6 and 13.	7 and 14.
Total urban.	Total rural.	Total.	Chi-cago.	Bos-ton.	New York.	Phila-del-phia.	Total urban.	Total rural.	Total.	Chi-cago.	Bos-ton.	New York.	Phila-del-phia.
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00				23.98	24.12	24.06	20.74	45.16	18.62	21.06
.01	.08	.02					.56	.56	.56	.24	.42	.24	.45
.01	.01	.01	.06				.01	.01	.01	.06			
.26	.24	.25	.24	0.14	0.36	0.06	.33	.34	.34	.24	.14	.46	.11
	.01	.00					.00	.01	.00				
2.82	3.20	3.04	1.23	2.64	1.59	.97	4.19	4.61	4.43	2.69	2.92	2.21	2.29
1.22	1.43	1.34	.94	.97	.50	.06	1.34	1.59	1.48	.39	.97	.50	.19
.29	.28	.29	.19	.28	.21		.37	.32	.35	.34	.28	.28	
.05	.09	.07	.06		.06	.06	.06	.11	.09	.06		.07	.06
.04	.03	.03		.28	.02		.06	.04	.04		.28	.02	.06
.01	.02	.02					.02	.03	.03	.06			
.21	.15	.17	.14	.42	.31		.54	.32	.41	.14	.68	.57	.32
.12	.17	.15	.19		.19		.14	.19	.17	.19		.19	
.02	.01	.01					.02	.01	.01				
.01	.01	.01			.07		.01	.01	.01			.07	
.01	.01	.01					.01	.01	.01				
.22	.31	.27	.05	.70	.17		.46	.55	.51	.14	.98	.34	.19
.06	.02	.04	.06	.14	.14		.06	.02	.05	.06	.14	.14	
.04	.02	.03	.05		.07		.12	.11	.12	.10	.42	.12	
.26	.28	.27	.33	.14	.10	.13	.49	.47	.48	.33	.70	.48	.32
	.01	.00					.01	.00	.00				
.14	.16	.15	.14	.42	.19		.98	1.03	1.00	1.65	1.26	.53	.19
.57	.45	.50	.65	1.25	.90		1.64	1.33	1.46	2.03	2.50	1.42	.65
.12	.10	.11	.28	.10			2.09	3.62	3.39	4.29	2.64	2.17	2.21
.16	.16	.16			.07	.06	.41	.34	.37	.19	.28	.31	.06
.42	.56	.50	.33	1.25	.14		.47	.65	.58	.33	1.39	.16	.03
.10	.11	.11	.05	.42			.24	.27	.26	.05	.56	.07	.03
.04	.08	.04	.09		.05	.13	.07	.06	.07	.09	.14	.06	.13
.19	.26	.28	.19	.14	.17	.06	.28	.40	.35	.33	.14	.17	.26
3.85	3.79	3.81	3.50	7.24	2.02	.45	5.29	5.16	5.21	4.02	11.50	2.73	.97
.01	.00	.01			.02		.01	.01	.02			.02	
.01	.02	.02		.14			.04	.04	.05		.28		.13
3.46	2.96	3.18	2.37	5.01	5.98	.19	14.96	14.07	14.46	10.96	14.06	14.58	10.71
.03	.03	.03	.14	.02			23.51	19.12	20.59	12.25	40.09	26.49	26.05
.10	.12	.11	.09	.14	.14		.18	.21	.19	.13	.14	.26	.06
.32	.27	.29	.24	.84	.89	.06	.75	.66	.70	.51	.96	.56	.26
.08	.07	.08	.09	.42	.07	.06	.69	.66	.69	.69	.42	.69	.66
.01	.01	.00			.07		.02	.02	.00				
.06	.04	.05	.05	.28	.07		.70	.74	.72	.35	.56	.07	.13
.25	.37	.32	.19	.56	.17	.06	1.51	1.74	1.64	3.02	2.09	.86	.45
.00	.00	.00					.01	.01	.01				
.01	.00	.00					.01	.00	.00				
							.01	.01	.00				
.00	.00	.00					.01	.02	.01				
.06	.06	.05	.09		.05		.17	.17	.17	.09		.15	
.40	.51	.47	.82	.84	.24		1.34	1.36	1.36	1.42	1.68	.72	1.04
.01	.01	.01					.02	.01	.01				
.23	.30	.29	.05	.42	.10		.74	.79	.77	.38	.70	.27	.58
.49	.67	.59	.24	.23	.31		1.59	2.06	1.87	.84	.98	.91	.72
.01	.00	.00			.02		.03	.01	.01			.07	
.01	.00	.01			.02		.03	.00	.02			.03	.06
.03	.04	.03					.05	.06	.06				
.00		.00			.02		.00	.01	.00			.02	
.10	.17	.14	.05	.56	.02		.18	.25	.24	.05	.84	.09	.26
.03	.04	.04	.05		.02	.06	.16	.23	.21	.19	.14	.23	.06
.02	.05	.03					.16	.20	.17			.05	1.36
.12	.11	.12	.05	.14	.05		1.16	.83	.98	.86	.42	.67	1.10
.08	.06	.07	.05	.25	.02		3.95	2.37	3.04	3.97	3.20	4.04	3.06
.00	.01	.00					.04	.04	.03	.05			

482 PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF FIRST MILLION DRAFT RECRUITS.

TABLE XXII.—Summary of defects found at mobilization camps (in accepted and n

	Accepted at camp with defect.						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total cities.	Total rural.	Total.	Chi-cago.	Bos-ton.	New York.	Phi-la-de-lphia.
XVI. Bones and organs of locomotion—Con.							
Contraction of plantar fascia.....	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00		0.02	0.12
Pes cavus.....	.19	0.19	.19	0.00			
Pes planus.....	208.78	187.24	178.37	208.96	312.22	286.84	18.15
Pronated foot.....	3.55	3.29	3.40	.19	3.62	.29	11.9
Loss of part of foot.....	.48	.67	.59	.19	.14	.53	.29
Deformities (miscellaneous).....	.42	.34	.37	.19	.56	.10	.12
Ganglion.....	.01	.00	.00			.02	
Depressed fracture of skull.....	.10	.12	.12	.06		.07	
Deformity of hand (result of old injury or infection).....	.83	.86	.84	.85	.70	.48	.7
Loss of fingers.....	2.15	2.44	2.32	1.94	1.39	1.38	1.7
Loss of lower extremity.....	.03	.05	.04				
Shortening of lower extremity.....	.30	.27	.29	.24		.19	.7
Loss of upper extremity.....	.02	.08	.03				
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.58	.67	.63	.00	.56	.38	.2
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	.39	.47	.43	.24	.56	.29	.3
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	.02	.05	.03				
Nonunion fracture of upper extremity.....	.01	.02	.01				
Nonunion fracture of lower extremity.....	.01	.01	.01			.02	
Recent operation wounds.....	.02	.02	.02	.06			
Scar of head.....	.03	.02	.02	.05	.14		
Curvature of spine.....	.43	.32	.37	.90	.42	.07	.5
Hernia of muscle.....	.00	.01	.00				
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	.56	.80	.70	.24	.56	.24	.3
XVII. Malformation and ill-defined diseases:							
Defective physical development.....	.17	.10	.13	.19		.14	
Deficient chest measurement.....	.08	.03	.03	.05			.1
Overweight.....	.20	.08	.18	.42	.28	.17	.19
Underweight.....	1.43	.85	1.10	1.56	1.11	1.00	.9
Malnutrition.....	.00	.00	.00				
Anorchism.....	.04	.01	.02				.6
Monorchism.....	.11	.09	.10	.05	.28		
Cryptorchidism.....	1.38	1.23	1.29	1.18	.70	1.79	.6
Hypospadias.....	.19	.19	.19	.47	.28		.2
Fistula, post operative.....	.01	.00	.01			.02	
Fistula, other.....	.08	.04	.04	.05	.14		
Bullet or other recent wounds.....	.10	.19	.15	.19		.02	.6
Ill-defined diseases.....	.74	.72	.73	1.23	.84	.07	.9
Disease or defect not specified.....	.50	.56	.53	.80	.70	.50	.6
Under observation or undiagnosed.....	.08	.08	.08		.14	.05	
Total.....	126,268	143,446	269,714	6,716	3,424	13,967	4,94
Total examined.....	377,020	506,985	883,985	21,173	7,184	42,005	15,32
Per cent with defect.....	334.91	282.93	305.11	317.20	476.61	332.48	321.74

ected men) for urban and rural districts and for four selected cities—percentages—Contd.

Rejected at camp.							Total.						
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1 and 8.	2 and 9.	3 and 10.	4 and 11.	5 and 12.	6 and 13.	7 and 14.
Total urban.	Total rural.	Total.	Chi-cago.	Bos-ton.	New York.	Phi'a-del-phia.	Total urban.	Total rural.	Total.	Chi-cago.	Bos-ton.	New York.	Phi-la-gel-phia.
0.00	0.00	0.00					0.00	0.00	0.00				
0.06	.06	.06	0.06				.25	.25	.25	0.14		0.02	0.32
2.49	2.11	2.27	3.16	6.40	1.17	0.32	209.27	159.35	180.64	206.11	318.62	238.01	198.47
.10	.30	.21		.14	.05		3.65	3.59	3.61	.19	3.76	.34	13.38
.13	.16	.15	.05		.10		.61	.83	.74	.24	.14	.65	.39
.23	.27	.25			.17		.65	.61	.62	.19	.56	.17	.52
.00	.00	.00					.01	.00	.00			.02	
.12	.11	.11		.28	.19	.06	.22	.24	.23	.06	.28	.26	.06
.26	.41	.35		.42	.12		1.09	1.27	1.19	.85	1.12	.60	.71
.38	.45	.42	.19	.28	.14	.06	2.52	2.80	2.74	2.13	1.67	1.52	1.23
.02	.01	.02		.28	.02		.05	.06	.08		.28	.02	
.30	.32	.31	.57	.56	.19		.60	.59	.60	.81	.56	.38	.78
.01	.01	.01					.03	.04	.04				
.32	.31	.31	.09	.42	.12	.06	.90	.98	.94	.18	.98	.50	.38
.53	.63	.59	.28	.70	.17		.92	1.10	1.02	.49	1.26	.46	.39
.04	.05	.05			.05		.06	.10	.08			.05	
.02	.01	.01					.03	.03	.02				
.01	.02	.01		.14			.02	.03	.02		.14	.02	
.04	.03	.03	.05	.14	.02		.05	.05	.05	.10	.14	.02	
.00	.00	.00					.03	.02	.02	.06	.14		
.34	.40	.37	.38	.56	.19	.06	.77	.72	.74	1.28	.98	.26	.38
.01	.00	.00					.01	.01	.00				
.78	.99	.90	.24	2.09	.69	.13	1.34	1.79	1.60	.48	2.65	.93	.65
.59	.61	.60	.52	.56	.52		.76	.71	.73	.71	.56	.66	
.02	.02	.02					.05	.06	.05	.06			
.09	.10	.10	.06	.14	.12		.29	.18	.23	.47	.42	.29	.19
1.88	1.51	1.67	.85	.84	1.59	.32	3.31	2.38	2.77	2.41	1.96	2.59	.71
.00	.00	.00					.00	.00	.00				
.00	.00	.00					.04	.01	.02				.06
.01	.00	.00			.02		.12	.09	.10	.06	.28		.02
.25	.25	.25	.09	.84	.19		1.63	1.48	1.54	1.27	1.54	1.98	.65
.02	.02	.02			.02		.21	.21	.21	.47	.28	.02	.32
.00	.00	.00					.01	.00	.01			.02	
.03	.03	.03	.09	.14			.06	.07	.07	.14	.28		
.10	.18	.14	.09	.14	.02		.29	.37	.29	.28	.14	.04	.06
.07	.14	.11			.10		.81	.86	.84	1.23	.94	.17	.39
.14	.15	.14	.28	.14	.12	.06	.64	.71	.67	1.08	.84	.62	.51
.09	.10	.09	.19	.28		.06	.12	.13	.12	.19	.42	.05	.06
17,865	25,193	43,128	797	558	2,214	100	144,233	169,603	312,842	7,513	3,982	16,181	5,046
377,020	506,936	883,985	21,173	7,194	42,008	15,392	754,040	1,013,980	1,767,970	42,346	14,368	84,016	30,784
47.65	49.69	48.79	37.64	77.67	52.70	6.50	382.56	332.56	353.90	354.84	554.28	385.18	327.84

INDEX.

	Page.	
Abdomen, standards for.....	27, 32, 38, 41	
Abdominal fistula.....	38	
Abdominal pain.....	38	
Abdominal scar.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Acceptance, for general military service, despite defects.....	62-67, 140	
Acceptance for special or limited military service.....	62-67	
Accepted as physically qualified.....	34	
Achylia gastrica.....	38	
Acromeglia.....	40	
Actinomycosis.....	35	
Age, failure to record.....	41	
Alabama, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343. ratios, graph.....	174
imperfect sex development in.....	107	
underweight in.....	105, 142	
Alaska, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
Albuminuria.....	39	
Alcoholic psychosis, excess of in urban districts.....	132	
Alcoholism, chronic.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478 standards for.....	30, 31, 35, 53, 54
excess of in cities.....	128, 138, 143	
excess of in urban districts.....	132	
in urban and rural districts.....	128	
high defect rate for Boston.....	134	
local boards.....	53, 54	
medical advisory boards.....	53, 54	
Amblyopia.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Amblyopia, excess in rural districts.....	131	
Anal condylomata.....	32	
Anal fissure.....	27, 32	
Anal fistula.....	27, 38	
Anemia.....	33	
Aneurism.....	30	
Ankle, deformity of.....	39	

	Page
Ankle joints, diseases in.....	30
rigid.....	30
Ankylosis, bony, of joint.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232,
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
bony and fibrous, distribution.....	101, 142, 155, 171
fibrous, of joint.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232,
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
in cities.....	140
in New York City.....	137
standards for.....	101-103
in urban and rural districts.....	131
Anorchism.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236,
238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
at mobilization camps.....	106, 107
Anus, standards for.....	27, 32, 38, 41
cancer in.....	38
paralysis of sphincter of.....	38
Aortic insufficiency.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
stenosis.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
regurgitation.....	45
Appendicitis.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
scar pain following operation from.....	38
Arizona, diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	174
tuberculosis in.....	65, 116
Arkansas, diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	174
imperfect sex development in.....	107
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
venereal disease in.....	81
Armstrong, Second Lieut. Glennond H.....	19
Arrhythmia.....	30
Arthritis.....	192, 194, 196, 198, 208, 210, 232, 234, 240,
242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378,	
380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
distribution, map.....	155, 171
high defect rate in Chicago.....	136
standards for.....	101-103
spinal.....	30
in urban and rural districts.....	129, 130, 131, 143
Asthenopia.....	27

	Page.
Asthma.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
standards for.....	46
in cities.....	140
distribution by States.....	117, 147, 160
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
in urban and rural districts.....	131
Astigmatism.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
in cities.....	139
low defect rate in Chicago.....	136
Ataxia, hereditary.....	192, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260
Atrophy of muscles of extremities.....	27
Axilla, glands of.....	37
Beath, John W.....	19
Belching of gas.....	38
Bladder, chronic disease of.....	27
extraversion of.....	33
tumors of.....	39
Blood pressure, acceptable limits of.....	30
Blood vessels.....	37
Bone, tuberculosis of.....	29
tumor of.....	29
Bones and joints.....	16, 17
Bones and organs of locomotion.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
Boston, defects in recruits from.....	18, 132, 140
diseases with high rate.....	134, 135
diseases with low rate.....	133, 134
flat foot in.....	126, 127
hernia in.....	126
number of recruits from.....	122
rejections for otitis media in.....	123
trachoma in.....	130
tuberculosis in.....	134
underweight in.....	127
varicose veins in.....	129
venereal disease in.....	134
Bow leg.....	39
Breathlessness.....	32
Bradycardia.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
.....	30.
Bromidrosis.....	193, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
Bronchitis.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480

	Page.
Bronchitis.....	37
in cities.....	140
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
low defect rate in Chicago.....	135
Bones. (See Other diseases of bones.)	
Bullet or other recent wounds.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236, 238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 492
high defect rate in Chicago.....	135
low defect rate in New York City.....	137
Bunion.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
standards for.....	28, 29, 30, 33
excess in urban districts.....	132
low defect rate for Boston.....	134
Bursitis.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 390, 392, 394, 396, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
California, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
ratios, graph.....	175
drug addictions in.....	129
epilepsy in.....	51
foot defects in.....	100
goiter, exophthalmic in.....	54
mitral insufficiency in.....	124
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
tuberculosis in.....	65, 116
underweight in.....	128
Callosities of feet.....	30, 33
Camp Custer, defective vision at.....	90
defects found at.....	67, 69
malunion of fracture at.....	106
Camp Devens, defects found at.....	16, 65
defective vision at.....	89
defective and deficient teeth at.....	125
defects found in Boston recruits.....	132, 133, 134
flat foot at.....	127
malunion of fracture at.....	103
psychoneuroses at.....	114
simple goiter at.....	111
Camp Dix, defects found at.....	67, 68
hernia at.....	126
Camp Dodge, defects found at.....	67, 73
imperfect sex development at.....	107
malunion of fracture at.....	103
Camp Funston.....	16
defects found at.....	67, 70
flat foot found at.....	74
imperfect sex development at.....	107
malunion of fracture at.....	103
psychoneuroses at.....	114
underweight at.....	106

	Page.
Camp Gordon, cardiac arrhythmia and tachycardia detected at.....	88
defects found at.....	67, 71
malunion of fracture at.....	103
tuberculosis at.....	116
underweight found at.....	105
psychoneuroses at.....	114
Camp Grant, defects found in Chicago recruits.....	132, 133
Camp Jackson, cardiac arrhythmia and tachycardia detected at.....	88
defects found at.....	16, 67, 71
heart disease detected at.....	84
imperfect sex development at.....	107
malunion of fracture at.....	103
psychoneuroses at.....	114
rejection record.....	67
trachoma observed at.....	92
Camp Lee, defective physical development at.....	109
defects found at.....	16, 67, 69
psychoneuroses at.....	114
Camp Lewis, defective physical development at.....	109
defects found at.....	16, 67, 70
goiter, exophthalmic, at.....	54
goiter, simple, at.....	111
heart disease detected at.....	85
hernia at.....	76
imperfect sex development at.....	107
mitral insufficiency at.....	125
otitis media at.....	97
psychoneuroses at.....	114
throat diseases found at.....	82
venereal disease at.....	81
underweight at.....	105, 142
Camp Meade, defects found at.....	16, 65, 67, 68
defects found in Philadelphia recruits.....	132, 133, 135
psychoneuroses at.....	114
tuberculosis at.....	116
Camp Pike, ankylosis at.....	103
cardiac arrhythmia and tachycardia detected at.....	88
defects found at.....	67, 71
hemorrhoids observed at.....	95
imperfect sex development.....	107
malunion of fracture at.....	103
otitis media at.....	97
psychoneuroses at.....	114
throat diseases found at.....	82
venereal disease at.....	81
Camp Sherman, defects found at.....	67, 69
Camp Taylor, defects found at.....	67, 69
heart disease detected at.....	84
imperfect sex development at.....	107
malunion of fracture at.....	103
otitis media at.....	97
Camp Travis, ankylosis at.....	103
defects found at.....	67, 71
heart disease detected at.....	84

	Page.
Camp Travis, malunion of fracture at.....	103
otitis media at.....	97
goiter, simple, at.....	111
Camp Upton, defects found in New York City recruits.....	132, 133, 137
otitis media at.....	97
Cancer in rectum.....	38
Cantonments, examination of drafted men at.....	28
instruction for physical examiners at.....	28
physical examination at, organization of.....	29
States tributary to, map.....	158
Carcinoma.....	192, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446
Cardiac arrhythmias.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
at mobilization camps.....	83, 87
Cardiac dilatation.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
at mobilization camps.....	83, 86, 88
physical examination standards for.....	86, 87
Cardiac disorders, functional.....	43
standards for.....	46
Cardiac hypertrophy.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 368, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
excess in rural districts.....	131, 143
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
low defect rate in Chicago.....	136
physical examination standards for.....	83, 86, 87
in urban and rural districts.....	131
and dilatation, distribution.....	152, 162
Cardiac murmurs.....	83
Cardio-vascular disease.....	29
Cardio-vascular standards.....	32, 41
Cardio-vascular system, coefficient of rejectability of.....	18
defects in.....	16, 17
Carotid mixed, tumor of.....	37
Cataract.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
excess in rural districts.....	131
Cellulitis.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 480
Certification for military service, numbers given.....	21
Cervical glands, enlargement or ulceration of.....	27
Chancroid.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
distribution.....	148, 159
low defect rate for Boston.....	133
at mobilization camps.....	77, 78, 81
Chest.....	27

	Page.
Chest circumference, acceptable limits.....	28
deformities of.....	45
expansion, standards for.....	40
flat, narrow, or malformed.....	27
measurements of.....	33, 40
measurement, coding of.....	43
mobility, acceptable limits.....	28
standards.....	41
sunken and deformed.....	32
Chicago, defects found in.....	18, 132, 140
defects with high rate.....	136
defects with low rate.....	136
drug addictions in.....	129
flat foot in.....	126
hernia in.....	126
number of recruits from.....	122
otitis media in.....	123
varicose veins in.....	129
Chief medical examiner.....	26, 64
Cholecystitis.....	38
Choroid.....	36
Chronic dislocation (other than hand).....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
Choroiditis.....	192, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Cicatrices, disfiguring.....	36
Circulatory disease, rejection at mobilization camp.....	141
Circulatory system.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
(See Other diseases of the.)	
Class I, of registrants.....	23
Class II, of registrants.....	23
Class III, of registrants.....	23
Class IV, of registrants.....	23
Class V, of registrants.....	23
Class Vg, of registrants.....	23, 43
Classification at camps, variation by months.....	62-67
Classification of drafted men.....	21, 22, 23
Clavicle.....	37
Claw toes.....	30, 33
Clubfoot.....	28, 33
Color blindness.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
standards for.....	32
excess in urban districts.....	132
Color, failure to record.....	41
Colorado, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
ratios, graph.....	175

	Page.
Colorado, tuberculosis in	116
varicocele in	95
Combined lesions, aortic and mitral.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214
228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364,	
366, 388, 390, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 490	
Conjunctivitis in cities.....	139
excess in rural districts.....	131
granular.....	52, 192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 450, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
other.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
other than trachoma, low defect rate in New York City.....	137
Connecticut, dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	175
errors of refraction in.....	89
underweight in.....	123
Constipation.....	35
Constitutional psychopathic states.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
low defect rate in Chicago.....	136
Contracture of joint.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
in urban and rural districts.....	131
Contracture of muscle, fascia, tendon, sheath.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Contracture of plantar fascia.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482	
Corneal ulcers.....	36
Corns.....	30
Cough, persistent.....	46
Coxa vara.....	39
Cretinism.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Cryptorchidism.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 276
238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Cryptorchism, standards for.....	32, 46
excess in urban districts.....	132
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
low defect rate in Philadelphia.....	135
at mobilization camps.....	106, 107
Curvature of spine.....	194, 204, 206, 220, 222, 232
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	

	Page.
Curvature of spine, standards for.....	27, 32, 37, 45
distribution by States.....	120
high defect rate in Chicago.....	136
low defect rate in New York City.....	137
Cyanosis, marked.....	32
Debility.....	33
Defective hearing.....	193, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478
Defective hearing, by States, graph.....	151
Defective or deficient teeth.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
Defective physical development.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236, 238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482
distribution of.....	108, 142, 156, 169
excess in urban districts.....	132
high defect rate in Chicago.....	136
at mobilization camps.....	108, 109
physical examination standards.....	108, 109
Defective vision (cause not stated).....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 383, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
Defects found in men at mobilization camp.....	72-120
Defects in recruits.....	140
in urban and rural districts.....	121-140
Deficient chest measurement.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236, 238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482
at mobilization camps.....	108, 109
Deformities of the foot (cause or type not specified).....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482
Deformities of the hand, low defect rate in New York City.....	137
result of old injury or infection.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482
Delaware, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
ratios, graph.....	176
varicocele in.....	95
Dementia precox.....	30, 192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
admission to sick report for.....	111
advisory boards.....	51, 52
days lost for.....	111
discharge for disability for.....	111
geographical distribution of.....	112, 149, 163
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
standards for.....	51, 52
at mobilization camps.....	111, 112

	Page
Dental caries.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 452, 454, 466, 480
Depressed fracture of skull.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
Dermatitis herpetiformis.....	35
Dermatitis, universal, chronic.....	35
Developmental battalions.....	15
Developmental defects.....	17
Deviation of nasal septum.....	193, 196, 198, 212, 214, 228, 230, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478
Diabetes mellitus.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Diagnostic terms employed by examiners, vagueness of.....	42
Diarrhoea, chronic.....	7
Digestive system.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
(See Other diseases of the.)	
Diplopia.....	36
Discharge for disability, in relation to physical examination standards.....	18
Discharge from draft.....	25
Disease or defect not specified.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236, 238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482
Diseases of the ear.....	193, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478
Diseases of the eye.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Diseases of the nose.....	193, 196, 198, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478
Diseases of the nose, distribution.....	151, 170
Diseases of the skin.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
Diseases of the skin, distribution, map.....	170
Diseases of the throat.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 214, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
Diseases of the throat, distribution.....	151, 166
Diseases, relative importance of.....	43
District board.....	22
duties in case of appeal on physical grounds.....	24
report to, on physical findings.....	24
District of Columbia, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 233, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343

	Page.
Drug addiction.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 292, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
standards for.....	30, 35
distribution of.....	114
excess of, in cities.....	128, 129, 138
excess of, in urban districts.....	132
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
in urban and rural districts.....	128, 129
Drug addicts, distribution.....	155, 170
Duodenal ulcers.....	38
Dupuytren's contraction of palmar fascia.....	194, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476
Dysentery.....	27
Dyspepsia.....	38
Ear-drum perforation, excess in urban districts.....	132
high defect rate for Philadelphia.....	135
low defect rate for Boston.....	134
Ear, standards.....	27, 32, 36, 41
(See Other diseases of the.)	
Easby-Smith, Col. James.....	18
Ectropion.....	27
Edema.....	32
Empyema, history of.....	37
Endocarditis, acute, chronic.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
in urban and rural districts.....	130, 131, 143
Endocarditis, standards for.....	83-85
Epidermolysis bullosa.....	35
Epididymitis.....	39
Epilepsy.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
in cities.....	139
excess in rural districts.....	130, 143
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
and medical advisory boards.....	50, 51, 140
in urban and rural districts.....	130
Esophagus, standards for.....	36
Eyes.....	27, 32, 36
Eye ball, inflammation of.....	36
Eye defects, standards of.....	30
found at mobilization camps.....	88
excess of in urban districts.....	132
Eye, enucleation of.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 446, 448, 450, 452, 454, 478
Eye, loss or disorganization of.....	36
Eye muscles, paralysis of.....	36
Eye, physical examination standards for.....	27, 30, 32, 36, 41, 88-89
Eye, refractive errors of.....	88-92
distribution.....	150, 165
(See Other diseases of the.)	

	Page
Exophthalmic goiter.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224,
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 406, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
standards of	31, 32, 37
Exophthalmos, standards of.....	27, 32
pronounced.....	36
External deformity of nose.....	193, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288,
290, 292, 294, 345, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
Extremities, affections common to both.....	33, 39
infections of.....	27
lower.....	28
shortening of.....	40
standards for.....	39, 41
upper.....	39
deformities or defects.....	39
Fauces.....	27
Feet, congenital defects, distribution.....	156, 169
deformed, excess in urban districts.....	132
deformities of.....	45
flaccid.....	46
spastic.....	46
standards of.....	28, 30, 33, 34, 41
Finger, amputation of.....	45
with contracture.....	39
deformities of.....	39
extension of.....	28
index of right hand.....	28
Fingers, loss of any two on same hand.....	28, 39
loss of motion of.....	28
loss of one or more.....	44
loss of second and third phalanges of all of either hand.....	28
loss of thumb and index.....	39
loss of, high defect rate in Chicago.....	136
permanent flexion of.....	28
stiff.....	39
total loss of on one hand.....	39
tumors of.....	39
webbed.....	28, 39
Fistula, abdominal.....	36
Fistula in ano.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 490	
Fistula, other.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236,
238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Fistula, post operative.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236,
238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Flat foot, standards for	16, 28, 30, 33, 44, 45, 72, 73
admission to sick report on account of.....	73
in cities.....	140
days lost on account of.....	73
discharges for disability from.....	73
excess in recruits from cities.....	126, 142

	Page.
Flat foot, high defect rate in New York City	137
insufficiently rejected.....	18
low defect rate in Chicago.....	136
observed at mobilization camps.....	97-100
in Southern States.....	74
in urban and rural districts.....	126, 127, 132
Florida, diseases and defects	312, 313
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	176
heart disease in.....	84
imperfect sex development in.....	107
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
trachoma in.....	92
Foot defects, admission to sick report for	100
days lost for.....	100
discharges for disability for.....	100
distribution of.....	99, 142, 156, 159
observed at mobilization camps.....	97-100
physical examination standards for.....	39, 98-100
flaccid.....	30
rigid joints.....	30
lesion of.....	39
loss of part of, high defect rate in New York City.....	137
low defect rate for Boston.....	134
pronated, in urban and rural districts.....	131
Form No. 14, P. M. G. O	31, 41
Form No. 64, P. M. G. O	34
Form No. 1010	23, 31, 41
Fracture, malunion, distribution, map	171
of pelvis.....	36
of ribs.....	37
of sacrum.....	36
of vertebrae.....	36
Gall-bladder disease	38
Ganglion, standards for	39, 194, 204,
206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298,	
300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404,	
406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482	
Gastrica achylia	38
Gastric succorhea	38
ulcers.....	38
Gastro-enteroptosis	193,
228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294,	
345, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Gastro-intestinal tract, inflammation of	27
Gastropotosis	193, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294
General diseases	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282,	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384,	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
(See Other general diseases.)	
General disease, rejection at camp	141

	Page
General paralysis of insane.....	192, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284,	
286, 344, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Genito-urinary disease.....	31
organs, standards for.....	27, 32, 38, 41, 42
system (nonvenereal).....	194, 200.
•	
202, 216, 218, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 296, 298,	
300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394,	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 490	
(See Other diseases of the.)	
Georgia, diseases and defects.....	312, 314
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343,	
ratios, graph.....	170
underweight in.....	105, 142
Germans in Chicago.....	137
Giantism.....	40
Glanders.....	32
Glaucoma.....	192, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282,	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384,	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
•	
excess in urban districts.....	132
Goiter, standards for.....	27, 43
distribution.....	16
excess of, in urban districts.....	132
exophthalmic.....	32, 37, 45, 53-55
distribution of.....	110, 147, 161
high defect rate in Chicago.....	136
local boards.....	53-55
low defect rate in Boston.....	134
medical advisory boards.....	53-55
progressive.....	36
simple.....	37, 192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224,
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
distribution of.....	109, 142, 147, 160
high defect rate in Chicago.....	136
low defect rate for Boston.....	134
by States, graph.....	147
and exophthalmic, at mobilization camps.....	109, 110, 111
toxic.....	36
Gonococcus infection.....	192, 196, 198, 208,
210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354,	
356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 388, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
high defect rate in Philadelphia.....	136
at mobilization camps.....	77-80
Gonorrhea, standards of.....	27, 32, 43, 45, 46
distribution, map.....	159
infection, low defect rate for Boston.....	133
by States, graph.....	148
Group A.....	62-65
Group B.....	24, 62, 63
Group C.....	24, 62, 63

	Page.
Group D.....	62-67
Grouping of Class I registrants.....	23
Groups, physical examinations of.....	24, 34
Hallux rigidus.....	30
valgus.....	28, 29, 30, 33, 46
Hammer toe.....	194, 204, 206, 216,
218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374,	
376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
standards of.....	28, 29, 30, 33
in cities.....	140
excess in urban districts.....	132
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
observed at mobilization camps.....	97-100
Hand, deformities of.....	39, 45
standards.....	28, 41
tumors of.....	39
Hay fever.....	38
Head standards.....	27, 32, 35, 41
Hearing, acuity of.....	29
defective.....	44
distribution.....	118, 151, 168
at mobilization camps.....	117, 116
physical examination standards of.....	117, 118
requirements of.....	28, 32
standards of.....	36
Heart, standards of.....	37
-block.....	30, 193, 200, 202, 212,
214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364,	
366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
defects.....	31, 45
disease, admissions to sick report at camps.....	84
functional, coefficient of rejectability of.....	18
distribution, map.....	152, 161
rejection at.....	141
at mobilization camps.....	83-88
physical examination standards for.....	27, 45, 84
valvular, standards of.....	44, 45, 83-85
days lost from.....	84
deaths from.....	84
discharges for disability for.....	84
distribution.....	84, 85, 152, 162
disorders, functional, excess in urban districts.....	132
irregular action of, interpretation of.....	27
murmurs.....	27, 37
(See Cardiac; Mitral; Tricuspid lesions; Valvular.)	
Height, coding of.....	43
standards of.....	28, 30, 33, 40, 41
Hemoptysis.....	46
Hemorrhoids.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
distribution of.....	94, 153, 163
high defect rate in Chicago.....	136
internal.....	32

	Page.
Hemorrhoids, low defect rate in Philadelphia.....	135
at mobilization camps.....	92-94
physical examination, standards for.....	27, 32, 38, 46, 92, 93
Hermaphrodites.....	33
Hernia.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228.
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366.	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
standards of.....	16, 27, 31, 38, 43, 46, 74-77
admissions to sick report for.....	76
at Camp Lewis.....	76
discharges for disability for.....	76
distribution.....	154, 167
excess of, in cities.....	125, 126, 142
excess in urban districts.....	132
femoral.....	32
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
inguinal.....	32
insufficiently rejected.....	18
low defect rate in Chicago.....	136
of muscle.....	194, 204, 206, 220, 222, 232.
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376.	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
physical examination, standards for.....	27, 31, 32, 38, 75
post operative.....	32
scar pain following operation from.....	38
total days lost for.....	76
umbilical.....	32
by urban and rural districts.....	125, 126
in various States.....	77
very large, disposition of.....	32
Herniotomies.....	76
Hodgkin's disease.....	37
Hook worm.....	65
Hydrocele.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 228.
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 296, 298, 300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366.	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
standards for.....	27, 32, 39, 46
low defect rate in New York City.....	137
Hyperopia.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224.
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356.	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
high defect rate in Chicago.....	136
low defect rate in New York City.....	137
Hyperthyroidism.....	30
Hypertrophied tonsils, standards for.....	36, 45
low defect rate in New York City.....	137
Hypertrophied turbinates.....	45
Hypospadia.....	46, 195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236.
238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376.	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
high defect rate in Chicago.....	136
low defect rate in New York City.....	137
at mobilization camps.....	106, 107

	Page.
Hysteria	192,
	196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260,
	344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386,
	408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Idaho, ankylosis in	103
dementia precox in	112
diseases and defects	312, 313,
	314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,
	329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
ratios, graph	177
Idiots	30, 55
Ill-defined diseases	195, 204,
	206, 220, 222, 236, 238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306,
	308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404,
	406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482
Illinois, diseases and defects	312, 313,
	314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,
	329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
ratios, graph	177
drug addicts in	129
flat foot in	74
goiter, exophthalmia in	54
trachoma in	92
Imbeciles	55
Imperfect sex development, distribution of	106, 154, 167
at mobilization camps	106, 107
physical examination standards for	106, 107
Index finger, loss of	39
Indiana, diseases and defects	312, 313,
	314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,
	329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
ratios, graph	177
trachoma in	92
Indigestion	38
Induction into the Army under selective-service law, statistics of	21
Inebriates	30
Infectious diseases	192, 196,
	198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282,
	284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384,
	386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Infectious disease, excess in rural districts	131
Ingrowing nail	194, 204,
	206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298,
	300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404,
	406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
observed at mobilization camps	97-100
Inguinal rings, enlargement of	74-77,
	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288,
	290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394,
	396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
enlarged, distribution, map	154, 167
high defect rate in Boston	134
low defect rate in Chicago	136
found at mobilization camps	78

	Page
Inguinal rings, enlarged, in prairie region.....	77
in Southern States.....	77
excess in urban districts.....	132
relaxed.....	45
Intestinal obstruction.....	193, 222
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345,	
418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 486	
Intestinal stasis.....	38
Iowa, epilepsy in.....	51
dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	178
Irish, in Boston.....	135
Italians in New York City.....	138
Jacksonian epilepsy.....	192, 224, 226
240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 406, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446	
Jaundice.....	38
Joint, chronic dislocation of, low defect rate in Chicago.....	136
high defect rate in Boston.....	134
contracture, high defect rate, in New York City.....	137
Joints, diseases of, standards of.....	27, 33
admission to sick report for.....	103
days lost for.....	103
discharged for disability for.....	103
deformities of.....	30
impairment of motion.....	27, 30
dislocation of.....	27
resection of.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
396, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
tuberculosis of.....	39
Kansas, diseases and defects.....	312, 313
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	178
drug addictions in.....	129
mental deficiency in.....	56
Keefer, Col. Frank R.....	15
Keloid.....	194, 200
202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300,	
302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 480	
Kentucky, diseases and defects.....	312, 311
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	178
trachoma in.....	92
varicocele in.....	95
Keratitis.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240
242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 346, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378,	
380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
chronic.....	36

	Page.
Kidneys, chronic disease of.....	27
pyelitis of.....	39
Knee joint, internal derangement of.....	39
Knock-knee.....	28, 39
Lacrimal apparatus.....	27
Lagophthalmos.....	36
Large scar of face.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
Laryngitis, standards of.....	37
syphilitic.....	37
Larynx.....	36
disease of, at mobilization camp.....	82
(See Other diseases of the.)	
Leg joint, restriction of motion.....	39
standards.....	41
Lens, capsule, opacity of.....	36
Leucoma.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Leukaemia.....	37
Limited service group.....	40
Liver, enlargement of.....	38
Local board, classification by.....	31, 43
findings of.....	24
medical officer of.....	22
number of recruits examined, by States.....	61
organization of.....	22
physical examination at.....	23, 25
physical examinations of, by months.....	61, 62
physical examination standards for.....	26, 40, 41
rejections, report on.....	43
Loss of one or more fingers.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 274, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482
Loss of part of the foot.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482
Loss of part or whole of lower extremity.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482
Loss of part or whole of upper extremity.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482
Louisiana, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
ratios, graph.....	179
imperfect sex development in.....	107
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
venereal disease in.....	81
Lumbo-sacral joint, disease in.....	36

	Pap.
Lungs, defects of, excess in rural districts.....	131
diseases, standards of.....	27, 31, 32, 37, 41, 44
distribution of.....	116, 147, 160
physical examination standards for.....	115
Lympho-sarcoma.....	5
Maine, diseases and defects.....	312, 315,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	175
mitral insufficiency in.....	124
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
Malaria.....	65
Malformation and ill-defined diseases.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236, 238, 252,
254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398,	
400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Mallet fingers.....	268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302
Malnutrition.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236, 238, 252,
254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398,	
400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Malunion fracture of lower extremity.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248,
250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 274, 376, 398,	
400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Malunion fracture other than extremity.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248,
250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398,	
400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Malunion fracture of upper extremity.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248,
250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 246, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398,	
400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Malunion of fracture, standards of.....	27, 30, 44, 45
distribution of.....	104, 155, 171
observed at mobilization camps.....	103, 104
in urban and rural districts.....	131
of lower extremities, low defect rate in New York City.....	137
of upper extremities, low defect rate in Chicago.....	139
Manic-depressive insanity.....	30
Maryland, diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	175
fluctuations in defective men from.....	67
imperfect sex development in.....	107
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
tuberculosis in.....	116
Massachusetts, dementia precox in.....	115
diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317,
318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330,	
331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	180
epilepsy in.....	51
errors of refraction in.....	89
fluctuations in defective men from.....	66, 67
imperfect sex development in.....	107
throat diseases found in.....	82
Mastication, deformities interfering with.....	27

	Page.
Medical advisory board, classification by	24, 43
distribution.....	22
grounds of reference to.....	46, 48
in relation to epilepsy.....	140
in relation to tuberculosis.....	140
Manual.....	34, 35
number.....	22
organization of.....	16, 46
physical examination by.....	25, 41
reference of registrant to.....	23, 31, 32
resort to, by States.....	16, 61
standards for.....	40, 41
utilization by local boards.....	16, 140
Mental deficiency	31, 55, 56, 192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240,
242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378,	
380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
admission to sick report for.....	97
in cities.....	139
discharge for disability.....	97
distribution of.....	98, 142, 149, 164
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
local boards.....	55, 56
low defect rate in Philadelphia.....	135
medical advisory boards.....	55, 56
observed at mobilization camps.....	97
Mental diseases	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240,
242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378,	
380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
rejection at camp.....	141
excess in rural districts.....	131
and defects.....	27
Mental and nervous defects, standards	36
Mental standards	27, 30, 35, 41
Metatarsalgia	30
Michigan, defective eyes in	90
diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319,
320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331,	
332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	180
goiter, exophthalmic, in.....	54
mitral insufficiency in.....	124
Military power of the United States	17
Military service group	34
Minnesota, ankylosis in	103
diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317,
318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330,	
331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	180
drug addictions in.....	129
underweight found in.....	106
varicose veins in.....	95
Mississippi, diseases and defects	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317,
318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330,	
331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	181

	Page
Mississippi, imperfect sex development in.....	107
Missouri, diseases and defects.....	312, 313.
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	181
epilepsy in.....	51
mental deficiency in.....	56
trachoma in.....	92
Mitral insufficiency.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
in cities.....	139
excess in rural districts.....	142
low defect rate in New York City.....	137
urban and rural districts.....	124, 125
Mitral regurgitation.....	45
Mitral stenosis.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
in cities.....	139
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
Mobilization camps, classification of men examined at.....	43, 61-67
defects found in men at.....	72-120
physical examination at.....	24, 25, 27, 41
variation in ideals of examiners at.....	65
Mobilization, statistics of.....	21
Monorchism.....	33, 46, 106, 107, 195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236,
238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Montana, ankylosis in.....	103
dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graphs.....	181
mitral insufficiency in.....	125
Monthly record of physical examination by local boards.....	62
Moron, standards for.....	30
Mouth, standards for.....	27, 32, 36
Mouth and naso-pharynx, standards.....	41
Mouth ulcers.....	37
Multiple sclerosis.....	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Muscles, permanent contraction of, on extremities.....	27
Mycosis fungoides.....	35
Myocardial insufficiency.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Myocarditis.....	83, 84, 86, 193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
distribution, map.....	162
by States, graph.....	152

	Page.
Myopia	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224,
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
excess in cities.....	129, 143
low defect rate in Chicago.....	139
urban and rural districts.....	129
Myxedema	37
Nails, ingrowing	30
irregularity of.....	30
Nasal discharge	37
Nasal fossae. (<i>See</i> other diseases of the.)	
Nasal polypi	27, 36
Nasal septum, deviation of	37, 45
Nasal spurs	45
Nativity, failure to record	41
Nebraska, diseases and defects	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	182
Neck, standards	27, 32, 37, 41
cysts.....	37
sinus.....	37
tuberculous glands of.....	37
tumors, benign.....	37
Negroes, flat foot in	72
hemorrhoids in.....	95
imperfect sex development in.....	107
otitis media in.....	124
underweight found in.....	106
Nephritis, acute, chronic	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 296, 298, 300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Nephroptosis	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 296, 298, 300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Nervous diseases	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224,
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Nervous disease, organic	30, 31
excess in rural districts.....	131
functional distribution, map.....	161
functional, by States, graph.....	149
rejections at camp.....	141
Nervous and mental defects and diseases	16
Nervous and mental diseases, coefficient of rejectability	18
Nervous system. (<i>See</i> other diseases of the.)	
Neurasthenia	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
high defect rate in New York City.....	137*
* Neuritis	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	

	Page
Nevada, diseases and defects.....	312, 315.
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	182
New England, defective physical development in.....	109, 142
defective and deficient teeth in.....	125
simple goiter in.....	121
underweight in.....	106, 142
New Hampshire, dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 315.
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	182
New Jersey, diseases and defects.....	312, 315.
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	182
epilepsy in.....	51
imperfect sex development in.....	107
otitis media in.....	97
throat diseases found in.....	82
underweight in.....	106, 142
New Mexico, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314.
315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329,	
330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	183
tuberculosis in.....	116
New York, defects in recruits from.....	18
dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314.
315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	183
errors of refraction in.....	89
flat foot from.....	74
number of recruits from.....	122
otitis media in.....	97
New York City, defective vision in.....	89, 90
defects found.....	132, 140
diseases with high rate.....	137
diseases with low rate.....	137
drug addictions in.....	129
flat foot in.....	125
hernia in.....	126
otitis media in.....	97
rejections for otitis media in.....	123
trachoma in.....	130
underweight in.....	127
varicose veins in.....	129
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....	194, 201.
206, 220, 222, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306,	
308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404,	
406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482.	

	Page.
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....	194, 204,
206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306,	
308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404,	
406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 370, 472, 474, 476, 482	
North Carolina, ankylosis in.....	103
diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	184
goiter, exophthalmic, in.....	54
trachoma in.....	92
tuberculosis examinations in.....	46
underweight found in.....	106
North Dakota, defective physical development in.....	109
dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314,
315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329,	
330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	184
simple goiter in.....	111
tuberculosis in.....	116
underweight found in.....	106
Nose, breathing through.....	32
bulbus.....	27
defects and diseases.....	27, 32, 36
deformities of.....	45
distribution by States.....	119
excess in rural districts.....	131
rejection at camp.....	141
sunken, or scarred.....	27
Nostrils, obstruction of.....	27
Nystagmus.....	27,
192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280,	
282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382,	
384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
excess in rural districts.....	131
marked.....	36
Obesity.....	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282,	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384,	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
standards.....	33
Occupation, failure to record.....	41
Ohio, diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	184
drug additions in.....	129
imperfect sex development in.....	107
mental deficiency in.....	56
Oklahoma, diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	185
heart disease in.....	84
simple goiter in.....	111

	Page.
Optic nerve, organic diseases of.....	36
Orchitis, chronic.....	57
Oregon, dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313.
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328.	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	155
heart disease in.....	85
psychoneuroses in.....	114
varicocele in.....	95
Orthopedic conditions.....	9
Osteitis deformans.....	194, 200.
202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298.	
300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480.	
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	194, 204.
206, 220, 222, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306.	
308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404.	
406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482.	
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480.	
Other diseases of the digestive system.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 360, 462, 464, 466, 480.	
Other diseases of the ear.....	193, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282.	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384.	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478.	
Other diseases of the eye.....	192, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282.	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384.	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 446, 478.	
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	194, 200.
202, 216, 218, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 296, 298.	
300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480.	
Other diseases of the larynx.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480.	
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....	193, 196.
198, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478.	
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	192, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282.	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384.	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478.	
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480.	

	Page.
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	193, 200,
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290,	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394,	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Other diseases of the skin.....	194, 200,
202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298,	
300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394,	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Other general diseases..	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282,
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384,	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Otitis, external.	193, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286,
344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 478	
Otitis media.....	27, 29, 32, 57, 58, 193, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224,
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
admission to sick report for.....	96
days lost from.....	96
discharge for disability from.....	96
distribution of.....	95, 151, 166
distribution by urban and rural.....	123, 124
excess in cities.....	132, 139, 142
high defect rate in Boston.....	134
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
local boards.....	57, 58
medical advisory boards.....	57, 58
observed at mobilization camps.....	57, 58, 95-97
observed in negroes.....	124
physical examination standards for.....	27, 32, 36, 95, 96
rejections at camp.....	142
by States, graph.....	151
Overriding toes.....	268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302
Overweight.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236,
238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
excess in urban districts.....	132
local boards.....	60
medical advisory boards.....	60
mobilization camps.....	60
standards.....	33, 44, 60
Ozena.....	27
Palate, hard, fissures or perforations of.....	27
Paralysis of muscles.....	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Paralysis of muscles of extremities.....	27
Paralysis of nerve.....	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Parasitic skin diseases.....	27
Parotid, mixed tumor of.....	37
Pellagra.....	38, 65
Pelvis, fractures.....	36
Pemphigus chronicus.....	35

	Page.
Optic nerve, organic diseases of.....	36
Orchitis, chronic.....	27
Oregon, dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313.
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328.	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	185
heart disease in.....	85
psychoneuroses in.....	114
varicocele in.....	95
Orthopedic conditions.....	30
Osteitis deformans.....	194, 200.
202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298.	
300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	194, 204.
206, 220, 222, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306.	
308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404.	
406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Other diseases of the digestive system.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 360, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Other diseases of the ear.....	193, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282.	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384.	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
Other diseases of the eye.....	192, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282.	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384.	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 446, 478	
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	194, 200.
202, 216, 218, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 296, 298.	
300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Other diseases of the larynx.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....	193, 196.
198, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	192, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282.	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384.	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	

	Page.
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	193, 200,
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290,	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394,	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Other diseases of the skin.....	194, 200,
202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298,	
300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394,	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Other general diseases..	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282,
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384,	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Otitis, external.	193, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286,
344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 478	
Otitis media.....	27, 29, 32, 57, 58, 193, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224,
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
admission to sick report for.....	96
days lost from.....	96
discharge for disability from.....	96
distribution of.....	95, 151, 166
distribution by urban and rural.....	123, 124
excess in cities.....	132, 139, 142
high defect rate in Boston.....	134
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
local boards.....	57, 58
medical advisory boards.....	57, 58
observed at mobilization camps.....	57, 58, 95-97
observed in negroes.....	124
physical examination standards for.....	27, 32, 36, 95, 96
rejections at camp.....	142
by States, graph.....	151
Overriding toes.....	268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302
Overweight.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236,
238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
excess in urban districts.....	132
local boards.....	60
medical advisory boards.....	60
mobilization camps.....	60
standards.....	33, 44, 60
Ozena.....	27
Palate, hard, fissures or perforations of.....	27
Paralysis of muscles.....	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Paralysis of muscles of extremities.....	27
Paralysis of nerve.....	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Parasitic skin diseases.....	27
Parotid, mixed tumor of.....	37
Pellagra.....	38, 65
Pelvis, fractures.....	36
Pemphigus chronicus.....	35

	Page
Penis, destruction of.....	33
warts and tumors of the glans.....	38
Pennsylvania, defective physical development in.....	109
diseases and defects.....	312
313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327,	
328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	185
epilepsy in.....	51
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
Perforated ear drum.....	193, 196, 198, 206, 210,
224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 458	
Pericarditis.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Periostitis of rib, syphilitic.....	37
Pes cavus.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482	
Pes planus (<i>see</i> Flat foot).....	72, 194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482	
distribution, map.....	169
by States, graph.....	156
Pharynx, diseases of, high defect rate in Philadelphia.....	135
at mobilization camps.....	82
standards for.....	36
(<i>See</i> Other diseases of the.)	
Physical development, defective, by States, graph.....	158
defective distribution, map.....	169
poor.....	46
Physical examination groups.....	24
at local boards, regulations concerning.....	23
report of.....	23, 42
Physical examination standards for local boards.....	26
for Regular Army.....	26
No. 1.....	26, 40, 41
No. 2.....	28, 40, 41
No. 3.....	30, 41
No. 4.....	31, 40, 41
No. 5.....	26, 33, 41, 140
variation of severity.....	15, 40, 43
Philadelphia, defects found.....	132, 140
defects in recruits from.....	15
disease with high rate.....	135
disease with low rate.....	135
flat foot in.....	126
hernia in.....	126
number of recruits from.....	122
rejections for otitis media in.....	123
underweight in.....	127, 128
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	

	Page.
Pleurisy, fibrinous, low defect rate in New York City.....	137
functional, excess in urban districts.....	132
Poisoning, chronic.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Polish-Jews, defective vision in.....	90
underweight found in.....	106, 127
Polypus, nasal.....	193, 196, 198, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478
Population of States, variation in constitution of.....	64, 65
Pott's fracture, deformity following.....	39
Prepuce, warts and tumors of.....	39
Pronated foot.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482
in cities.....	140
excess in urban districts.....	132
high defect rate in Philadelphia.....	135
low defect rate in Chicago.....	136
observed at mobilization camps.....	97, 100
standards for.....	30
Provost Marshal General, first and second reports of.....	16, 18, 21
Psychasthenia.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Psychoneuroses.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Psychoneuroses, etc., geographical distribution of.....	113, 139, 161, 164
at mobilization camp.....	112-114
Physical examination standards for.....	112
Psychopaths, constitutional, distribution, map.....	164
by States, graph.....	149
Psychopathic state.....	30
Psychoses, alcoholic.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
distribution, map.....	164
other.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
standards for.....	30
by States, graphs.....	149
Pterygium.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
excess in rural districts.....	131
Ptoxis, standards for.....	27, 32, 36
Pulmonic lesions.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480

	Page
Pyelitis of the kidney.....	29
Pyorrhoea, standards for.....	33
Questionnaires of drafted men.....	23
Râles.....	32, 46
Raynaud's disease.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
Recent operation wounds.....	194, 204, 206, 220, 222, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 388, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482
Rectum, cancer in.....	38
prolapse of.....	27, 38
stricture of.....	38
Registrations of drafted men.....	21
Rejected group.....	34
Rejection at camp.....	25, 141
from draft.....	62-67
Rejection ratio in different States.....	141
Rejections by local boards.....	16, 17, 43
Rejections at mobilization camps.....	16, 17, 25, 140
variation in percentage of.....	16
Rejections on physical grounds, percentage of.....	16
Rejectability of different diseases and defects, coefficient of.....	18
Relaxed ligaments of joint.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
Remediable groups.....	14, 34, 40
Repetto, Hospital Sergeant Phillip L.....	19
Respiratory system.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
(See Other diseases of the.)	
Retina, detachment of.....	36
standards for.....	36
Retinitis.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
excess in rural districts.....	131
Rheumatism, chronic.....	27
at mobilization camps.....	103
Rhinitis, hypertrophic.....	193, 196, 198, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478
Rhinitis, simple, atrophic.....	27
Rhode Island, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
ratios, graph.....	186
errors of refraction in.....	89
fluctuations of defective men from.....	65
Rib, fracture of.....	37
syphilitic periostitis of.....	37
Rupture, standards for.....	74-77
(See Hernia.)	
Rural districts, definition of.....	121

	Page.
tural recruits, classification of.....	122
defects compared with urban.....	18
number of.....	122
tussian Jews, in New York City.....	138
in Philadelphia.....	136
acro-iliac joint, disease in.....	36
acrum, fracture.....	36
candinavians, in Chicago.....	137
varicose veins in.....	95
capulae.....	36
car, abdominal.....	45
from operations or burns.....	45
from operations or wound.....	45
on extremities, extensive.....	27
car of head.....	194,
204, 206, 220, 222, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304,	
306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402,	
404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
cars on head, excess in urban districts.....	132
cars on head and face.....	44
coliosis, distribution.....	120, 154, 168
cotch, underweight found in.....	106
elective service law.....	21
organization of.....	22
elective Service Regulations, concerning classification.....	23
date of promulgation.....	22
ense organs, defects of.....	16
sharp, First Lieut. John P.....	19
hin bone.....	28
hortening of lower extremity.....	194,
204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296,	
298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402,	
404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
inus of joints.....	33
inuitis.....	193,
196, 198, 212, 214, 226, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288,	
290, 292, 294, 346, 366, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392,	
394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
chronic.....	27
kin diseases, distribution by States.....	119, 153
rejection at camp.....	141
sarcoma of, idiopathic multiple hemorrhagic.....	35
standards for.....	17, 27, 32, 35, 41
ulcers.....	32
in urban and rural districts.....	131
(See Other diseases of the.)	
kull, abrupt depression in.....	27
depressions and abnormalities of bones of.....	32, 35
fracture of.....	44
kouth Carolina, dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	186

	Page.
South Carolina, drug addictions in.....	129
heart disease in.....	84
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
trachoma in.....	92
underweight in.....	106
South Dakota, defective physical development in.....	109
diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341
ratios, graph.....	186
underweight found in.....	106
South Italians, underweight in.....	127
Special or limited military service group.....	24, 34
Speech, defective.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 406, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
standards for.....	27, 31, 32
Spine, abscess of.....	27
caries of.....	27
curvature of.....	27, 32, 36
standards for.....	27, 32, 41
vertebral abscess of.....	35
vertebral sinus of.....	35
Spleen, enlargement of.....	38
Sprains, severe.....	27
State not specified.....	312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
Statistical cards.....	43, 44
Statistical machinery.....	43, 47
Sternum.....	37
Stiff fingers.....	39
Strabismus.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 406, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
in cities.....	139
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
standard for.....	27, 32
Stricture in rectum.....	88
Syphilis, all.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 406, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
at mobilization camps.....	77-81
distribution.....	148, 159
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
standards for.....	27, 31, 32, 44, 45, 46
Synovitis, chronic.....	27
Systolic murmurs.....	29
Tabes dorsalis.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 406, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478

	Page.
Tachycardia.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
at mobilization camps.....	83, 87
standards for.....	30, 46
Teeth, defective or deficient, distribution by States.....	120, 150, 168
excess in urban districts.....	132
high defect rate for Boston.....	134
low defect rate for Philadelphia.....	135
standards for.....	17, 27, 31, 33, 41, 44
in urban and rural districts.....	125
Tennessee, diseases and defects.....	312,
313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	187
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
tuberculosis in.....	49, 116
Tenosynovitis.....	194, 200, 202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480
Testes, atrophy of.....	46
congenital defects, distribution.....	154, 167
undescended.....	27, 31, 32
Texas, diseases and defects.....	312,
313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	187
drug addictions in.....	129
goiter, simple in.....	111
heart disease in.....	84
Throat, standards for.....	32, 82
Thrombo-phlebitis.....	38
Thumb, loss or mutilation of.....	28, 39
Thyroid enlargement.....	32
secretions, abnormal.....	17
tumors, benign.....	37
Toes, arthritis in.....	30
claw.....	30
lesion of.....	39
Morton's.....	30
overriding.....	30, 46
rigid or deformed.....	30
webbed.....	28
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 296, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 466, 480, 488, 490, 492, 493, 496
Tonsillitis, hypertrophic, standards for.....	30, 82
Tonsils, hypertrophy of.....	27, 45
Torticollis.....	37
Trachea.....	36
Trachoma, admissions to sick report for.....	92
discharges for disability for.....	92
distribution.....	90, 91, 92, 141, 150, 165

	Page
Nevada, diseases and defects.....	312, 313
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	183
New England, defective physical development in.....	109, 142
defective and deficient teeth in.....	155
simple goiter in.....	111
underweight in.....	106, 142
New Hampshire, dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 34	
ratios, graph.....	183
New Jersey, diseases and defects.....	312, 313
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	183
epilepsy in.....	51
imperfect sex development in.....	167
otitis media in.....	97
throat diseases found in.....	82
underweight in.....	106, 142
New Mexico, diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314
315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329,	
330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	183
tuberculosis in.....	116
New York, defects in recruits from.....	18
dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314
315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	183
errors of refraction in.....	89
flat foot from.....	74
number of recruits from.....	122
otitis media in.....	97
New York City, defective vision in.....	89, 90
defects found.....	132, 140
diseases with high rate.....	137
diseases with low rate.....	137
drug addictions in.....	129
flat foot in.....	126
hernia in.....	126
otitis media in.....	97
rejections for otitis media in.....	123
trachoma in.....	130
underweight in.....	127
varicose veins in.....	129
Nonunion of fracture, lower extremity.....	194, 204
206, 220, 222, 232, 234, 243, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306,	
308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404	
406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	

	Page.
Nonunion of fracture, upper extremity.....	194, 204,
206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306,	
308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404,	
406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 370, 472, 474, 476, 482	
North Carolina, ankylosis in.....	103
diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	184
goiter, exophthalmic, in.....	54
trachoma in.....	92
tuberculosis examinations in.....	46
underweight found in.....	106
North Dakota, defective physical development in.....	109
dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313, 314,
315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329,	
330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	184
simple goiter in.....	111
tuberculosis in.....	116
underweight found in.....	106
Noe, breathing through.....	32
bulbus.....	27
defects and diseases.....	27, 32, 36
deformities of.....	45
distribution by States.....	119
excess in rural districts.....	131
rejection at camp.....	141
sunken, or scarred.....	27
Nostrils, obstruction of.....	27
Nystagmus.....	27,
192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280,	
282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382,	
384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
excess in rural districts.....	131
marked.....	36
Obesity.....	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282,	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384,	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
standards.....	33
Occupation, failure to record.....	41
Ohio, diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	184
drug addictions in.....	129
imperfect sex development in.....	107
mental deficiency in.....	56
Oklahoma, diseases and defects.....	312, 313,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	185
heart disease in.....	84
simple goiter in.....	111

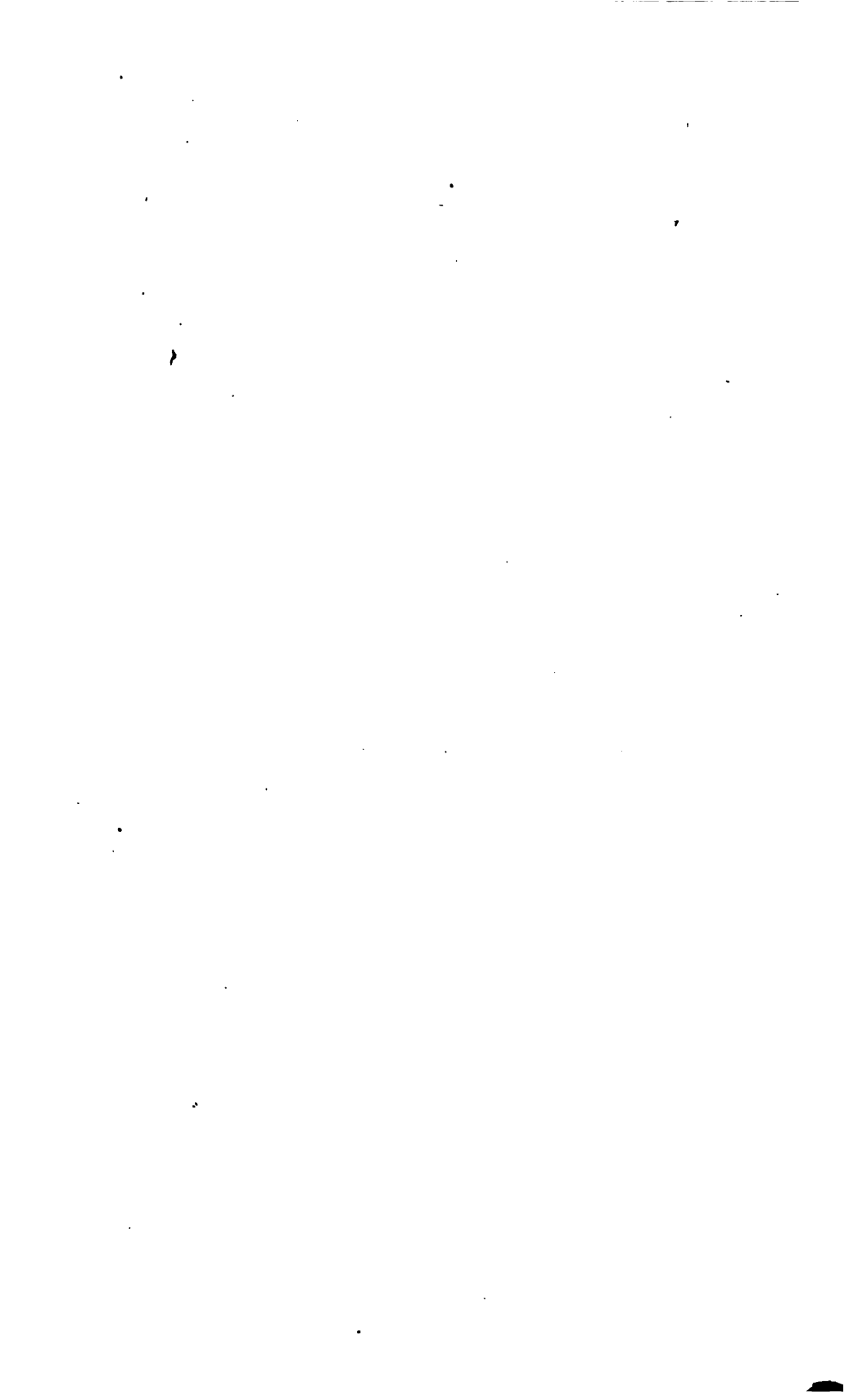
	Page.
Optic nerve, organic diseases of.....	30
Orchitis, chronic.....	27
Oregon, dementia precox in.....	112
diseases and defects.....	312, 313.
314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328.	
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343.	
ratios, graph.....	155
heart disease in.....	85
psychoneuroses in.....	114
varicocele in.....	95
Orthopedic conditions.....	3
Osteitis deformans.....	194, 200
202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298.	
300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Other diseases of bones and organs of locomotion.....	194, 204.
206, 220, 222, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 304, 306.	
308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404.	
406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
Other diseases of circulatory system.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Other diseases of the digestive system.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 360, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Other diseases of the ear.....	193, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282.	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384.	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
Other diseases of the eye.....	192, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282.	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384.	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 446, 478	
Other diseases of the genito-urinary system (nonvenereal).....	194, 200.
202, 216, 218, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 296, 298.	
300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Other diseases of the larynx.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Other diseases of the nasal fossae.....	193, 196.
198, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
Other diseases of the nervous system.....	192, 196.
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282.	
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384.	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Other diseases of the pharynx.....	193, 200.
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290.	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394.	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	

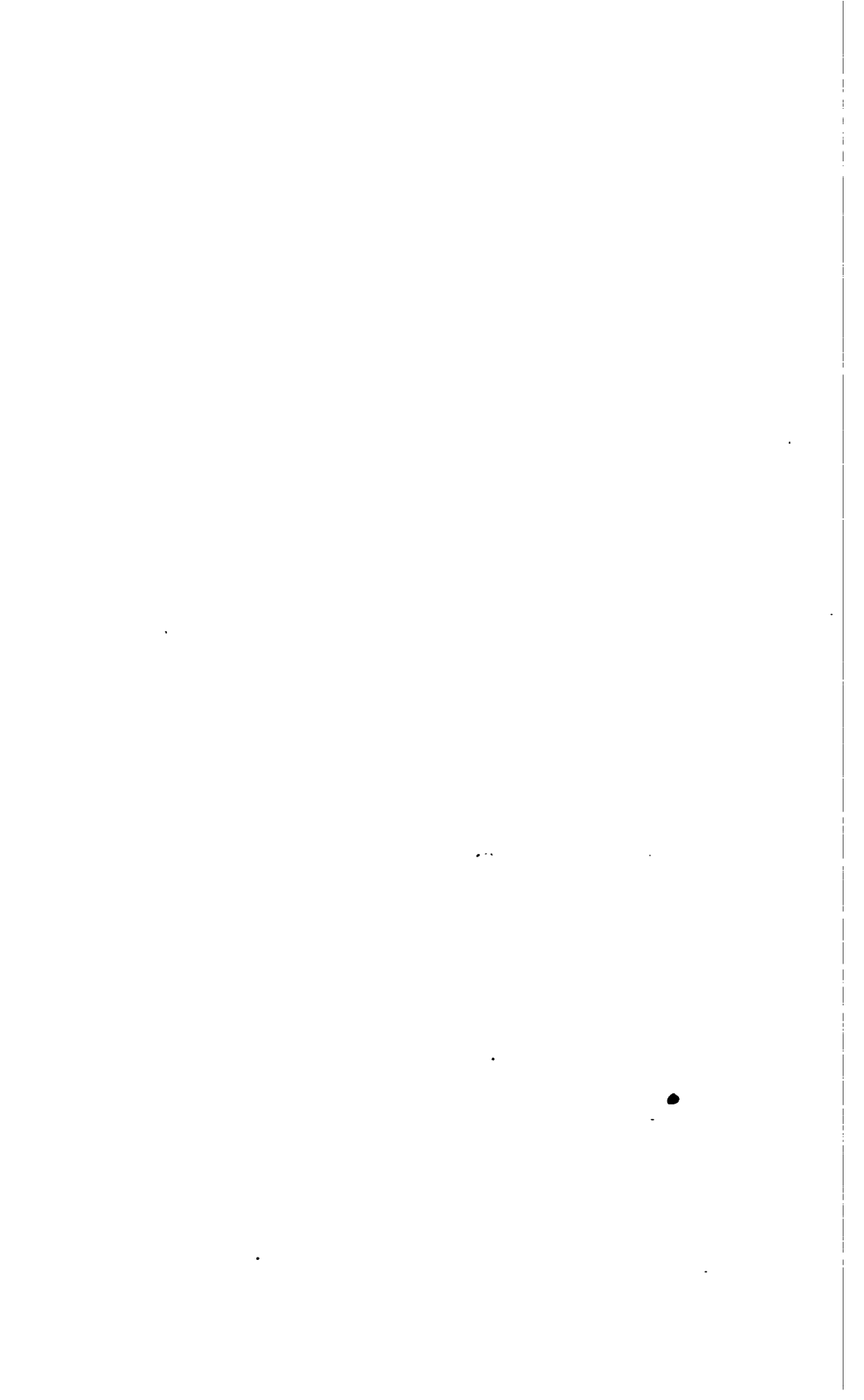
	Page.
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	193, 200,
202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290,	
292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394,	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Other diseases of the skin.....	194, 200,
202, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298,	
300, 302, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394,	
396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 480	
Other general diseases..	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282,
284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384,	
386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Otitis, external.	193, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286,
344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 478	
Otitis media.....	27, 29, 32, 57, 58, 193, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224,
226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
admission to sick report for.....	96
days lost from.....	96
discharge for disability from.....	96
distribution of.....	95, 151, 166
distribution by urban and rural.....	123, 124
excess in cities.....	132, 139, 142
high defect rate in Boston.....	134
high defect rate in New York City.....	137
local boards.....	57, 58
medical advisory boards.....	57, 58
observed at mobilization camps.....	57, 58, 95-97
observed in negroes.....	124
physical examination standards for.....	27, 32, 36, 95, 96
rejections at camp.....	142
by States, graph.....	151
Overriding toes.....	268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302
Overweight.....	195, 204, 206, 220, 222, 236,
238, 252, 254, 274, 276, 278, 304, 306, 308, 310, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376,	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 482	
excess in urban districts.....	132
local boards.....	60
medical advisory boards.....	60
mobilization camps.....	60
standards.....	33, 44, 60
Ozena.....	27
Palate, hard, fissures or perforations of.....	27
Paralysis of muscles.....	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Paralysis of muscles of extremities.....	27
Paralysis of nerve.....	192, 196,
198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356,	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478	
Parasitic skin diseases.....	27
Parotid, mixed tumor of.....	37
Pellagra.....	38, 65
Pelvis, fractures.....	36
Pemphigus chronicus.....	35

	Page.
Penis, destruction of.....	33
warts and tumors of the glans.....	36
Pennsylvania, defective physical development in.....	109
diseases and defects.....	312
313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327,	
328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343	
ratios, graph.....	156
epilepsy in.....	51
rejections for otitis media in.....	124
Perforated ear drum.....	193, 196, 198, 208, 210,
224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 350, 352, 354, 356	
378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478	
Pericarditis.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	
Periostitis of rib, syphilitic.....	37
Pes cavus.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482	
Pes planus (<i>see</i> Flat foot).....	72, 194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232
234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376	
398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482	
distribution, map.....	169
by States, graph.....	156
Pharynx, diseases of, high defect rate in Philadelphia.....	135
at mobilization camps.....	82
standards for.....	36
(<i>See</i> Other diseases of the.)	
Physical development, defective, by States, graph.....	156
defective distribution, map.....	169
poor.....	46
Physical examination groups.....	24
at local boards, regulations concerning.....	23
report of.....	23, 42
Physical examination standards for local boards.....	26
for Regular Army.....	26
No. 1.....	26, 40, 41
No. 2.....	28, 40, 41
No. 3.....	30, 41
No. 4.....	31, 40, 41
No. 5.....	26, 33, 41, 140
variation of severity.....	15, 40, 43
Philadelphia, defects found.....	132, 140
defects in recruits from.....	18
disease with high rate.....	135
disease with low rate.....	135
flat foot in.....	126
hernia in.....	126
number of recruits from.....	122
rejections for otitis media in.....	123
underweight in.....	127, 128
Pleurisy, fibrinous.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228,
230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366,	
388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480	

	Page.
Pleurisy, fibrinous, low defect rate in New York City.....	137
functional, excess in urban districts.....	132
Poisoning, chronic.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Polish-Jews, defective vision in.....	90
underweight found in.....	106, 127
Polypus, nasal.....	193, 196, 198, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 286, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 478
Population of States, variation in constitution of.....	64, 65
Pott's fracture, deformity following.....	39
Prepuce, warts and tumors of.....	39
Pronated foot.....	194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 232, 234, 248, 250, 268, 270, 272, 296, 298, 300, 302, 346, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 482
in cities.....	140
excess in urban districts.....	132
high defect rate in Philadelphia.....	135
low defect rate in Chicago.....	136
observed at mobilization camps.....	97, 100
standards for.....	30
Provost Marshal General, first and second reports of.....	16, 18, 21
Psychasthenia.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Psychoneuroses.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
Psychoneuroses, etc., geographical distribution of.....	113, 139, 161, 164
at mobilization camp.....	112-114
Physical examination standards for.....	112
Psychopaths, constitutional, distribution, map.....	164
by States, graph.....	149
Psychopathic state.....	30
Psychoses, alcoholic.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
distribution, map.....	164
other.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
standards for.....	30
by States, graphs.....	149
Pterygium.....	192, 196, 198, 208, 210, 224, 226, 240, 242, 256, 258, 260, 280, 282, 284, 286, 344, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 478
excess in rural districts.....	131
Ptoxis, standards for.....	27, 32, 36
Pulmonic lesions.....	193, 200, 202, 212, 214, 228, 230, 244, 246, 262, 264, 266, 288, 290, 292, 294, 345, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 480







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